

Supplementary information

YAP induces an oncogenic transcriptional program through TET1-mediated epigenetic remodeling in liver growth and tumorigenesis

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Supplementary Table 1. GO biological process analysis of up- or down-regulated genes by YAP activation

YAP Tg / CTL	Biological Process Term	nGenes	adjusted <i>P</i>
Up regulated	Response to stress	113	4.91E-16
	Regulation of localization	94	1.48E-14
	Response to stimulus	86	1.70E-14
	Regulation of multicellular organismal process	90	1.84E-14
	Regulation of developmental process	91	1.92E-14
	Positive regulation of developmental process	64	4.01E-14
	Embryogenesis and morphogenesis	87	1.46E-13
	Cell motility	64	1.46E-13
	Regulation of cellular component organization	65	1.76E-13
	System development	125	2.05E-13
Down regulated	Small molecule metabolic process	256	1.05E-114
	Organic acid metabolic process	192	2.75E-108
	Carboxylic acid metabolic process	184	4.86E-106
	Oxoacid metabolic process	186	1.00E-104
	Oxidation-reduction process	172	2.80E-80
	Monocarboxylic acid metabolic process	127	3.36E-76
	Lipid metabolic process	168	1.01E-66
	Fatty acid metabolic process	88	1.36E-53
	Small molecule catabolic process	80	3.78E-49
	Drug metabolic process	106	3.80E-44

Note: Over-Representation Analysis was used for statistical analysis and Bonferroni adjusted *P* values are shown.

Supplementary Table 2. GO biological process analysis of genes associated with YAP-induced decrease or increase in DNA methylation

YAPTg / CTL	Biological Process Term	FDR Q-Val	Fold Enrichment
Methylation decrease	Developmental process	0	2.692012
	Cell growth	0	2.58933
	Regulation of localization #	0	2.746334
	Anatomical structure development	0	2.691805
	System development #	0	2.720312
	Cell differentiation	0	2.708641
	Embryogenesis and morphogenesis #	0	2.760538
	Regulation of developmental process #	0	2.732658
	Response to stimulus #	0	2.721302
Regulation of signaling	0	2.702711	
Methylation increase	Small molecule metabolic process *	3.94E-157	2.049202
	Cellular catabolic process	2.46E-112	2.038769
	Organic acid metabolic process *	2.11E-98	2.134464
	Oxoacid metabolic process *	1.64E-96	2.135172
	Carboxylic acid metabolic process *	2.93E-95	2.192601
	Cellular lipid metabolic process	1.45E-76	2.013214
	Small molecule biosynthetic process	1.61E-57	2.372434
	Monocarboxylic acid metabolic process *	2.53E-55	2.151077
	Fatty acid metabolic process *	1.47E-45	2.288306
Cellular amino acid metabolic process	4.25E-41	2.36484	

indicates that the same biological process term is enriched in up-regulated genes in YAPTg livers (compare with Supplementary Table 1)

* indicates that the same biological process term is enriched in down-regulated genes in YAPTg livers (compare with Supplementary Table 1)

Supplementary Table 3. Overlap of YAP-induced rDMRs and ChIP-seq profile of histone markers from mouse fetal liver

Histone modification (ChIP-seq)	# YAP-induced rDMRs	# overlap between rDMRs and ChIP-seq peaks	% overlap between rDMRs and ChIP-seq peaks	adjusted <i>P</i>
H3K4me1	14282	2320	16.24%	< 0.001
H3K4me3	14282	331	2.32%	< 0.001

Note: H3K4me1 is an enhancer marker, H3K4me3 is a promoter marker. Over-Representation Analysis was used for statistical analysis and Bonferroni adjusted *P* values are shown.

