





25



-1

14%



T G T T T T C A A C T A G G T G C T G C C C C G C



ATATTGCTGTTCCCT

Supplementary Figure S3. CRISPR-Cas9-mediated genetic inactivation of IDO1 in AML abrogates leukemia progression. Related to Figure 3. (A) CRISPR/Cas9-mediated Ido1 disruption strategy. Left: human IDO1 structure (PDB 6E45) with exons 3 (yellow) and 4 (red) highlighted; right: Idol locus on top and schematic of the experiment below. (B) Idol mRNA levels in WEHI-3B-edited cells (n=8). (C) Survival of mice injected with WEHI-3B-edited cells nucleofected with Cas9 only (n=10), sgRNA#146 (n=11) or sgRNA#146+196 (n=6); Kaplan-Meier curve with p-value of log rank (Mantel-Cox) test. (D) Systemic Kyn, Trp and Kyn/Trp ratio levels of WEHI-3B edited cells, Cas9 control (n=5), sgRNA#146 (n=3) or sgRNA#146+196 (n=3). (E) Leukemia burden of exon 3-targeted MLL/AF9 cells (n=3/group). (F) Systemic Kyn, Trp and Kyn/Trp ratio levels in exon-3-targeted MLL/AF9 cells (n=3/group). (G) Leukemia burden quantification of exon 4-targeted MLL/AF9 cells (n=8-11). Spleen weight (H) and systemic Kyn, Trp and Kyn/Trp ratio levels (I) in exon 4-targeted MLL/AF9 cells, Cas9 control (n=8), sgRNA#610 (n=4), sgRNA#610 editing lost (n=5); red dot: mouse#19. (J) Table summarizing % of un-edited (WT) sequence in the BM at harvest versus % survival in mice injected with sgRNA#610 (red, n=6/11) or sgRNA#610_{editing lost} (when WT sequence in BM at harvest is >60%) (green, n=5/11). Mice that never developed leukemia (#10, #11, #16 and #17) were harvested at day 90; #14 died before harvest. The trace files show the relative contribution of each indel sequence inferred from the indicated BM. Arrow indicates WT sequence. BM IDO1 mRNA level (K) and systemic Kyn/Trp levels (L) in NSG mice 3 weeks after OCI-AML3 injection (Cas9 n=8; sgRNA#126+170 n=10); unpaired t-test. (M) OCI-AML3 proliferation at 24 and 72h (n=8); twoway ANOVA. (N) IDO1 mRNA level (n=2-3; unpaired-t-test) and proliferation (O) at 24h (n=4-8; two-way ANOVA) of OCI-AML3 transduced with lentiviral particles at the indicated MOIs carrying either mock or IDO1-overexpressing vectors. All data are presented as mean \pm SEM. Statistical analysis done by one-way ANOVA unless otherwise indicated.