

# Controlling gene expression with deep generative design of regulatory DNA

Jan Zrimec<sup>1,2\*\*#</sup>, Xiaozhi Fu<sup>1\*</sup>, Azam Sheikh Muhammad<sup>3</sup>, Christos Skrekas<sup>1</sup>, Vykintas Jauniskis<sup>1,4</sup>, Nora K. Speicher<sup>3</sup>, Christoph S. Börlin<sup>1,5</sup>, Vilhelm Verendel<sup>3</sup>, Morteza Haghir Chehreghani<sup>3</sup>, Devdatt Dubhashi<sup>3</sup>, Verena Siewers<sup>1</sup>, Florian David<sup>1</sup>, Jens Nielsen<sup>1,5</sup>, Aleksej Zelezniak<sup>1,6,7#</sup>

1 - Department of Biology and Biological Engineering, Chalmers University of Technology, Kemivägen 10, SE41296 Gothenburg, Sweden

2 - Department of Biotechnology and Systems Biology, National Institute of Biology, Večna pot 111, SI1000 Ljubljana, Slovenia

3 - Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Chalmers University of Technology, Rännvägen 6, SE41296 Gothenburg, Sweden

4 - Biomatter Designs, Zirmunu st. 139A, LT09120 Vilnius, Lithuania

5 - BioInnovation Institute, Ole Maaløes Vej 3, DK2200 Copenhagen N, Denmark

6 - Institute of Biotechnology, Life Sciences Centre, Vilnius University, Saulėtekio al. 7, LT10257 Vilnius, Lithuania

7 - Randall Centre for Cell & Molecular Biophysics, King's College London, New Hunt's House, Guy's Campus, SE1 1UL London, UK

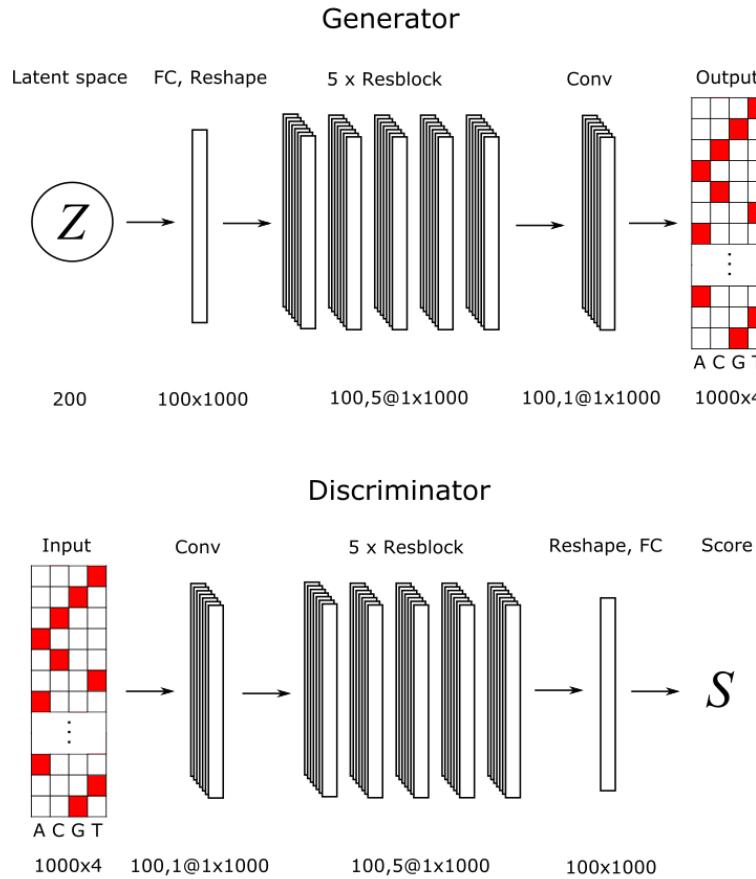
# corresponding authors (email: [aleksej.zelezniak@chalmers.se](mailto:aleksej.zelezniak@chalmers.se), [jan.zrimec@nib.si](mailto:jan.zrimec@nib.si))

\* These authors contributed equally.

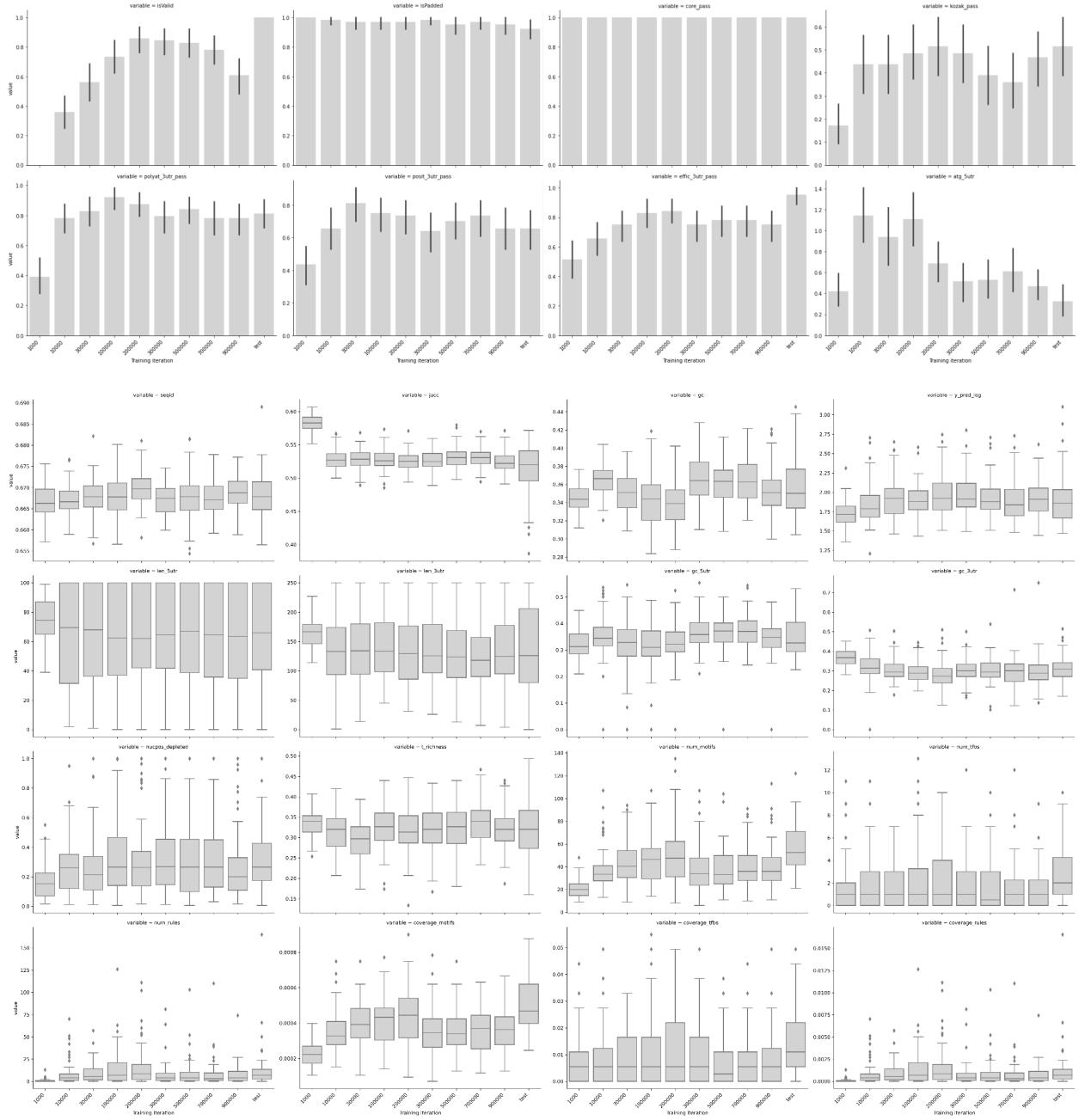
## Table of contents

Supplementary Figures	...	p.2 - p.28
Supplementary Tables	...	p.29 - p.55
Supplementary References	...	p.56 - p.57