Supplementary Table 4. Motifs and matched transcription factors (TFs) in YAP-induced rDMRs

Motifs (6-mer)	E-value	Matched TFs	Motifs (7-mer)	E-value	Matched TFs
	4.80E-32	STAT2, ZNF384, MECOM		8.50E-30	FOXA1, MEF2A, MEF2C
	1.10E-26	SOX10, SOX15, SOX3		1.00E-26	KLF1, KLF2, KLF6
	2.50E-20	RUNX1, RUNX3, RUNX2		1.30E-18	STAT2, SOX15, SOX3
	4.70E-14	ZBTB7A, GABPA, SPI1		1.40E-18	ZNF384, SOX15, SOX5
	6.90E-13	SOX8, SOX14, NKX3-2		2.90E-14	PRDM4, MEIS1, FOS::JUN
	8.70E-13	GATA1		3.30E-14	PRDM4, FOXO1, FOXP1
	3.60E-12	IRF5, ZNF136, NFYB		3.50E-13	PRDM4, SPI1, OSR2
	7.10E-12	DLX1, RAX, MIXL1		1.80E-12	KLF9, MSANTD3, NKX2-5
	1.10E-11	TEAD4, TEAD1, TEAD2		4.60E-12	STAT2, ZNF384, STAT1::STAT2
	2.50E-11	HOXB13, MEF2C, MEF2A		7.10E-12	PRDM4, PRDM1, SMAD4

Supplementary Table 5. GO biological process analysis of genes associated with TET1-dependent rDMRs

Biological Process Term	FDR Q-Val	Fold Enrichment
Developmental process *	0	2.70819
Multicellular organism development	0	2.724353
Embryogenesis and morphogenesis * #	0	2.702879
System development * #	0	2.740318
Regulation of localization * #	0	2.706329
Cell differentiation *	0	2.73403
Cellular developmental process	0	2.71477
Response to stimulus * #	0	2.717729
Organogenesis	0	2.75136
Regulation of developmental process * #	0	2.732671

* indicates that the same biological process term is enriched in YAP rDMRs-associated genes (compare with Supplementary Table 2).

indicates that the same biological process term is enriched in both up-regulated genes in YAPTg livers and YAP rDMRs-associated genes (compare with Supplementary Table 1 and 2).

Supplementary Table 6. GO biological process analysis of up-regulated genes in YAPTg livers that were down-regulated by *Tet1*-deletion

Biological Process Term	nGenes	adjusted <i>P</i>
Regulation of localization #	127	6.15E-22
Regulation of developmental process #	118	9.38E-19
Response to stress #	135	1.28E-16
Regulation of multicellular organismal process #	123	2.12E-16
Embryogenesis and morphogenesis #	110	2.18E-16
Response to stimulus #	141	2.18E-16
Positive regulation of developmental process #	78	5.79E-16
Cell motility #	79	7.68E-16
Cell adhesion	71	9.88E-16
System development #	75	9.92E-16

indicates that the same biological process term is enriched in up-regulated genes in YAPTg livers (compare with Supplementary Table 1)

Note: Over-Representation Analysis was used for statistical analysis and Bonferroni adjusted *P* values are shown.

