

Supplementary Information

Evolutionary and Structural analyses of the NADPH Oxidase Family in Eukaryotes reveal an initial calcium dependency

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Supplemental Files

- *Supplementary_Eukaryota sequence list*: text file listing all sequences used for the analysis in fasta format.
- *Supplementary_SIAS*: excel file listing the pairwise sequence identities from the raw multiple sequence alignment.
- *Supplementary Eukarya phylogenetic analysis*: Newick tree format file picturing the phylogenetic analysis of eukaryotic NOXs.

Supplementary Figures and Table

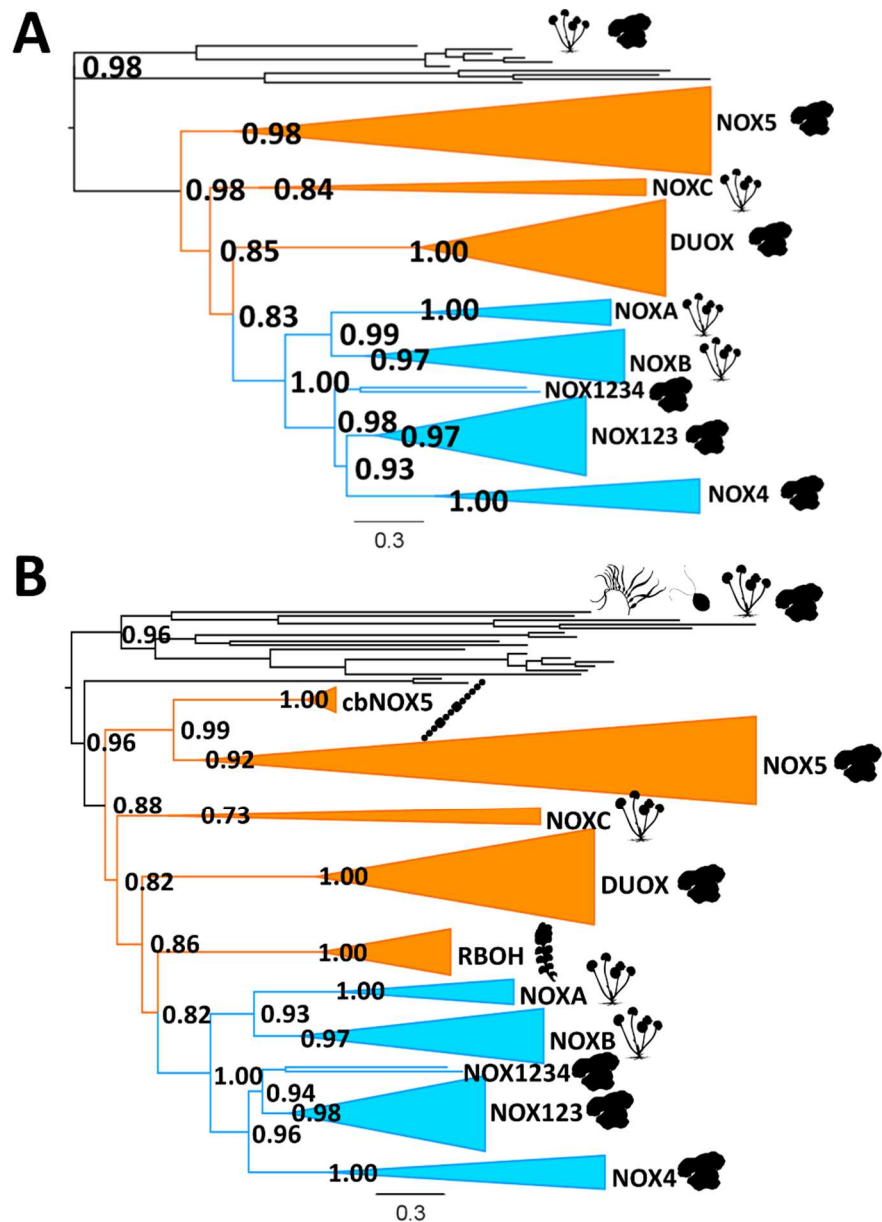


Figure S1. (A) Phylogenetic analysis of *Opisthokonta* NOXs by ML inference method. **(B)** Phylogenetic analysis of *Eukarya* NOXs and cyanobacterial NOX5-like sequences by ML inference method. The evolution of the NOX family is shown with orange clades corresponding to calcium-dependent NOXs and cyan clades representing calcium-independent NOXs. Each clade is labelled with their respective type NOX and the organisms (shown as silhouettes) that possess them. Branch supports are shown at key diverging points as transfer bootstrap expectations (TBE). Silhouettes represents: early divergent eukaryotes, Cyanobacteria, Chlorophyta, Streptophyta, Fungi and Metazoa.

