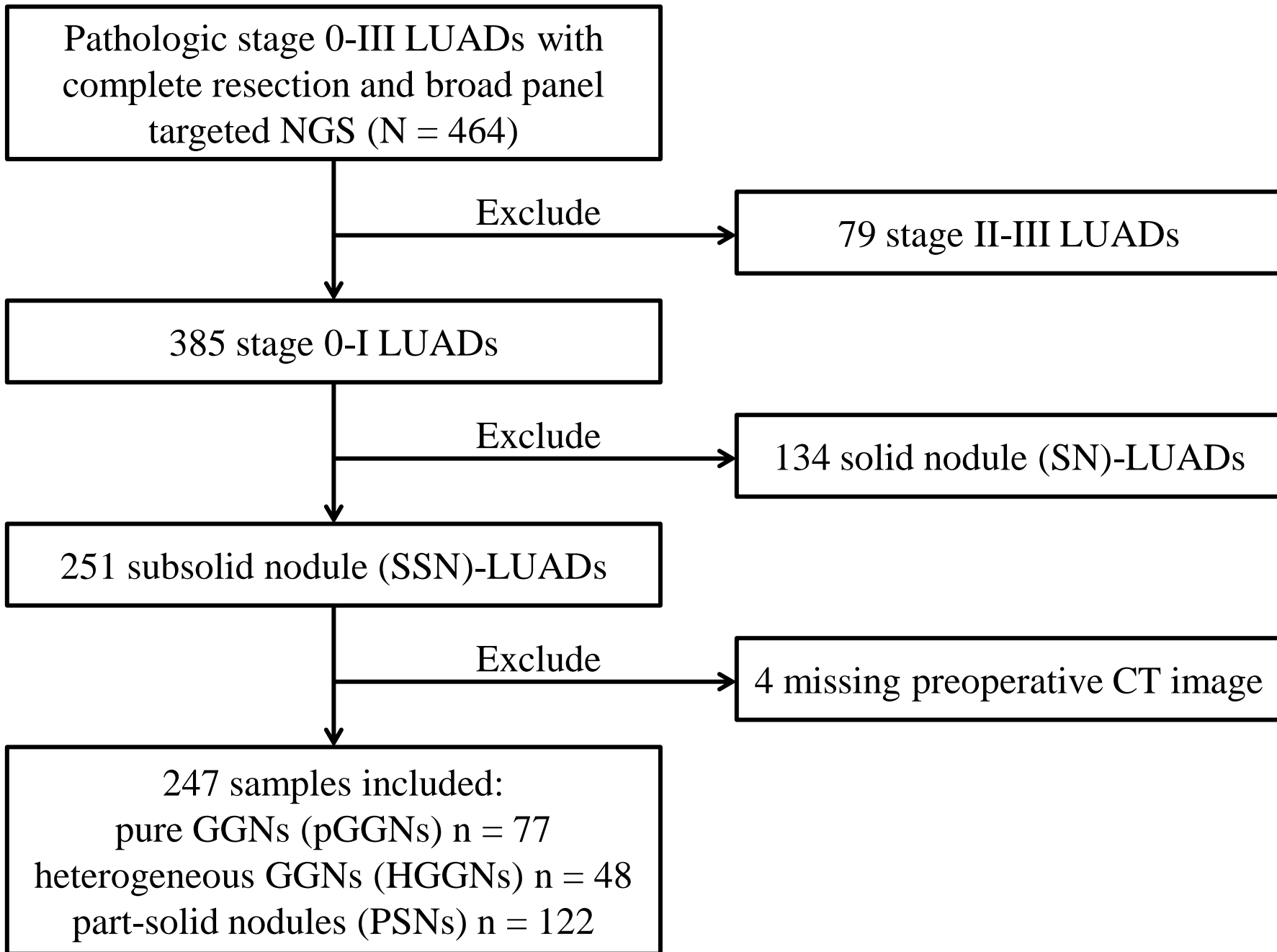
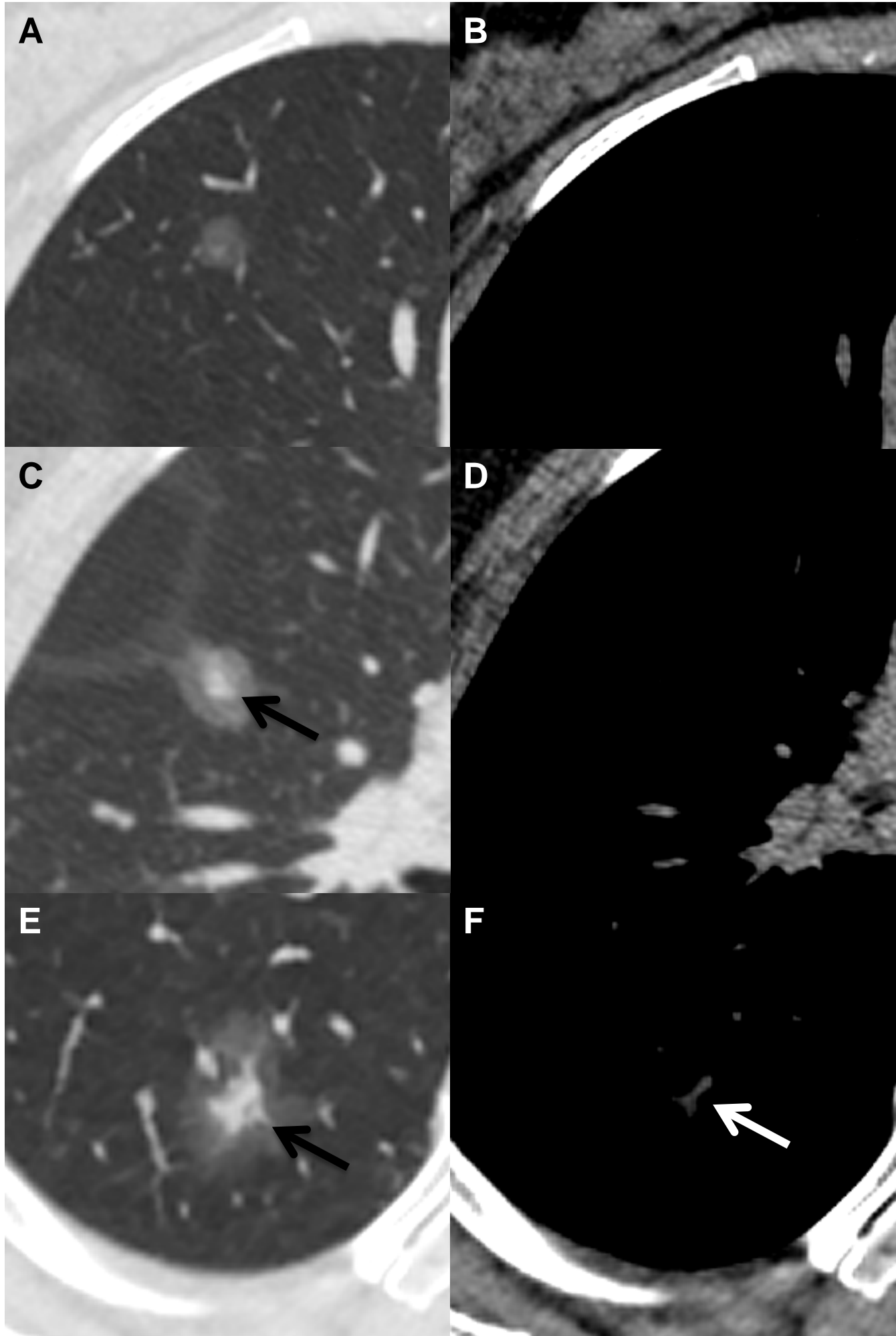
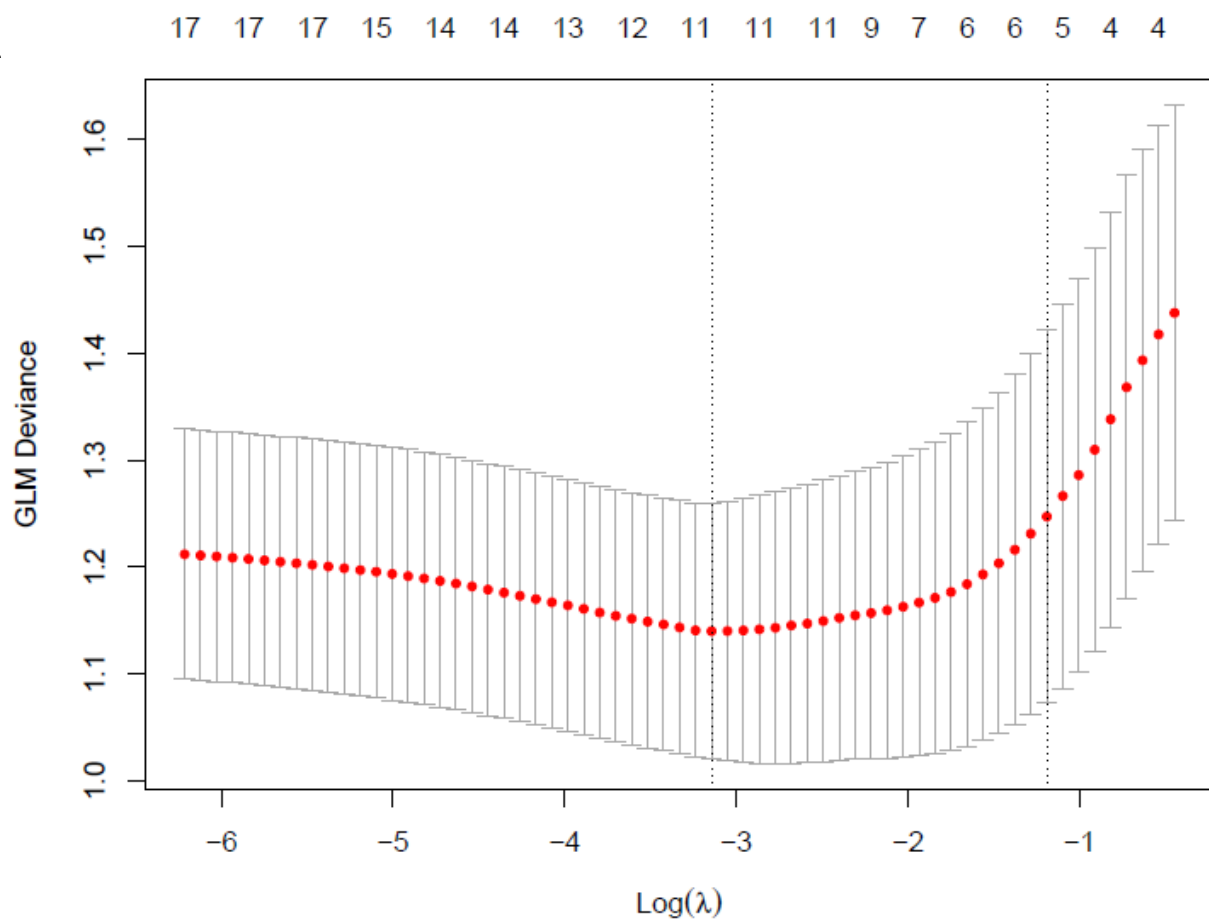
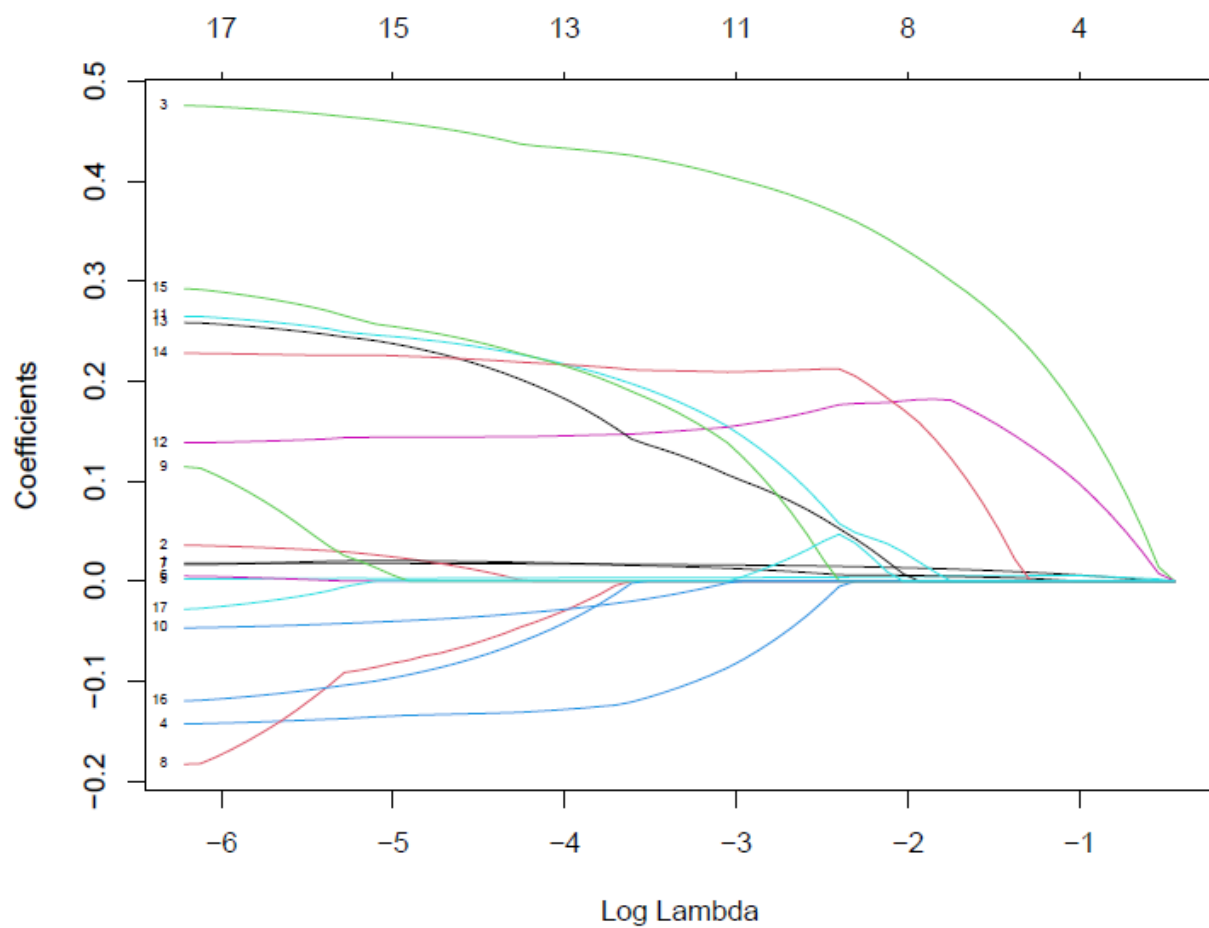


Supplementary Figure 1

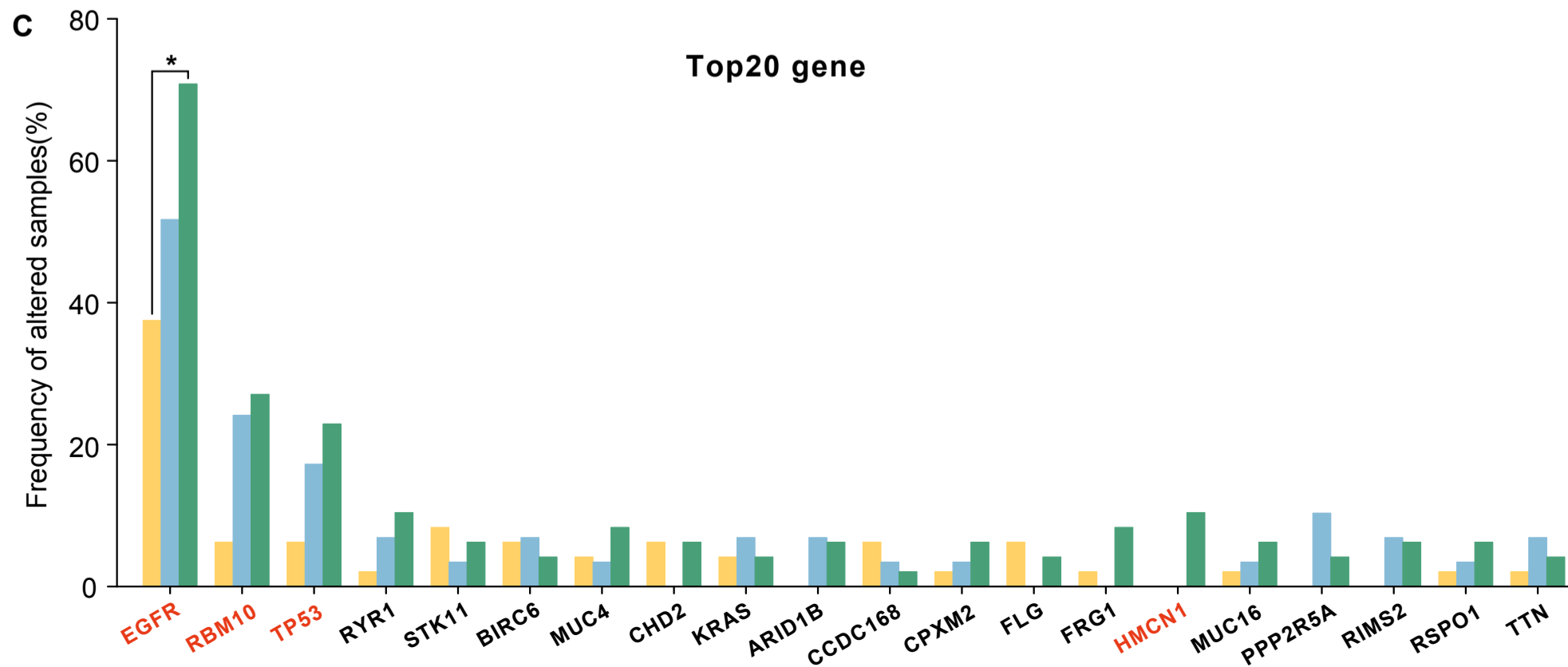
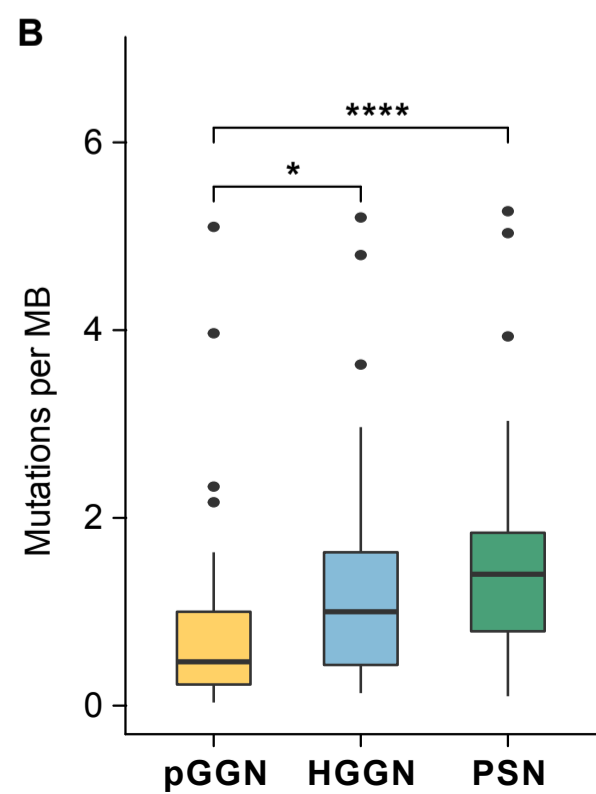
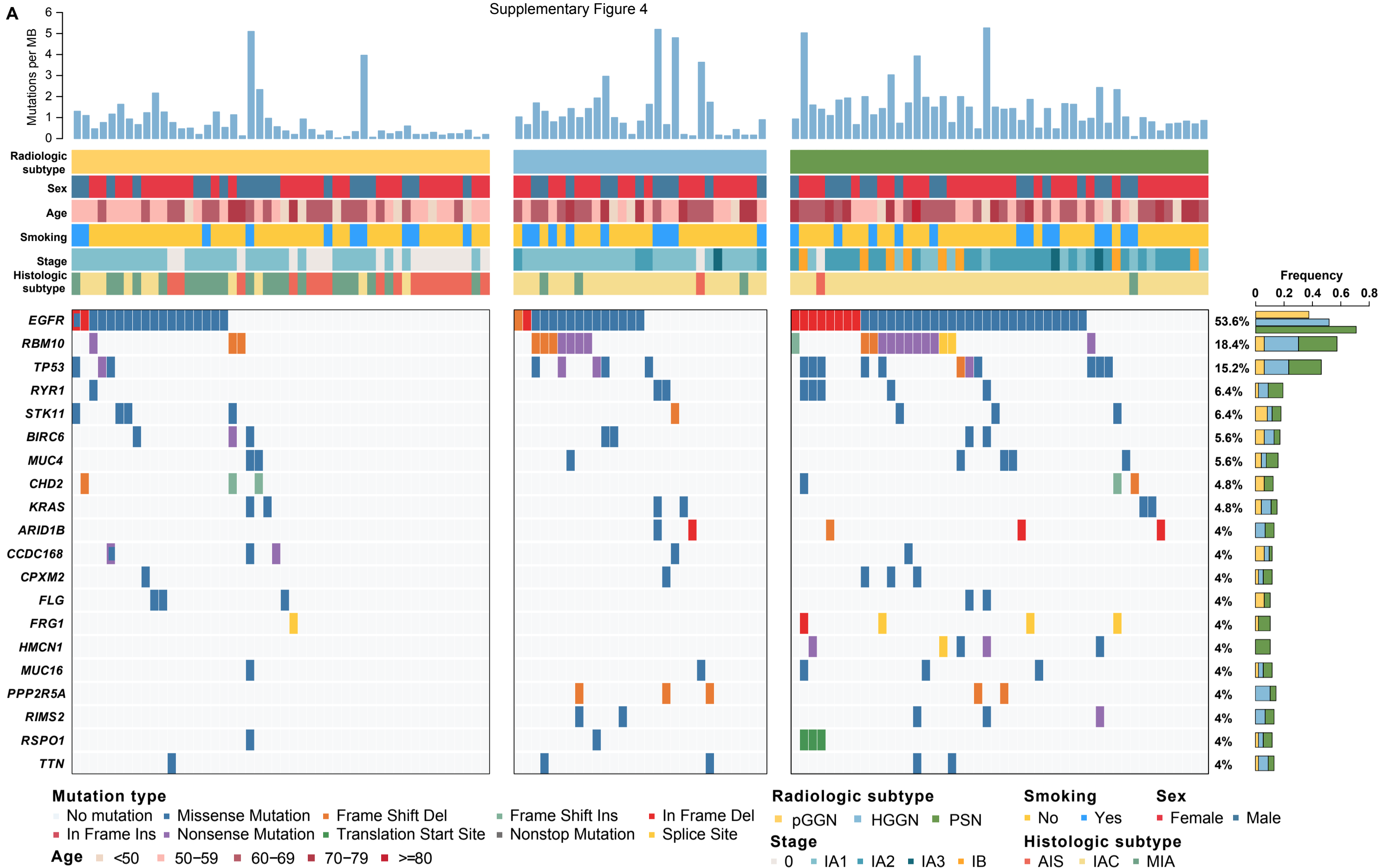