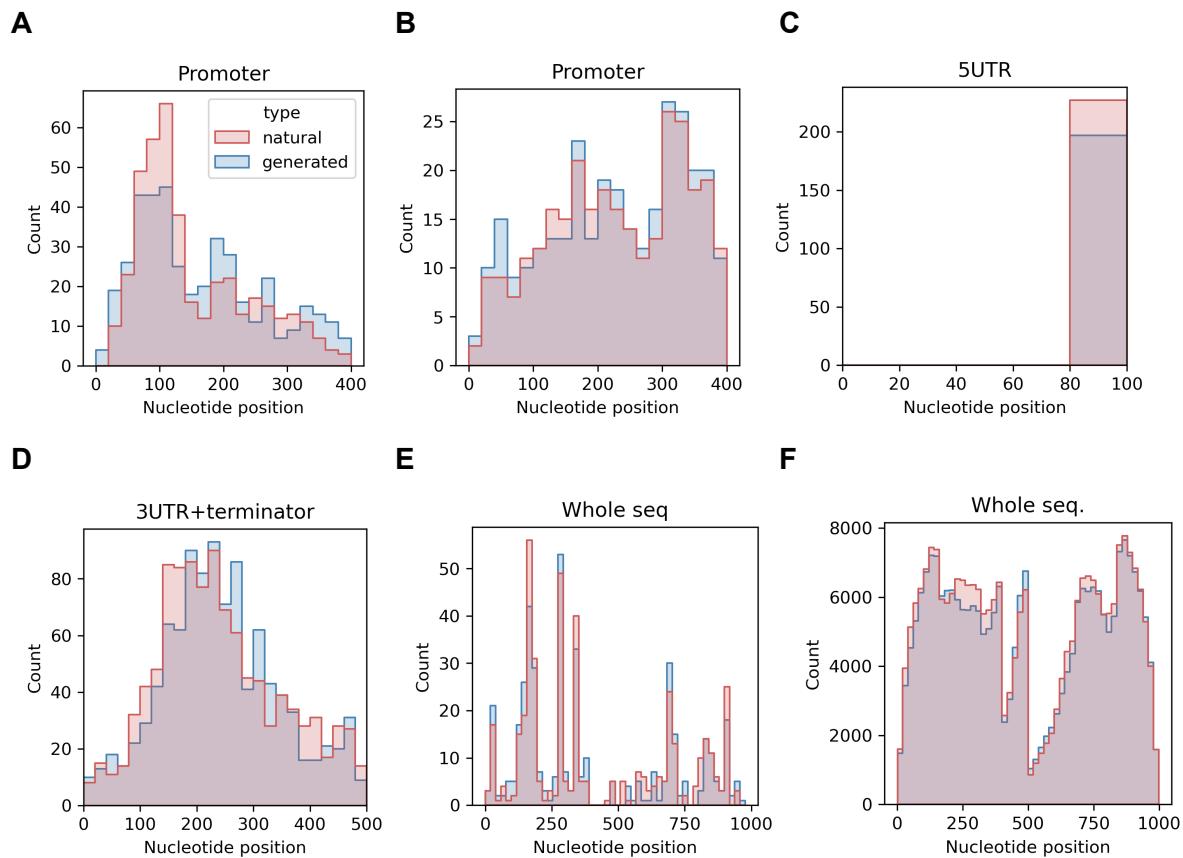
## Supplementary Figures



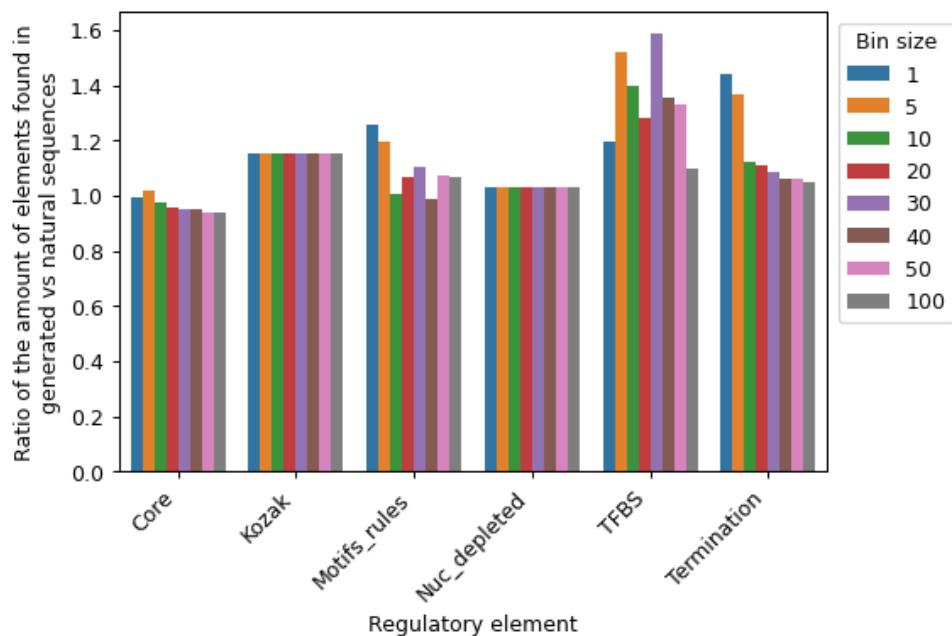
**Supplementary Figure 1.** Overview of generative adversarial network (GAN) approach and its deep neural network architectures. Red squares denote input values of 1 and white squares zeros.



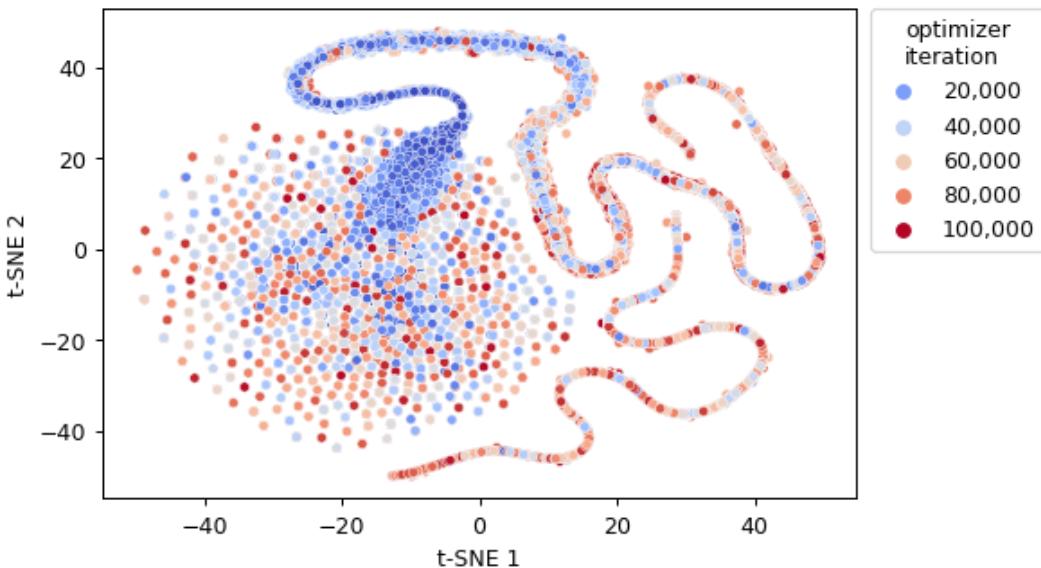
**Supplementary Figure 2.** Computed sequence properties (see Supplementary Table 3) of generated sequence variants sampled from the generative model after different amounts of training iterations ( $n = 64$  each). For bar plots, error bars represent 95% confidence intervals. For box plots, Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