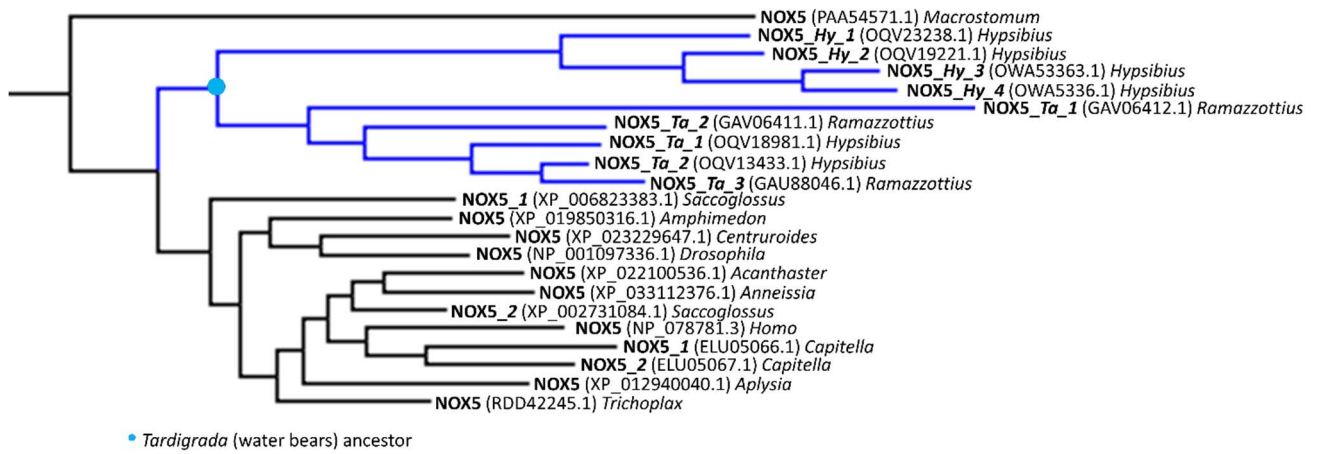


Figure S2. *Eukaryota* phylogenetic tree section focused on NOX5.