Supplementary Table 7. List of 1,003 TET1-dependent YAP target genes

1110051M20RIK	ADC	ARHGAP25	CACNA1S	CHAF1B	CYTH4	ENOPH1
1500012F01RIK	ADCY2	ARHGAP27	CADM4	CHEK1	DAB1	ENTPD1
1700011H14RIK	ADCY7	ARHGDIB	CAMP	CHMP4C	DAB2	EPB4.1L3
1700016C15RIK	ADGB	ARHGEF2	CAPNS2	CHP2	DAB2IP	EPB4.1L4A
1700020N01RIK	ADORA1	ARID5A	CARD9	CHST14	DAPK2	EPS8L2
1700030C10RIK	ADRB1	ARL11	CASC5	CHST3	DAPP1	EPS8L3
1700040L02RIK	ADRB2	ARL4C	CASP2	CIB3	DCBLD1	EPSTI1
1700061I17RIK	AEN	ARPC1B	CATSPER4	CIT	DCDC2A	ERC2
1700084C01RIK	AGPAT4	ASAH1	CBLN3	CKB	DCLK3	ESM1
1700113H08RIK	AGRN	ASAP3	CCDC14	CLDN23	DCP1B	ESPN
1810011H11RIK	AHNAK	ASB15	CCDC148	CLEC12A	DDAH2	EVA1B
1810062G17RIK	AI413582	ASF1B	CCDC158	CLEC2I	DDR1	EVL
2010109I03RIK	AI429214	ASPRV1	CCDC64	CLEC4A1	DEFB1	EVPL
2310007B03RIK	AI467606	ASXL3	CCDC68	CLEC4B1	DGKI	EXO1
2510009E07RIK	AIF1	ATF3	CCDC88B	CLEC4F	DIAP3	EZR
2900011O08RIK	AIM2	ATOH8	CCL2	CLIC1	DISC1	F2RL1
4930426L09RIK	AKAP2	ATP13A4	CCL24	CLIP2	DLC1	F2RL3
4930427A07RIK	AKR1B10	ATP1B3	CCL5	CMKLR1	DLG4	F3
4930429B21RIK	AKR1B3	ATP8B2	CCL7	CNBD2	DLGAP5	FA2H
4930550C14RIK	AKR1B7	AXL	CCL9	COL16A1	DNAAF3	FADS3
4933427E11RIK	ALDH18A1	B3GNT8	CCND1	COL23A1	DNM3	FAM105A
5031414D18RIK	ALOX5AP	B4GALNT4	CCND3	CORO2A	DOCK2	FAM110A
5730508B09RIK	AMOTL2	B4GALT6	CCR1	COTL1	DOK1	FAM110C
6330416G13RIK	AMPD3	BAIAP2L2	CCR5	CPEB1	DOK4	FAM111A
8430427H17RIK	ANGPTL1	BASP1	CD2AP	CPNE8	DOS	FAM118A
A4GALT	ANGPTL7	BATF2	CD300A	CRLF2	DUSP2	FAM129A
A530016L24RIK	ANK1	BC021891	CD300LB	CRTAM	DUSP5	FAM132A
A530032D15RIK	ANK3	BC049352	CD300LF	CRYAB	DUSP7	FAM13C
A530064D06RIK	ANKRD27	BC100451	CD37	CRYGS	DYRK4	FAM163A
A630001G21RIK	ANKRD6	BCL2	CD40	CRYM	E230008N13RIK	FAM212B
A730020M07RIK	ANKS6	BCL2A1D	CD44	CSF1	E330021D16RIK	FAM49A
A930004D18RIK	ANLN	BEND6	CD48	CSF1R	ECT2	FAM49B
ABCA13	ANO6	BICC1	CD5L	CSF2RB	EDA	FAM65B
ABCA4	ANXA2	BIN2	CD74	CSF2RB2	EDIL3	FAM72A
ABCA5	ANXA3	BIN3	CD80	CSNK1E	EFCAB4B	FAM73A
ABCC1	ANXA4	BMP6	CD83	CSRNP3	EGR2	FAM78A
ABCC12	ANXA5	BMPER	CD97	CSRP1	EHD4	FAM83B
ABCC5	AOAH	BORA	CDC42EP1	CTGF	EIF4E3	FAM83D
ABCG1	AP1S2	BRCA1	CDCA7L	CTNNAL1	ELL3	FAM84A
ABCG3	APBB1IP	BTBD11	CDCA8	CTPS	ELN	FAM84B
ABI2	APH1B	BTC	CDK1	CTSS	ELOVL7	FANCA
ABI3	APOBEC3	BTG2	CDKL1	CX3CL1	EMB	FBLIM1
ABR	APOL10A	BTLA	CDKN1C	CX3CR1	EME1	FBXO25
ACE	APP	BUB1	CDS1	CXCL16	EMILIN2	FBXO48
ACTA2	ARC	C1QA	CDS2	CXCL17	EMP2	FCGBP
ADAM11	ARF2	C1QB	CEACAM2	CXCR4	EMR1	FCGR1
ADAM12	ARG2	C1QL3	CENPF	CYFIP2	EMR4	FCGR3
ADAM5	ARHGAP11A	C330027C09F	CENPN	CYP2A22	ENAH	FCGR4
ADAMTS7	ARHGAP15	C3AR1	CEP72	CYP4F16	ENC1	FCNB
ADAP1	ARHGAP19	C5AR1	CERS6	CYR61	ENGASE	FCRL1