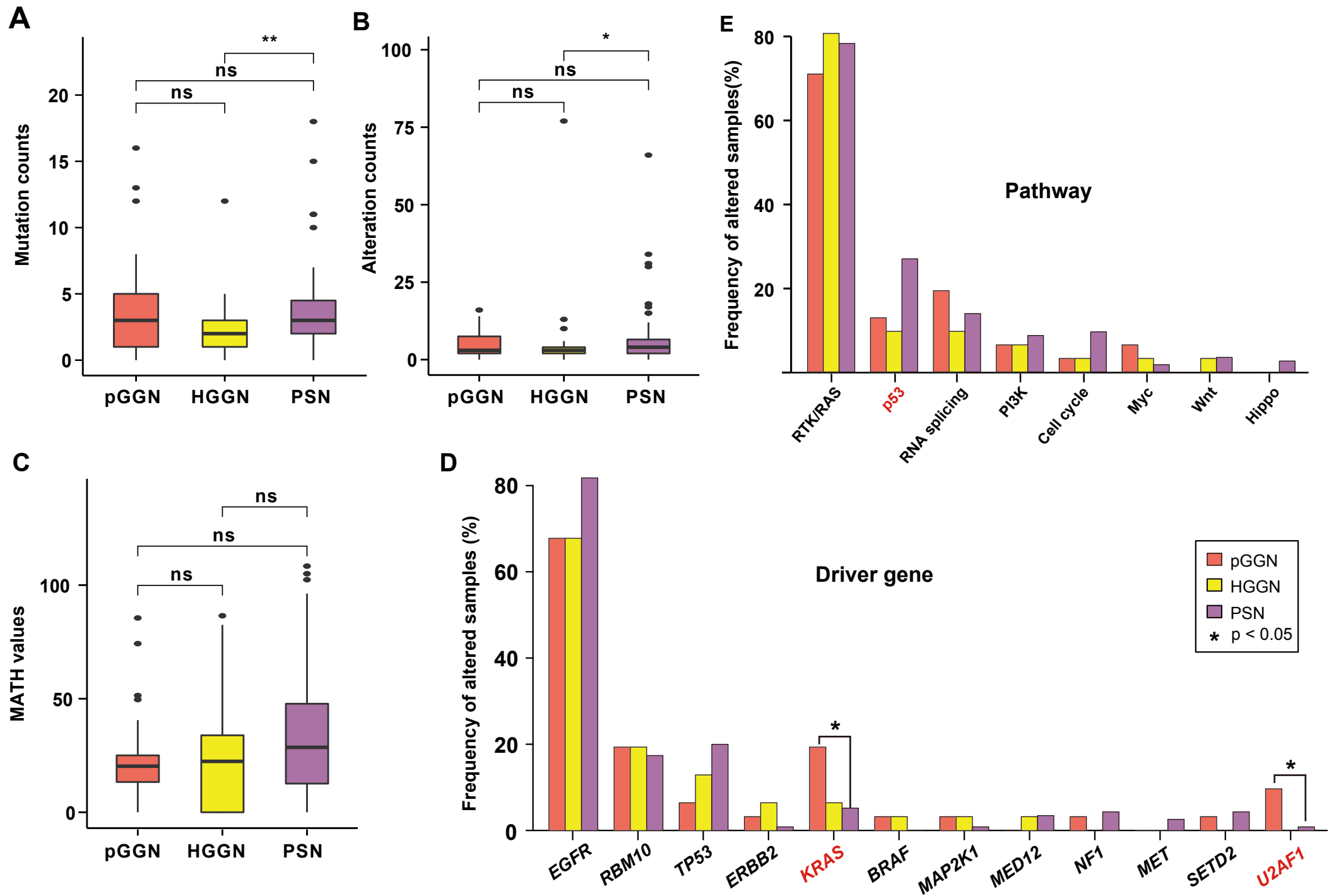
Supplementary Figure 2



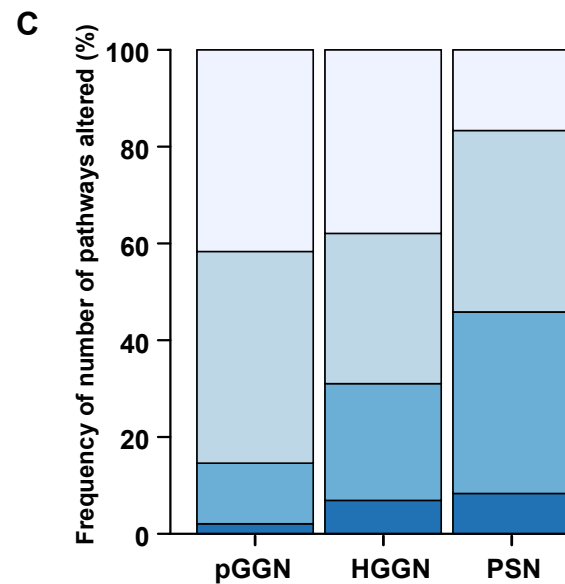
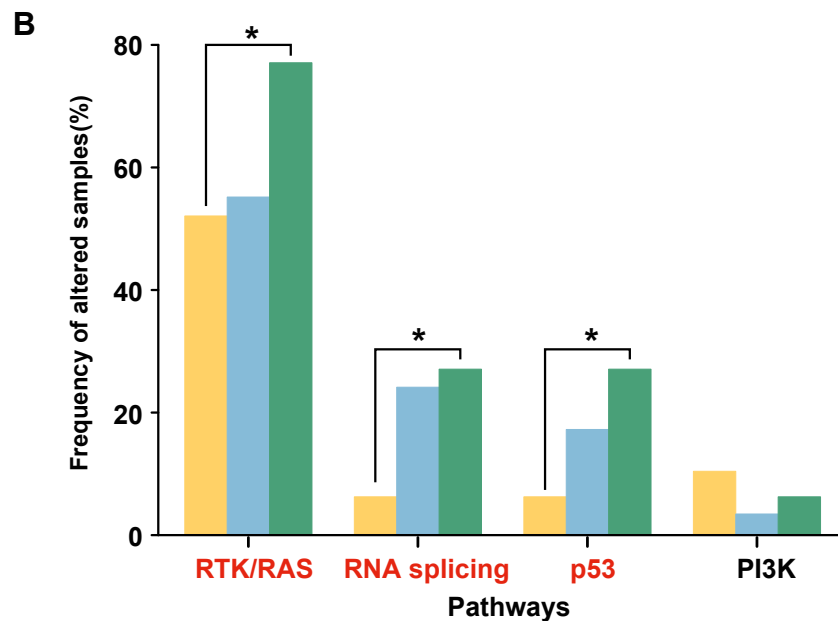
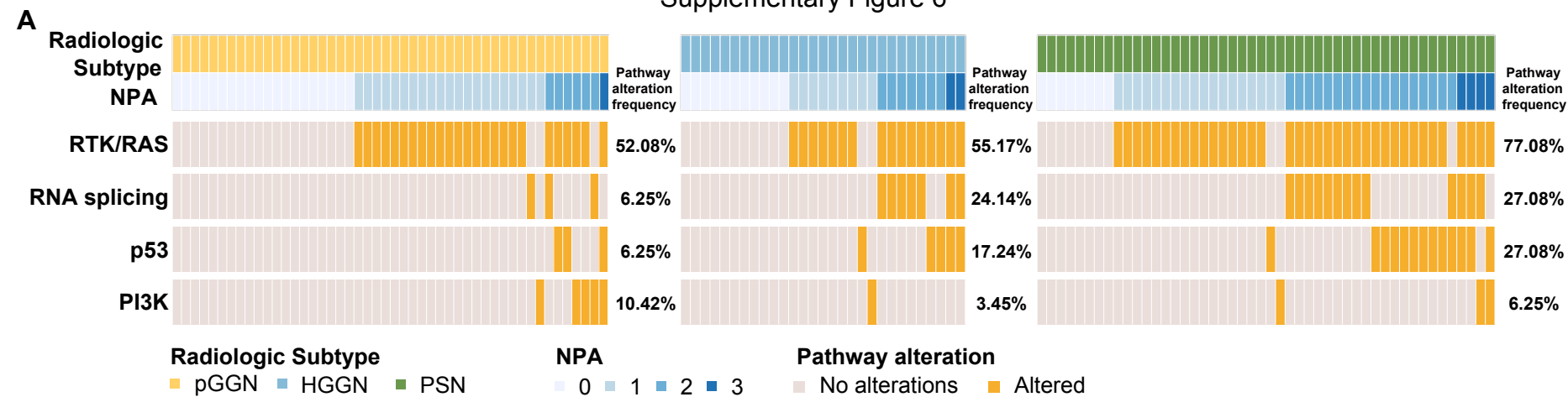
**A****B**

Supplementary Figure 4

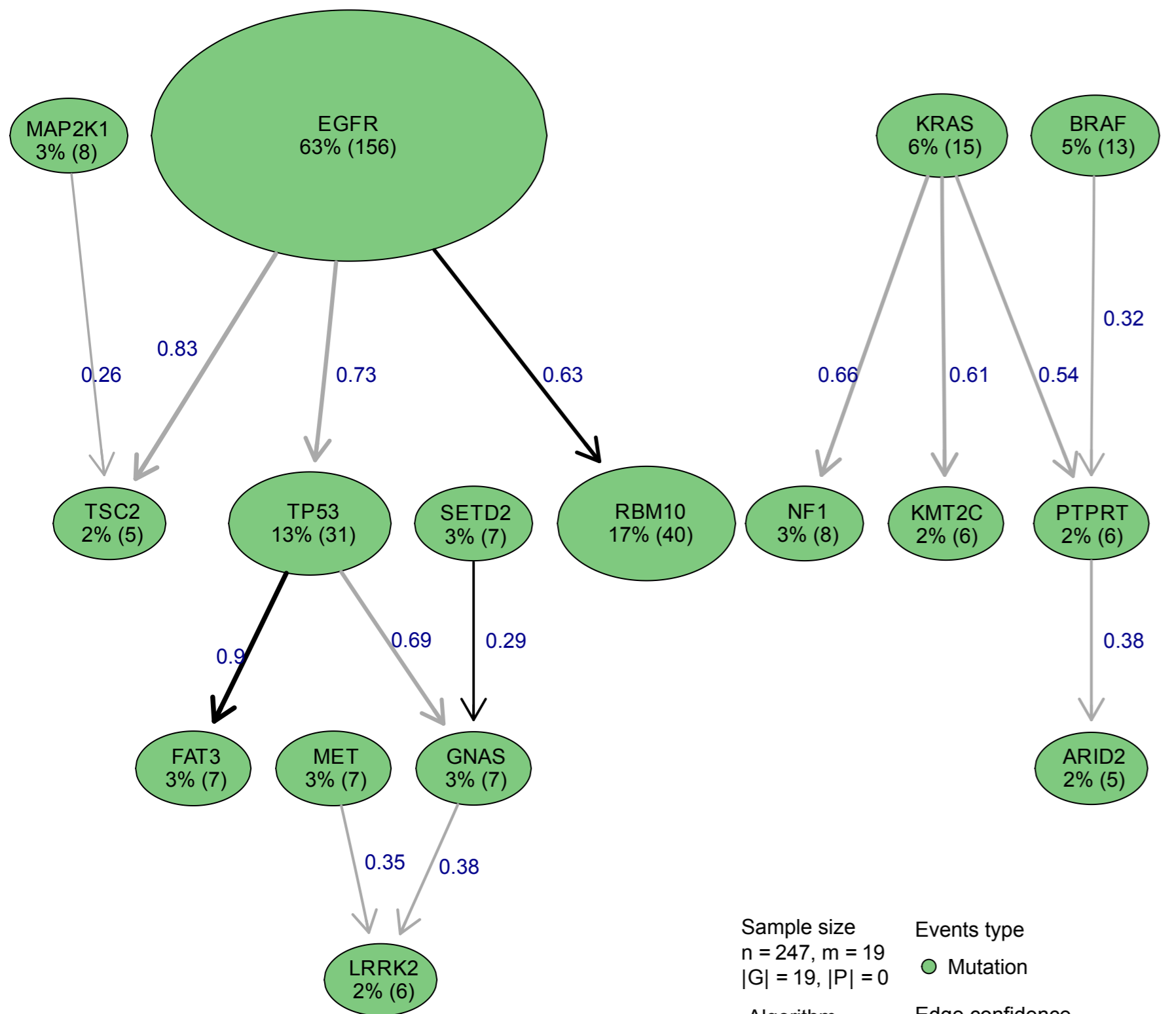
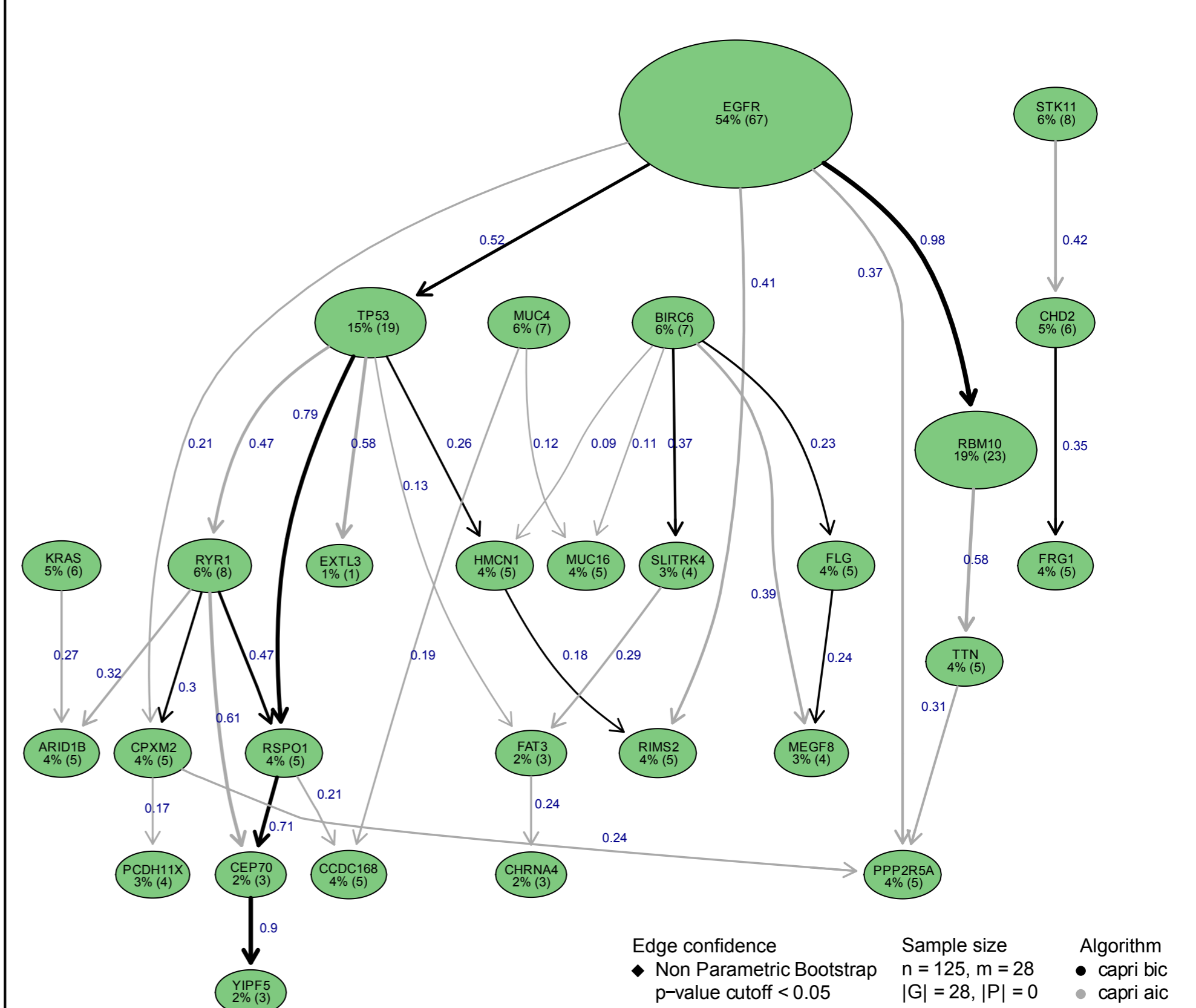




Supplementary Figure 6

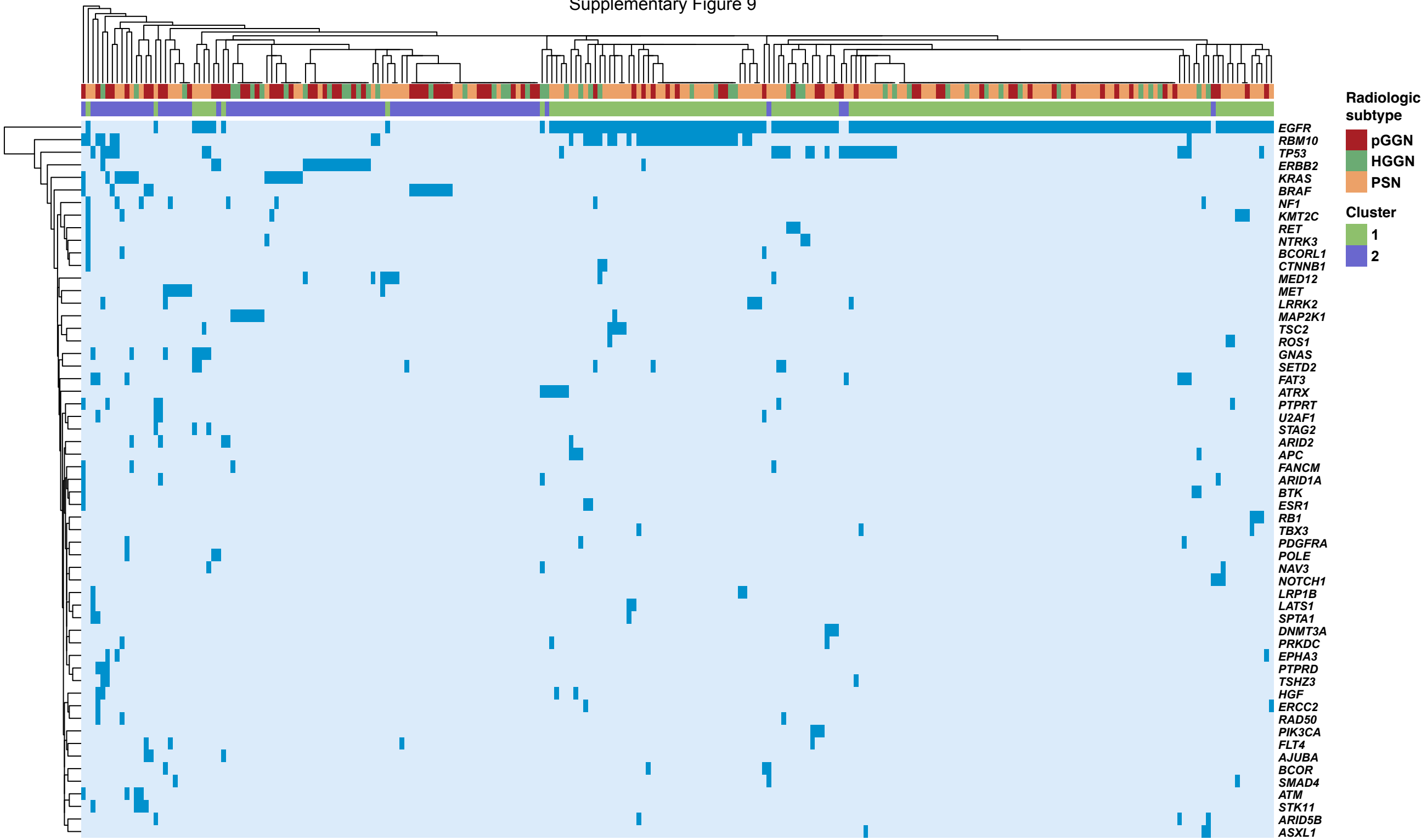




**A** CAPRI – Panel**B** CAPRI – WES



Supplementary Figure 9



1 **SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE LEGENDS**

2 **Supplementary Figure 1.** Flow diagram of the broad-panel NGS cohort.