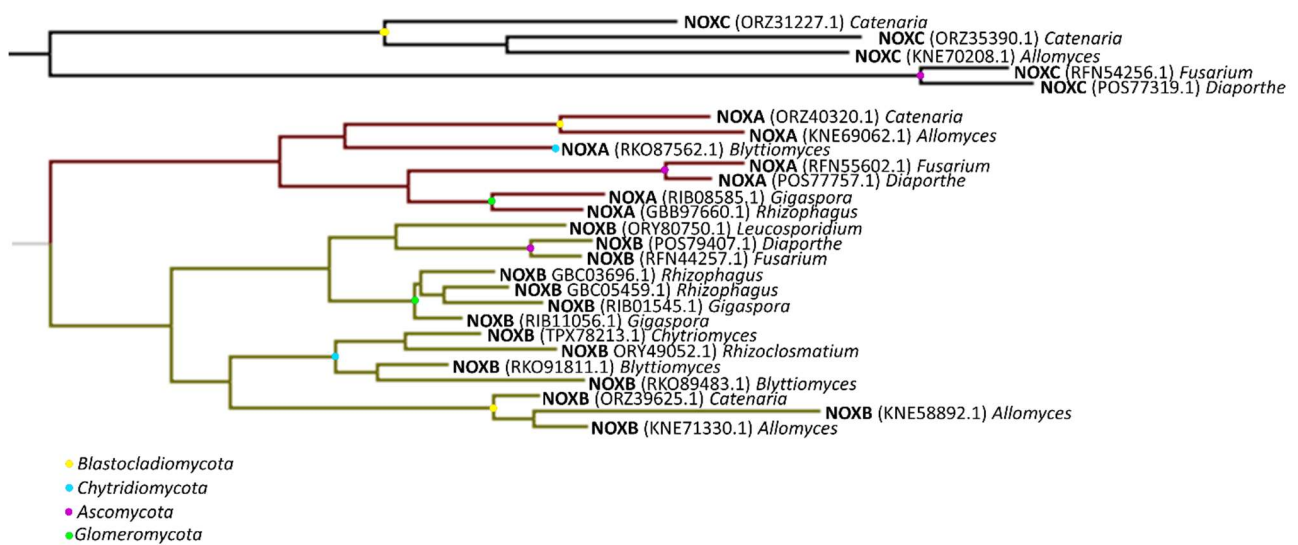


Figure S3. *Eukaryota* phylogenetic tree section focused on fungal NOXC (top; black clade) and fungal calcium-independent sequences (bottom; brown clade for NOXA and gold clade for NOXB). *Leucosporidium creatinivorum* NOXB (ORY80750.1, *Basidiomycota*) and *Chytridiomycetes confervae* NOXB (TPX78213.1) sequences were added to enrich the original dataset.

A

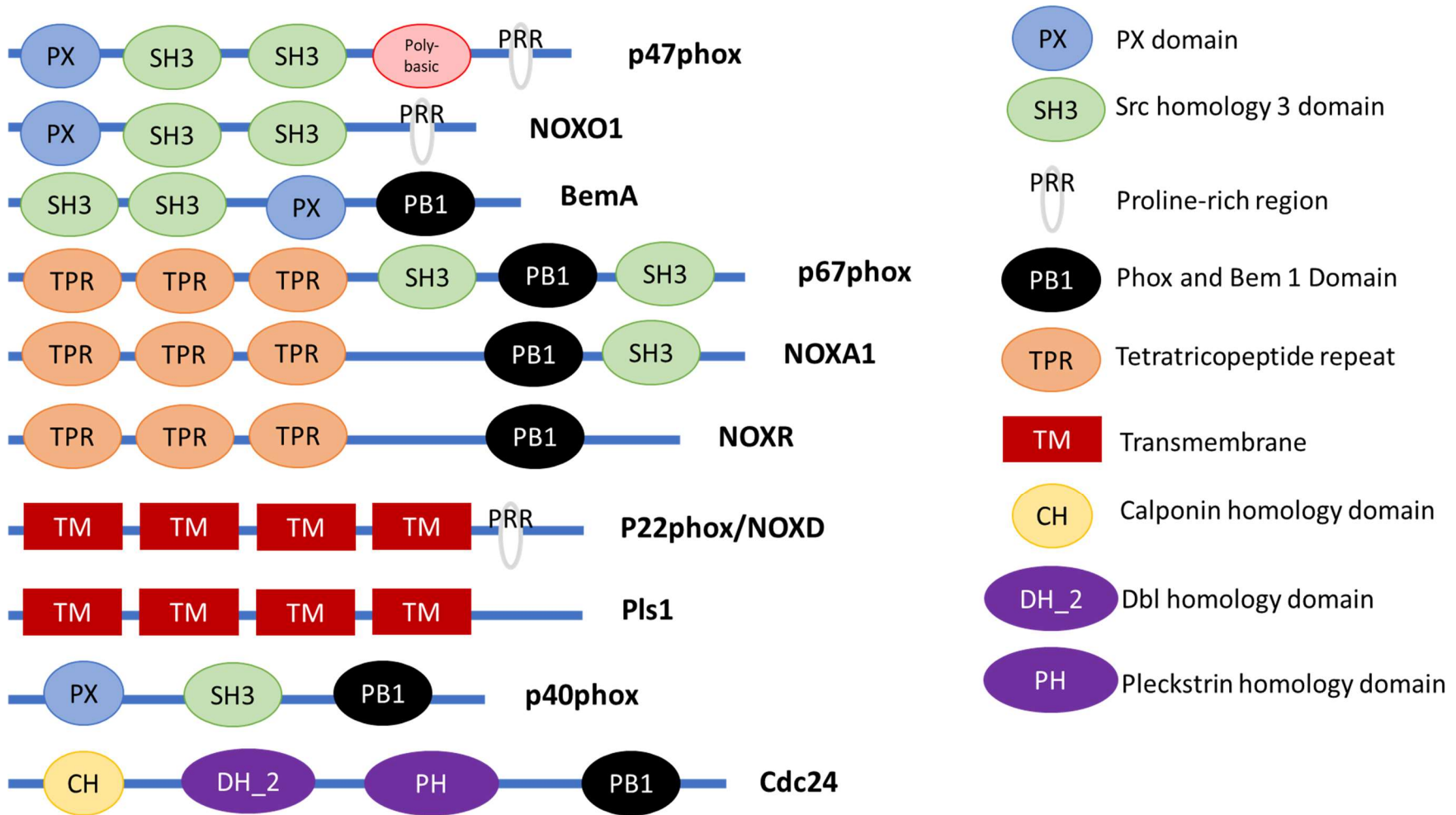


Figure S4.