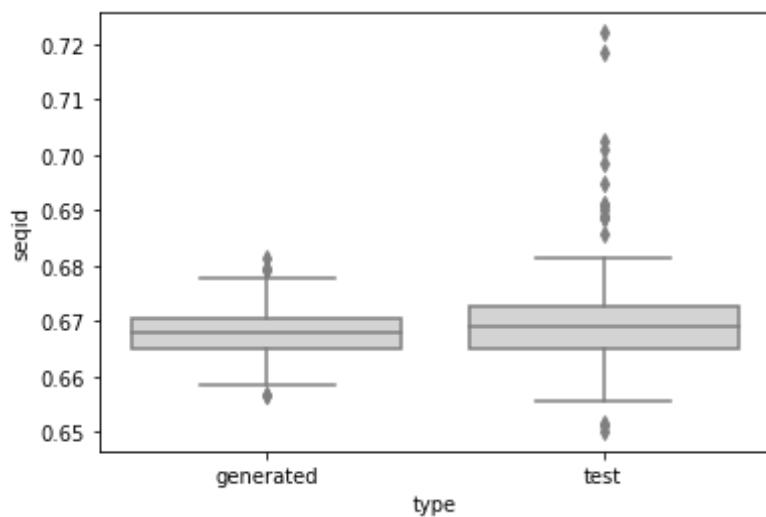
**Supplementary Figure 3.** Comparison of positional distributions of DNA regulatory grammar elements in sets of generated (red) and natural test (blue) sequences, including (A) transcription factor binding sites (TFBS)<sup>1</sup> and (B) TATA core promoter elements<sup>2,3</sup> in promoters, (C) Kozak sequences<sup>4,5</sup> in 5' UTRs, (D) termination related motifs (positioning, efficiency and poly-AT motifs)<sup>6,7</sup> in 3' UTRs and terminators, and (E) deep learning-uncovered expression-related motifs and motif association rules<sup>8</sup> as well as (F) nucleosome depletion<sup>9,10</sup> across all regions, with the nucleotide positions binned into 20 bp intervals. Relation of the given x axis to the gene is depicted in Figure 1A: promoters are located -400 bp upstream to the transcription start site, 5' UTR -100 bp upstream to the Start codon, 3' UTRs+terminators -250 bp upstream to +250 bp downstream of the transcription termination site.



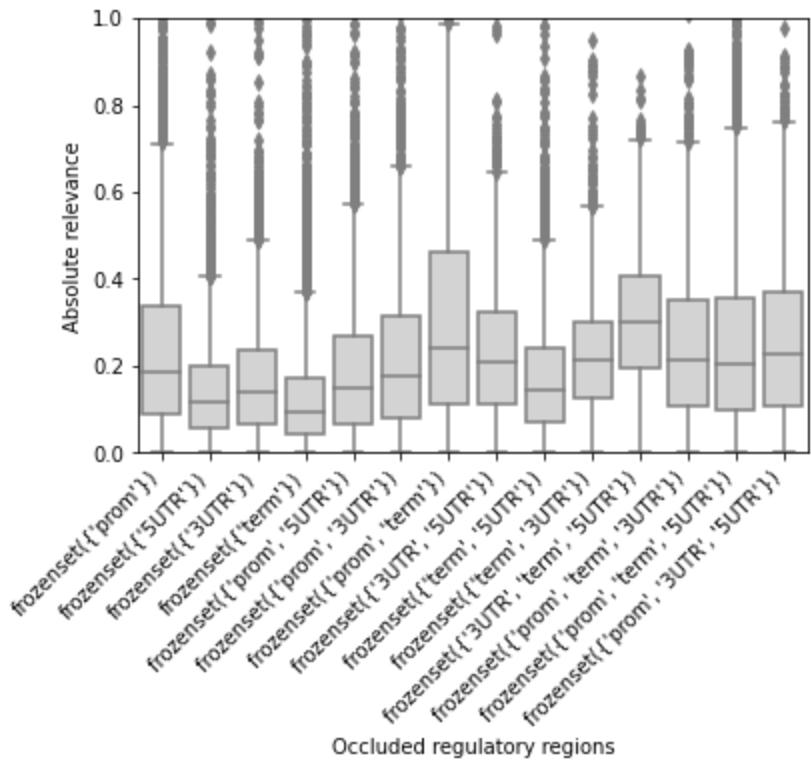
**Supplementary Figure 4.** Analysis of the overall number of DNA regulatory motifs and positions in the generated sequences compared to the amounts found in natural test sequences, when the corresponding locations were binned into different sized intervals (see Figure 2A,B regarding the description of the analyzed regulatory elements). Bin sizes are marked with colors: 1 blue, 5 orange, 10 green, 20 red, 30 violet, 40 brown, 50 pink and 100 gray.



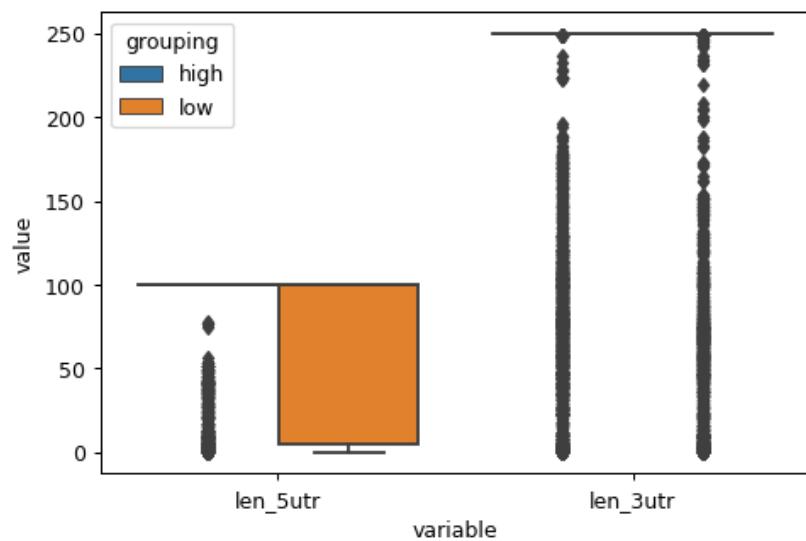
**Supplementary Figure 5.** T-distributed stochastic neighbour embedding (t-SNE) dimensionality reduction<sup>11</sup> over the latent space vectors of generated sequence variants with the predictor-guided optimization approach, merging the results of both maximization and minimization of gene expression and marked by optimizer iterations. The progression of optimizer iterations from 0 to 100,000 is marked with progression from blue to red, respectively.