3 **Supplementary Figure 2.** Classification of subsolid nodules. (A) and (B) showed pure ground-glass  
4 nodules, which consisted of homogeneous opacities in the lung window. No solid component was  
5 observed in the mediastinal window. (C) and (D) illustrated heterogeneous ground-glass nodules,  
6 which harbored a solid component (*black arrow*) in only the lung window but not in the mediastinal  
7 window. (E) and (F) exhibited part-solid nodules, which possessed a solid component both in the lung  
8 window (*black arrow*) and in the mediastinal window (*white arrow*).

9 **Supplementary Figure 3.** Feature selection with LASSO in the broad-panel NGS cohort. LASSO  
10 negative binomial regression model was built incorporating both clinicopathologic characteristics and  
11 radiological parameters. (A) Red dots indicated average deviance values for each model with a given  
12  $\lambda$ ; the dotted vertical lines were drawn at the optimal values using the minimum mean square error  
13 (MSE) criteria. The optimal  $\lambda$  value of 0.304 was selected. (B) The process of feature selection and  
14 resulting features with nonzero coefficients: smoking (0.212), predominant histology (0.124), age  
15 (0.008), total size in the lung window (0.005), and solid size in the mediastinal window (0.002).  
16 LASSO, least absolute shrinkage and selection operator.

17 **Supplementary Figure 4.** Association between radiological subtype and genomic features in the WES  
18 cohort. (A) Oncoprint of the most frequently mutated genes (top 20) by radiological subtype. (B) Box  
19 plot of TMB versus radiological subtype. (C) Comparison of mutation frequency of top 20 genes  
20 among radiological subtypes. Genes with significant differences using Fisher's exact test were labeled  
21 with *asterisks* (FDR  $q < 0.100$ ), while those with significant differences in Cochran-Armitage test for  
22 trend were highlighted in *red* ( $P < 0.050$ ). TMB, tumor mutational burden.

23 **Supplementary Figure 5.** Figure legend: Association between radiological subtype and genomic  
24 features in the IAC cohort. (A) Box plot of tumor mutation count versus radiological subtype. (B) Box  
25 plot of genomic alteration count versus radiological subtype. (C) Box plot of the MATH score versus  
26 radiological subtype. Significant differences were labeled with asterisks ( $P < 0.050$ ). (D) Comparison  
27 of mutation frequency of driver genes among radiological subtypes. (E) Comparison of alteration  
28 frequency of oncogenic pathways among radiological subtypes. Significant differences conducted by  
29 Fisher's exact test were labeled with *asterisks*, while those calculated by Cochran-Armitage test for  
30 trend were highlighted in *red* ( $P < 0.050$ ).

31 **Supplementary Figure 6.** Oncogenic pathway analyses in the WES cohort. (A) Oncoprint of altered

32 oncogenic pathways by radiological subtype. Pathway alterations were presented by increasing NPA.  
33 (B) Comparison of alteration frequency of oncogenic pathways among radiological subtypes.  
34 Pathways with significant differences using Fisher's exact test were labeled with *asterisks* (FDR  $q <$   
35  $0.100$ ), while those with significant differences in Cochran-Armitage test for trend were highlighted  
36 in *red* ( $P < 0.050$ ). (C) Frequency of NPA versus radiological subtype. Darker tones indicate higher  
37 alteration frequencies. NPA, number of pathway alteration.

38 **Supplementary Figure 7.** Co-occurrence (*red*) and mutual exclusivity (*blue*) analyses of oncogenic  
39 pathway in the broad-panel NGS cohort. (A), (B), (C), and (D) showed the results in SSN, pGGN,  
40 HGGN, and PSN cohorts respectively.

41 **Supplementary Figure 8.** Cancer evolution models in (A) the broad-panel NGS and (B) the WES  
42 cohorts detected by CAPRI algorithm. High-frequent somatic mutations were input in the models. The  
43 edge label represented relation confidence estimated with 100 non-parametric bootstrap (NPB score)  
44 iterations. Edges with  $P < 0.050$  were preserved. CAPRI, cancer progression inference.

45 **Supplementary Figure 9.** Gene-based somatic mutation clustering analyses in the broad-panel NGS  
46 cohort.

<b>Supplementary Tables</b>	<b>Table S1</b>	Broad-Panel NGS Gene
	<b>Table S2</b>	Clinicopathologic Characteristics by Radiological Subtype (WES Cohort)
	<b>Table S3</b>	Negative Binomial Regression Analysis on Association with TMB (WES Cohort)
	<b>Table S4</b>	Driver Gene Identification by dNdScv Algorithm
	<b>Table S5</b>	Driver Gene Frequency Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes
	<b>Table S6</b>	Top 20 Gene Frequency Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (WES Cohort)
	<b>Table S7</b>	Driver Gene Frequency Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (IAC)
	<b>Table S8</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in the Entire Cohort
	<b>Table S9</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in pGGN Cohort
	<b>Table S10</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in HGGN Cohort
	<b>Table S11</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in PSN Cohort
	<b>Table S12</b>	Pathway Alteration Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes
	<b>Table S13</b>	Pathway Alteration Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (WES Cohort)
	<b>Table S14</b>	Pathway Alteration Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (IAC)
	<b>Table S15</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in the Entire Cohort
	<b>Table S16</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in pGGN Cohort
	<b>Table S17</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in HGGN Cohort
	<b>Table S18</b>	Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in PSN Cohort
	<b>Table S19</b>	Mutational Signature (WES Cohort)

47

48 Table S1. Broad-Panel NGS Gene

<b>HR363</b>	<b>HR456</b>	<b>RS520</b>
ABL1	ABL1	ABL1
ACVR1B	ACVR1B	ABL2
ACVR2A	ACVR2A	ACVR1
AJUBA	AJUBA	ACVR1B
AKT1	AKT1	ADGRA2
AKT2	AKT2	AKT1
AKT3	AKT3	AKT2
ALK	ALK	AKT3
AMER1	ALOX12B	ALK
APC	AMER1	ALOX12B
AR	APC	ANKRD11
ARHGAP35	AR	APC

ARHGEF12	ARAF	AR
ARID1A	ARFRP1	ARAF
ARID2	ARHGAP35	ARID1A
ARID5B	ARHGEF12	ARID1B
ASXL1	ARID1A	ARID2
ATM	ARID2	ARID5B
ATR	ARID5B	ASXL1
ATRX	ASXL1	ASXL2
AURKA	ATM	ATF1
AURKB	ATR	ATM
AXIN2	ATRX	ATR
AXL	AURKA	ATRX
B2M	AURKB	AURKA
B4GALT3	AXIN1	AURKB
BAGE	AXIN2	AXIN1
BAP1	AXL	AXIN2
BARD1	B2M	AXL
BCL2	B4GALT3	B2M
BCL2L1	BAGE	BAP1
BCL6	BAP1	BARD1
BLM	BARD1	BCL2
BMPR1A	BCL2	BCL2L1
BRAF	BCL2L1	BCL6
BRCA1	BCL2L2	BCOR
BRCA2	BCL6	BCORL1
BRIP1	BCOR	BCR
BTK	BCORL1	BIRC3
BTLA	BLM	BLM
CARD11	BMPR1A	BMPR1A
CBFB	BRAF	BRAF
CBL	BRCA1	BRCA1
CCND1	BRCA2	BRCA2
CCND2	BRD4	BRD4
CCNE1	BRIP1	BRIP1
CD160	BTG1	BTK
CD244	BTG2	CARD11
CD274	BTK	CASP8
CD276	BTLA	CBFB
CD28	CALR	CBL
CD38	CARD11	<i>CCND1</i>
CD48	CASP8	CCND2
CD69	CBFB	CCND3
CD79B	CBL	CCNE1

CD80	CCND1	CD274
CD86	CCND2	CD79A
CDC73	CCND3	CD79B
CDH1	CCNE1	CDC73
CDK12	CD160	CDH1
CDK4	CD22	CDK12
CDK6	CD244	<i>CDK4</i>
CDK8	CD274	<i>CDK6</i>
CDKN1A	CD276	CDK8
CDKN1B	CD28	CDKN1A
CDKN2A	CD38	CDKN1B
CDKN2B	CD48	CDKN1C
CDKN2C	CD69	CDKN2A
CEBPA	CD70	CDKN2B
CHEK1	CD79A	CDKN2C
CHEK2	CD79B	CEBPA
CIC	CD80	CHD1
CREBBP	CD86	CHD2
CRIPAK	CDC73	CHD4
CRKL	CDH1	CHEK1
CSF1R	CDK12	CHEK2
CTAG2	CDK4	CHUK
CTCF	CDK6	CIC
CTLA4	CDK8	CREBBP
CTNNA1	CDKN1A	CRKL
CTNNB1	CDKN1B	CRLF2
DAXX	CDKN2A	CSF1R
DDR2	CDKN2B	CSF3R
DICER1	CDKN2C	CTCF
DNMT3A	CEBPA	CTNNB1
EGFR	CHEK1	CUL3
EGR3	CHEK2	CUL4A
EIF4A2	CIC	CUL4B
ELF3	CREBBP	CYLD
EOMES	CRIPAK	DAXX
EP300	CRKL	DDR2
EPCAM	CSF1R	DICER1
EPHA1	CSF3R	DNMT1
EPHA2	CTAG2	DNMT3A
EPHA3	CTCF	DNMT3B
EPHB1	CTLA4	DOT1L
EPHB6	CTNNA1	<i>EGFR</i>
EPPK1	CTNNB1	EIF4E

ERBB2	CUL3	ELOC
ERBB3	CUL4A	EMSY
ERBB4	CXCR4	EP300
ERCC2	CYP17A1	EPCAM
ERCC3	DAXX	EPHA2
ERCC4	DDR1	EPHA3
ERCC5	DDR2	EPHA5
ERG	DICER1	EPHA7
ESR1	DIS3	EPHB1
ETV1	DNMT3A	<i>ERBB2</i>
EZH2	DOT1L	ERBB3
FANCA	EED	ERBB4
FANCC	EGFR	ERCC1
FANCM	EGR3	ERCC2
FBXW7	EIF4A2	ERG
FGF19	ELF3	ERRFI1
FGF3	EMSY	ESR1
FGF4	EOMES	EWSR1
FGFR1	EP300	EZH2
FGFR2	EPCAM	FAM175A
FGFR3	EPHA1	FANCA
FGFR4	EPHA2	FANCC
FH	EPHA3	FANCD2
FLCN	EPHB1	FANCE
FLT1	EPHB4	FANCG
FLT3	EPHB6	FANCI
FLT4	EPPK1	FANCL
FOXA1	ERBB2	FAT1
FOXA2	ERBB3	FAT3
FOXL2	ERBB4	FBXW7
FOXO3	ERCC2	FCGR2B
FOXP1	ERCC3	FGF12
FRK	ERCC4	FGF14
GAGE1	ERCC5	<i>FGF19</i>
GALNT12	ERG	<i>FGF3</i>
GATA1	ERRFI1	<i>FGF4</i>
GATA2	ESR1	FGFR1
GATA3	ETV1	FGFR2
GNA11	EZH2	FGFR3
GNAQ	FAM46C	FGFR4
GNAS	FANCA	FH
GREM1	FANCC	FLCN
H3F3C	FANCG	FLT1

HAVCR2	FANCL	FLT3
HDAC1	FANCM	FLT4
HDAC2	FAS	FOXO1
HDAC3	FBXW7	FOXP1
HDAC6	FGF10	FRS2
HGF	FGF12	FUBP1
HIST1H1C	FGF14	FYN
HIST1H2BD	FGF19	GABRA6
HNF1A	FGF23	GALNT12
HRAS	FGF3	GATA1
ICOS	FGF4	GATA2
ICOSLG	FGF6	GATA3
IDH1	FGFR1	GATA6
IDH2	FGFR2	GLI1
IGF1R	FGFR3	GNA11
IGF2	FGFR4	GNAQ
IKBKE	FH	GNAS
IKZF1	FLCN	GRIN2A
IL7R	FLT1	GRM3
INSR	FLT3	GSK3B
IRF4	FLT4	GSTM1
IRS2	FOXA1	GSTT1
ITK	FOXA2	H3F3A
JAK1	FOXL2	HDAC1
JAK2	FOXO3	HDAC2
JAK3	FOXP1	HDAC4
JUN	FRK	HGF
KDM5C	FUBP1	HIST1H3F
KDM6A	GABRA6	HLA-A
KDR	GAGE1	HNF1A
KEAP1	GALNT12	HNF1B
KIT	GATA1	HRAS
KITLG	GATA2	HSP90AA1
KMT2B	GATA3	IDH1
KMT2C	GATA4	IDH2
KMT2D	GATA6	IGF1
KRAS	GID4	IGF1R
LAG3	GNA11	IGF2
LCK	GNA13	IKBKE
LEF1	GNAQ	IKZF1
LIFR	GNAS	IL7R
LIMK1	GREM1	INHBA
LRRK2	GRM3	INPP4A



LYN	GSK3B	INPP4B
MAGEA1	H3F3A	INSR
MAGEA12	H3F3C	IRF2
MAGEA3	HAVCR2	IRF4
MAGEA4	HDAC1	IRS2
MAGEC2	HDAC2	JAK1
MAP2K1	HDAC3	JAK2
MAP2K2	HDAC6	JAK3
MAP2K4	HGF	KAT6A
MAP3K1	HIST1H1C	KDM5A
MAPK1	HIST1H2BD	KDM5C
MAPK11	HNF1A	KDM6A
MAPK8IP1	HRAS	KDR
MCL1	HSD3B1	KEAP1
MDM2	ICOS	KEL
MDM4	ICOSLG	KIT
MECOM	ID3	KMT2A
MEN1	IDH1	KMT2C
MERTK	IDH2	KMT2D
MET	IGF1R	<i>KRAS</i>
MGMT	IGF2	LATS1
MITF	IKBKE	LATS2
MLH1	IKZF1	LMO1
MLH3	IL7R	LRP1B
MPL	INPP4B	MAGI2
MRE11	INSR	MAP2K1
MSH2	IRF2	MAP2K2
MSH3	IRF4	MAP2K4
MSH6	IRS2	MAP3K1
MST1R	ITK	MAP3K13
MTOR	JAK1	MAPK3
MUTYH	JAK2	MAX
MYC	JAK3	MCL1
MYCL	JUN	MDC1
MYCN	KDM5A	MDM2
MYD88	KDM5C	MDM4
NAV3	KDM6A	MED12
NBN	KDR	MEF2B
NCOA4	KEAP1	MEN1
NCOR1	KEL	<i>MET</i>
NEK11	KIT	MITF
NF1	KITLG	MLH1
NF2	KLHL6	MLH3

NFE2L2	KMT2A	MPL
NFE2L3	KMT2B	MRE11A
NKX2-1	KMT2C	MSH2
NOTCH1	KMT2D	MSH3
NOTCH2	KRAS	MSH6
NOTCH4	LAG3	MST1
NPM1	LCK	MST1R
NRAS	LEF1	MTOR
NSD1	LIFR	MUTYH
NT5E	LIMK1	MYC
NTRK1	LRRK2	MYCL
NTRK2	LTK	MYCN
NTRK3	LYN	MYD88
PALB2	MAF	NBN
PARP1	MAGEA1	NCOR1
PARP2	MAGEA12	NEB
PARP3	MAGEA3	NF1
PAX5	MAGEA4	NF2
PBRM1	MAGEC2	NFE2L2
PCBP1	MAP2K1	NFKBIA
PCNA	MAP2K2	NKX2-1
PDCD1	MAP2K4	NOTCH1
PDCD1LG2	MAP3K1	NOTCH2
PDGFRA	MAP3K13	NOTCH3
PDGFRB	MAPK1	NOTCH4
PHF6	MAPK11	NPM1
PHOX2B	MAPK8IP1	NR4A3
PIGF	MCL1	NRAS
PIK3CA	MDM2	NRG1
PIK3CB	MDM4	NSD1
PIK3CD	MECOM	NTHL1
PIK3CG	MED12	NTRK1
PIK3R1	MEF2B	NTRK2
PIK3R2	MEN1	NTRK3
PIM1	MERTK	NUP93
PMS1	MET	PAK1
PMS2	MGMT	PAK3
POLD1	MITF	PAK7
POLE	MKKN1	PALB2
POLQ	MLH1	PARK2
PPM1D	MLH3	PARP2
PPP2R1A	MPL	PARP3
PRDM1	MRE11A	PARP4

PRF1	MSH2	PAX5
PRKAR1A	MSH3	PBRM1
PRX	MSH6	PDGFRA
PTCH1	MST1R	PDGFRB
PTEN	MTAP	PGR
PTK6	MTOR	PIK3C2G
PTPN11	MUTYH	PIK3CA
PTPRD	MYC	PIK3CB
PTPRK	MYCL	PIK3CD
PTPRT	MYCN	PIK3CG
RAD21	MYD88	PIK3R1
RAD50	NAV3	PIK3R2
RAD51C	NBN	PIM1
RAD51D	NCOA4	PLCG2
RAF1	NCOR1	PMS1
RARA	NEK11	PMS2
RB1	NF1	POLD1
RECQL	NF2	POLE
RECQL4	NFE2L2	PPP2R1A
REL	NFE2L3	PPP2R2A
RET	NFKBIA	PPP6C
ROS1	NKX2-1	PRDM1
RPA1	NOTCH1	PREX2
RPA2	NOTCH2	PRKAR1A
RPA3	NOTCH3	PRKDC
RPL22	NOTCH4	PTCH1
RPL5	NPM1	PTEN
RUNX1	NRAS	PTK2
SDHA	NSD1	PTPN11
SDHB	NT5C2	PTPRD
SDHC	NT5E	PTPRS
SDHD	NTRK1	PTPRT
SETBP1	NTRK2	QKI
SETD2	NTRK3	RAC1
SF3B1	P2RY8	RAD50
SH2D1A	PALB2	RAD51
SIK1	PARK2	RAD51B
SIN3A	PARP1	RAD51C
SLAMF7	PARP2	RAD51D
SMAD2	PARP3	RAD52
SMAD4	PAX5	RAD54L
SMARCA4	PBRM1	RAF1
SMARCB1	PCBP1	RARA