B

Phylum	Species	ORGANIZERS			ACTIVATORS			TRANS-MEMBRANE SUBUNIT			OTHER REGULATORS	
		NOXO1-like	p47phox-like	BemA-like	NOXA1-like	p67phox-like	NOXR-like	p22phox-like	NOXD-like	Pls1-like	p40phox-like	Cdc24-like
Early divergent eukaryotes												
<i>Phaeophyceae</i>	<i>Ectocarpus siliculosus</i>											
<i>Bacillariophyta</i>	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i> CCMP1335											
	<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i> CCAP 1055/1											
Viridiplantae												
<i>Streptophyta</i>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>											
	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>											
<i>Chlorophyta</i>	<i>Micromonas commoda</i>											
	<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>											
Fungi												
<i>Blastocladiomycota</i>	<i>Allomyces macrogynus</i> ATCC 38327			✓ (no PB1 domain)			✓ (+ SH3 domain)		✓			✓ (no CH and PH domains)
	<i>Catenaria anguillulae</i> PL171			✓ (no PB1 domain)			✓ (no TPR domain)					✓ (no CH, PH and PB1 domains)
<i>Chytridiomycota</i>	<i>Blyttomyces helicus</i>			✓ (no PX and PB1 domains)	✓ (no SH3 and PB1 domains)		✓ (no PB1 domain)		✓			✓ (no CH and PB1 domains)

	<i>Rhizoclosmatium globosum</i>						✓ (no PB1 domain)		✓			✓ (no CH, PH and PB1 domains)
Ascomycota	<i>Fusarium fasciculatum</i>											
	<i>Diaporthe helianthi</i>			✓						✓		✓ (no CH and PH domains)
Glomeromycota	<i>Rhizophagus clarus</i>			✓ (no PB1 domain)			✓			✓		✓ (no CH domain)
	<i>Gigaspora rosea</i>			✓			✓			✓		✓ (no CH domain)
Metazoa												
Porifera	<i>Amphimedon queenslandica</i>		✓				✓ (no SH3 domain)		✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)
Placozoa	<i>Trichoplax adhaerens</i>		✓ (no SH3 domain)				✓ (no PB1 domain)					✓ (no SH3 and PB1 domains)
	<i>Trichoplax sp. H2</i>		✓				✓ (no PB1 domain)	✓				✓ (no SH3 and PB1 domains)
Cnidaria	<i>Stylophora pistillata</i>		✓						✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)
	<i>Nematostella vectensis</i>		✓				✓ (no SH3 and PB1 domains)		✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)
Platyhelminthes	<i>Macrostomum lignano</i>		✓						✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)

Chordata	<i>Ciona intestinalis</i>		✓			✓ (no SH3 and PB1 domains)		✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)	
	<i>Homo sapiens</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓			✓	
Hemichordata	<i>Saccoglossus kowalevskii</i>		✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)		✓			✓	
Echinodermata	<i>Acanthaster planci</i>		✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)		✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)	
	<i>Anneissia japonica</i>		✓			✓ (no SH3 and PB1 domains)	✓ (no PB1 domain)	✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)	
Arthropoda	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>											
	<i>Centruroides sculpturatus</i>											
Tardigrada	<i>Hypsibius dujardini</i>											
	<i>Ramazzottius varieornatus</i>											
Nematoda	<i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>											
	<i>Trichinella nativa</i>											
Annelida	<i>Helobdella robusta</i>											
	<i>Capitella teleta</i>		✓								✓ (no PB1 domain)	
Mollusca	<i>Octopus vulgaris</i>											
	<i>Aplysia californica</i>		✓					✓			✓ (no PB1 domain)	