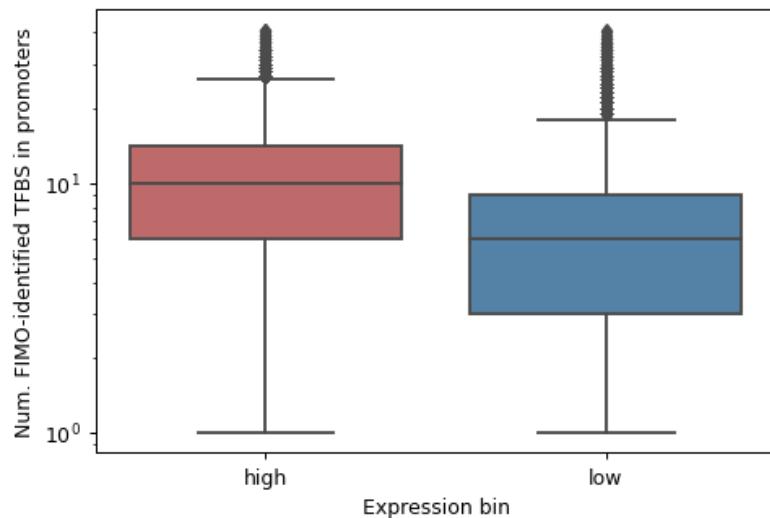
**Supplementary Figure 6.** Sequence identity of generated and natural test set sequences ( $n = 425$  each) versus their closest matching sequences in the training dataset. Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



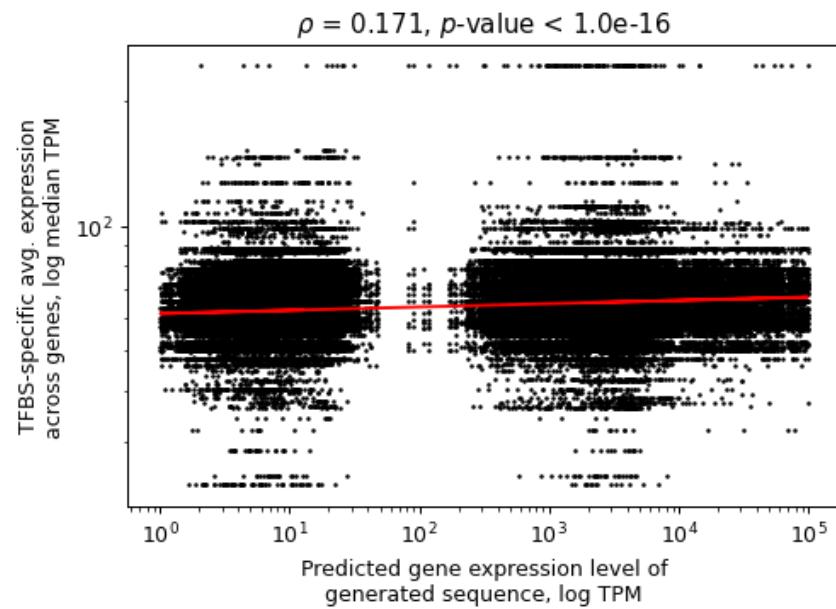
**Supplementary Figure 7.** Analysis of the relevance of different regulatory region combinations. Combinations of regions were occluded and absolute relevance scores were computed (see Methods M3) using the training dataset ( $n = 4238$  each, Methods M1). Median absolute relevance levels were 0.13, 0.19 and 0.24 with a number of 1, 2 or 3 occluded regions, respectively. The results suggest that the whole gene regulatory structure is important for fine-tuning gene expression, as each region carries information that contributes to prediction of expression levels<sup>12–17</sup>, with region combinations jointly controlling gene expression<sup>8,18</sup>. Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



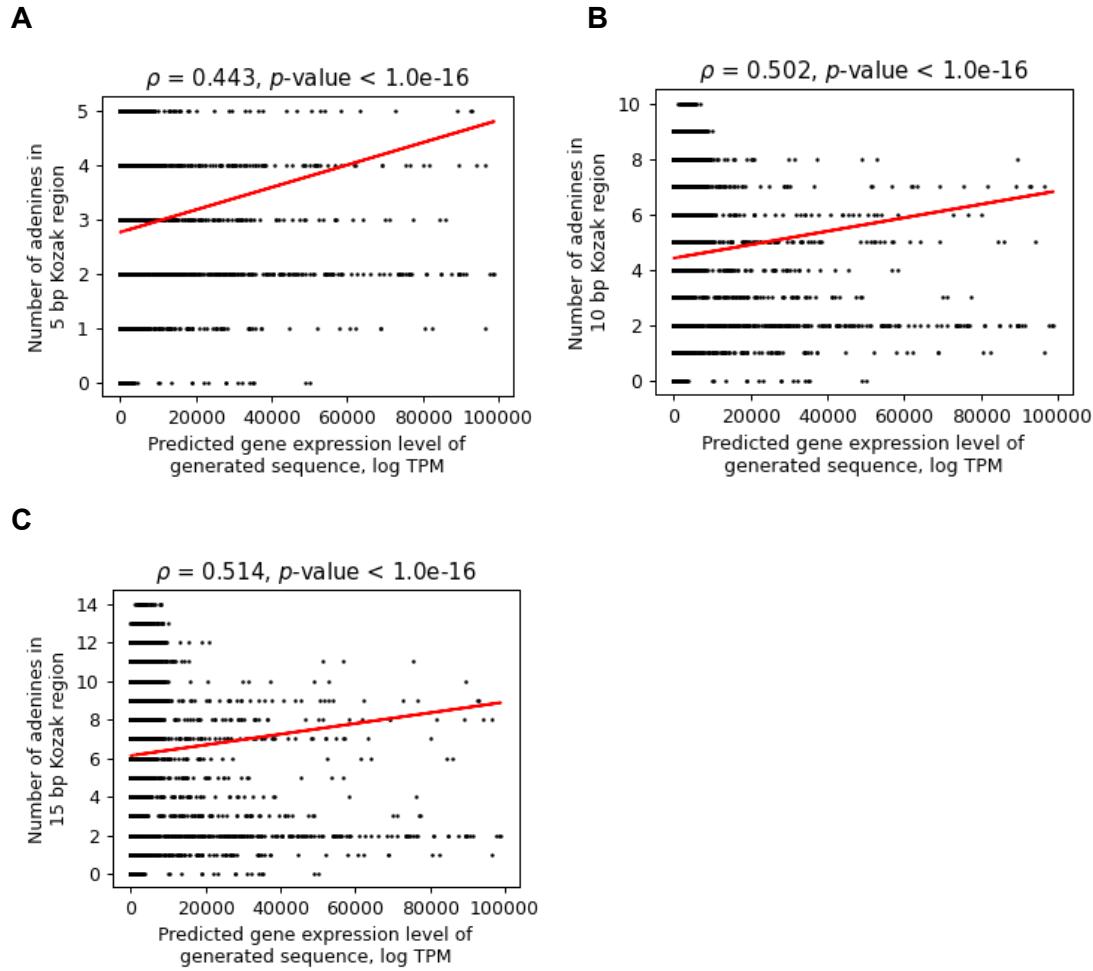
**Supplementary Figure 8.** Distributions of UTR lengths in high (blue) vs low (orange) expression sequences ( $n = 10,000$  each). Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



**Supplementary Figure 9.** Distributions of TFBS identified in the promoter regions of 20,000 generated sequences corresponding to either high (red) or low (blue) expression levels ( $n = 10,000$  each), using the algorithm FIMO<sup>19</sup> and a  $q$ -value cutoff of 0.05. Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.

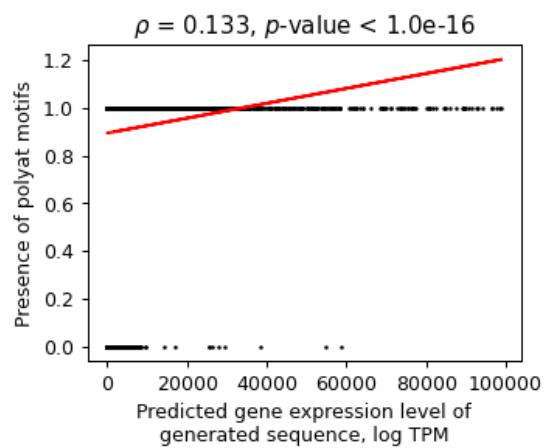


**Supplementary Figure 10.** Correlation analysis between median expression levels of natural genes, where a TFBS was found, and the predicted expression level of the generated sequence that carries the specific TFBS. Red line denotes least squares fit. The T-test was used for significance testing.