SMC1A	PCNA	RASA1
SMC3	PDCD1	RB1
SMO	PDCD1LG2	RBM10
SOCS1	PDGFRA	RECQL4
SOX17	PDGFRB	RET
SOX2	PDK1	RHOA
SOX9	PHF6	RICTOR
SPATA2	PHOX2B	RNF43
SPOP	PIGF	ROS1
SRC	PIK3C2B	RPS6KA4
STAG2	PIK3C2G	RPS6KB2
STK11	PIK3CA	RPTOR
SUFU	PIK3CB	RUNX1
SYK	PIK3CD	RUNX1T1
TAF1	PIK3CG	SDHA
TAS2R38	PIK3R1	SDHB
TBL1XR1	PIK3R2	SDHC
TBX3	PIM1	SDHD
TEK	PMS1	SETD2
TET1	PMS2	SF3B1
TET2	POLD1	SH2B3
TGFB1	POLE	SLIT2
TGFBR2	POLQ	SLX4
TLR4	PPARG	SMAD2
TNF	PPM1D	SMAD3
TNFAIP3	PPP2R1A	SMAD4
TNFRSF14	PPP2R2A	SMARCA4
TNFRSF18	PRDM1	SMARCB1
TNFRSF4	PRF1	SMARCD1
TNFSF11	PRKAR1A	SMO
TNFSF14	PRKCI	SNCAIP
TNFSF18	PRX	SOX9
TNFSF4	PTCH1	SPEN
TOP1	PTEN	SPOP
TP53	PTK6	SPTA1
TSC1	PTPN11	SRC
TSC2	PTPRD	SRSF2
TSHR	PTPRK	STAG2
TSHZ2	PTPRO	STAT3
TSHZ3	PTPRT	STAT5A
TYRO3	QKI	STAT5B
U2AF1	RAC1	STK11
USP9X	RAD21	STK40

VEGFA	RAD50	SUFU
VEGFB	RAD51	SYK
VEZF1	RAD51B	TAF1
VHL	RAD51C	TBX3
VTCN1	RAD51D	TCF3
WT1	RAD52	TCF7L2
XPO1	RAD54L	TERT
XRCC2	RAF1	TET2
NA	RARA	TGFBR2
NA	RB1	TMPRSS2
NA	RBM10	TNFAIP3
NA	RECQL	TNFRSF14
NA	RECQL4	TNFSF11
NA	REL	TOP1
NA	RET	TP53
NA	RICTOR	TP63
NA	RNF43	TRAF2
NA	ROS1	TRAF7
NA	RPA1	TRRAP
NA	RPA2	TSC1
NA	RPA3	TSC2
NA	RPL22	TSHR
NA	RPL5	U2AF1
NA	RPTOR	VEGFA
NA	RUNX1	VHL
NA	SDHA	WRN
NA	SDHB	WT1
NA	SDHC	XPO1
NA	SDHD	XRCC2
NA	SETBP1	YES1
NA	SETD2	ZFHX3
NA	SF3B1	ZNF217
NA	SGK1	ZNF703
NA	SH2D1A	ZNRF3
NA	SIK1	AMER1
NA	SIN3A	APCDD1
NA	SLAMF7	ARFRP1
NA	SMAD2	BACH1
NA	SMAD4	BBC3
NA	SMARCA4	BCL10
NA	SMARCB1	BCL2L11
NA	SMC1A	BCL2L2
NA	SMC3	BTG1

NA	SMO	CALR
NA	SNCAIP	CD276
NA	SOCS1	CENPA
NA	SOX17	CRBN
NA	SOX2	CTLA4
NA	SOX9	CTNNA1
NA	SPATA2	CXCR4
NA	SPEN	CYP17A1
NA	SPOP	DCUN1D1
NA	SRC	DIS3
NA	STAG2	DNAJB1
NA	STAT3	E2F3
NA	STK11	EED
NA	SUFU	EGFL7
NA	SYK	EIF1AX
NA	TAF1	EIF4A2
NA	TAS2R38	ERCC3
NA	TBL1XR1	ERCC4
NA	TBX3	ERCC5
NA	TEK	FAM46C
NA	TET1	FANCF
NA	TET2	FANCM
NA	TGFB1	FAS
NA	TGFBR2	FGF10
NA	TIPARP	FGF23
NA	TLR4	FGF6
NA	TNF	FGF7
NA	TNFAIP3	FOXA1
NA	TNFRSF14	FOXL2
NA	TNFRSF18	GATA4
NA	TNFRSF4	GID4
NA	TNFSF11	GNA13
NA	TNFSF14	GPS2
NA	TNFSF18	GREM1
NA	TNFSF4	H3F3B
NA	TOP1	H3F3C
NA	TP53	HIST1H1C
NA	TSC1	HIST1H2BD
NA	TSC2	HIST1H3A
NA	TSHR	HIST1H3B
NA	TSHZ2	HIST1H3C
NA	TSHZ3	HIST1H3D
NA	TYRO3	HIST1H3E

NA	U2AF1	HIST1H3G
NA	USP9X	HIST1H3H
NA	VEGFA	HIST1H3I
NA	VEGFB	HIST1H3J
NA	VEZF1	HIST2H3C
NA	VHL	HIST2H3D
NA	VTCN1	HIST3H3
NA	WHSC1	HOXB13
NA	WHSC1L1	HSD3B1
NA	WT1	ICOSLG
NA	XPO1	ID3
NA	XRCC2	IFNGR1
NA	ZNF217	IL10
NA	ZNF703	INHA
NA	NA	IRS1
NA	NA	JUN
NA	NA	KLF4
NA	NA	KLHL6
NA	NA	LYN
NA	NA	LZTR1
NA	NA	MALT1
NA	NA	MAP3K14
NA	NA	MAPK1
NA	NA	MGA
NA	NA	MYOD1
NA	NA	NCOA3
NA	NA	NEGR1
NA	NA	NKX3-1
NA	NA	PARP1
NA	NA	PDCD1
NA	NA	PDCD1LG2
NA	NA	PDK1
NA	NA	PDPK1
NA	NA	PHOX2B
NA	NA	PIK3C2B
NA	NA	PIK3C3
NA	NA	PIK3R3
NA	NA	PLK2
NA	NA	PMAIP1
NA	NA	PNRC1
NA	NA	POM121L12
NA	NA	PPM1D
NA	NA	PRKCI

NA	NA	PRSS8
NA	NA	RAB35
NA	NA	RAD21
NA	NA	RANBP2
NA	NA	REL
NA	NA	RFWD2
NA	NA	RHEB
NA	NA	RIT1
NA	NA	RPA1
NA	NA	RYBP
NA	NA	SDHAF2
NA	NA	SH2D1A
NA	NA	SHQ1
NA	NA	SOCS1
NA	NA	SOX10
NA	NA	SOX17
NA	NA	SOX2
NA	NA	STAT4
NA	NA	SUZ12
NA	NA	TACC3
NA	NA	TERC
NA	NA	TET1
NA	NA	TGFBR1
NA	NA	TIPARP
NA	NA	TMEM127
NA	NA	TOP2A
NA	NA	VEGFB
NA	NA	VEGFC
NA	NA	VTCN1
NA	NA	WISP3
NA	NA	XIAP
NA	NA	XRCC3
NA	NA	YAP1
NA	NA	ZBTB2
NA	NA	ZRSR2

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Table S2. Clinicopathologic Characteristics by Radiological Subtype (WES Cohort)

Characteristic	Total (N=125)	pGGN (n=48 [38%])	HGGN (n=29 [24%])	PSN (n=48 [38%])	<i>P</i> value
Age at resection, y	60.0 (54.0- 65.0)	58.5 (53.5- 64.0)	60.0 (54.0- 66.0)	61.0 (56.5- 68.5)	<b>0.043</b>
Sex					
Male	47 (38)	19 (40)	11 (38)	17 (35)	0.914
Female	78 (62)	29 (60)	18 (62)	31 (65)	
Smoking status					
Nonsmoker	93 (74)	38 (80)	20 (69)	35 (73)	0.583
Smoker	32 (26)	10 (20)	9 (31)	13 (27)	
Total size on CT, mm	15.8 (10.9- 24.7)	10.8 (7.6-13.9)	17.4 (13.4- 21.9)	24.8 (15.7- 29.4)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Procedure type					
Wedge resection	51 (41)	29 (60)	8 (28)	14 (29)	<b>0.003</b>
Segmentectomy	9 (7)	4 (9)	3 (10)	2 (4)	
Lobectomy	65 (52)	15 (31)	18 (62)	32 (67)	
Pathological subtype					
AIS	19 (15)	17 (35)	1 (4)	1 (2)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
MIA	25 (20)	21 (45)	3 (10)	1 (2)	
IAC	81 (65)	10 (20)	25 (86)	46 (96)	
Predominant histology					
LEP	69 (55)	42 (88)	15 (52)	12 (25)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
ACI/PAP	56 (45)	6 (12)	14 (48)	36 (75)	
Pathological stage					
0	19 (15)	17 (35)	1 (4)	1 (2)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
IA	98 (78)	31 (65)	28 (96)	39 (81)	
IB	8 (7)	0 (0)	0 (0)	8 (17)	

51 ACI, acinar; AIS, adenocarcinoma in situ; CT, computed tomography; IAC, invasive adenocarcinoma;  
52 LEP, lepidic; MIA, minimally invasive adenocarcinoma; PAP, papillary; WES, whole exome  
53 sequencing.

54 Table S3. Negative Binomial Regression Analysis on Association with TMB (WES Cohort)

Variable	Univariate analysis			Multivariate analysis				
	IRR	95% CI		P value	IRR	95% CI		P value
Age at resection, per 1y increased	1.020	1.003	to 1.039	<b>0.025</b>	1.013	0.994	to 1.033	0.191
Sex								
Male				Reference				Reference
Female	0.747	0.538	to 1.040	0.082	0.842	0.534	to 1.350	0.467
Smoking								
No				Reference				Reference
Yes	1.418	0.994	to 1.997	<b>0.049</b>	1.216	0.756	to 1.970	0.423
Pathological subtype								
AIS				Reference				Reference
MIA	1.528	0.738	to 3.375	0.268	1.435	0.679	to 3.220	0.357
IAC	2.673	1.483	to 5.408	<b>0.003</b>	1.854	0.888	to 4.165	0.114
Predominant histology								
LEP				Reference				Reference
ACI/PAP	1.651	1.193	to 2.296	<b>0.003</b>	1.172	0.764	to 1.834	0.475
Total size on CT (L), per 1mm increased	1.027	1.012	to 1.042	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.011	0.982	to 1.039	0.461
Solid size on CT (L), per 1mm increased	1.030	1.013	to 1.047	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	0.991	0.939	to 1.043	0.723
Solid size on CT (M), per 1mm increased	1.029	1.010	to 1.047	<b>0.001</b>	1.017	0.974	to 1.066	0.478

55 ACI, acinar; AIS, adenocarcinoma in situ; CT, computed tomography; IAC, invasive adenocarcinoma;  
56 IRR, incidence rate ratio; L, Lung window; LEP, lepidic; M, Mediastinal (soft-tissue) window; MIA,  
57 minimally invasive adenocarcinoma; PAP, papillary; TMB, tumor mutation burden; WES, whole  
58 exome sequencing.

59

Table S4. Driver Gene Identification by dNdScv Algorithm

Entire Cohort ( $q < 0.1$ and nonsilent mutations $n \geq 5$ )																		
gene	n <sub>syn</sub>	n <sub>miss</sub>	n <sub>non</sub>	n <sub>stop</sub>	n <sub>ind</sub>	w <sub>mi<sub>sc</sub></sub>	wn <sub>on<sub>cv</sub></sub>	ws <sub>pl<sub>cv</sub></sub>	wi <sub>nd<sub>cv</sub></sub>	pm <sub>is<sub>cv</sub></sub>	ptr <sub>unc<sub>cv</sub></sub>	pall <sub>subs<sub>cv</sub></sub>	pin <sub>d<sub>cv</sub></sub>	qm <sub>is<sub>cv</sub></sub>	qtr <sub>unc<sub>cv</sub></sub>	qall <sub>subs<sub>cv</sub></sub>	pgl <sub>oba<sub>l<sub>cv</sub></sub></sub>	qgl <sub>oba<sub>l<sub>cv</sub></sub></sub>
EGFR	1	97	0	0	3	9.3	0	0	2.8	0	0.8	0	6.4	0	0.9	0	0	0
					2	57			48		164	0	8E-18	0	976	0	0	0
						5			3		05		18		8			
KRAS	0	15	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	1	0	0.9	0	0	0
						5.7					857				976			0
						9					75				8			0
RBM10	0	0	17	2	2	0	26	26	24	0.9			3.8	0.9				
					1		72	72	9.9	12	0	0	6E-14	91	0	0	0	0
							2.2	2.2	80	15			14	02				0
							1	1	7	9			8	8				0
TP53	2	22	2	1	6	14.	20.	20.	16	5.7	0.0	1.07	4.3	8.9	0.1	0.00	1.36	<b>2.12</b>
						05	35	35	8.7	4E-07	018	E-06	1E-07	5E-05	965	013	E-	<b>E-</b>
						7	1	1	7	07	86		07	05	15	4	11	<b>09</b>
						97			14.	3.7	0.9		0.0	7.7	0.9		1.84	<b>2.30</b>
BRAF	0	13	0	0	1	6.6	0	0	44	3E-08	544	1.62	58	4E-06	976	2.52	E-	<b>E-</b>
						39			91	08	79	E-07	56	06	8	E-05	07	<b>05</b>
						3			2									
MAP2K1	0	0	0	1	4	0	20	20	11	0.9	0.0	0.01	3.1	0.9	0.3	0.42	7.60	<b>0.00</b>
							49.	49.	2.5	23	046	566	2E-05	91	160	425	E-	<b>078</b>
							18	18	12	42	76	3	05	02	6	7	06	<b>9</b>
							6	6	4	4			8	8				
MEK12	0	5	3	0	4	18	10	10	20.	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.03	3.60	<b>0.00</b>
						7.0	62.	62.	32	07	001	045	05	54	308	577	E-	<b>320</b>
						87	38	38	55	28	48	9	66	73	34	3	05	<b>7</b>
						7	1	1	5	5			7	7				
						0.4			70.	0.4			0.9	0.9	0.99	8.93		<b>0.00</b>
ERBB2	3	1	0	0	8	68	0	0	58	86	511	230	2E-05	91	976	988	E-	<b>695</b>
						03			90	58	21	4	05	02	8	8	05	
						4			2	7			8	8				
						15			23.	0.0	0.0	0.01	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.42	0.00	<b>0.05</b>
MEK1	0	1	1	0	3	1.2	17	17	59	75	056	293	06	74	160	425	083	<b>772</b>
						61	14.	14.	64	23	76	4	17	05	6	7	4	<b>9</b>
						3	57	57	7				9	8				

SET						55.	58	58	25.				0.0	0.8				
D2	0	1	1	0	6	85	6.8	6.8	92	0.1	0.0	0.05	01	03	0.4	0.67	0.00	<b>0.05</b>
						4	24	24	39	88	181	705	61	24	526	619	094	<b>908</b>
							7	7	2	92	64	6	5	3	51		8	
						20	50	50	15.				0.0	0.2				
NF1	0	4	1	0	4	7.2	7.7	7.7	60	0.0	0.0	0.01	10	54	0.4	0.42	0.00	<b>0.06</b>
						80	56	56	91	07	212	110	32	73	774	425	115	<b>544</b>
						3	1	1	2	36	28	5	9	7	97	7	5	<b>3</b>
						69	15	15		0.0				0.0				
U2	0	4	1	0	0	1.3	62.	62.	0	00	0.0	0.00	1	20	0.3	0.01	0.00	<b>0.08</b>
AF1						43	82	82		16	062	016		05	160	687	158	<b>205</b>
						5	4	4		1	77	3		9	6	5		<b>2</b>

pGGN Cohort ( $q < 0.1$  and nonsilent mutations  $n \geq 5$ )

gen	n	n	n	n	n	w	wn	ws	wi	pm	ptr	pall	pin	qm	qtr	qall	pgl	qgl
e_n	_s	_	_	_s	_i	mi	on	pl_	nd	is_	unc	subs	d_	is_	unc	subs	oba	oba
ame	n	is	o	pl	d	s_c	_cv	cv	_cv	cv	_cv	_cv	cv	cv	_cv	_cv	l_cv	l_cv
EG					1	37			41		0.9	2.22	2.1		0.9	1.38	0	<b>0</b>
FR	0	12	0	0	3	1.8	0	0	6.3	0	327	E-16	5E-29	0	986	E-13		
						76			93		88		29		97			
						1			6									
RB					6	0	53	53	24	0.7	2.5	1.40	3.6	0.9	1.6	2.18	0	<b>0</b>
M1	0	0	4	0	0	0	3.4	3.4	9.9	24	8E-09	E-08	2E-13	51	1E-06	E-06		
0							68	68	80	85	09		13	32	06			
							1	1	7	2			8	06				
KR	0	7	0	0	0	69				2.9	0.9	2.86	1	9.3	0.9	8.92	8.55	<b>1.78</b>
AS						0.5	0	0	0	9E-14	645	E-13		0E-12	986	E-11	E-12	<b>E-09</b>
						13								12	97			
						2												
BR	0	12	0	0	1	80.			50.	1.7	0.8	1.07	0.0	3.5	0.9	2.23	5.38	<b>8.38</b>
AF						50	0	0	57	2E-19	476	E-09	19	7E-08	986	E-07	E-10	<b>E-08</b>
						48			19	10	9		5	08	97			
									3									
ER	1	1	0	0	5	2.1			15	0.5	0.7	0.78	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.99	6.46	<b>8.04</b>
BB2						66	0	0	4.4	39	584	036	0E-10	51	986	996	E-09	<b>E-07</b>
						57			13	48	87	6	10	32	97	5	09	
						3			5	5				8				
MA					3	29			0.7	0.9	0.94	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.99	2.89	<b>0.00</b>	
P2K	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	44	134	254	5E-32	51	986	996	E-06	<b>030</b>
1									45	13	51	9	07	32	97	5	06	<b>1</b>
									2	9				8				

HGGN Cohort (q < 0.1 and nonsilent mutations n ≥ 5)

gene_name	n_s_n	n_m_is	n_n_o_n	n_s_pl	n_i_n_d	w_mi_s_cv	wn_on_cv	ws_pl_cv	wi_nd_cv	pm_is_cv	ptr_unc_cv	pall_subs_cv	pin_d_cv	qm_is_cv	qtr_unc_cv	qall_subs_cv	pgl_oba_l_cv	qgl_oba_l_cv
EGFR	0	18	0	0	9	19 9.2 34 2	0	0	57 6.5 45	5.6 2E-04	0.9 071	3.95 E-13	1.6 2E-22	3.5 0E-11	0.9 813 59	2.46 E-10	0	<b>0</b>
RBM10	0	0	5	1	2	0	90 6.9 61 6	90 6.9 61 6	16 6.6 53 8	0.7 05 15 3	2.4 1E-12	6.70 E-12	7.1 6E-05	0.9 00 05 1	1.5 0E-09	2.09 E-09	1.74 E-14	<b>5.43</b> <b>E-12</b>
ERBB2	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	24 7.0 61 6	0.6 51 81 9	0.9 031 42	0.89 654	2.8 6E-09	0.9 00 05 1	0.9 813 59	0.99 168 1	5.33 E-08	<b>1.11</b> <b>E-05</b>
MAP2K1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	59 0.6 90 4	0.8 13 73 5	0.9 500 72	0.97 072 1	2.1 9E-08	0.9 00 05 1	0.9 813 59	0.99 168 1	3.97 E-07	<b>6.18</b> <b>E-05</b>
TP53	0	2	0	0	2	69. 33 35 8	0	0	39 3.7 93 6	0.0 00 78	0.9 473 24	0.00 350 4	1.2 9E-05	0.1 61 89 5	0.9 813 59	0.54 570 7	8.08 E-07	<b>0.00</b> <b>010</b> <b>1</b>