Figure S4. Domain organization (**A**) and distribution among eukaryotic species (**B**) of the proteins regulating the NOXs that do not directly bind calcium. All the species containing NOX1-4, NOXA-B are highlighted in light blue. *Capitella teleta* is exceptional in that it does not own any NOX1-3 or NOX4 but contains a p47/40phox-like sequence. The search was performed using the following reference sequences: human NOXO1 (NP_751908.1), human p47phox (NP_000256.4), *Gigaspora rosea* BemA (RIB26013.1), human NOXA1 (NP_001242996.1), human p67phox (NP_000424.2), *Gigaspora rosea* NOXR (RIB16941.1), human p22phox (NP_000092.2), *Allomyces macrogynus* NOXD (KNE56820.1), *Gigaspora rosea* Pls1 (RIB25271.1), human p40phox (NP_000622.2), *Gigaspora rosea* Cdc24 (RIB18608.1). The listed sequences have at least 30% query cover on BLASTp with one of the reference sequences. The presence of SH3, PB1, PX, TPR, CH, DH_2, PH domains was verified with the PROSITE tool from Expasy (<https://www.expasy.org>).

Table S1. Sequences and posterior probabilities (PP) of ancestral reconstructed proteins.

<p>>Node 151 MAKALNNDWGSVGPLTRKVPSSYADGVYKPAAGAKRPNRPSASNSDRGRRLLPLLRTRHDKNLTSLLFRLGDPRGNENPAIRALGLLFYRHYNYLAELVARQVFSKDRRWITIA TLQKVLHPEPSTSQLFQLAAMEEELILGMASQLTERDDNVIDELDRGRETPGLLERFKLLHNDASNLGLLEFEFLKGGHGVLEKEVQKELLLSAETDEKWLKWKIEKRF KEVAEDAQLDREEFABALGMKPPSSLFAERLFSLVKDRSGSISFRELLDALNMLTHGSSDDKLLKLFDMYDVGDRIDREELKQVLRSCMEANGLSLSPEQLDELVNAI ESLDADGDGEISFEDFKVLLRKYPEELANLSLSAASWLKPKPEKRRKSVPARARKTLLKAYAEKRSRTLTESLKEPEKESRVVTPWRRRLRYLQNHGPKIFVFLVLLNLG LFVWSFYQYKNSPEYYSLRKIMGYSVAIARGCGSVLNFNCAFILLPMCRNLLTWRSTRNLNRYIPFDKSI TFHKLIGWVIVFVSLVHTVCHLFNFHSLAEDPSADLESLLRR LPNLTYADALPPKFGYGLFAKSTAGLTGWLVVVVIMFVTSLPFVRRSHYFVFWYTHLLFI PFIVLLILHSGSALVKPPTFWYVAVLVYVLERILRVKCLRLSRYSR KVTIVKVLELPSNVVLELVMKRPFGFYKPGQYVFINVPAISRFEWHPFTISSCPEDDHLSHIRAVGDWTKKLYELFDENEKEEKLPGDPPDNLQEEETARKLPKPTLSR KTRRPGKLTLLRLVHVVEYIDGYPGAPSDFFKYEHAVLIGAGIGVTPFASILKDLVHRHKSQRQSCPSANTDWSDDVPGSKMKLRKVDFFWVTRDQKSFWEFADLLNELE EQQAEEGNLDDFLEIHIYLTSAARGKSDLKSVMLHMALELAHKKNGRDLITGLRSTRTHYGRPDWDKIFEKIAEHNHNSKGVGFYCGPPALAKTLRKACQKYNKKEGTRFEFHK ENF PP = 0.60</p>
