

Supplementary Figure 1

OS based on the Kaplan–Meier method for patients with *FGFR2* amplification detected in tissue⁺ctDNA⁺ or tissue⁻ctDNA⁺ versus in tissue⁻ctDNA⁻. Abbreviations: OS, overall survival; ctDNA, circulating tumor DNA.

Supplementary Figure 2

Box plots show max VAF in the tissue⁺ctDNA⁺ and tissue⁻ctDNA⁺ groups. Boxes represent the 25th–75th percentiles, centerlines indicate the median, and whiskers extend to the maximum and minimum values. Abbreviations: max VAF, maximum variant allele frequency; ctDNA, circulating tumor DNA.

Supplementary Figure 3

Immunohistochemical staining and FISH images of *FGFR* in biopsy specimens from the primary tumor of Patient 2. Orange and green signals represent *FGFR2* and *CEP10* in FISH analysis, respectively. Abbreviations: FISH, fluorescence in situ hybridization.