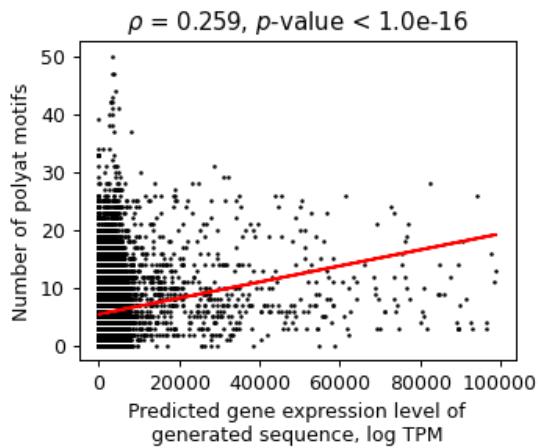


**Supplementary Figure 11.** Correlation analysis between the number of adenines in the (A) 5, (B) 10 and (C) 15 bp region upstream of the start codon, respectively, and predicted expression levels of the generated sequences. Red lines denote least squares fit. T-test was used.

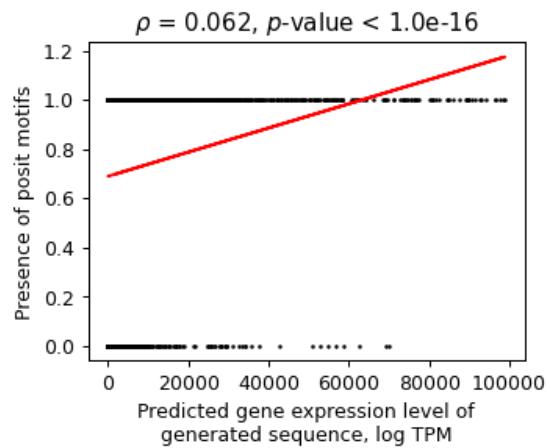
**A**



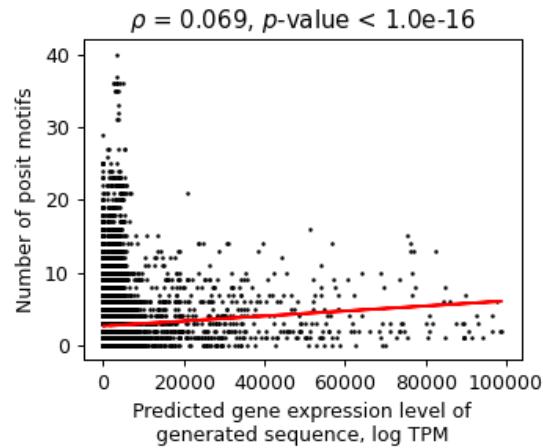
**B**



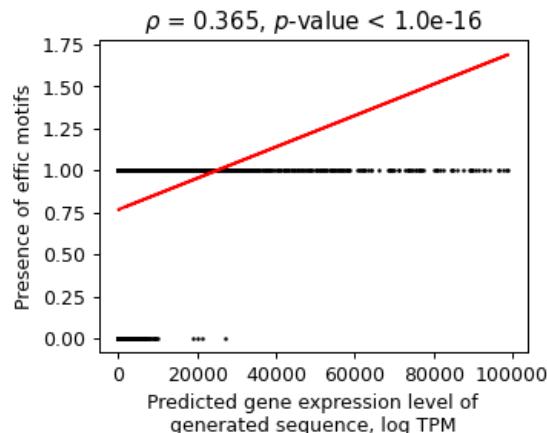