<p>>Node 152 MAKAVPPSYADGVNPNRPSASNGLPSLRNRTTLFVYFGEILPATGPGCPDPSRGGRLPLLRTRHDKNLGLSPIYSTSEAWADALRSFKGGKLAADDGAEFPPEPENTIGLPLAN PPPATAKLRGNENPAIRASRPLGLLFYRHYNYLAERARQHPDKDRRWITATLQKIILHEWLPFAFLGHLQPSSTSLVPPGTFLRNGACHFRGTLPALRLCRDDNVIDELDR GRGLPDYPLTNWEDINPLLNNDASNLDPGLGLETESDPPGPLEFLKGGHGVLEKEVQKELLLSAETDEKWLKWKIEKRFKEVAEELKDVDAQLDREEFABALGM KPSLFAERLFSLVKDRSGSISFRELLDALNMLTHGSSDDKLLKLFDMYDVGDRIDREELKQVLRSCMEANGLSLSPEQLDELVNAIILKSLDADNGEISFEDFKVLLRKY DADGDGEISFEDFKVLLRKYPEELANLSLSAASWLKPKPEKRRKSVPARARKTLLKAYAEKRSRTLTESLKEPEKESRVVTPWRRRLRYLQNHGPKIFVFLVLLNLG WVSYQYKNSPEYYSLRKIMGYSVAIARGCAAVLNFNCAFILLPMCRNLLTWRSTRNLNRYIPFDKSI TFHKLIGWVIVFVSLVHTVCHLFNFHSLAEDPTADLESLLRRTY SDALPPKFGYLLFAKSIPLGTGWLIVLVIMFVTSIPAARRSHFEVFWYTHLLFI PFIVLLILHSGSALVKPPTFWYVAVLVYVLERILRVKCLRLSRYSR LPSNVVLELVMKRPFGFYKPGQYVFINVPAISRFEWHPFTITSCPEDDYLSVHIRAVGDWTRKLYELFDENEKEEKLPGDPPDNLQEEAVPEPAGGKSGRETARKLPK TALLRLVNVVEYIDGYPGAPSDFFKYEHAVLIGAGIGVTPFASILKDLVHRHKSQRQSCPSANTDWSDDTSEEPKKEDES GDGAPGSKMKLRKVDFFWVTRDQKSFWEFAD LLELEEEQAEEGNLDDFLEIHIYLTSAARGKSDLKSVMLHMALELAHKKNGRDLITGLRSTRTHYGRPDWDKIFEKIVEEVLKRAEHPNGSKGVGFYCGPPALAKTLRK ACQKYNKKEGTRFEFHKENF PP = 0.59</p>
<p>>Node 153 MARAVPPSYADGVQAGANRPNRPSVSNELFKGPDGLPSLRNRTTLFVFFGEILPATGPGCPDPSRGGRLMPLLRTRIDRNTGLSPNNPDEQLNEVTLWIIYSTSEAWADALR SFKGGRLAADDGAEFPPEPENTIGLPLANPPPATAKLRGNENPALLAGLFLFYRHYNYLAERARQHPDWSKDRRWITATLQNIILHEWLPFAFLGHLHPSSTSLVPPGTYL RNGQCHFRGTLPALRLCRDDNVIDELDRGHVFGPLSFSRRDLTLGLPDYPLTNWEDINPLLNNDASNLDPGLGLETESDPPGPLEFLKGGHGVLEKEVQKELLLSAETDEKWLKWKIEKRF YLLARRRERKQKLLDRARKGAKRSRLKKEESTEEFAALEWLGHEKASRPVEVKGPEATIRVLRNKGELLRTIDLKSLAEVSLLSANKDRPLLLLRIPKEYDLVLRFDNE EERNKFI EELLEFLKGGHGVLERELQKELLLSAETKEKRLKWIERYFKVAAEAFNLDEDESKKLENAEELKDVDAQLSREEFABALGMKPSLFAERLFSLVKDRN GSI SFRELLDALNMLTHGSDDKLLKLFDMYDVGDRISREELKQVLRGLMEANGLSLSPEQLDELVNAIILKSLDADNGEISFEDFKVLLRKYPEELANLSLSAASWLKPK PEKRRKSVPARARKTLLKAYAEKRSRTLTESLKEPEKESRVVTPWRRRLRYLQNHGPRIFVFLVFLVINIGLFWWSFYQYKNSPEYYSLRKIMGYSVAIARGAAVNFNC ALILLPMCRNLLTWRSTRNLNRYIPFDKHI TFHKVIAWVIVFVTVHTVCHLNFHSLAESPSDLESLLRRTVYSDTLPKFSYLLFAKSIPLGTGWLIVLVIMFVTA TPAVRRSHFEVFWYTHLLFI VFYVLLILHSGSALIKKPTFWYVAVLVYVLERILRVKCLRLSRYSR TITSAPEDEYLSVHIRAVGDWTRKLRLELDEDEGEEQPAAVEPVPVGGKSGRETARKFPITYIDGYPGAPSDFFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKDLVHRHKSQRQSKMKL RKVYVFWVTRDQKSFWEFADLLRELEEQQAEEGNLDDFLEIHIYLTSAYDKSDLRSVMLHMAQEHAHKKNGRDLITGLRSTRTHYGRPDWDKIFEKIREHPNGSKGVGFYCGP PALAKTLRKACQKFNKKEGEDGTRFEFHKENF PP = 0.57</p>
