

Table 1: Teaching modalities across counties

Teaching modality (# counties)	Coarse modality		Fine modality				
	In-person	Online	Fully In Person	Primarily In Person	Hybrid	Primarily Online	Fully Online
Single-Campus counties							
In-person (393)	1.00	0.00	0.08	0.58	0.35	0.00	0.00
Online (136)	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.12
Fully In Person (31)	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Primarily In Person (226)	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hybrid (136)	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Primarily Online (119)	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
Fully Online (17)	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
Multi-Campus counties							
In-person (159)	0.78	0.22	0.04	0.39	0.36	0.16	0.06
Online (98)	0.34	0.66	0.02	0.14	0.19	0.52	0.13
Fully In Person (6)	0.88	0.12	0.44	0.29	0.14	0.08	0.04
Primarily In Person (80)	0.82	0.18	0.03	0.60	0.19	0.14	0.04
Hybrid (73)	0.73	0.27	0.01	0.16	0.56	0.20	0.07
Primarily Online (85)	0.35	0.65	0.02	0.15	0.19	0.56	0.09
Fully Online (13)	0.28	0.72	0.01	0.08	0.19	0.30	0.42

Source—Authors’ analysis of C2I data.

Notes—Values are the row fraction of campuses in each county with the teaching modality indicated by the column header.

Row label indicates the teaching modality assignment of the county.