FERMT3	GPR132	IDO1	KIF21B	MANBAL	MYL12B	OSBPL3
FGD3	GPR137B	IFI204	KIF22	MAP3K14	MYO1C	OSBPL7
FGR	GPR141	IFI205	KIFC1	MAPK13	MYO5C	OSCP1
FHL2	GPR160	IFIT1	KIFC3	MARCO	MYO9A	OTUD1
FIBIN	GPR176	IFNGR1	KL	MATN4	MYOT	OXCT1
FLI1	GPR18	IFNLR1	KLF11	MB21D1	NAIP1	P2RX5
FLT3	GPR183	IGF2	KLF5	MBD4	NAIP5	P2RX7
FMNL1	GPR35	IGF2BP1	KLHDC1	MBIP	NAP1L1	P2RY12
FMO2	GPR39	IKZF1	KLHDC7A	MBLAC1	NCAPD2	P2RY13
FOS	GPR56	IL10RA	KLHL13	MBP	NCAPH	P4HA2
FRMD4A	GPR84	IL12A	KLHL31	MCF2	NCF4	PAK1
FRY	GPX3	IL16	KLRA6	MCF2L	NCKAP5L	PALMD
FSTL3	GPX7	IL17RD	KLRG2	MCM4	NCOA7	PANX1
FUT10	GRAMD1B	IL1B	KRT4	MCM6	NEBL	PAQR6
FXYD5	GREB1L	IL1R2	KRT80	MECOM	NEDD9	PARD3B
FYB	GSG1	IL22RA1	KRTCAP3	MERTK	NEIL2	PARD6B
GADD45A	GSG2	IL33	LAIR1	METRNL	NEK5	PARM1
GAL3ST1	GSTA1	INADL	LAMA5	MEX3B	NENF	PARVG
GALK1	GYLTL1B	INCENP	LAMC2	MFSD10	NEU3	PATZ1
GALNT3	GYPE	INPP5D	LAPTM5	MFSD7B	NEURL1A	PAWR
GAS6	GZMK	IRF4	LGALS3	MFSD7C	NEURL1B	PCOLCE2
GATM	H2-DMB1	IRF8	LGR6	MGAT4A	NEURL3	PDE6C
GBGT1	H2-EB1	ISM2	LIF	MGST2	NFAM1	PDGFB
GCNT1	H2-OB	ITGA11	LIG1	MICAL1	NFE2L2	PDLIM2
GDPD5	HAO2	ITGA3	LILRA5	MIS18A	NFKB2	PDLIM4
GGT1	HAVCR2	ITGA4	LIMCH1	MKI67	NGP	PDZK1IP1
GIPC2	HBEGF	ITGA6	LIMD2	MLLT3	NID2	PEG3
GJA5	HCK	ITGAM	LIMS1	MNS1	NKX2-6	PF4
GKAP1	HDAC11	ITGAX	LIPO1	MORC4	NLRC4	PGAP3
GLIPR2	HES1	ITPR3	LMCD1	MPDZ	NLRP3	PHACTR3
GLIS2	HEY1	ITPRIPL2	LPCAT2	MPHOSPH6	NOD2	PHIP
GLIS3	HK2	JDP2	LPCAT4	MPO	NOS1	PHLDA2
GLRP1	HK3	KCNA2	LPHN3	MPP7	NOS1AP	PHLDA3
GM13251	HMGB2	KCNAB2	LRMP	MRO	NOS2	PHLDB1
GM13547	HN1	KCNE3	LRRC1	MSRB3	NOXA1	PI16
GM16432	HNF1B	KCNG2	LRRC25	MSTO1	NR4A1	PIK3CD
GM5150	HOMER3	KCNJ16	LRRC39	MT1	NRADD	PIK3R5
GM5420	HPCAL1	KCNJ2	LST1	MTAP7D3	NRAP	PIK3R6
GM6484	HPGDS	KCNJ9	LTC4S	MTHFD2L	NRIP2	PILRA
GM765	HRH1	KCNK13	LTF	MTUS2	NRM	PILRB1
GMDS	HSF2BP	KCNMB1	LXN	MUM1L1	NUAK1	PKDCC
GMFG	HSPB2	KCNN4	LY6C2	MVB12B	NUAK2	PKIA
GMIP	HTRA3	KCNU1	LY6D	MVP	NUMBL	PKP2
GNAI1	HYDIN	KCTD12B	LYNX1	MXD3	OAS2	PLA2G5
GNG2	I830077J02RIK	KIF11	LYZ1	MYB	OIP5	PLAC8
GNGT2	ICOSL	KIF14	M1AP	MYBPC1	OLFM3	PLAT
GNPDA2	ID2	KIF15	MAD2L1	MYBPC3	OPTC	PLAU
GOLM1	ID3	KIF18B	MADCAM1	MYC	ORAI2	PLAUR
GPNMB	ID4	KIF20A	MAFK	MYH15	ORC1	PLCG2
GPR114	IDH2	KIF20B	MAGI2	MYL12A	OSBPL10	PLCL1