**C**



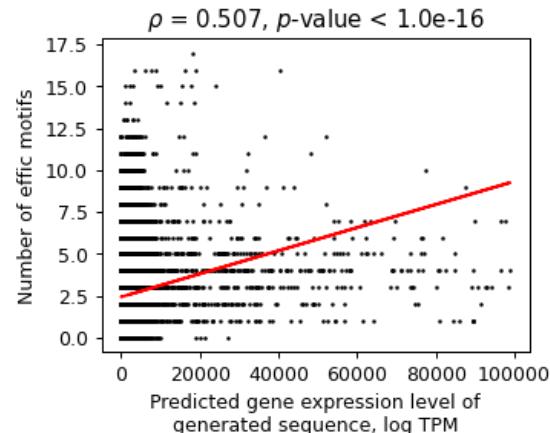
**D**



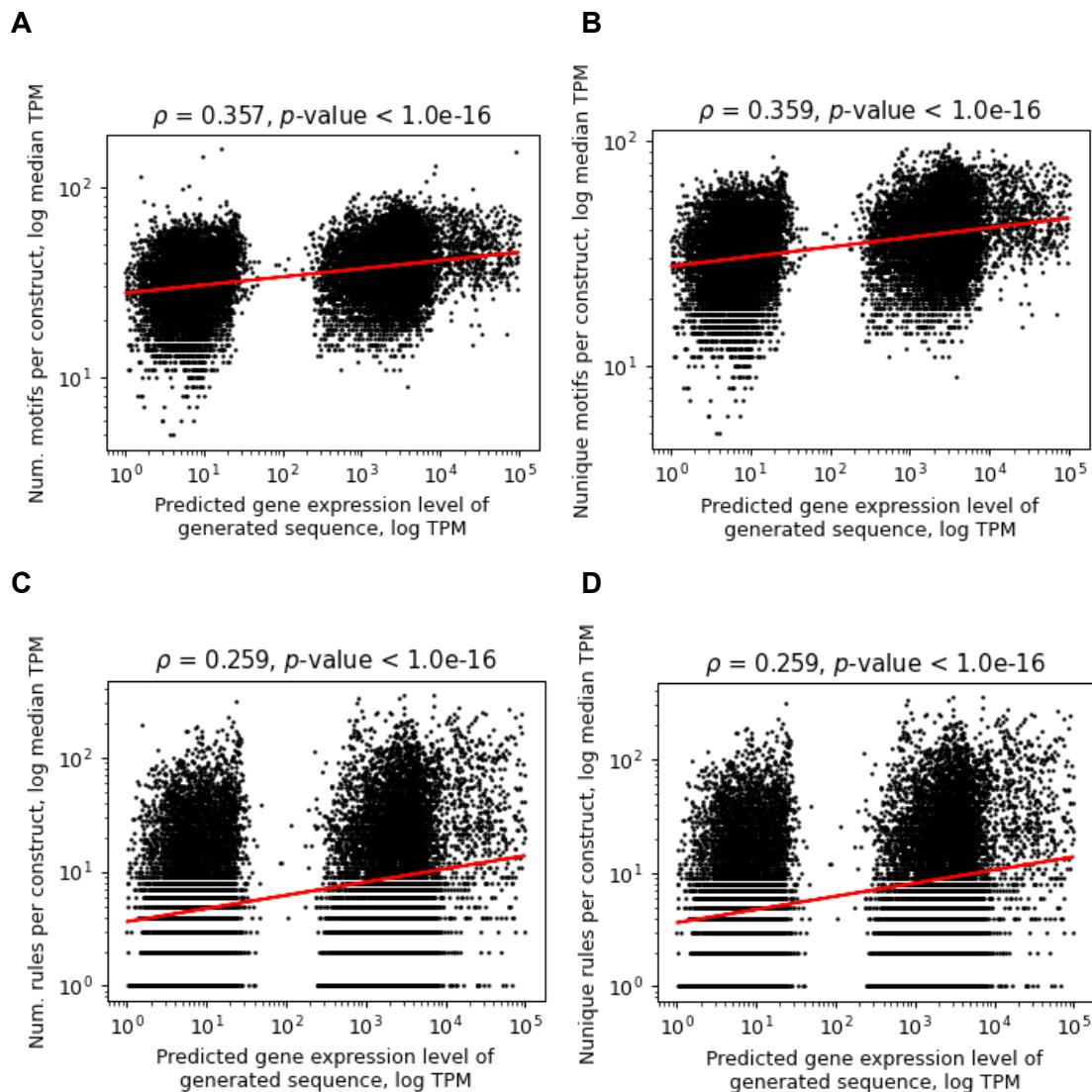
**E**



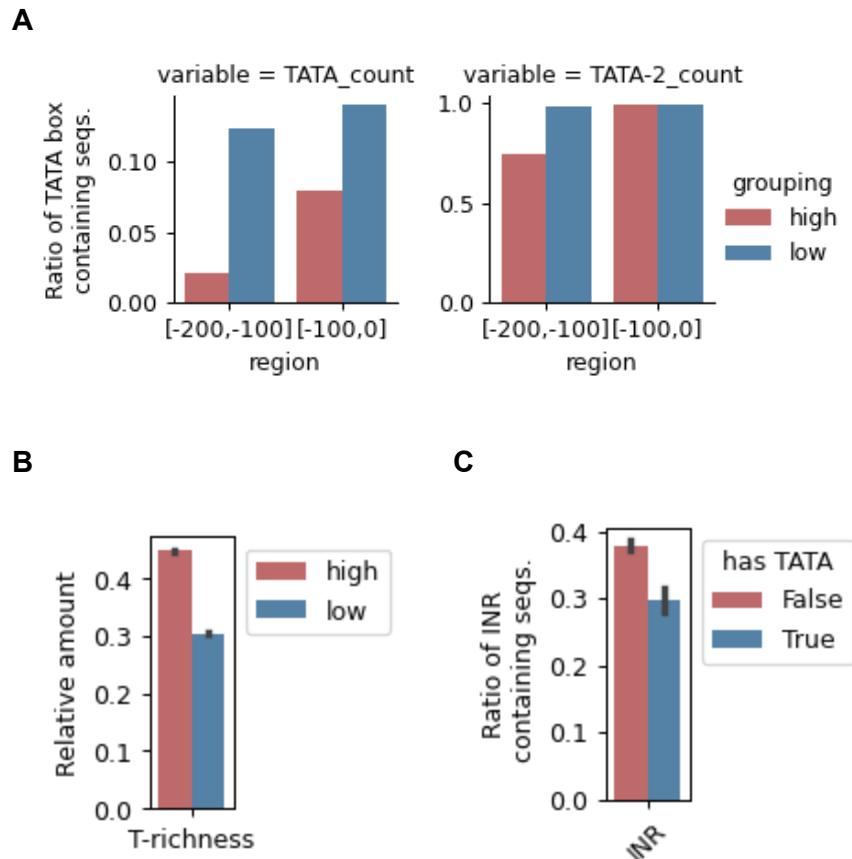
**F**



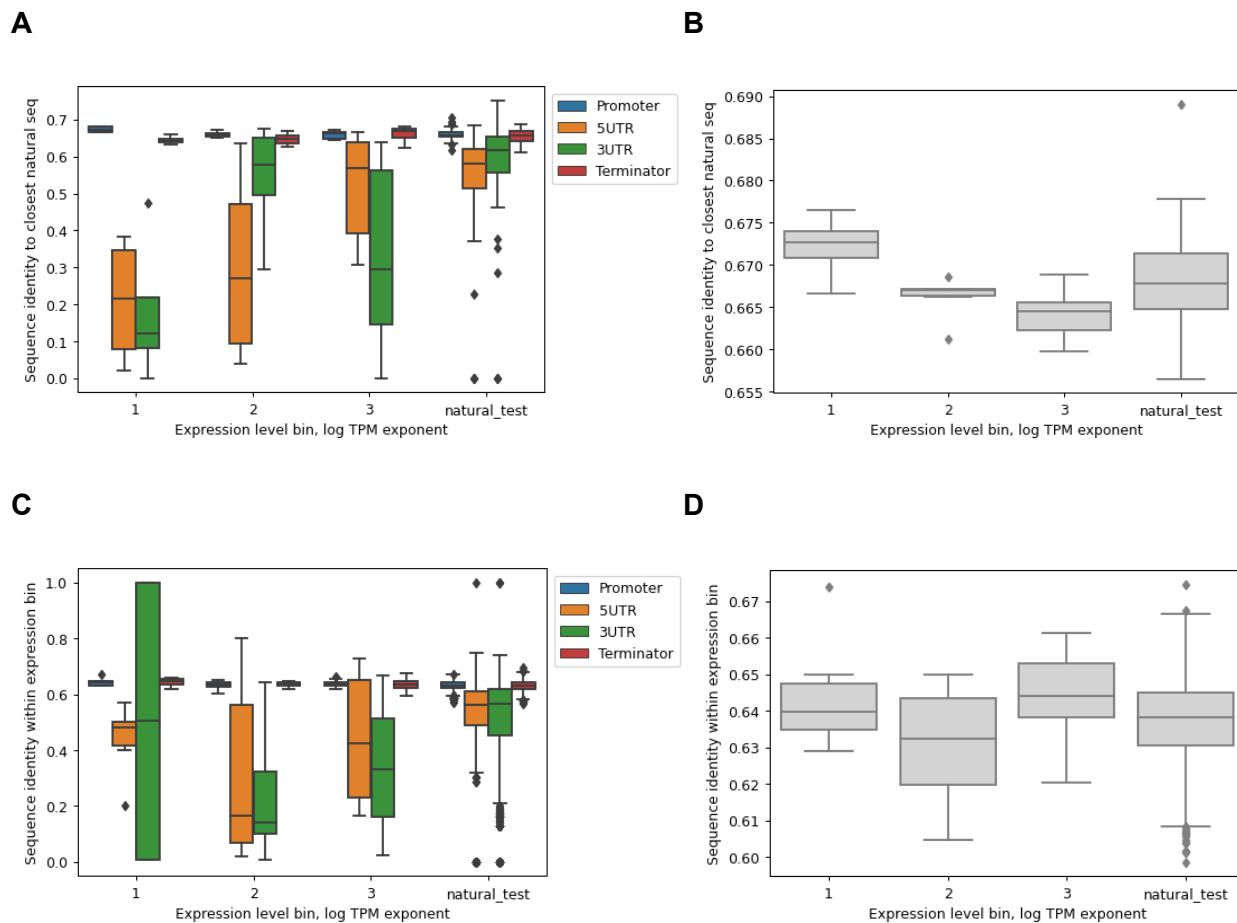
**Supplementary Figure 12.** Correlation analysis between the (A,C,E) presence and (B,D,F) number of (A,B) poly-A/T, (C,D) positioning and (E,F) efficiency motifs<sup>6,16,20</sup> versus predicted expression levels of the generated sequences. Red lines denote least squares fit. T-test was used.



