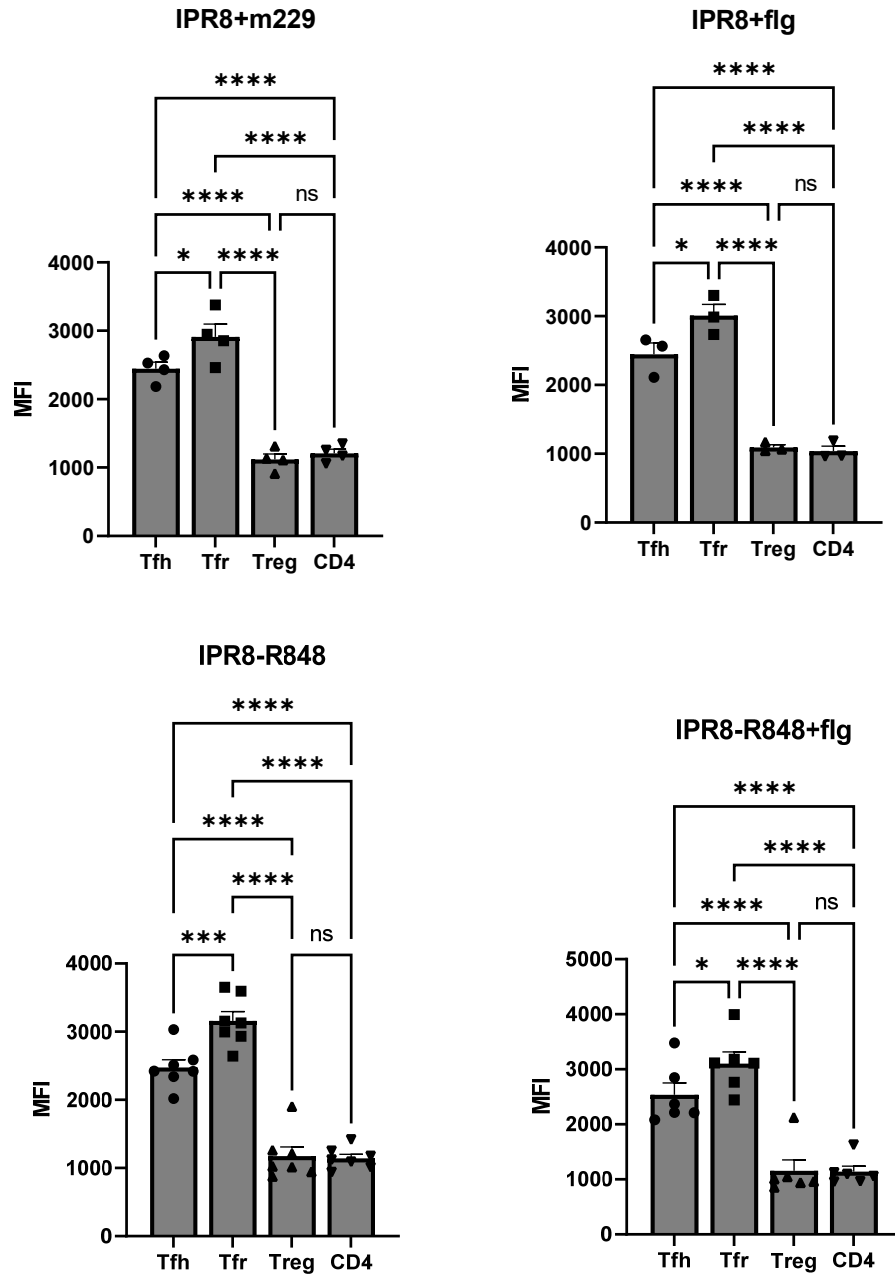


Supplementary Figure 1. PD-1 expression on CD4 subsets. PBMC collected from newborn NHP at d10 p.b were assessed for expression of PD-1 on Tfh, Tfr, Tregs, or CD4 cells that did not fall into these populations. Averages and SEM are indicated. Significance was determined by ANOVA. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$, **** $p < 0.0001$



Supplementary Figure 2. ICOS expression on CD4 subsets. PBMC collected from newborn NHP at d10 p.b were assessed for expression of ICOS on T Tfh, Tfr, Tregs, or CD4 cells that did not fall into these populations. Averages and SEM are indicated. Significance was determined by ANOVA. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$, **** $p < 0.0001$