PLD1	RAC2	SEPN1	SLFN1	TBC1D1	TRPS1	ZFP90
PLD2	RAD51	SEPT6	SLFN2	TBC1D19	TRPV4	ZFP956
PLD6	RANBP3L	SEPT8	SLFN3	TBC1D9	TSPAN15	ZYX
PLEK	RAP1GAP	SERPINB6B	SLFN8	TBXAS1	TSPAN17	
PLEK2	RAP1GAP2	SESTD1	SLIT1	TCEA2	TTC22	
PLEKHA2	RASA3	SETD7	SLPI	TEAD1	TTK	
PLEKHA4	RASAL1	SFRP5	SMAD7	TEAD4	TTLL10	
PLEKHH1	RASGRP1	SGK1	SMC1B	TEKT5	TTLL9	
PLEKHM3	RASGRP3	SH2D1B1	SMCO3	TFEC	TTN	
PLEKHO1	RASL11A	SH2D4A	SMIM6	TGFA	TUBA1B	
PLTP	RBBP8	SH3BP1	SMO	TGIF1	TUBB6	
PMP22	RBL1	SH3D21	SMOC2	TGM2	UBASH3B	
POU2F2	RCAN3	SH3KBP1	SMPD3	THEMIS2	UBTD2	
POU4F1	RELB	SH3TC1	SMPD5	TIFAB	UCK2	
PPBP	REM2	SHANK2	SMTNL2	TIMD4	UMODL1	
PPFIA4	RFTN1	SHC4	SNX20	TIMP2	UNC5B	
PPL	RGCC	SHROOM3	SOAT1	TLX1	UST	
PPM1H	RGS1	SIAH1A	SOCS3	TM6SF1	VASP	
PPP1R36	RGS10	SIGLEC1	SOD3	TMC3	VAV1	
PQLC3	RGS11	SIGLECE	SORBS1	TMCC3	VEPH1	
PRC1	RGS19	SKA1	SORBS2	TMEM117	VGLL3	
PRDM1	RGS9BP	SLA	SOX4	TMEM136	VILL	
PRELP	RHBDF2	SLC11A1	SOX9	TMEM150E	VIM	
PREX1	RHOH	SLC13A5	SPATA7	TMEM191C	VLDLR	
PRKCB	RILPL1	SLC14A1	SPDL1	TMEM194E	VOPP1	
PRKCD	RINL	SLC15A3	SPECC1	TMEM246	WBSCR17	
PRMT2	RNASEL	SLC16A5	SPIC	TMEM41A	WDFY4	
PROCR	RNF145	SLC16A9	SPIRE2	TMEM43	WDR52	
PROM1	RNF180	SLC1A5	SPON2	TMEM65	WEE1	
PRR24	RNF186	SLC22A21	SPP1	TMEM98	WFDC2	
PRR5L	ROR1	SLC22A4	SRC	TMPO	WIPF1	
PRRG4	RPH3AL	SLC25A24	SRGAP3	TMSB4X	WNT9A	
PRUNE2	RPL39L	SLC25A4	SRGN	TNFAIP2	WWC1	
PSTPIP1	RPS6KA4	SLC26A2	ST3GAL2	TNFAIP3	WWC2	
PTGDS	RRAGB	SLC26A8	ST8SIA4	TNFAIP6	XCL1	
PTGS1	RRAS2	SLC27A6	STAMBPL1	TNFAIP8	ZBTB3	
PTP4A3	RTKN2	SLC28A2	STK17B	TNFRSF11	ZC3H7B	
PTPN13	RUNX1	SLC2A3	STMN1	TNFRSF13	ZDHHC23	
PTPN14	S1PR2	SLC35F2	STMND1	TNFRSF19	ZFP113	
PTPN18	SAMD4	SLC38A1	STOML1	TNFRSF25	ZFP248	
PTPN6	SAMSN1	SLC39A13	STRADA	TNFRSF9	ZFP382	
PTPN7	SASH3	SLC40A1	STX3	TPCN2	ZFP449	
PTPRC	SCEL	SLC41A3	SULT2B1	TRAIP	ZFP532	
PTPRH	SCHIP1	SLC44A3	SYNC	TREM1	ZFP608	
PTPRM	SCUBE3	SLC4A3	SYNGR1	TREML2	ZFP618	
R3HCC1	SDK1	SLC4A9	SYNPO	TREML4	ZFP651	
RAB11FIP4	SDPR	SLC5A11	SYT17	TRIM30B	ZFP688	
RAB31	SELPLG	SLC7A8	TAB1	TRIM35	ZFP69	
RAB39	SEMA3B	SLC8A1	TACC3	TRIM36	ZFP747	
RAB44	SEMA4D	SLCO1A5	TAGAP	TRIP6	ZFP810	