PSN Cohort (q < 0.1 and nonsilent mutations n ≥ 5)

gene_name	n_s_n	n_m_is	n_n_o_n	n_s_pl	n_i_n_d	w_mi_s_cv	wn_on_cv	ws_pl_cv	wi_nd_cv	pm_is_cv	ptr_unc_cv	pall_subs_cv	pin_d_cv	qm_is_cv	qtr_unc_cv	qall_subs_cv	pgl_oba_l_cv	qgl_oba_l_cv
EGFR	1	67	0	0	2	24 8.5 77 8	0	0	35 2.3 33 1	0	0.8 279 62	0	5.4 0E-16	0	0.9 947 75	0	0	<b>0</b>
RBM10	0	0	8	1	3	0	11 50. 85 7	11 50. 85 7	27 0.8 12 4	0.6 97 94 1	0	0	2.0 0E-11	0.8 94 47 1	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
TP53	1	17	1	1	4	30. 57	36. 75	36. 75	19 6.8	2.9 4E-10	0.0 026 06	5.23 E-10	5.6 1E-06	6.1 2E-08	0.4 058 37	8.14 E-08	1.01 E-13	<b>2.10</b> <b>E-11</b>

						67	93	93	96										
						4	2	2	8										
						38													
KR						9.8	0	0	0	2.9	0.9			9.0	0.9		5.65	<b>8.79</b>	
AS	0	6	0	0	0	02	0	0	0	0E-	519	2.44	1	4E-	947	5.07	E-	E-	
						2				11	79	E-10		09	75	E-08	09	<b>07</b>	
						13.	12	12	35.	0.0			0.0	0.5					
ME						55	8.2	8.2	56	13	2.1			0.0	0.00	1.07	<b>0.00</b>		
D12	0	3	3	0	4	80	36	36	96	79	0E-	3.80	01	38	065	473	E-	<b>013</b>	
						8	3	3	2	9	05	E-05	59	95	5	5	06	<b>3</b>	

62 Table S5. Driver Gene Frequency Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (Mutation Frequency >  
 63 0.02 were included)

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. HGGN)										
Gene Symb ol	pGGN_ mut_ nu m	pGGN_n omut_ nu m	HGGN_ mut_ nu m	HGGN_n omut_ nu m	total_ mutfre q	pGGN_ mutfreq	HGGN _mutfr eq	mut_ dif	p_ val ue	q_ v alue
EGFR	34	43	26	22	0.48	0.441558	0.541667	0.100108	0.357568	0.697462
RBM10	10	67	8	40	0.144	0.12987	0.166667	0.036797	0.606702	0.728042
TP53	4	73	4	44	0.064	0.051948	0.083333	0.031385	0.482073	0.697462
ERBB2	10	67	7	41	0.136	0.12987	0.145833	0.015963	0.794801	0.867056
KRAS	7	70	2	46	0.072	0.090909	0.041667	0.049242	0.480372	0.697462
BRAF	12	65	1	47	0.104	0.155844	0.020833	0.135011	0.016313	0.195753
MAP2K1	3	74	4	44	0.056	0.038961	0.083333	0.044372	0.426979	0.697462
MED12	0	77	2	46	0.016	0	0.041667	0.041667	0.145548	0.697462
NF1	3	74	0	48	0.024	0.038961	0	0.038961	0.284645	0.697462
MET	2	75	1	47	0.024	0.025974	0.020833	0.005141	1	1
SETD2	2	75	0	48	0.016	0.025974	0	0.025974	0.523097	0.697462
U2AF1	3	74	0	48	0.024	0.038961	0	0.038961	0.284645	0.697462

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. PSN)

Gene Symbol	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_no_mut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_dif	p_value	q_value
EGFR	34	43	96	26	0.653266	0.441558	0.786885	0.345327	8.37E-07	<b>1.00E-05</b>
RBM10	10	67	22	100	0.160804	0.12987	0.180328	0.050458	0.429518	0.57269
TP53	4	73	23	99	0.135678	0.051948	0.188525	0.136577	0.005651	<b>0.016954</b>
ERBB2	10	67	1	121	0.055276	0.12987	0.008197	0.121673	0.000383	<b>0.001534</b>
KRAS	7	70	6	116	0.065327	0.090909	0.04918	0.041729	0.255401	0.451031
BRAF	12	65	0	122	0.060302	0.155844	0	0.155844	6.40E-06	<b>3.84E-05</b>
MAP2K1	3	74	1	121	0.020101	0.038961	0.008197	0.030764	0.300688	0.451031
MED12	0	77	6	116	0.030151	0	0.04918	0.04918	0.083687	0.20085
NF1	3	74	5	117	0.040201	0.038961	0.040984	0.002023	1	1
MET	2	75	4	118	0.030151	0.025974	0.032787	0.006813	1	1
SETD2	2	75	5	117	0.035176	0.025974	0.040984	0.01501	0.708477	0.850172
U2AF1	3	74	1	121	0.020101	0.038961	0.008197	0.030764	0.300688	0.451031

Fisher's Exact Test (HGGN vs. PSN)

Gene Symbol	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_no_mut_num	total_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_dif	p_value	q_value
EGFR	26	22	96	26	0.717647	0.541667	0.786885	0.245219	0.002262	<b>0.01357</b>
RBM10	8	40	22	100	0.176471	0.166667	0.180328	0.013661	1	1



TP53	4	44	23	99	0.1588 24	0.08333 3	0.18852 5	0.10519 1	0.1064 51	0.31 935 4
ERBB 2	7	41	1	121	0.0470 59	0.14583 3	0.00819 7	0.13763 7	0.0006 39	<b>0.00</b> <b>767</b> <b>4</b>
KRAS	2	46	6	116	0.0470 59	0.04166 7	0.04918	0.00751 4	1	1
BRAF	1	47	0	122	0.0058 82	0.02083 3	0	0.02083 3	0.2823 53	0.55 409 1
MAP2 K1	4	44	1	121	0.0294 12	0.08333 3	0.00819 7	0.07513 7	0.0228 25	<b>0.09</b> <b>130</b> <b>1</b>
MED1 2	2	46	6	116	0.0470 59	0.04166 7	0.04918	0.00751 4	1	1
NF1	0	48	5	117	0.0294 12	0	0.04098 4	0.04098 4	0.3232 2	0.55 409 1
MET	1	47	4	118	0.0294 12	0.02083 3	0.03278 7	0.01195 4	1	1
SETD 2	0	48	5	117	0.0294 12	0	0.04098 4	0.04098 4	0.3232 2	0.55 409 1
U2AF 1	0	48	1	121	0.0058 82	0	0.00819 7	0.00819 7	1	1

#### Cochran-Armitage Trend Test

Gene Symb ol	pGGN_ mut_nu m	pGGN_n omut_nu m	HGGN_ mut_nu m	HGGN_n omut_nu m	PSN_ mut_n um	PSN_no mut_nu m	pGGN_ mutfre q	HGGN _mutfr eq	PSN_ mutfr eq	p_v alue
EGFR	34	43	26	22	96	26	0.44155 8	0.54166 7	0.7868 85	<b>4.67</b> <b>E-</b> <b>07</b>
RBM1 0	10	67	8	40	22	100	0.12987	0.16666 7	0.1803 28	0.35 440 6
TP53	4	73	4	44	23	99	0.05194 8	0.08333 3	0.1885 25	<b>0.00</b> <b>352</b> <b>5</b>
ERBB 2	10	67	7	41	1	121	0.12987	0.14583 3	0.0081 97	<b>0.00</b> <b>062</b> <b>6</b>

KRAS	7	70	2	46	6	116	0.09090 9	0.04166 7	0.0491 8	0.25 784 9
BRAF	12	65	1	47	0	122	0.15584 4	0.02083 3	0	<b>3.19</b> <b>E-</b> <b>06</b>
MAP2 K1	3	74	4	44	1	121	0.03896 1	0.08333 3	0.0081 97	0.15 738 7
MED1 2	0	77	2	46	6	116	0	0.04166 7	0.0491 8	0.06 322 2
NF1	3	74	0	48	5	117	0.03896 1	0	0.0409 84	0.82 442 7
MET	2	75	1	47	4	118	0.02597 4	0.02083 3	0.0327 87	0.75 188 1
SETD 2	2	75	0	48	5	117	0.02597 4	0	0.0409 84	0.45 179 5
U2AF 1	3	74	0	48	1	121	0.03896 1	0	0.0081 97	0.11 756 5

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Table S6. Top 20 Gene Frequency Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (WES Cohort)

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. HGGN)										
Gene Symbol	pGGN_ mut_nu m	pGGN_ nomut_ num	HGGN _mut_n um	HGGN _nomut _num	total_m utfreq	pGGN_ mutfre q	HGGN _mutfr eq	mut_di f	p_value	q_valu e
EGFR	18	30	15	14	0.42857 1	0.375	0.51724 1	0.14224 1	0.24376 7	0.71599 5
RBM10	3	45	7	22	0.12987	0.0625	0.24137 9	0.17887 9	0.03544 1	0.49952 2
TP53	3	45	5	24	0.10389 6	0.0625	0.17241 4	0.10991 4	0.14477 5	0.5791
RYR1	1	47	2	27	0.03896 1	0.02083 3	0.06896 6	0.04813 2	0.55280 9	1
STK11	4	44	1	28	0.06493 5	0.08333 3	0.03448 3	0.04885 1	0.64458 7	1
BIRC6	3	45	2	27	0.06493 5	0.0625	0.06896 6	0.00646 6	1	1
MUC4	2	46	1	28	0.03896 1	0.04166 7	0.03448 3	0.00718 4	1	1
CHD2	3	45	0	29	0.03896 1	0.0625	0	0.0625	0.28639 8	0.71599 5
KRAS	2	46	2	27	0.05194 8	0.04166 7	0.06896 6	0.02729 9	0.62935 5	1
ARID1 B	0	48	2	27	0.02597 4	0	0.06896 6	0.06896 6	0.13875 6	0.5791
CCDC1 68	3	45	1	28	0.05194 8	0.0625	0.03448 3	0.02801 7	1	1
CPXM2	1	47	1	28	0.02597 4	0.02083 3	0.03448 3	0.01364 9	1	1
FLG	3	45	0	29	0.03896 1	0.0625	0	0.0625	0.28639 8	0.71599 5
FRG1	1	47	0	29	0.01298 7	0.02083 3	0	0.02083 3	1	1
HMCN 1	0	48	0	29	0	0	0	0	1	1
MUC16	1	47	1	28	0.02597 4	0.02083 3	0.03448 3	0.01364 9	1	1
PPP2R5 A	0	48	3	26	0.03896 1	0	0.10344 8	0.10344 8	0.04995 2	0.49952 2
RIMS2	0	48	2	27	0.02597 4	0	0.06896 6	0.06896 6	0.13875 6	0.5791
RSPO1	1	47	1	28	0.02597 4	0.02083 3	0.03448 3	0.01364 9	1	1

TTN	1	47	2	27	0.03896 1	0.02083 3	0.06896 6	0.04813 2	0.55280 9	1
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Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. PSN)

Gene Symbol	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
EGFR	18	30	34	14	0.54166 7	0.375	0.70833 3	0.33333 3	0.00195 9	<b>0.03917</b> <b>6</b>
RBM10	3	45	13	35	0.16666 7	0.0625	0.27083 3	0.20833 3	0.01188 6	0.11885 7
TP53	3	45	11	37	0.14583 3	0.0625	0.22916 7	0.16666 7	0.04004 5	0.26696 9
RYR1	1	47	5	43	0.0625	0.02083 3	0.10416 7	0.08333 3	0.20379 1	0.69172 9
STK11	4	44	3	45	0.07291 7	0.08333 3	0.0625	0.02083 3	1	1
BIRC6	3	45	2	46	0.05208 3	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.02083 3	1	1
MUC4	2	46	4	44	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.08333 3	0.04166 7	0.67730 7	0.96758 2
CHD2	3	45	3	45	0.0625	0.0625	0.0625	0	1	1
KRAS	2	46	2	46	0.04166 7	0.04166 7	0.04166 7	0	1	1
ARID1B	0	48	3	45	0.03125	0	0.0625	0.0625	0.24210 5	0.69172 9
CCDC168	3	45	1	47	0.04166 7	0.0625	0.02083 3	0.04166 7	0.61697 8	0.94919 7
CPXM2	1	47	3	45	0.04166 7	0.02083 3	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.61697 8	0.94919 7
FLG	3	45	2	46	0.05208 3	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.02083 3	1	1
FRG1	1	47	4	44	0.05208 3	0.02083 3	0.08333 3	0.0625	0.36163	0.90407 5
HMCN1	0	48	5	43	0.05208 3	0	0.10416 7	0.10416 7	0.05602 7	0.28013 6
MUC16	1	47	3	45	0.04166 7	0.02083 3	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.61697 8	0.94919 7
PPP2R5A	0	48	2	46	0.02083 3	0	0.04166 7	0.04166 7	0.49473 7	0.94919 7
RIMS2	0	48	3	45	0.03125	0	0.0625	0.0625	0.24210 5	0.69172 9
RSPO1	1	47	3	45	0.04166 7	0.02083 3	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.61697 8	0.94919 7

TTN	1	47	2	46	0.03125	0.02083 3	0.04166 7	0.02083 3	1	1
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**Fisher's Exact Test (HGGN vs. PSN)**

Gene Symbol	HGGN _mut_n um	HGGN _nomut _num	PSN_m ut_num	PSN_n omut_n um	total_m utfreq	HGGN _mutfr eq	PSN_m utfreq	mut_di f	p_value	q_valu e
EGFR	15	14	34	14	0.63636 4	0.51724 1	0.70833 3	0.19109 2	0.14171 5	1
RBM10	7	22	13	35	0.25974	0.24137 9	0.27083 3	0.02945 4	1	1
TP53	5	24	11	37	0.20779 2	0.17241 4	0.22916 7	0.05675 3	0.77272 8	1
RYR1	2	27	5	43	0.09090 9	0.06896 6	0.10416 7	0.03520 1	0.70434 4	1
STK11	1	28	3	45	0.05194 8	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.02801 7	1	1
BIRC6	2	27	2	46	0.05194 8	0.06896 6	0.04166 7	0.02729 9	0.62935 5	1
MUC4	1	28	4	44	0.06493 5	0.03448 3	0.08333 3	0.04885 1	0.64458 7	1
CHD2	0	29	3	45	0.03896 1	0	0.0625	0.0625	0.28639 8	1
KRAS	2	27	2	46	0.05194 8	0.06896 6	0.04166 7	0.02729 9	0.62935 5	1
ARID1 B	2	27	3	45	0.06493 5	0.06896 6	0.0625	0.00646 6	1	1
CCDC1 68	1	28	1	47	0.02597 4	0.03448 3	0.02083 3	0.01364 9	1	1
CPXM2	1	28	3	45	0.05194 8	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.02801 7	1	1
FLG	0	29	2	46	0.02597 4	0	0.04166 7	0.04166 7	0.52426 5	1
FRG1	0	29	4	44	0.05194 8	0	0.08333 3	0.08333 3	0.29094 1	1
HMCN 1	0	29	5	43	0.06493 5	0	0.10416 7	0.10416 7	0.15037 6	1
MUC16	1	28	3	45	0.05194 8	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.02801 7	1	1
PPP2R5 A	3	26	2	46	0.06493 5	0.10344 8	0.04166 7	0.06178 2	0.35898 8	1

RIMS2	2	27	3	45	0.06493 5	0.06896 6	0.0625	0.00646 6	1	1
RSPO1	1	28	3	45	0.05194 8	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.02801 7	1	1
TTN	2	27	2	46	0.05194 8	0.06896 6	0.04166 7	0.02729 9	0.62935 5	1

**Cochran-Armitage Trend Test**

Gene Symbol	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	pGGN_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	p_value
EGFR	18	30	15	14	34	14	0.375	0.51724 1	0.70833 3	<b>0.00105</b> <b>9</b>
RBM10	3	45	7	22	13	35	0.0625	0.24137 9	0.27083 3	<b>0.00843</b> <b>9</b>
TP53	3	45	5	24	11	37	0.0625	0.17241 4	0.22916 7	<b>0.02295</b> <b>2</b>
RYR1	1	47	2	27	5	43	0.02083 3	0.06896 6	0.10416 7	0.09531 5
STK11	4	44	1	28	3	45	0.08333 3	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.67667 8
BIRC6	3	45	2	27	2	46	0.0625	0.06896 6	0.04166 7	0.65711 5
MUC4	2	46	1	28	4	44	0.04166 7	0.03448 3	0.08333 3	0.37464 9
CHD2	3	45	0	29	3	45	0.0625	0	0.0625	1
KRAS	2	46	2	27	2	46	0.04166 7	0.06896 6	0.04166 7	1
ARID1B	0	48	2	27	3	45	0	0.06896 6	0.0625	0.11817
CCDC168	3	45	1	28	1	47	0.0625	0.03448 3	0.02083 3	0.29756 6
CPXM2	1	47	1	28	3	45	0.02083 3	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.29756 6
FLG	3	45	0	29	2	46	0.0625	0	0.04166 7	0.60248 3
FRG1	1	47	0	29	4	44	0.02083 3	0	0.08333 3	0.11817
HMCN1	0	48	0	29	5	43	0	0	0.10416 7	<b>0.00921</b>
MUC16	1	47	1	28	3	45	0.02083 3	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.29756 6
PPP2R5A	0	48	3	26	2	46	0	0.10344 8	0.04166 7	0.29756 6

RIMS2	0	48	2	27	3	45	0	0.06896 6	0.0625	0.11817
RSPO1	1	47	1	28	3	45	0.02083 3	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.29756 6
TTN	1	47	2	27	2	46	0.02083 3	0.06896 6	0.04166 7	0.60248 3

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Table S7. Driver Gene Frequency Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (IAC)

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. HGGN)										
Gene Symb ol	pGGN_ mut_ nu m	pGGN_ n omut_ nu m	HGGN_ mut_ nu m	HGGN_ n omut_ nu m	total_ mutfre q	pGGN_ mutfreq	HGGN_ mutfr eq	mut_ di f	p_ val ue	q_ va lue
EGFR	21	10	21	10	0.6774 1935	0.67741 935	0.67741 935	0	1	1
RBM 10	6	25	6	25	0.1935 4839	0.19354 839	0.19354 839	0	1	1
TP53	2	29	4	27	0.0967 7419	0.06451 613	0.12903 226	0.06451 613	0.6713 2683	1
ERBB 2	1	30	2	29	0.0483 871	0.03225 806	0.06451 613	0.03225 806	1	1
KRAS	6	25	2	29	0.1290 3226	0.19354 839	0.06451 613	0.12903 226	0.2554 0587	1
BRAF	1	30	1	30	0.0322 5806	0.03225 806	0.03225 806	0	1	1
MAP2 K1	1	30	1	30	0.0322 5806	0.03225 806	0.03225 806	0	1	1
MED 12	0	31	1	30	0.0161 2903	0 0	0.03225 806	0.03225 806	1	1
NF1	1	30	0	31	0.0161 2903	0.03225 806	0	0.03225 806	1	1
MET	0	31	0	31	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1	1
SETD 2	1	30	0	31	0.0161 2903	0.03225 806	0	0.03225 806	1	1
U2AF 1	3	28	0	31	0.0483 871	0.09677 419	0	0.09677 419	0.2377 0492	1

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. PSN)										
Gene Symb ol	pGGN_ mut_ nu m	pGGN_ n omut_ nu m	PSN_ m ut_ num	PSN_ no mut_ num	total_ mutfre q	pGGN_ mutfreq	PSN_ m utfreq	mut_ di f	p_ val ue	q_ va lue
EGFR	21	10	94	21	0.7876 7123	0.67741 935	0.81739 13	0.13997 195	0.1351 5397	0.405 4619 1
RBM 10	6	25	20	95	0.1780 8219	0.19354 839	0.17391 304	0.01963 534	0.7945 9189	1
TP53	2	29	23	92	0.1712 3288	0.06451 613	0.2	0.13548 387	0.1058 5	0.405 4619 1
ERBB 2	1	30	1	114	0.0136 9863	0.03225 806	0.00869 565	0.02356 241	0.3807 2744	0.652 6756 2



KRAS	6	25	6	109	0.0821 9178	0.19354 839	0.05217 391	0.14137 447	<b>0.0205</b> <b>9624</b>	0.181 1476 2
BRAF	1	30	0	115	0.0068 4932	0.03225 806	0	0.03225 806	0.2123 2877	0.509 5890 4
MAP2 K1	1	30	1	114	0.0136 9863	0.03225 806	0.00869 565	0.02356 241	0.3807 2744	0.652 6756 2
MED 12	0	31	4	111	0.0273 9726	0	0.03478 261	0.03478 261	0.5786 1077	0.867 9161 5
NF1	1	30	5	110	0.0410 9589	0.03225 806	0.04347 826	0.01122 02	1	1
MET	0	31	3	112	0.0205 4795	0	0.02608 696	0.02608 696	1	1
SETD 2	1	30	5	110	0.0410 9589	0.03225 806	0.04347 826	0.01122 02	1	1
U2AF 1	3	28	1	114	0.0273 9726	0.09677 419	0.00869 565	0.08807 854	<b>0.0301</b> <b>9127</b>	0.181 1476 2

