

Table 2: Summary statistics on the sample.

	No college	Primarily in-person		Primarily online	
		Before	After	Before	After
Log visitors	4.17 (0.558)	4.54 (0.852)	4.95 (0.760)	4.27 (0.896)	4.64 (0.870)
Visitors	99.9 (62.8)	165.0 (171.4)	218.4 (199.7)	134.0 (147.9)	176.6 (178.5)
Daily new cases per 100,000...					
...from USAFacts	20.7 (54.8)	13.5 (49.6)	21.6 (33.1)	13.0 (19.6)	19.1 (39.3)
...from CDC	20.9 (34.5)	12.3 (14.9)	21.1 (23.4)	12.6 (14.6)	19.4 (25.3)
...resulting in hospitalization	1.156 (3.80)	0.742 (1.39)	0.949 (1.68)	0.761 (1.27)	0.847 (1.53)
...resulting in ICU admission	0.1191 (1.222)	0.0794 (0.415)	0.0905 (0.473)	0.0905 (0.308)	0.0734 (0.311)
...resulting in death	0.483 (2.548)	0.226 (0.729)	0.375 (1.067)	0.237 (0.861)	0.321 (1.057)
$R_t$	1.39 (1.269)	1.21 (0.637)	1.11 (0.617)	1.18 (0.840)	1.10 (0.410)
Exposure ('0000s)	—	1.68 (1.65)	1.77 (1.70)	1.33 (1.38)	1.41 (1.44)

Source—Authors' analysis of C2I data on college reopening, SafeGraph mobility data, and COVID-19 case and mortality data.