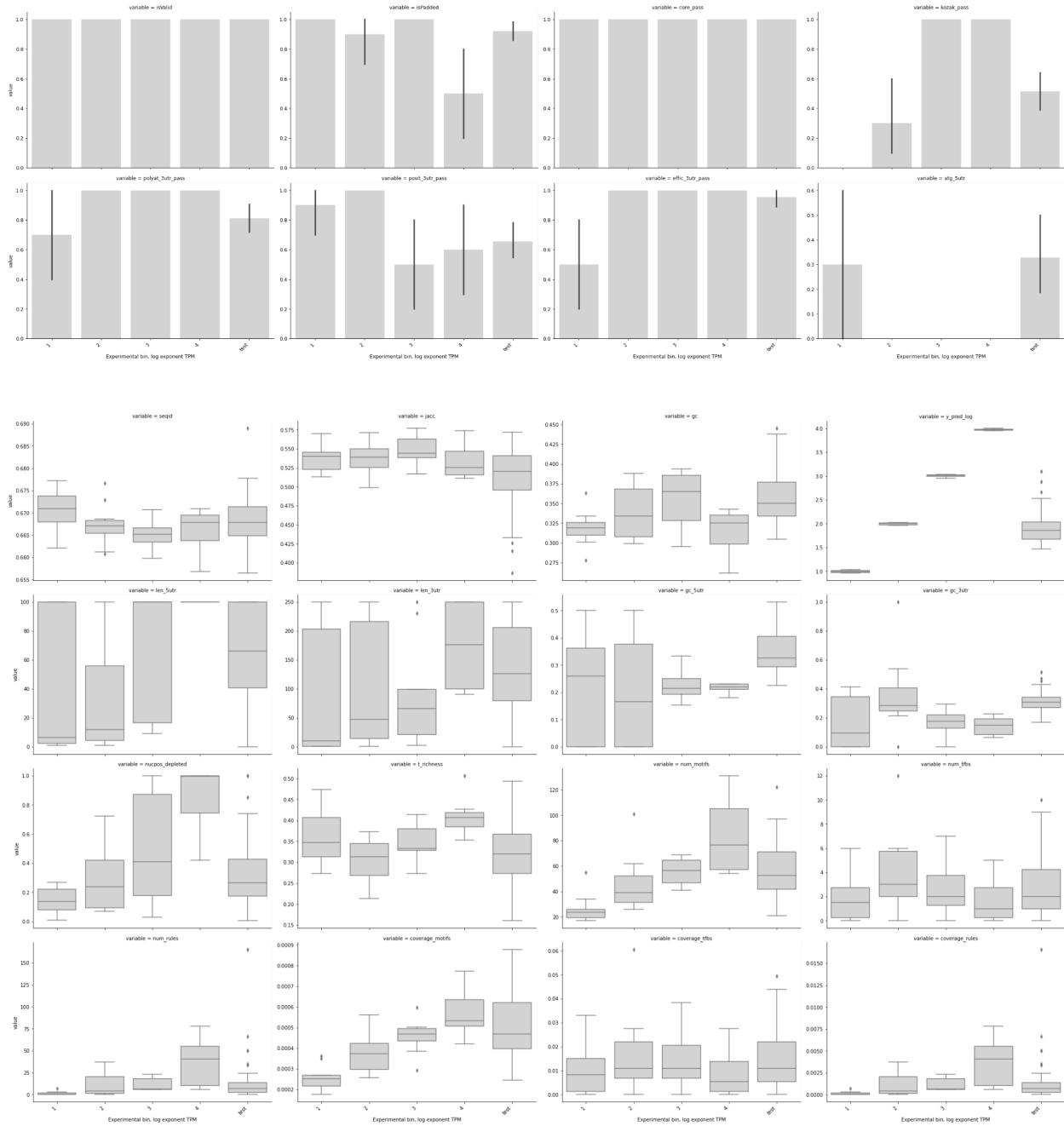
**Supplementary Figure 13.** Correlation analysis between the number of (A,C,E) all and (B,D,F) unique (A,B) deep-learning uncovered expression-related motifs and (C,D) motif association rules<sup>8</sup> versus predicted expression levels of the generated sequences. Red line denotes least squares fit. T-test was used.



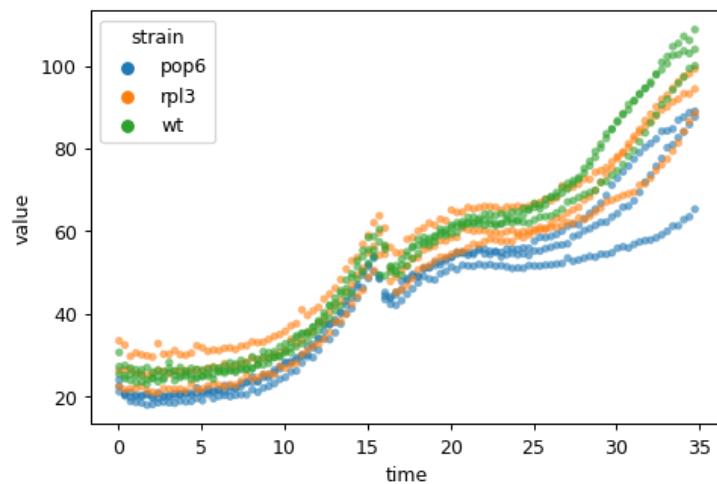
**Supplementary Figure 14.** Analysis of the core promoter region. (A) Proportion of exact TATA and TATA-like (2 mutations from the consensus 5'-TATAWAWR-3')<sup>2,21</sup> motif-carrying generated sequences in the high (red) and low (blue) expression bins (Figure 4A) across the distal and proximal parts of the core promoter region (Figure 4C). (B) Relative amount of thymines (T-richness) in the [-75, TSS] region<sup>3</sup> of the high (red) and low (blue) expression sequences ( $n = 10,000$  each). (C) Proportion of sequences containing the mammalian-type INR motif in the [-30, TSS] region<sup>22</sup> in relation to them also carrying a TATA box ( $n = 16,386$  and 3614 with False and True subsets, respectively, marked red and blue, respectively). Error bars in (B, C) represent 95% confidence intervals.



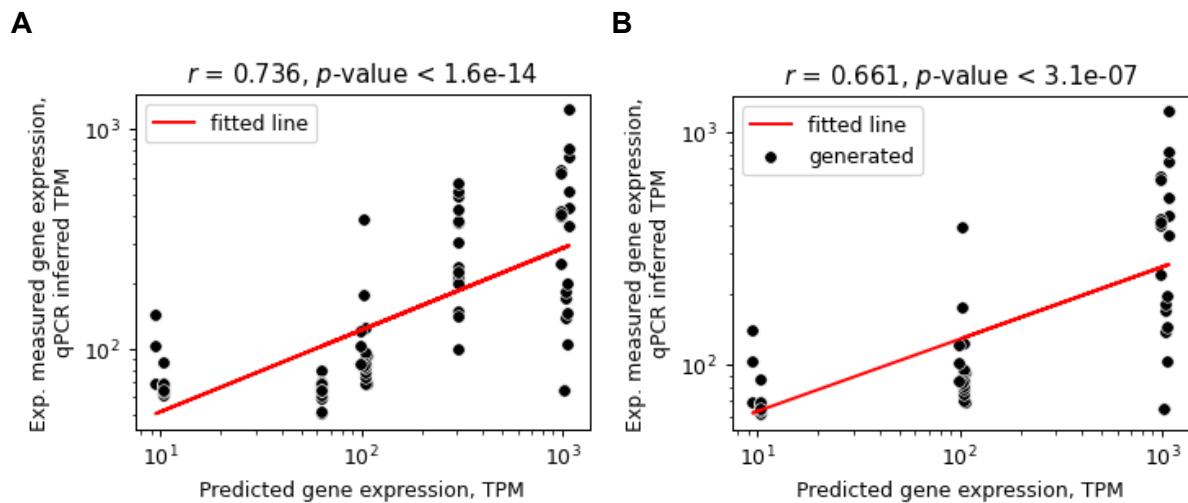
**Supplementary Figure 15.** Sequence identity of the experimentally validated generated variants (see Supplementary Table 4) and natural test set sequences (A,B) to closest sequence in training dataset ( $n = 16, 24, 28, 256$ , respectively) and (C,D) within experimental bins (defined by predicted expression levels of generated sequences;  $n = 24, 60, 84, 8064$ , respectively), computed across (A,C) separate regions of the regulatory structures (promoter marked blue, 5'UTR orange, 3'UTR green, terminator red) or (B,D) whole regulatory sequences. Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