Supplementary Table 8. GO biological process analysis of 1,003 TET1-dependent YAP target genes (genes with both TET1-dependent DNA demethylation and TET1-dependent mRNA induction upon YAP activation)

Biological Process Term	nGenes	adjusted <i>P</i>
Regulation of localization	69	1.68E-14
Regulation of developmental process	63	6.76E-12
Cell motility	45	3.31E-11
Cellular developmental process	81	3.50E-11
Regulation of transport	50	4.12E-11
Regulation of cell motility	34	5.77E-11
Embryogenesis and morphogenesis	58	1.61E-10
Cell migration	41	1.61E-10
Response to stimulus	40	2.36E-10
System development	38	2.41E-10

Note: Over-Representation Analysis was used for statistical analysis and Bonferroni adjusted *P* values are shown.

Supplementary Table 9. Primer sets

mRNA	Primer forward	Primer reverse
<i>Tef1</i>	AGAGAAATCGAGGTGCTC	CCCCATGACCACCGTCTACTG
<i>Gapdh</i>	GGTGTGAACGGATTTGGCCG	GACAAGTTCCTCCATCTCGG
<i>Myc</i>	CCTTTGGGGTTGGAACC	CGTCGCAGATGAAATAGGG
<i>Cyr61</i>	CCGAACCGCGAGTCTTTTC	TCGTGTGGAGATGCCAGTTC
<i>Ctgf</i>	AGTGTGCACITGCCAAGATG	CCAGGCAAGTGCATTTGGTAT
<i>Yap</i>	TGCCGTCAATAAACCACAGAC	GTCAGAGCTCCCGCAGTACG
<i>Taz</i>	AGCAGTCCATGACGTGACC	GTGGAAATGATGGACGGGTG
<i>Tead1</i>	AGCAGAGAGACCAGACTCG	TCCACAGATTCGAGCAACGG
<i>Tead4</i>	GAGCCCGAAATTGACGAA	CTGGAGACTGCTTCCITGT
<i>Msi1</i>	TCCCTCAGGATGGAGACTATGA	TGGGCTGGTGTTCAGAAAT
<i>Msi2</i>	GCGGCTAAAGCACATAGACC	CTGGTCATCCTGAGACAGAGG
<i>Lats1</i>	TGCGAACAGGATATACACGC	CAGCTTAGCTTGAGGAGGG
<i>Lats2</i>	GTACACGAGCTCTGTGACT	TAGGGATGACGCGTGCTC
<i>Nf2</i>	GCCCAAGGCAGAAACCTATC	CCATCCTGTGGTGTAGGAG
<i>Sav1</i>	GATCAGCCTCCACCCATCAC	TCAGCATTCCTGGTACGTG
<i>Kibra</i>	AGAGGAGTGTCTGGAGGTG	CCACGGCTGTCTGTCTAGC
<i>Almot12</i>	ACTGTACCTAAGCCGAACCG	CATGTTCTCTGGCTTGCAC
MBD/ hMeDIP/ ChIP/ FAIRE	Primer-1	Primer-2
<i>Tef1</i>	CAGTTTAGGGTGGCTGGGG	GTGCAAAAGTCTAGCCCCGAT
<i>Myc</i>	CCAGGACTGTATGGGCGG	TCAGGCTGGTGTCTTTTG
