Supplemental Online Content

eTable 1. Clinical Characteristics of Nonenrolled vs Enrolled Infants

eTable 2. Outcomes of Nonenrolled vs Enrolled Infants per Gestational Week

This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1. Clinical Characteristics of Nonenrolled Versus Enrolled Infants

Gestational week	Non enrolled infants	Enrolled infants	p
Number of infants	2832	6546	
Gestational age, mean/SD, wk	24.9/1.3	25.3/1.1	<0.001*
Birth weight, mean/SD, g	680/250	718/180	<0.001*
Sex, female, n, %	1242, 44.1	3035, 46.4	0.039
Multiple birth, n, %	707, 25.2	1989, 30.4	<0.001
SGA, n, %	597, 21.3	1113, 17.0	<0.001
Inborn, n, %	2674, 95.2	6098, 96.4	0.015
BPD, n; % (95%CI)	372, 13.5 (12-15)	2479, 37.9 (37-39)	<0.001
BPD or death, n, % (95%CI)	1754, 62.4 (61-64)	2984, 45.6 (44-47)	<0.001
Death in hospital, all cause, n, % (95%CI),	1428, 50.9 (49-53)	613, 9.4 (9-10)	<0.001
ICH, n, % (95%CI)	1038, 39.7 (38-42)	2173, 33.3 (32-34)	<0.001

Non-enrolled: 2821/2832 baseline datasets were available for all items except BPD (2764) and ICH (2617); enrolled: 6545/6546 full datasets available except for ICH (6258). P-values were derived from chi-square test

eTable 2. Outcomes of Nonenrolled Versus Enrolled Infants per Gestational Week

Gestational week	22 weeks	23 weeks	24 weeks*	25 weeks	26 weeks
Number of infants Non-enrolled/enrolled	196/134	496/720	718/1652	693/1806	718/2233
BPD, n; % (95%CI) Non-enrolled/enrolled, p-value	9; 4.4 (2-8) / 81; 60.4 (52-69) <0.001	60, 12.4 (10-16) 394, 54.8 (51-58) <0.001	113, 16.1 (14-19) 781, 47.3 (45-50) <0.001	100, 14.7 (12-18) 627, 34.7 (33-37) <0.001	91, 12.7 (11-15) 596, 26.7 (25-29) <0.001
BPD or death, n, % (95%CI) Non-enrolled/enrolled	186; 94.9 (91-97) 110; 82.1 (75-88) <0.001	427, 86.4 (83-89) 516, 71.7 (68-75) <0.001	474, 66.1 (63-70) 959, 58.1 (56-60) <0.001	383, 55.7 (52-59) 745, 41.3 (39-44) <0.001	284, 39.7 (36-43) 654, 29.3 (28-31) <0.001
Death in hospital, all cause, n, % (95%CI), Non-enrolled/enrolled	179; 91.3 (87-95) 31; 23.1 (17-31) <0.001	379, 76.7 (73-80) 138, 19.2 (16-22) <0.001	380, 53.1 (49-57) 212, 12.8 (11.3-14.5) <0.001	290, 42.2 (39-46) 146, 8.1 (7-9) <0.001	200, 28.0 (25-31) 86, 3.9 (3-5) <0.001
ICH, n, % (95%CI) Non-enrolled/enrolled	5; 40.8 (32-50) 73; 54.2 (46-63) 0.034	219, 50.8 (46-56) 338, 47.1 (43-51) 0.2	308, 45.0 (41-49) 635, 38.6 (36-41) 0.004	268, 39.8 (36-44) 562, 31.2 (29-32) <0.001	194, 27.4 (24-31) 567, 25.4 (24-27) 0.28

ICH database for non-enrolled infants: 22 wk: 12, 23 wk: 431, 24 wk: 685, 25 wk: 674, 26 wk: 707.

p-values were derived from Chi-square test as comparison of enrolled vs. non-enrolled infants