<p>>Node 154 MSPLTKVPGDKRPNRPSASNELFEGPDGLGSGPGCPGKLLPLLRTRIDRNTGLSPNNPDEQLNEVTLWLRDDNVIDELDEKGVFGLSFSRRDLTLNIMRGINPDLYKE NPELGLLETEANGPGLFTSIRDQFLRLRDTTEEELEIRSLTGLAYLLARRRERKQKLLDRARKGAKRALRGLRLRFLLSAETKEKRLKWKIEKYFKEVAEEDYLDALQLSR EEFAEALGMKPSLFAERLFSLVKDRNITKTSISFEELDALLELTHGSDDKLLKLFDMYDVGDRISREELKQVLRSCMEANGLSLSPEQLDELVNAIILKSLDADNGEISFEDFKVLLRKY KISFEELDALNMLTHGSDDKLLKLFDMYDVGDRISREELKQVLRGLMEANGLSLSPEQLDELVNAIILKSLDADNGEISFEDFKVLLRKYPEELANLSLSAASWLKPK NFNCALILLPVCNLLTWRSTRNLNRYIPFDKNI TFHKVIAWTIVFVTVHTVCHLNFNLSRAEAPSDESLLVYVSDTQPPKFTYLLFVKTVFGLTGVIMVIVLVIMFT TATPAVRRSHFEVFWYTHLLFI VFYVLLILHAGAFIKKQWGGPTTMYLVVAVLVYVLERILRVLSRYRKVTIVKVVLPNSVIELOMKKPGFYKPGQYVFINCPAISRF EWHFPTITSAPEDEYLSVHIRAVGDWTRKLRLELDEDEGEEQLEAVEPVPVGGKSGRETARKFPITYIDGYPGAPSDFFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKDLVHRHKSQRQSKMKL PMKLRKVYVFWVTRDQKSFWEFADLLQEEQAEEGNLDDFLEIHIYLTSAYDES DARSVMLHMAQELAHKNGRDLITGLRSTRTHYGRPDWDKIFEKIAEKHPGTVKGVFY CGPPALSKTTLRKACQKFSKKGEDGTRFEFHKENF PP = 0.61</p>
<p>>Node 155 - Ancestral Ca²⁺-independent NOX MAKRPSKAAKRVKSPWRFRSFLVNEGPRFLFI IWLVINIGLGFVYTYQYKNSPEYTLRLTLLGYSVAIARGAAAVLNFNFCALILLPVCNLLSRLRSTFLNRYIPFDKNI TFHKVIAWTIVFVTVHTVCHLNFNLSRAEAPSDESLLVYVSDTQPPKFTYLLFVKTVFGLTGVIMVIVLVIMFT VCRGPTTWYMLIAPAVLVYVLERILRVFRSRKVTIVKVMHPSNVIEIQMKKPGFYKPGQYVFINCPSISRFEWHPFTLSAPEDDYLSVHIRVVDWTEKLAKLGADEG ERETARKLPETIDGYPGAPSDFFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKSIWYRHQDNSPMKLRKVYVFWVCRDTSFEWFADLLQEEQAEEGNLDDFLEIHIYLTGGWDENEAR NIMLHETKNDRDAITGLRSTRTHYGRPNWDKIFEKIAESHPGTNVGVFCGPKALSKTLHKACNKYSKAEDGTRFYHKENF PP = 0.75</p>
<p>>Node 156 - Ancestral fungal Ca²⁺-independent NOX MANFKNMVNNEGPRFLFI IWLVINIGLGFVYTYQYKNSPEYTLRLTLLGYSVAIARGAAAVLNFDALILLPVCNLLSRLRSTFLNRYIPFDKNI TFHKVIAWTIVFVTVHTVCHLNFNLSRAEAPSDESLLVYVSDTQPPKFTYLLFVKTVFGLTGVIMVIVLVIMFT LVHTVAHYFNFYKVAEALSGPATALQLHFVTPGLTGHIMLIVLFLMVTSAATEKVRSHFEVFWYTHLLFI VFVFLCFLFHGAGCFIKSQTNP LERILLREKGRKRTITTKVMHPSKVIIEIQMKKPSFKYKPGQYVFINCPEISRFEWHPFTLSAPEDDYLSVHIRVVDWTKALAKLGCDEGDEBELEENPKRLEIMIDGP YGAPSEDVFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKSIWYRHNNPNSPMKLRKVYVFWVCRDTSFEWFQSLQLTLEEQNLDDELEIHIYLTGGLDEBEIKNIMLNDTGNKDAITG LRSRTHYGRPNWDKIFEKIRDSHPGTNVGVFCGPKALSKTLHKACNKYSAGTRFYHKENF PP = 0.77</p>
