

S3 Table. Anti-HBV activity and toxicity of compounds modulating lipid pathways.

| Common Name and Target | IUPAC | Activity in HBV-infected HepG2-NTCP cells | | |
|--|--|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | HBsAg, EC ₅₀ (nM) | HBeAg, EC ₅₀ (nM) | Cell viability, CC ₅₀ (nM) |
| ACC inhibitor | 2-(1-((R)-2-(((1s,4S)-4-hydroxycyclohexyl)oxy)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)-5-methyl-6-(oxazol-2-yl)-2,4-dioxo-1,4-dihydrothieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-3(2H)-yl)-2-methylpropanoic acid | 29 | 9600 | >10000 |
| FASN inhibitor | 4-(1-(5-(2-cyclopropyl-4-methyl-1H-imidazol-5-yl)-2,4-dimethylbenzoyl)-3-fluoroazetid-3-yl)benzotrile | 81 | >10000 | >10000 |
| SKI-1/S1P inhibitor | (R)-4-((diethylamino)methyl)-N-(2-methoxyphenethyl)-N-(pyrrolidin-3-yl)benzamide | 790 | >10000 | >10000 |
| JTE-013 S1P allosteric antagonist | N-(2,6-dichloropyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-isopropyl-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]pyridin-6-yl)hydrazine-1-carboxamide | 6700 | >10000 | >10000 |
| SKI-II Dual Sphingosine kinase inhibitor | 4-((4-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)amino)phenol | 8836 | >10000 | >10000 |
| CPT2 Inhibitor | 2-((4-chloro-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonamido)benzoic acid | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| Etomoxir CPT1: Transport Inhibitor | ethyl (R)-2-(6-(4-chlorophenoxy)hexyl)oxirane-2-carboxylate | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| ACSS2 Inhibitor | N-(3-(1,1-difluoroethyl)phenyl)-1-(4-(difluoromethoxy)-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxamide | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| DGAT2 Inhibitor | 3-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(3-methyl-1,1-dioxidotetrahydrothiophen-3-yl)-1H-indole-6-carboxamide | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| Pradagilast, LCQ908 DGAT1: Inhibitor | 2-(((1r,4r)-4-(4-(5-((6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-3-yl)amino)pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)cyclohexyl)acetic acid | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| DGAT1 Inhibitor | 2-(((1r,4r)-4-(4-(4-amino-5-oxo-7,8-dihydropyrimido[5,4-f][1,4]oxazepin-6(5H)-yl)phenyl)cyclohexyl)acetic acid | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| ACLY Inhibitor | methyl 3-chloro-5-(N-(4,6-difluoro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)sulfamoyl)-4-hydroxybenzoate | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| LXR Inverse Agonist | ethyl 5-(((2,4,6-trimethyl-N-((3'-(methylsulfonyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl)phenyl)sulfonamido)methyl)furan-2-carboxylate | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| KHK Inhibitor | 2-(((1R,5S,6R)-3-(2-((S)-2-methylazetid-1-yl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyrimidin-4-yl)-3-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-6-yl)acetic acid | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| SCD1 Inhibitor | (R)-4-(((3S,5S,7R,8R,9S,10S,12S,13R,14S,17R)-7,12-dihydroxy-3-icosanamido-10,13- | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |

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|---|--|--------|--------|--------|
| | dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)pentanoic acid | | | |
| Fatostatin SREBP Processivity Blocker | 2-(2-propylpyridin-4-yl)-4-(p-tolyl)thiazole | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| Betulin SREBP Processivity Blocker | (1R,3aS,5aR,5bR,7aR,9S,11aR,11bR,13aR,13bR)-3a-(hydroxymethyl)-5a,5b,8,8,11a-pentamethyl-1-(prop-1-en-2-yl)icosahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]chrysen-9-ol | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| BioE-115 PASK (kinase) modulator | 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(isopropyl(methyl)amino)quinoxaline-6-carboxylic acid | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| FTY720 (S)- phosphate) S1PR functional antagonist | (S)-2-amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-(4-octylphenyl)butyl dihydrogen phosphate | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |
| FTY720, Fingolimod TY 52156 S1PR functional antagonist | 2-amino-2-(4-octylphenethyl)propane-1,3-diol | >10000 | >10000 | >10000 |