#### Fisher's Exact Test (HGGN vs. PSN)

Gene Symbol	HGGN_ mut_num	HGGN_n omut_num	PSN_m ut_num	PSN_no mut_num	total_ mutfreq q	HGGN_ mutfreq	PSN_m utfreq	mut_di f	p_val ue	q_va lue
EGFR	21	10	94	21	0.7876 7123	0.67741 935	0.81739 13	0.13997 195	0.1351 5397	0.810 9238 1
RBM 10	6	25	20	95	0.1780 8219	0.19354 839	0.17391 304	0.01963 534	0.7945 9189	1
TP53	4	27	23	92	0.1849 3151	0.12903 226	0.2	0.07096 774	0.4441 45	1
ERBB 2	2	29	1	114	0.0205 4795	0.06451 613	0.00869 565	0.05582 048	0.1140 9621	0.810 9238 1
KRAS	2	29	6	109	0.0547 9452	0.06451 613	0.05217 391	0.01234 222	0.6775 79	1
BRAF	1	30	0	115	0.0068 4932	0.03225 806	0	0.03225 806	0.2123 2877	0.849 3150 7
MAP2 K1	1	30	1	114	0.0136 9863	0.03225 806	0.00869 565	0.02356 241	0.3807 2744	1

MED 12	1	30	4	111	0.0342 4658	0.03225 806	0.03478 261	0.00252 454	1	1
NF1	0	31	5	110	0.0342 4658	0	0.04347 826	0.04347 826	0.5845 4583	1
MET	0	31	3	112	0.0205 4795	0	0.02608 696	0.02608 696	1	1
SETD 2	0	31	5	110	0.0342 4658	0	0.04347 826	0.04347 826	0.5845 4583	1
U2AF 1	0	31	1	114	0.0068 4932	0	0.00869 565	0.00869 565	1	1

### Cochran-Armitage Trend Test

Gene Symb ol	pGGN_ mut_nu m	pGGN_n omut_nu m	HGGN_ mut_nu m	HGGN_n omut_nu m	PSN_ mut_n um	PSN_no mut_nu m	pGGN_ mutfre q	HGGN _mutfr eq	PSN_ mutfr eq	p_va lue
EGFR	21	10	21	10	94	21	0.67741 935	0.67741 935	0.8173 913	0.051 6617 1
RBM 10	6	25	6	25	20	95	0.19354 839	0.19354 839	0.1739 1304	0.764 7516
TP53	2	29	4	27	23	92	0.06451 613	0.12903 226	0.2	0.057 7003 8
ERBB 2	1	30	2	29	1	114	0.03225 806	0.06451 613	0.0086 9565	0.215 0450 8
KRAS	6	25	2	29	6	109	0.19354 839	0.06451 613	0.0521 7391	<b>0.016</b> <b>8683</b> <b>1</b>
BRAF	1	30	1	30	0	115	0.03225 806	0.03225 806	0	0.073 4529 1
MAP2 K1	1	30	1	30	1	114	0.03225 806	0.03225 806	0.0086 9565	0.284 3409 8
MED 12	0	31	1	30	4	111	0	0.03225 806	0.0347 8261	0.340 4568 3
NF1	1	30	0	31	5	110	0.03225 806	0	0.0434 7826	0.536 4463 6
MET	0	31	0	31	3	112	0	0	0.0260 8696	0.235 8879 1

SETD										
2	1	30	0	31	5	110	0.03225	0	0.0434	0.536
							806		7826	4463
										6
U2AF										<b>0.010</b>
1	3	28	0	31	1	114	0.09677	0	0.0086	<b>8952</b>
							419		9565	<b>2</b>

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Table S8. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in the Entire Cohort

gene1	gene2	pValue	oddsRatio	0	1	1	10	Event	pair	event_ratio
KRAS	EGFR	1.42E-07	0	76	0	15	15	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, KRAS	0/171
EGFR	BRAF	1.29E-06	0	78	0	13	15	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, EGFR	0/169
ERBB2	EGFR	3.44E-06	0.061524	75	2	15	16	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, ERBB2	2/170
MET	EGFR	0.000792	0	84	0	15	7	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MET	0/163
MAP2K1	EGFR	0.004398	0.078145	84	1	15	7	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MAP2K1	1/162
RBM10	EGFR	0.00668	3.205901	84	3	12	7	Co_Occurence	EGFR, RBM10	33/130
NF1	KRAS	0.078037	5.713022	22	2	13	6	Co_Occurence	KRAS, NF1	2/19
EGFR	TP53	0.110057	2.17553	84	2	7	13	Co_Occurence	EGFR, TP53	24/139
NF1	RBM10	0.122839	3.253973	20	3	37	5	Co_Occurence	NF1, RBM10	3/42
EGFR	MED12	0.148543	0.338828	86	3	5	15	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MED12	3/158
EGFR	NF1	0.148543	0.338828	86	3	5	15	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, NF1	3/158
MET	MED12	0.20814	5.465339	23	1	7	6	Co_Occurence	MED12, MET	1/13
MET	NF1	0.20814	5.465339	23	1	7	6	Co_Occurence	MET, NF1	1/13
SETD2	NF1	0.20814	5.465339	23	1	7	6	Co_Occurence	NF1, SETD2	1/13
SETD2	TP53	0.214574	2.892558	21	2	29	5	Co_Occurence	SETD2, TP53	2/34
SETD2	EGFR	0.26593	3.585399	90	6	15	1	Co_Occurence	EGFR, SETD2	6/151
SETD2	RBM10	0.316738	2.118239	20	2	38	5	Co_Occurence	RBM10, SETD2	2/43
MED12	ERBB2	0.459053	1.859618	22	1	17	7	Co_Occurence	ERBB2, MED12	1/24
RBM10	U2AF1	0.509054	1.73893	20	1	3	39	Co_Occurence	RBM10, U2AF1	1/42
BRAF	KRAS	0.566394	1.307931	22	1	14	12	Co_Occurence	BRAF, KRAS	1/26

TP53	MAP2K1	0.600849	0	208	0	8	31	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, TP53	0/39
TP53	MET	0.600849	0	209	0	7	31	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, TP53	0/38
RBM10	MET	0.602259	0	200	0	7	40	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, RBM10	0/47
BRAF	ERBB2	0.607008	0	216	0	18	13	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, ERBB2	0/31
ERBB2	KRAS	0.610172	0	214	0	15	18	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, KRAS	0/33
MED12	RBM10	0.619305	1.758363	201	2	38	6	Co_Occurence	MED12, RBM10	2/44
U2AF1	EGFR	0.626844	0.579298	89	2	154	2	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, U2AF1	2/156
ERBB2	TP53	0.708773	0.391283	199	1	30	17	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, TP53	1/47
ERBB2	RBM10	0.745559	0.629327	191	2	38	16	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, RBM10	2/54
TP53	RBM10	0.795342	0.741583	180	4	36	27	Mutually_Exclusive	RBM10, TP53	4/63
MET	ERBB2	1	0	222	0	18	7	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MET	0/25
SETD2	ERBB2	1	0	222	0	18	7	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, SETD2	0/25
U2AF1	ERBB2	1	0	225	0	18	4	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, U2AF1	0/22
MAP2K1	KRAS	1	0	224	0	15	8	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MAP2K1	0/23
MED12	KRAS	1	0	224	0	15	8	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MED12	0/23
RBM10	BRAF	1	0.938014	196	2	11	38	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, RBM10	2/49
MET	BRAF	1	0	227	0	13	7	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MET	0/20
SETD2	BRAF	1	0	227	0	13	7	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, SETD2	0/20
MED12	MAP2K1	1	0	231	0	8	8	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, MED12	0/16
NF1	MAP2K1	1	0	231	0	8	8	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, NF1	0/16
U2AF1	MAP2K1	1	0	235	0	8	4	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, U2AF1	0/12
NF1	MED12	1	0	231	0	8	8	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, NF1	0/16

U2AF1	MED12	1	0	23	0	8	4	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, U2AF1	0/12
U2AF1	NF1	1	0	23	0	8	4	Mutually_Exclusive	NF1, U2AF1	0/12
TP53	U2AF1	1	0	21	0	4	31	Mutually_Exclusive	TP53, U2AF1	0/35
BRAF	U2AF1	1	0	23	0	4	13	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, U2AF1	0/17
KRAS	RBM10	1	0.786141	19	2	38	13	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, RBM10	2/51
MAP2K1	RBM10	1	0.733437	20	1	39	7	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, RBM10	1/46
KRAS	TP53	1	1.076611	20	2	29	13	Co_Occurence	KRAS, TP53	2/42
BRAF	TP53	1	0.567743	20	1	30	12	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, TP53	1/42
MED12	TP53	1	0.995257	20	1	30	7	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, TP53	1/37
NF1	TP53	1	0.995257	20	1	30	7	Mutually_Exclusive	NF1, TP53	1/37
MAP2K1	ERBB2	1	0	22	0	18	8	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MAP2K1	0/26
NF1	ERBB2	1	0	22	0	18	8	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, NF1	0/26
MET	KRAS	1	0	22	0	15	7	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MET	0/22
SETD2	KRAS	1	0	22	0	15	7	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, SETD2	0/22
U2AF1	KRAS	1	0	22	0	15	4	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, U2AF1	0/19
MAP2K1	BRAF	1	0	22	0	13	8	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MAP2K1	0/21
MED12	BRAF	1	0	22	0	13	8	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MED12	0/21
NF1	BRAF	1	0	22	0	13	8	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, NF1	0/21
MET	MAP2K1	1	0	23	0	8	7	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, MET	0/15
SETD2	MAP2K1	1	0	23	0	8	7	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, SETD2	0/15
SETD2	MED12	1	0	23	0	8	7	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, SETD2	0/15
SETD2	MET	1	0	23	0	7	7	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, SETD2	0/14

U2AF1	MET	1	0	23 6	0	7	4	Mutually_Exclus ive	MET, U2AF1	0/11
U2AF1	SETD2	1	0	23 6	0	7	4	Mutually_Exclus ive	SETD2, U2AF1	0/11

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Table S9. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in pGGN Cohort

gene1	gene2	pValue	oddsRatio	0	1	1	1	Event	pair	event_ratio		
EGFR	BRAF	0.000767	0	3	0	1	3	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, EGFR	0/46		
RBM10	SETD2	0.015379	Inf	6	7	2	0	8	Co_Occurence	RBM10, SETD2	2/8	
KRAS	EGFR	0.015637	0	3	6	0	3	7	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, KRAS	0/41	
NF1	SETD2	0.076897	30.00147	7	3	1	1	2	Co_Occurence	NF1, SETD2	1/3	
RBM10	EGFR	0.096867	3.401013	4	0	7	2	7	3	Co_Occurence	EGFR, RBM10	7/30
ERBB2	EGFR	0.171024	0.277594	3	5	2	3	2	8	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, ERBB2	2/40
SETD2	EGFR	0.191729	Inf	4	3	2	3	2	0	Co_Occurence	EGFR, SETD2	2/32
MAP2K1	EGFR	0.250513	0	4	0	0	3	4	3	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MAP2K1	0/37
KRAS	NF1	0.251675	5.438548	6	8	1	2	6	6	Co_Occurence	KRAS, NF1	1/8
TP53	KRAS	0.322462	3.622946	6	7	1	6	3	3	Co_Occurence	KRAS, TP53	1/9
NF1	RBM10	0.345113	3.522404	6	5	1	9	2	2	Co_Occurence	NF1, RBM10	1/11
U2AF1	RBM10	0.345113	3.522404	6	5	1	9	2	2	Co_Occurence	RBM10, U2AF1	1/11
BRAF	ERBB2	0.346643	0	5	5	0	1	0	2	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, ERBB2	0/22
RBM10	TP53	0.433611	2.33571	6	4	1	3	9	9	Co_Occurence	RBM10, TP53	1/12
TP53	BRAF	0.499703	1.860275	6	2	1	1	3	3	Co_Occurence	BRAF, TP53	1/14
MET	EGFR	0.500342	0	4	1	0	3	4	2	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MET	0/36
KRAS	ERBB2	0.585016	0	6	0	0	1	0	7	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, KRAS	0/17
EGFR	TP53	0.625661	0.408402	4	0	1	3	3	3	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, TP53	1/36
BRAF	RBM10	0.650316	1.417855	5	7	2	8	1	0	Co_Occurence	BRAF, RBM10	2/18
NF1	EGFR	1	0.624913	4	1	1	3	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, NF1	1/35



U2AF1	EGFR	1	0.624913	4 1	1	3 3	2	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, U2AF1	1/35
MAP2K1	TP53	1	0	7 0	0	4	3	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, TP53	0/7
NF1	TP53	1	0	7 0	0	4	3	Mutually_Exclusive	NF1, TP53	0/7
U2AF1	TP53	1	0	7 0	0	4	3	Mutually_Exclusive	TP53, U2AF1	0/7
RBM10	KRAS	1	1.127811	6 1	1	6	9	Co_Occurence	KRAS, RBM10	1/15
BRAF	KRAS	1	0.895201	5 9	1	6	1	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, KRAS	1/17
KRAS	MAP2K1	1	0	6 7	0	3	7	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MAP2K1	0/10
BRAF	MAP2K1	1	0	6 2	0	3	2	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MAP2K1	0/15
BRAF	NF1	1	0	6 2	0	3	2	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, NF1	0/15
KRAS	MET	1	0	6 8	0	2	7	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MET	0/9
MAP2K1	MET	1	0	7 2	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, MET	0/5
NF1	MET	1	0	7 2	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, NF1	0/5
U2AF1	MET	1	0	7 2	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, U2AF1	0/5
KRAS	SETD2	1	0	6 8	0	2	7	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, SETD2	0/9
MAP2K1	SETD2	1	0	7 2	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, SETD2	0/5
U2AF1	SETD2	1	0	7 2	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	SETD2, U2AF1	0/5
KRAS	U2AF1	1	0	6 7	0	3	7	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, U2AF1	0/10
BRAF	U2AF1	1	0	6 2	0	3	2	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, U2AF1	0/15
ERBB2	RBM10	1	0.718886	5 8	1	9	9	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, RBM10	1/18
MAP2K1	RBM10	1	0	6 4	0	1 0	3	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, RBM10	0/13
MET	RBM10	1	0	6 5	0	1 0	2	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, RBM10	0/12
ERBB2	TP53	1	0	6 3	0	4	1 0	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, TP53	0/14

MET	TP53	1	0	7 1	0	4	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MET, TP53	0/6
SETD2	TP53	1	0	7 1	0	4	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	SETD2, TP53	0/6
MAP2K 1	ERBB2	1	0	6 4	0	1 0	3	Mutually_Exclusi ve	ERBB2, MAP2K1	0/13
NF1	ERBB2	1	0	6 4	0	1 0	3	Mutually_Exclusi ve	ERBB2, NF1	0/13
MET	ERBB2	1	0	6 5	0	1 0	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	ERBB2, MET	0/12
SETD2	ERBB2	1	0	6 5	0	1 0	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	ERBB2, SETD2	0/12
U2AF1	ERBB2	1	0	6 4	0	1 0	3	Mutually_Exclusi ve	ERBB2, U2AF1	0/13
MET	BRAF	1	0	6 3	0	1 2	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	BRAF, MET	0/14
SETD2	BRAF	1	0	6 3	0	1 2	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	BRAF, SETD2	0/14
NF1	MAP2K 1	1	0	7 1	0	3	3	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, NF1	0/6
U2AF1	MAP2K 1	1	0	7 1	0	3	3	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, U2AF1	0/6
U2AF1	NF1	1	0	7 1	0	3	3	Mutually_Exclusi ve	NF1, U2AF1	0/6
SETD2	MET	1	0	7 3	0	2	2	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MET, SETD2	0/4

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Table S10. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in HGGN Cohort.

gene1	gene2	pValue	oddsRatio	0	1	1	1	Event	pair	event_ratio
ERBB2	EGFR	0.002316	0	15	06	26	77	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, ERBB2	0/33
EGFR	MAP2K1	0.037594	0	18	04	26	66	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MAP2K1	0/30
EGFR	KRAS	0.204787	0	20	02	26	66	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, KRAS	0/28
RBM10	EGFR	0.26029	2.935722	20	66	20	22	Co_Occurence	EGFR, RBM10	6/22
MED12	ERBB2	0.27305	6.248816	40	16	61	16	Co_Occurence	ERBB2, MED12	1/7
MED12	RBM10	0.308511	5.278088	39	17	71	16	Co_Occurence	MED12, RBM10	1/8
EGFR	BRAF	0.458333	0	21	01	16	26	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, EGFR	0/27
EGFR	MET	0.458333	0	21	01	16	26	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MET	0/27
TP53	ERBB2	0.479546	2.070908	38	16	63	33	Co_Occurence	ERBB2, TP53	1/9
RBM10	TP53	0.530322	1.737862	37	13	37	77	Co_Occurence	RBM10, TP53	1/10
TP53	EGFR	0.614169	2.686965	21	33	23	13	Co_Occurence	EGFR, TP53	3/24
MED12	KRAS	1	0	44	02	22	22	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MED12	0/4
ERBB2	BRAF	1	0	40	01	77	77	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, ERBB2	0/8
RBM10	MAP2K1	1	0	36	04	88	88	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, RBM10	0/12
ERBB2	MET	1	0	40	01	77	77	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MET	0/8
MED12	EGFR	1	0.843073	21	15	21	15	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MED12	1/26
ERBB2	RBM10	1	0.812919	34	17	76	66	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, RBM10	1/13
KRAS	RBM10	1	0	38	08	82	22	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, RBM10	0/10
BRAF	RBM10	1	0	39	08	81	16	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, RBM10	0/9
MET	RBM10	1	0	39	08	81	16	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, RBM10	0/9

KRAS	TP53	1	0	4 2	0	4	2	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, TP53	0/6
BRAF	TP53	1	0	4 3	0	4	1	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, TP53	0/5
MAP2K1	TP53	1	0	4 0	0	4	4	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, TP53	0/8
MED12	TP53	1	0	4 2	0	4	2	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, TP53	0/6
MET	TP53	1	0	4 3	0	4	1	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, TP53	0/5
KRAS	ERBB2	1	0	3 9	0	7	2	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, KRAS	0/9
MAP2K1	ERBB2	1	0	3 7	0	7	4	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MAP2K1	0/11
BRAF	KRAS	1	0	4 5	0	2	1	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, KRAS	0/3
MAP2K1	KRAS	1	0	4 2	0	2	4	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MAP2K1	0/6
MET	KRAS	1	0	4 5	0	2	1	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MET	0/3
MAP2K1	BRAF	1	0	4 3	0	1	4	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MAP2K1	0/5
MED12	BRAF	1	0	4 5	0	1	2	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MED12	0/3
MET	BRAF	1	0	4 6	0	1	1	Mutually_Exclusive	BRAF, MET	0/2
MED12	MAP2K1	1	0	4 2	0	4	2	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, MED12	0/6
MET	MAP2K1	1	0	4 3	0	4	1	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, MET	0/5
MET	MED12	1	0	4 5	0	2	1	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, MET	0/3

Table S11. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Driver Gene in PSN Cohort.

gene1	gene2	pValue	oddsRatio	0	1	1	1	Event	pair	event_ratio	
KRAS	EGFR	5.70E-05	0	20	0	9	6	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, KRAS	0/102	
MET	EGFR	0.001702	0	22	0	9	4	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MET	0/100	
EGFR	MED12	0.018485	0.119935	22	2	4	9	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, MED12	2/98	
EGFR	NF1	0.064437	0.166494	23	2	3	9	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, NF1	2/97	
MET	NF1	0.15594	9.061337	11	4	1	4	3	Co_Occurence	MET, NF1	1/7
RBM10	EGFR	0.156564	3.134555	24	0	2	7	2	Co_Occurence	EGFR, RBM10	20/78
MAP2K1	RBM10	0.180328	Inf	10	0	1	2	0	Co_Occurence	MAP2K1, RBM10	1/21
MED12	MET	0.184797	7.255076	11	3	1	3	5	Co_Occurence	MED12, MET	1/8
EGFR	ERBB2	0.213115	0	25	0	1	9	6	Mutually_Exclusive	EGFR, ERBB2	0/97
NF1	RBM10	0.220628	3.191895	97	2	2	0	3	Co_Occurence	NF1, RBM10	2/23
NF1	KRAS	0.226248	5.4435	11	2	1	5	4	Co_Occurence	KRAS, NF1	1/9
SETD2	TP53	0.237275	3.011054	96	2	2	1	3	Co_Occurence	SETD2, TP53	2/24
TP53	RBM10	0.243292	0.378628	79	2	2	0	2	Mutually_Exclusive	RBM10, TP53	2/41
EGFR	TP53	0.399779	2.007438	23	0	2	3	7	Co_Occurence	EGFR, TP53	20/79
RBM10	SETD2	0.58383	0	95	0	5	2	2	Mutually_Exclusive	RBM10, SETD2	0/27
MAP2K1	EGFR	1	Inf	26	1	9	5	0	Co_Occurence	EGFR, MAP2K1	1/95
SETD2	EGFR	1	1.08623	25	4	9	2	1	Co_Occurence	EGFR, SETD2	4/93
U2AF1	EGFR	1	Inf	26	1	9	5	0	Co_Occurence	EGFR, U2AF1	1/95
NF1	TP53	1	1.078867	95	1	2	2	4	Co_Occurence	NF1, TP53	1/26
TP53	KRAS	1	0.855599	94	1	5	2	2	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, TP53	1/27