<i>Cyr61</i>	GCAAGTAGAGGTGGGAACC	GTCCCAGGAATTCCTCCCTCG
<i>Ctgf</i>	GGTCACTCCCCATGGTCTC	GTAGAATGGGTCTGTAGCCCT
<i>Tead1</i>	TGGAAGGGAACTCCTAGCC	CAGGCCTCACCACCGTATTTC
<i>Tead4</i>	TTTTCTTACGCGTCTCCCGG	CTCGGGCCAGCAGTAAATCT
Bisulfite sequencing	Primer-1	Primer-2
<i>Myc</i>	GGGTTTTTTTTTATTTATGTG	AAACCCACTAAAATCAATACACTC
<i>Tead1</i>	ATTTTGTTTTTTGGAAATGTTGT	CTACCAACACCTACTCTCTTCAT
<i>Tead4</i>	TATGTGAATGGGATGATAGGT	CTCCCAACCAAACTAATAAACAA
<i>Cyr61</i>	GTGAA TTGTAGGAAGTGGTTG	CAACCCTAACCCCTTAAACAATAA
<i>Ctgf</i>	TGTAAGTAGTTTTGTGATTTTTGTT	ACTACAACCTTATATCTTTAATAAATCC
<i>Almot12</i>	TGGTTTTGTGTTTTTAGGTTAT	TCAAAATATTCACAAAACACTACTAC
<i>Kibra</i>	GTTTTTGTGTTGAGGTTGATTA	AAATCTACAATTTCAACCTACTTCTCTCT
<i>Sic1a5</i>	TGAGATAGGTAGATTAGTTGAGTT	TTTTATCCATCCCTATAACCAAAAA
Clone rDMR for enhancer assay	Primer-1	Primer-2
<i>Myc</i>	GGTACCGAGCTCTACGCGTGGTTTTCCGCCAACCAACCAG	TGCAGATCGCAGATCTCGAGTGAGGGGTCAATGCACCTC
<i>Cyr61</i>	GGTACCGAGCTCTACGCGTACGACTACTCTAGGTGCC	TGCAGATCGCAGATCTCGAGCCCTTGAATTCCTCACTG
<i>Ctgf</i>	GGTACCGAGCTCTACGCGTAGCAGCATCCATGAGGAAAC	TGCAGATCGCAGATCTCGAGGACTGACGGGCTGATGGAAATTTTAAAAAATAATTG
TEAD motif deletion	Primer-1	Primer-2
<i>Myc</i>	CCGTACAGCCCTCTGCGACGAGGAAGAGAAATTTTC	TCGTCCGAGAGGGCTGTACGGAGTCTGTAGTCTC
<i>Cyr61</i>	TTACAAGGATAAAGCCTAAGAGTTACCCC	CTTAGGCTTTATCCTTTGAAAAATAAATCATTTG
<i>Ctgf</i>	GAATTCACACTCTTACACCTTAACCTTTG	AGGTGTAAGAAGTGTGAAATCTCTCAGATTG
Clone rDMR for pCpGfree-promoter	Primer-1	Primer-2
<i>Myc</i>	CCTAGGATGCATAGTACTAGACACTTGTCTCCCTTGTCTGT	TCTCCACTAGTTACATGTTGCCTACCCTGCTGTGAATGGG
<i>Cyr61</i>	CCTAGGATGCATAGTACTAGCAGGCAATCAGGAACAACCTG	TCTCCACTAGTTACATGTTGGTGCAGCTGCTCTACCTCTC
Tef1 shRNA	Primer	
sh Tef1 -a	TGCTGTTGACAGTAGCGCCAGGTTCAACAATGTTGCTCTATAGTGAAGCCACAGATGTA TAGAGCAACATTTGGAACCTGTGCCTACTGCCTCGGA	
sh Tef1 -b	TGC TGTGACAGTACGCGACAGGTAATAAGAGACTGTTATAGTGAAGCCACAGATGTA TAACAGCTCTTTAGTACCTGGTGCCTACTGCCTCGGA	