<p>>Node 157 - Ancestral NOXA MAASLFRKEFAPLFFWIFWLAHFGLFVYGFQKRRDDPELRLTNSLGFVSWISRGAGLVAFDSALILLPVCNLLSRLRSTFLNRYIPFDENIFFHKCAVYSMLFFTLVHT TAHYVNFVVEEQLPAPAWQIHYTTWAGITGHIMLIMLMTYSATHKIRQOSFETFWYTHLLFI VFVFLCFLFHGAGCFIKSQTNP KCI RQPTITTKVMHPSKVIIEIQDPKPSFKYKPGQYVFINVPEISSEFQWHPFTITSCPEEYVSVHIRLVGDWTKALAKLGCDEGDEGVDPIENPKLPKLRIDGYPGAPAE DVFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKSIWYRYNRKAPMKLRKVYVFWVCRDTSFEWFQSLQLTLEEQQAEEAAPSGLFEIHIYLTGKLDEDEIQNIVLNDVGNDDYDPLTDLRS RTHYGRPNWDKIFEKIRDAVLSGRYLPAGEAHPGTNVGVFCGPAALAKTLHKACNKYSAGTRFYHKENF PP = 0.79</p>
<p>>Node 163 - Ancestral NOXB MSNSYNLQKTSQIRLILKPSLEWKEFENMVMNEGPKRFFVFLVILHVLGFAYSYQYKNSPEYTLRLTLLGYSVAIARGAAAVLNFDALILLPVCNLLSRLRSTFLNRYIPFDKNI TFHKVIAWTIVFVTVHTVCHLNFNLSRAEAPSDESLLVYVSDTQPPKFTYLLFVKTVFGLTGVIMVIVLVIMFT RFIPFDKNI TFHKVIAWTIVFVTVHTVCHLNFNLSRAEAPSDESLLVYVSDTQPPKFTYLLFVKTVFGLTGVIMVIVLVIMFT DKNPLCRGGPTFWKYVIASGVLYLVERILREKGRKRTYISKVMHPSKVIIEIQIKKPSCTTRAGQYIFINCPESIPFQWHPFTLSAPEDDYLSVHIRVVDWTKAFKAL GCNFGDEDEANKDRENPKLPEIMIDGYPGASASEDVFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKSIWYRMNHNSPMKLRKVYVFWVCRDTSFEWFQSLQLTLEEQNLDDELEIHIYLTGGLDEBEIKNIMLNDTGNKDAITG YLTGGLKPFDEIKNIMINDAGGKDAITGLRSTRTHYGRPNWDKIFEKIRDAVLSGRYLPAGEAHPGTNVGVFCGPKALSKTLHKACNKWTDAGEDGTRFYHKENF PP = 0.78</p>
<p>>Node 176 - Ancestral Metazoan Ca²⁺-independent NOX MAKRFRSFLVNEGPRYLVI IWLVINNVLFVYTYQYKNSPEYTLRLTLLGYSVAIARGAAAVLNFNFCALILLPVCNLLSRLRSTFLNRYIPFDKNI TFHKVIAWTIVFVTVHTVCHLNFNLSRAEAPSDESLLVYVSDTQPPKFTYLLFVKTVFGLTGVIMVIVLVIMFT CFHTAIIHVVAHCNFERFAESYNSSADELNVRYSNTDPHLLFVKTVPGLTGVIMVIVLIMVTSSTEAARRSHFEVFWYTHLLFI PFIVLLVHGMGCVIKRQTNLDEHNP VCHNNKTRWGNACKRPPVQFAPSPTTMMVVAVPMVLYLELRLFRKHYRVTIVKVVHPSNVIEIQMKKPGFYKPGQYVFINCPSISRFEWHPFTLSAPEDDYLSV VHIRVVDWTKALAKLGCDEGDEQERETARKFPITYIDGYPGAPSDFFKYEVAVLVGAGIGVTPFASILKSIWYRHQDNSPMKLRKVYVFWVCRDTSFEWFQSLQLTLEEQNLDDELEIHIYLTGGLDEBEIKNIMLNDTGNKDAITG EQMQEQNMDFLEIHIYLTGGWDENQARNIMLHDDKDAITGLRSTRTHYGRPNWDKIFEKIAESHPGTNVGVFCGPKALSKTLHKACNKYSAGTRFYHKENF PP = 0.78</p>