TP53	MED12	1	0.855599	94	1	5	2	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, TP53	1/27
KRAS	MET	1	0	112	0	4	6	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MET	0/10
MET	SETD2	1	0	113	0	5	4	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, SETD2	0/9
ERBB2	RBM10	1	0	99	0	22	1	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, RBM10	0/23
KRAS	RBM10	1	0.905483	95	1	21	5	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, RBM10	1/26
MED12	RBM10	1	0.905483	95	1	21	5	Mutually_Exclusive	MED12, RBM10	1/26
MET	RBM10	1	0	96	0	22	4	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, RBM10	0/26
U2AF1	RBM10	1	0	99	0	22	1	Mutually_Exclusive	RBM10, U2AF1	0/23
ERBB2	TP53	1	0	98	0	23	1	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, TP53	0/24
MAP2K1	TP53	1	0	98	0	23	1	Mutually_Exclusive	MAP2K1, TP53	0/24
MET	TP53	1	0	95	0	23	4	Mutually_Exclusive	MET, TP53	0/27
U2AF1	TP53	1	0	98	0	23	1	Mutually_Exclusive	TP53, U2AF1	0/24
KRAS	ERBB2	1	0	115	0	1	6	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, KRAS	0/7
MAP2K1	ERBB2	1	0	120	0	1	1	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MAP2K1	0/2
MED12	ERBB2	1	0	115	0	1	6	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MED12	0/7
NF1	ERBB2	1	0	116	0	1	5	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, NF1	0/6
MET	ERBB2	1	0	117	0	1	4	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, MET	0/5
SETD2	ERBB2	1	0	116	0	1	5	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, SETD2	0/6
U2AF1	ERBB2	1	0	120	0	1	1	Mutually_Exclusive	ERBB2, U2AF1	0/2
MAP2K1	KRAS	1	0	115	0	6	1	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MAP2K1	0/7
MED12	KRAS	1	0	110	0	6	6	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, MED12	0/12
SETD2	KRAS	1	0	111	0	6	5	Mutually_Exclusive	KRAS, SETD2	0/11

U2AF1	KRAS	1	0	11 5	0	6	1	Mutually_Exclusi ve	KRAS, U2AF1	0/7
MED12	MAP2K 1	1	0	11 5	0	1	6	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, MED12	0/7
NF1	MAP2K 1	1	0	11 6	0	1	5	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, NF1	0/6
MET	MAP2K 1	1	0	11 7	0	1	4	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, MET	0/5
SETD2	MAP2K 1	1	0	11 6	0	1	5	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, SETD2	0/6
U2AF1	MAP2K 1	1	0	12 0	0	1	1	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MAP2K1, U2AF1	0/2
NF1	MED12	1	0	11 1	0	6	5	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MED12, NF1	0/11
SETD2	MED12	1	0	11 1	0	6	5	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MED12, SETD2	0/11
U2AF1	MED12	1	0	11 5	0	6	1	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MED12, U2AF1	0/7
SETD2	NF1	1	0	11 2	0	5	5	Mutually_Exclusi ve	NF1, SETD2	0/10
U2AF1	NF1	1	0	11 6	0	5	1	Mutually_Exclusi ve	NF1, U2AF1	0/6
U2AF1	MET	1	0	11 7	0	4	1	Mutually_Exclusi ve	MET, U2AF1	0/5
U2AF1	SETD2	1	0	11 6	0	5	1	Mutually_Exclusi ve	SETD2, U2AF1	0/6

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77 Table S12. Pathway Alteration Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (Alteration Frequency >  
 78 0.01 were included).

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. HGGN)										
Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	50	27	37	11	0.696	0.64935 1	0.77083 3	0.1214 83	0.167 217	1
p53	6	71	3	45	0.072	0.07792 2	0.0625	0.0154 22	1	1
RNA_splicing	9	68	4	44	0.104	0.11688 3	0.08333 3	0.0335 5	0.764 694	1
PI3K	5	72	3	45	0.064	0.06493 5	0.0625	0.0024 35	1	1
Cell_cycle	2	75	1	47	0.024	0.02597 4	0.02083 3	0.0051 41	1	1
Myc	3	74	2	46	0.04	0.03896 1	0.04166 7	0.0027 06	1	1
Wnt	0	77	1	47	0.008	0	0.02083 3	0.0208 33	0.384	1
Hippo	0	77	0	48	0	0	0	0	1	1
Notch	2	75	0	48	0.016	0.02597 4	0	0.0259 74	0.523 097	1
TGFB	0	77	0	48	0	0	0	0	1	1

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. PSN)										
Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	50	27	93	29	0.7185 93	0.64935 1	0.76229 5	0.1129 44	0.105 526	0.31 981 3
p53	6	71	31	91	0.1859 3	0.07792 2	0.25409 8	0.1761 76	0.002 397	<b>0.02</b> <b>397</b> <b>1</b>
RNA_splicing	9	68	18	104	0.1356 78	0.11688 3	0.14754 1	0.0306 58	0.671 835	0.67 849 2
PI3K	5	72	11	111	0.0804 02	0.06493 5	0.09016 4	0.0252 29	0.601 549	0.67 849 2



Cell_ycle	2	75	12	110	0.070352	0.025974	0.098361	0.072387	0.084428	0.319813
Myc	3	74	3	119	0.030151	0.038961	0.02459	0.014371	0.678492	0.678492
Wnt	0	77	4	118	0.020101	0	0.032787	0.032787	0.159906	0.319813
Hippo	0	77	3	119	0.015075	0	0.02459	0.02459	0.284757	0.474595
Notch	2	75	0	122	0.01005	0.025974	0	0.025974	0.14852	0.319813
TGFB	0	77	2	120	0.01005	0	0.016393	0.016393	0.523171	0.678492

#### Fisher's Exact Test (HGGN vs. PSN)

Pathway	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	37	11	93	29	0.764706	0.770833	0.762295	0.008538	1	1
p53	3	45	31	91	0.2	0.0625	0.254098	0.191598	0.004964	<b>0.049642</b>
RNA_splicing	4	44	18	104	0.129412	0.083333	0.147541	0.064208	0.318674	1
PI3K	3	45	11	111	0.082353	0.0625	0.090164	0.027664	0.759329	1
Cell_ycle	1	47	12	110	0.076471	0.020833	0.098361	0.077527	0.113279	0.566395
Myc	2	46	3	119	0.029412	0.041667	0.02459	0.017077	0.621893	1
Wnt	1	47	4	118	0.029412	0.020833	0.032787	0.011954	1	1
Hippo	0	48	3	119	0.017647	0	0.02459	0.02459	0.559584	1
Notch	0	48	0	122	0	0	0	0	1	1

TGFB	0	48	2	120	0.0117 65	0	0.01639 3	0.0163 93	1	1
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**Cochran-Armitage Trend Test**

Pathway	pGGN_ mut_num	pGGN_ no mut_num	HGGN_ mut_num	HGGN_ n mut_num	PSN_ mut_num	PSN_ no mut_num	pGGN_ mutfreq	HGGN_ mutfreq	PSN_ mutfreq	p_value
RTK_ RAS	50	27	37	11	93	29	0.64935 1	0.7708 33	0.762 295	0.09 653
p53	6	71	3	45	31	91	0.07792 2	0.0625	0.254 098	<b>0.00 05</b>
RNA_ splicing	9	68	4	44	18	104	0.11688 3	0.0833 33	0.147 541	0.46 383 9
PI3K	5	72	3	45	11	111	0.06493 5	0.0625	0.090 164	0.49 041 1
Cell_ cycle	2	75	1	47	12	110	0.02597 4	0.0208 33	0.098 361	<b>0.02 760 6</b>
Myc	3	74	2	46	3	119	0.03896 1	0.0416 67	0.024 59	0.55 115 6
Wnt	0	77	1	47	4	118	0	0.0208 33	0.032 787	0.11 229 4
Hippo	0	77	0	48	3	119	0	0	0.024 59	0.10 490 3
Notch	2	75	0	48	0	122	0.02597 4	0	0	0.05 613 9
TGFB	0	77	0	48	2	120	0	0	0.016 393	0.18 641 1

Table S13. Pathway Alteration Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (WES Cohort).

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. HGGN)										
Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	mut_dif	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	25	23	16	13	0.5324 68	0.52083 3	0.55172 4	0.03089 1	0.8179 45	0.81 794 5
RNA_splicing	3	45	7	22	0.1298 7	0.0625	0.24137 9	0.17887 9	0.0354 41	0.14 176 3
p53	3	45	5	24	0.1038 96	0.0625	0.17241 4	0.10991 4	0.1447 75	0.28 955
PI3K	5	43	1	28	0.0779 22	0.10416 7	0.03448 3	0.06968 4	0.4002 41	0.53 365 5

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. PSN)										
Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_dif	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	25	23	37	11	0.6458 33	0.52083 3	0.77083 3	0.25	0.0182 61	<b>0.02</b> <b>434</b> <b>8</b>
RNA_splicing	3	45	13	35	0.1666 67	0.0625	0.27083 3	0.20833 3	0.0118 86	<b>0.02</b> <b>377</b> <b>1</b>
p53	3	45	13	35	0.1666 67	0.0625	0.27083 3	0.20833 3	0.0118 86	<b>0.02</b> <b>377</b> <b>1</b>
PI3K	5	43	3	45	0.0833 33	0.10416 7	0.0625	0.04166 7	0.7144 71	0.71 447 1

Fisher's Exact Test (HGGN vs. PSN)										
Pathway	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_dif	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	16	13	37	11	0.6883 12	0.55172 4	0.77083 3	0.21910 9	0.0742 15	0.29 686 2
RNA_splicing	7	22	13	35	0.2597 4	0.24137 9	0.27083 3	0.02945 4	1	1

p53	5	24	13	35	0.2337 66	0.17241 4	0.27083 3	0.09842	0.4102 37	0.82 047 3
PI3K	1	28	3	45	0.0519 48	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.02801 7	1	1

**Cochran-Armitage Trend Test**

Pathway	pGGN_ mut_num	pGGN_ nmut_num	HGGN_ mut_num	HGGN_ nmut_num	PSN_ mut_num	PSN_ nmut_num	pGGN_ mutfreq	HGGN_ mutfreq	PSN_ mutfreq	p_value
RTK_ RAS	25	23	16	13	37	11	0.52083 3	0.55172 4	0.7708 33	<b>0.01 145 6</b>
RNA_ splicing	3	45	7	22	13	35	0.0625	0.24137 9	0.2708 33	<b>0.00 843 9</b>
p53	3	45	5	24	13	35	0.0625	0.17241 4	0.2708 33	<b>0.00 633 5</b>
PI3K	5	43	1	28	3	45	0.10416 7	0.03448 3	0.0625	0.42 971 1

Table S14. Pathway Alteration Comparison between Radiologic Subtypes (IAC).

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. HGGN)										
Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_omut_num	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_omut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	22	9	25	6	0.75806452	0.70967742	0.80645161	0.09677419	0.55414549	1
p53	4	27	3	28	0.11290323	0.12903226	0.09677419	0.03225806	1	1
RNA_splicing	6	25	3	28	0.14516129	0.19354839	0.09677419	0.09677419	0.47292775	1
PI3K	2	29	2	29	0.06451613	0.06451613	0.06451613	0	1	1
Cell_cycle	1	30	1	30	0.03225806	0.03225806	0.03225806	0	1	1
Myc	2	29	1	30	0.0483871	0.06451613	0.03225806	0.03225806	1	1
Wnt	0	31	1	30	0.01612903	0	0.03225806	0.03225806	1	1
Hippo	0	31	0	31	0	0	0	0	1	1

Fisher's Exact Test (pGGN vs. PSN)										
Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_omut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_omut_num	total_mutfreq	pGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	22	9	90	25	0.76712329	0.70967742	0.7826087	0.07293128	0.472834	0.77148103
p53	4	27	31	84	0.23972603	0.12903226	0.26956522	0.14053296	0.15370098	0.77148103
RNA_splicing	6	25	16	99	0.15068493	0.19354839	0.13913043	0.05441795	0.57112231	0.77148103
PI3K	2	29	10	105	0.08219178	0.06451613	0.08695652	0.02244039	1	1
Cell_cycle	1	30	11	104	0.08219178	0.03225806	0.09565217	0.06339411	0.46158636	0.77148103
Myc	2	29	2	113	0.02739726	0.06451613	0.0173913	0.04712482	0.19800114	0.77148103

Wnt	0	31	4	111	0.0273 9726	0	0.03478 261	0.0347 8261	0.578 61077	0.771 4810 3
Hippo	0	31	3	112	0.0205 4795	0	0.02608 696	0.0260 8696	1	1

**Fisher's Exact Test (HGGN vs. PSN)**

Pathway	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	total_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	mut_diff	p_value	q_value
RTK_RAS	25	6	90	25	0.7876 7123	0.80645 161	0.78260 87	0.0238 4292	1	1
p53	3	28	31	84	0.2328 7671	0.09677 419	0.26956 522	0.1727 9102	0.054 72575	0.437 8060 2
RNA_splicing	3	28	16	99	0.1301 3699	0.09677 419	0.13913 043	0.0423 5624	0.764 78113	1
PI3K	2	29	10	105	0.0821 9178	0.06451 613	0.08695 652	0.0224 4039	1	1
Cell_cycle	1	30	11	104	0.0821 9178	0.03225 806	0.09565 217	0.0633 9411	0.461 58636	1
Myc	1	30	2	113	0.0205 4795	0.03225 806	0.01739 13	0.0148 6676	0.514 04306	1
Wnt	1	30	4	111	0.0342 4658	0.03225 806	0.03478 261	0.0025 2454	1	1
Hippo	0	31	3	112	0.0205 4795	0	0.02608 696	0.0260 8696	1	1

**Cochran-Armitage Trend Test**

Pathway	pGGN_mut_num	pGGN_nomut_num	HGGN_mut_num	HGGN_nomut_num	PSN_mut_num	PSN_nomut_num	pGGN_mutfreq	HGGN_mutfreq	PSN_mutfreq	p_value
RTK_RAS	22	9	25	6	90	25	0.70967 742	0.8064 5161	0.782 6087	0.488 7301 5
p53	4	27	3	28	31	84	0.12903 226	0.0967 7419	0.269 56522	<b>0.034</b> <b>0425</b> <b>6</b>
RNA_splicing	6	25	3	28	16	99	0.19354 839	0.0967 7419	0.139 13043	0.603 3236 5

PI3K	2	29	2	29	10	105	0.06451 613	0.0645 1613	0.086 95652	0.625 7861 1
Cell_c ycle	1	30	1	30	11	104	0.03225 806	0.0322 5806	0.095 65217	0.154 0711 8
Myc	2	29	1	30	2	113	0.06451 613	0.0322 5806	0.017 3913	0.164 4756 8
Wnt	0	31	1	30	4	111	0	0.0322 5806	0.034 78261	0.340 4568 3
Hippo	0	31	0	31	3	112	0	0	0.026 08696	0.235 8879 1

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Table S15. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in the Entire Cohort.

pathway1	pathway2	pValue	oddsRatio	0/0	1/1	0/1	1/0	Event	pair	event_ratio
PI3K	Myc	7.63E-05	25.79558	225	53	314		Co_Occurence	Myc, PI3K	5/17
Cell_cycle	PI3K	0.000298	10.98951	219	613	99		Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, PI3K	6/22
Myc	Cell_cycle	0.008508	11.07481	227	312	55		Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, Myc	3/17
RNA_splicing	RTK_RAS	0.017801	3.9134564	648	28	153	3	Co_Occurence	RNA_splicing, RTK_RAS	28/155
Cell_cycle	p53	0.020257	3.852358	198	634	98		Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, p53	6/43
RTK_RAS	TGFB	0.072776	0	650	02	180		Mutually_Exclusive	RTK_RAS, TGFB	0/182
Myc	RTK_RAS	0.112083	Inf	678	82	170		Co_Occurence	Myc, RTK_RAS	8/172
PI3K	Notch	0.148218	12.30189	227	11	118		Co_Occurence	Notch, PI3K	1/19
Myc	RNA_splicing	0.264468	2.402286	210	229	66		Co_Occurence	Myc, RNA_splicing	2/35
RTK_RAS	PI3K	0.295941	2.076047	646	13	164		Co_Occurence	PI3K, RTK_RAS	16/167
RNA_splicing	p53	0.301813	1.613885	183	733	2424		Co_Occurence	p53, RNA_splicing	7/57
PI3K	Wnt	0.332109	3.088759	224	14	1818		Co_Occurence	PI3K, Wnt	1/22
RNA_splicing	Hippo	0.332413	3.538596	214	12	3030		Co_Occurence	Hippo, RNA_splicing	1/32
Myc	p53	0.360773	0	199	040	88		Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, p53	0/48
RTK_RAS	Cell_cycle	0.367573	2.522365	653	12	167		Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, RTK_RAS	13/169
p53	Hippo	0.41279	2.614574	205	12	3939		Co_Occurence	Hippo, p53	1/41
RTK_RAS	Notch	0.469734	0.370464	661	11	179		Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RTK_RAS	1/180
Hippo	RTK_RAS	0.564966	Inf	673	37	170		Co_Occurence	Hippo, RTK_RAS	3/177
Wnt	p53	0.589868	1.299773	203	139	44		Co_Occurence	p53, Wnt	1/43
Cell_cycle	RNA_splicing	0.701108	0.482072	202	130	1414		Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, RNA_splicing	1/44



RTK_RAS	p53	1	0.977794	56	29	11	15	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, RTK_RAS	29/162
Notch	p53	1	0	205	0	40	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, p53	0/42
TGFB	p53	1	0	205	0	40	2	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, TGFB	0/42
Hippo	PI3K	1	0	225	0	19	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, PI3K	0/22
TGFB	PI3K	1	0	226	0	19	2	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, TGFB	0/21
Wnt	Myc	1	0	234	0	8	5	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, Wnt	0/13
Cell_cycle	Wnt	1	0	227	0	5	15	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Wnt	0/20
Hippo	Wnt	1	0	239	0	5	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Wnt	0/8
Notch	Hippo	1	0	242	0	3	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Notch	0/5
TGFB	Hippo	1	0	242	0	3	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, TGFB	0/5
Wnt	RTK_RAS	1	1.497834	66	46	17	1	Co_Occurence	RTK_RAS, Wnt	4/177
PI3K	p53	1	0.968024	191	3	37	16	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, PI3K	3/53
PI3K	RNA_splicing	1	0.807956	199	2	29	17	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, RNA_splicing	2/46
Wnt	RNA_splicing	1	0	211	0	31	5	Mutually_Exclusive	RNA_splicing, Wnt	0/36
Notch	RNA_splicing	1	0	214	0	31	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RNA_splicing	0/33
TGFB	RNA_splicing	1	0	214	0	31	2	Mutually_Exclusive	RNA_splicing, TGFB	0/33
Hippo	Cell_cycle	1	0	229	0	15	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Hippo	0/18
Notch	Cell_cycle	1	0	230	0	15	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Notch	0/17
TGFB	Cell_cycle	1	0	230	0	15	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, TGFB	0/17
Hippo	Myc	1	0	236	0	8	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Myc	0/11
Notch	Myc	1	0	237	0	8	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, Notch	0/10
TGFB	Myc	1	0	237	0	8	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, TGFB	0/10

Notch	Wnt	1	0	24 0	0	5	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, Wnt	0/7
TGFB	Wnt	1	0	24 0	0	5	2	Mutually_Excl usive	TGFB, Wnt	0/7
TGFB	Notch	1	0	24 3	0	2	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, TGFB	0/4

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Table S16. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in pGGN Cohort.

pathway1	pathway2	pValue	oddsRatio	0/0	1/1	0/1	1/0	Event	pair	event_ratio
Cell_cycle	PI3K	0.0034 18	Inf	7 2	2	3	0	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, PI3K	2/3
Myc	Cell_cycle	0.0768 97	30.0014 7	7 3	1	1	2	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, Myc	1/3
Notch	PI3K	0.1264 52	15.9926 5	7 1	1	4	1	Co_Occurence	Notch, PI3K	1/5
RNA_splicing	p53	0.1426 58	4.43267 6	6 4	2	4	7	Co_Occurence	p53, RNA_splicing	2/11
RNA_splicing	RTK_RAS	0.1488 1	4.87412 9	2 6	8	4 2	1	Co_Occurence	RNA_splicing, RTK_RAS	8/43
PI3K	Myc	0.1846 89	8.21345 5	7 0	1	2	4	Co_Occurence	Myc, PI3K	1/6
Myc	RNA_splicing	0.3148 87	4.00748 9	6 6	1	8	2	Co_Occurence	Myc, RNA_splicing	1/10
Cell_cycle	RTK_RAS	0.5386 19	Inf	2 7	2	4 8	0	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, RTK_RAS	2/48
Myc	RTK_RAS	0.5478 47	Inf	2 7	3	4 7	0	Co_Occurence	Myc, RTK_RAS	3/47
PI3K	RNA_splicing	1	0	6 3	0	9	5	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, RNA_splicing	0/14
Myc	Notch	1	0	7 2	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, Notch	0/5
p53	RTK_RAS	1	1.08580 4	2 5	4	4 6	2	Co_Occurence	p53, RTK_RAS	4/48
PI3K	RTK_RAS	1	0.80029 6	2 5	3	4 7	2	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, RTK_RAS	3/49
Wnt	RTK_RAS	1	0	2 7	0	5 0	0	Mutually_Exclusive	RTK_RAS, Wnt	0/50
Hippo	RTK_RAS	1	0	2 7	0	5 0	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, RTK_RAS	0/50
Notch	RTK_RAS	1	0.53526 6	2 6	1	4 9	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RTK_RAS	1/50
TGFB	RTK_RAS	1	0	2 7	0	5 0	0	Mutually_Exclusive	RTK_RAS, TGFB	0/50
PI3K	p53	1	0	6 6	0	6	5	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, PI3K	0/11
Cell_cycle	p53	1	0	6 9	0	6	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, p53	0/8
Myc	p53	1	0	6 8	0	6	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, p53	0/9

Wnt	p53	1	0	7 1	0	6	0	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, Wnt	0/6
Hippo	p53	1	0	7 1	0	6	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, p53	0/6
Notch	p53	1	0	6 9	0	6	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, p53	0/8
TGFB	p53	1	0	7 1	0	6	0	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, TGFB	0/6
Cell_cycle	RNA_splicing	1	0	6 6	0	9	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, RNA_splicing	0/11
Wnt	RNA_splicing	1	0	6 8	0	9	0	Mutually_Exclusive	RNA_splicing, Wnt	0/9
Hippo	RNA_splicing	1	0	6 8	0	9	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, RNA_splicing	0/9
Notch	RNA_splicing	1	0	6 6	0	9	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RNA_splicing	0/11
TGFB	RNA_splicing	1	0	6 8	0	9	0	Mutually_Exclusive	RNA_splicing, TGFB	0/9
Wnt	PI3K	1	0	7 2	0	5	0	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, Wnt	0/5
Hippo	PI3K	1	0	7 2	0	5	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, PI3K	0/5
TGFB	PI3K	1	0	7 2	0	5	0	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, TGFB	0/5
Wnt	Cell_cycle	1	0	7 5	0	2	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Wnt	0/2
Hippo	Cell_cycle	1	0	7 5	0	2	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Hippo	0/2
Notch	Cell_cycle	1	0	7 3	0	2	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Notch	0/4
TGFB	Cell_cycle	1	0	7 5	0	2	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, TGFB	0/2
Wnt	Myc	1	0	7 4	0	3	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, Wnt	0/3
Hippo	Myc	1	0	7 4	0	3	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Myc	0/3
TGFB	Myc	1	0	7 4	0	3	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, TGFB	0/3
Hippo	Wnt	1	0	7 7	0	0	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Wnt	0/0
Notch	Wnt	1	0	7 5	0	0	2	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, Wnt	0/2
TGFB	Wnt	1	0	7 7	0	0	0	Mutually_Exclusive	TGFB, Wnt	0/0

Notch	Hippo	1	0	7 5	0	0	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, Notch	0/2
TGFB	Hippo	1	0	7 7	0	0	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, TGFB	0/0
TGFB	Notch	1	0	7 5	0	2	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, TGFB	0/2

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Table S17. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in HGGN Cohort.

pathway1	pathway2	pValue	oddsRatio	0/0	1/1	0/1	1/0	Event	pair	event_ratio
PI3K	Myc	0.00266	Inf	45	2	0	1	Co_Occurence	Myc, PI3K	2/1
p53	RTK_RAS	0.550763	0.579013	10	2	35	1	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, RTK_RAS	2/36
RNA_splicing	RTK_RAS	0.560746	Inf	11	4	33	0	Co_Occurence	RNA_splicing, RTK_RAS	4/33
p53	Myc	1	0	43	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, p53	0/5
PI3K	RTK_RAS	1	Inf	11	3	34	0	Co_Occurence	PI3K, RTK_RAS	3/34
Cell_cycle	RTK_RAS	1	Inf	11	1	36	0	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, RTK_RAS	1/36
Myc	RTK_RAS	1	Inf	11	2	35	0	Co_Occurence	Myc, RTK_RAS	2/35
Wnt	RTK_RAS	1	Inf	11	1	36	0	Co_Occurence	RTK_RAS, Wnt	1/36
Hippo	RTK_RAS	1	0	11	0	37	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, RTK_RAS	0/37
Notch	RTK_RAS	1	0	11	0	37	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RTK_RAS	0/37
TGFB	RTK_RAS	1	0	11	0	37	0	Mutually_Exclusive	RTK_RAS, TGFB	0/37
RNA_splicing	p53	1	0	41	0	34	4	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, RNA_splicing	0/7
PI3K	p53	1	0	42	0	33	3	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, PI3K	0/6
Cell_cycle	p53	1	0	44	0	31	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, p53	0/4
Wnt	p53	1	0	44	0	31	1	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, Wnt	0/4
Hippo	p53	1	0	45	0	30	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, p53	0/3
Notch	p53	1	0	45	0	30	0	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, p53	0/3
TGFB	p53	1	0	45	0	30	0	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, TGFB	0/3
PI3K	RNA_splicing	1	0	41	0	43	3	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, RNA_splicing	0/7
Cell_cycle	RNA_splicing	1	0	43	0	41	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, RNA_splicing	0/5

Myc	RNA_spl cing	1	0	4 2	0	4	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Myc, RNA_splicing	0/6
Wnt	RNA_spl cing	1	0	4 3	0	4	1	Mutually_Excl usive	RNA_splicing, Wnt	0/5
Hippo	RNA_spl cing	1	0	4 4	0	4	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, RNA_splicing	0/4
Notch	RNA_spl cing	1	0	4 4	0	4	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, RNA_splicing	0/4
TGFB	RNA_spl cing	1	0	4 4	0	4	0	Mutually_Excl usive	RNA_splicing, TGFB	0/4
Cell_cycle	PI3K	1	0	4 4	0	3	1	Mutually_Excl usive	Cell_cycle, PI3K	0/4
Wnt	PI3K	1	0	4 4	0	3	1	Mutually_Excl usive	PI3K, Wnt	0/4
Hippo	PI3K	1	0	4 5	0	3	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, PI3K	0/3
Notch	PI3K	1	0	4 5	0	3	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, PI3K	0/3
TGFB	PI3K	1	0	4 5	0	3	0	Mutually_Excl usive	PI3K, TGFB	0/3
Myc	Cell_cycle	1	0	4 5	0	1	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Cell_cycle, Myc	0/3
Wnt	Cell_cycle	1	0	4 6	0	1	1	Mutually_Excl usive	Cell_cycle, Wnt	0/2
Hippo	Cell_cycle	1	0	4 7	0	1	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Cell_cycle, Hippo	0/1
Notch	Cell_cycle	1	0	4 7	0	1	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Cell_cycle, Notch	0/1
TGFB	Cell_cycle	1	0	4 7	0	1	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Cell_cycle, TGFB	0/1
Wnt	Myc	1	0	4 5	0	2	1	Mutually_Excl usive	Myc, Wnt	0/3
Hippo	Myc	1	0	4 6	0	2	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, Myc	0/2
Notch	Myc	1	0	4 6	0	2	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Myc, Notch	0/2
TGFB	Myc	1	0	4 6	0	2	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Myc, TGFB	0/2
Hippo	Wnt	1	0	4 7	0	1	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, Wnt	0/1
Notch	Wnt	1	0	4 7	0	1	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, Wnt	0/1
TGFB	Wnt	1	0	4 7	0	1	0	Mutually_Excl usive	TGFB, Wnt	0/1

Notch	Hippo	1	0	4 8	0	0	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, Notch	0/0
TGFB	Hippo	1	0	4 8	0	0	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, TGFB	0/0
TGFB	Notch	1	0	4 8	0	0	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, TGFB	0/0

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Table S18. Co-occurrence and Mutual Exclusivity of Oncogenic Pathway in PSN Cohort.

pathway1	pathway2	pValue	oddsRatio	0/0	1/1	0/1	1/0	Event	pair	event_ratio
Cell_cycle	PI3K	0.012518	7.144426	103	4	7	8	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, PI3K	4/15
PI3K	Myc	0.021237	22.89258	110	2	1	9	Co_Occurence	Myc, PI3K	2/10
Myc	Cell_cycle	0.025335	20.55864	109	2	1	0	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, Myc	2/11
RTK_RAS	TGFB	0.055006	0	27	0	2	3	Mutually_Exclusive	RTK_RAS, TGFB	0/95
Cell_cycle	p53	0.073364	3.358547	85	6	2	5	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, p53	6/31
RTK_RAS	RNA_splicing	0.236231	2.786155	27	16	2	7	Co_Occurence	RNA_splicing, RTK_RAS	16/79
Wnt	PI3K	0.318144	3.540184	108	1	1	0	Co_Occurence	PI3K, Wnt	1/13
RNA_splicing	Myc	0.3832	2.962658	102	1	2	1	Co_Occurence	Myc, RNA_splicing	1/19
RNA_splicing	Hippo	0.3832	2.962658	102	1	2	1	Co_Occurence	Hippo, RNA_splicing	1/19
PI3K	RTK_RAS	0.456533	3.348449	28	10	8	3	Co_Occurence	PI3K, RTK_RAS	10/84
Myc	p53	0.570028	0	88	0	3	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, p53	0/34
RNA_splicing	PI3K	0.665199	1.316203	95	2	9	1	Co_Occurence	PI3K, RNA_splicing	2/25
RTK_RAS	Cell_cycle	0.72924	1.62072	27	10	2	3	Co_Occurence	Cell_cycle, RTK_RAS	10/85
p53	RNA_splicing	0.775571	1.152441	78	5	1	2	Co_Occurence	p53, RNA_splicing	5/39
p53	RTK_RAS	0.808558	0.863578	21	2	7	3	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, RTK_RAS	23/78
TGFB	p53	1	0	89	0	3	1	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, TGFB	0/33
Hippo	PI3K	1	0	108	0	1	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, PI3K	0/14
Wnt	TGFB	1	0	116	0	2	4	Mutually_Exclusive	TGFB, Wnt	0/6
Myc	RTK_RAS	1	Inf	29	3	9	0	Co_Occurence	Myc, RTK_RAS	3/90
Wnt	RTK_RAS	1	0.933864	28	3	9	1	Mutually_Exclusive	RTK_RAS, Wnt	3/91

Hippo	RTK_RAS	1	Inf	29	3	9	0	Co_Occurence	Hippo, RTK_RAS	3/90
Notch	RTK_RAS	1		0	29	0	9	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RTK_RAS	0/93
PI3K	p53	1	1.110614	83	3	2	8	Co_Occurence	p53, PI3K	3/36
Wnt	p53	1	0.977948	88	1	3	0	Mutually_Exclusive	p53, Wnt	1/33
Hippo	p53	1	1.478124	89	1	3	0	Co_Occurence	Hippo, p53	1/32
Notch	p53	1		0	91	0	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, p53	0/31
Cell_cycle	RNA_splicing	1	0.499658	93	1	1	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, RNA_splicing	1/28
Wnt	RNA_splicing	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	RNA_splicing, Wnt	0/22
Notch	RNA_splicing	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, RNA_splicing	0/18
TGFB	RNA_splicing	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	RNA_splicing, TGFB	0/20
Notch	PI3K	1		0	11	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, PI3K	0/11
TGFB	PI3K	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	PI3K, TGFB	0/13
Wnt	Cell_cycle	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Wnt	0/16
Hippo	Cell_cycle	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Hippo	0/15
Notch	Cell_cycle	1		0	11	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, Notch	0/12
TGFB	Cell_cycle	1		0	10	0	1	Mutually_Exclusive	Cell_cycle, TGFB	0/14
Wnt	Myc	1		0	11	0	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, Wnt	0/7
Hippo	Myc	1		0	11	0	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Myc	0/6
Notch	Myc	1		0	11	0	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, Notch	0/3
TGFB	Myc	1		0	11	0	3	Mutually_Exclusive	Myc, TGFB	0/5
Hippo	Wnt	1		0	11	0	4	Mutually_Exclusive	Hippo, Wnt	0/7
Notch	Wnt	1		0	11	0	4	Mutually_Exclusive	Notch, Wnt	0/4

Notch	Hippo	1	0	11 9	0	3	0	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, Notch	0/3
TGFB	Hippo	1	0	11 7	0	3	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Hippo, TGFB	0/5
TGFB	Notch	1	0	12 0	0	0	2	Mutually_Excl usive	Notch, TGFB	0/2

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Table S19. Mutational Signature (WES Cohort).

Mutation Type	Denovo S1	Denovo S2	Denovo S3
A[C>A]A	0.00844882	0.01946685	0.00929192
A[C>A]C	0.01058873	0.02122696	0.00821073
A[C>A]G	0.00184669	0.0215169	1.0589E-11
A[C>A]T	2.716E-19	0.01842074	0.00414456
C[C>A]A	3.449E-11	0.05122111	0.02365877
C[C>A]C	0.01045541	0.06708672	3.37E-19
C[C>A]G	2.716E-19	0.04869143	1.1935E-10
C[C>A]T	1.5885E-10	0.05732029	3.37E-19
G[C>A]A	0.0190271	0.02630604	0.00080165
G[C>A]C	0.00407225	0.0457637	0.00592003
G[C>A]G	0.00537509	0.01982475	0.00741142
G[C>A]T	0.017336	0.01516709	3.3332E-14
T[C>A]A	0.01891275	0.02226011	3.37E-19
T[C>A]C	0.01631495	0.04174828	0.00958281
T[C>A]G	0.00627723	0.01445268	0.00518635
T[C>A]T	0.02507557	0.02177685	0.00890603
A[C>G]A	2.716E-19	0.00545611	0.01501579
A[C>G]C	0.01163693	0.00014119	3.37E-19
A[C>G]G	2.716E-19	0.00173828	0.00961364
A[C>G]T	0.00856425	0.00140933	0.00186256
C[C>G]A	0.00523586	0.00906073	0.00657922
C[C>G]C	0.01169264	0.00277129	0.0038031
C[C>G]G	0.00850836	0.00687692	1.3772E-18
C[C>G]T	0.01323547	0.00616104	0.01131757
G[C>G]A	2.716E-19	0.00724006	0.00152769
G[C>G]C	4.1579E-13	0.00909036	0.00966213
G[C>G]G	0.00408743	0.00755287	0.00114838
G[C>G]T	0.00719203	0.00888754	0.00790054
T[C>G]A	0.01776683	0.00486097	0.00797798
T[C>G]C	0.00972665	0.00898891	0.01686515
T[C>G]G	0.00159686	0.00420948	0.00585366
T[C>G]T	0.01459438	0.00859953	0.02693444
A[C>T]A	0.0141157	0.00431551	0.01134806
A[C>T]C	0.01771037	0.00547925	0.01212854
A[C>T]G	0.07405467	3.8591E-16	2.3578E-10
A[C>T]T	0.00801849	0.00372638	0.00962502
C[C>T]A	0.00656859	0.01398342	0.05069011
C[C>T]C	0.01686089	0.01491764	0.03759897
C[C>T]G	0.06407284	0.01414436	0.02044592
C[C>T]T	0.03025947	0.01903944	0.0143036
G[C>T]A	0.03960585	0.0088074	2.4409E-13
G[C>T]C	0.02899051	0.01515088	0.02726619

G[C>T]G	0.05511271	0.01476673	0.04541827
G[C>T]T	0.02137418	0.00318731	0.03084419
T[C>T]A	0.0470116	0.00421427	0.02918832
T[C>T]C	0.02293701	0.01091017	0.042376
T[C>T]G	0.0566332	4.6588E-11	0.01869968
T[C>T]T	0.02618992	0.00676552	0.02849134
A[T>A]A	0.00299552	0.00392378	3.6104E-13
A[T>A]C	0.01341123	0.00388284	3.37E-19
A[T>A]G	0.0056275	0.01337879	0.00802115
A[T>A]T	0.00693047	0.00153862	0.00417338
C[T>A]A	0.007606	0.01735382	3.37E-19
C[T>A]C	2.716E-19	0.01270837	0.00975021
C[T>A]G	2.716E-19	0.0412509	0.01496448
C[T>A]T	0.00386995	0.01262914	0.00606077
G[T>A]A	0.00342073	0.00767632	0.00472554
G[T>A]C	0.00209547	0.01254846	3.37E-19
G[T>A]G	0.00396911	0.02108529	3.37E-19
G[T>A]T	0.00587019	5.8359E-10	4.5774E-12
T[T>A]A	0.00235987	0.00628285	0.00107134
T[T>A]C	0.0036265	0.00356112	0.00419744
T[T>A]G	5.0702E-17	0.01205714	0.00368671
T[T>A]T	2.716E-19	0.00223629	0.00635388
A[T>C]A	2.716E-19	0.00815518	0.03713226
A[T>C]C	0.00231934	0.00245345	0.01890427
A[T>C]G	8.7292E-07	0.00390926	0.04044552
A[T>C]T	0.00973085	0.00209677	0.03122011
C[T>C]A	2.716E-19	0.00573766	0.0099602
C[T>C]C	0.00456378	0.00379401	0.01134779
C[T>C]G	0.01721226	0.0137966	0.01457506
C[T>C]T	0.00904369	6.2698E-18	0.01828664
G[T>C]A	0.00870107	0.00048884	0.00809356
G[T>C]C	0.01806212	3.3476E-12	3.0852E-11
G[T>C]G	0.00838167	0.00928707	0.00838681
G[T>C]T	0.0099438	0.00647772	0.00845367
T[T>C]A	0.00495884	0.00238956	0.00416371
T[T>C]C	0.00543239	9.5927E-18	0.0209969
T[T>C]G	2.716E-19	0.00437761	0.00874432
T[T>C]T	0.00939367	2.936E-19	0.00487944
A[T>G]A	0.0076764	3.7598E-12	4.862E-11
A[T>G]C	9.6817E-12	2.936E-19	0.00745784
A[T>G]G	0.00149979	0.00138124	0.00707653
A[T>G]T	0.00451553	1.2218E-12	2.4834E-10
C[T>G]A	2.716E-19	0.00126421	0.0013213
C[T>G]C	0.0071664	0.00272902	0.00183172

C[T>G]G	0.0032099	0.0025394	0.03849015
C[T>G]T	0.00238831	0.00517183	0.00835264
G[T>G]A	9.4346E-12	2.936E-19	0.0047459
G[T>G]C	0.00136618	0.00121697	1.2777E-10
G[T>G]G	0.00472902	0.00094129	3.37E-19
G[T>G]T	2.4499E-11	2.936E-19	0.00813583
T[T>G]A	4.5747E-10	0.00108086	0.00694687
T[T>G]C	2.268E-11	2.936E-19	0.01084777
T[T>G]G	1.6891E-13	0.00389431	0.00859796
T[T>G]T	0.01083727	3.7835E-12	2.5454E-11

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