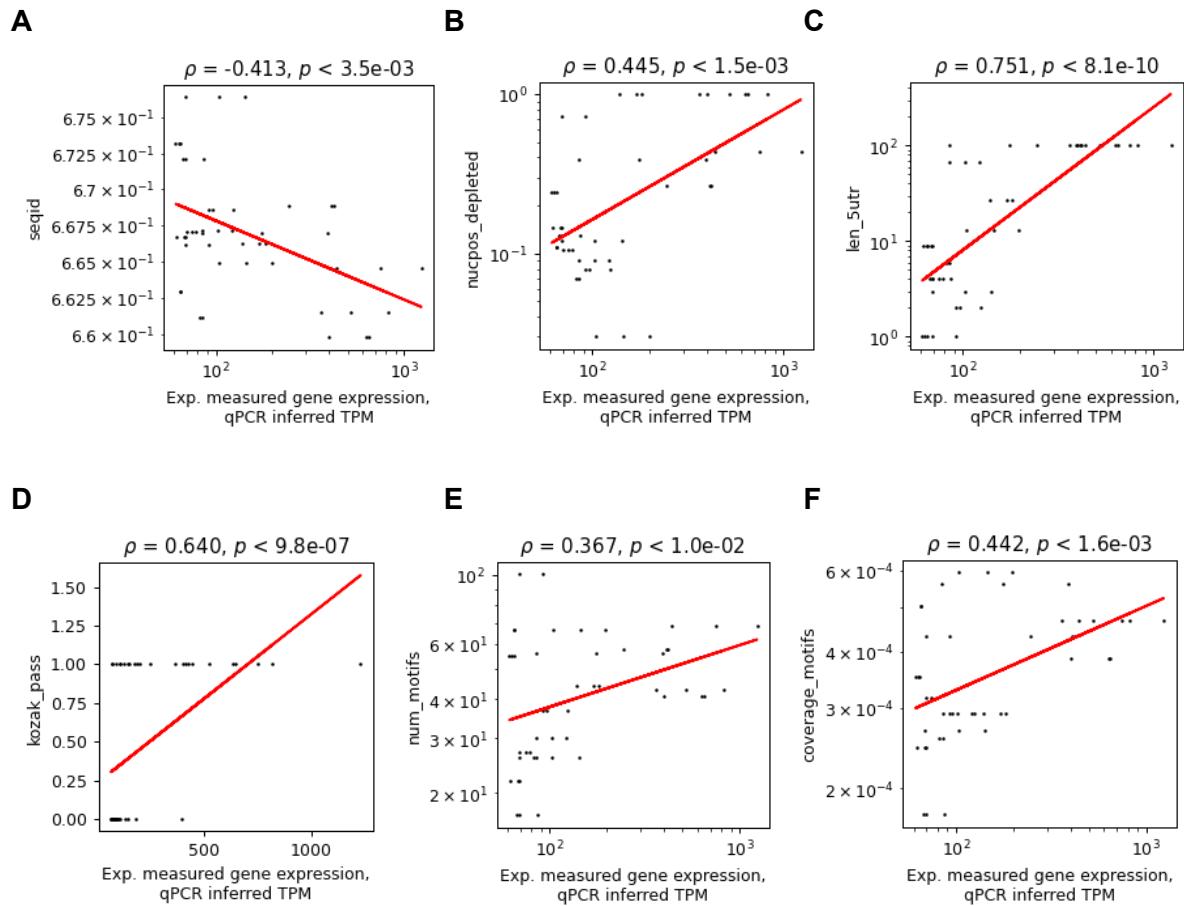
**Supplementary Figure 16.** Computed sequence properties (see Supplementary Table 3) of generated variants sampled across 4 orders of magnitude of expression levels (see Figure 3C: predicted TPM of 10, 100, 1000, 1000;  $n = 64$  each). For bar plots, error bars represent 95% confidence intervals. For box plots, Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



**Supplementary Figure 17.** Biomass measurements using a bioreactor (Methods M5) showing that the GFP gene did not affect cell growth. Different strains are color-coded: POP6 blue, RPL3 orange and WT green.

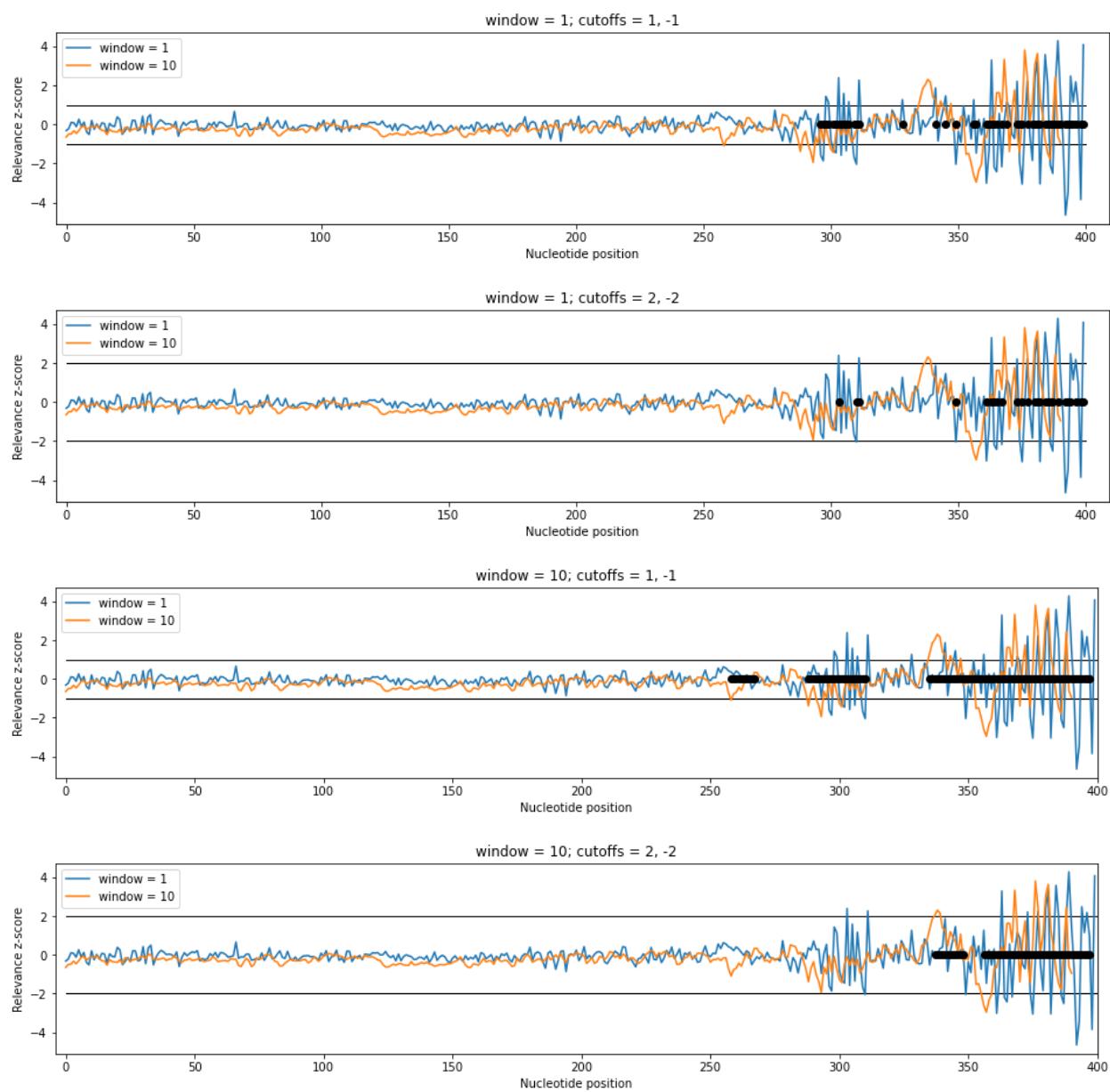


**Supplementary Figure 18.** Correlation analysis across experimental bins of generated sequence variants (A) including all measured constructs (generated sequences and controls) or (B) including only generated sequences. Red lines denote least squares fit. T-test was used.

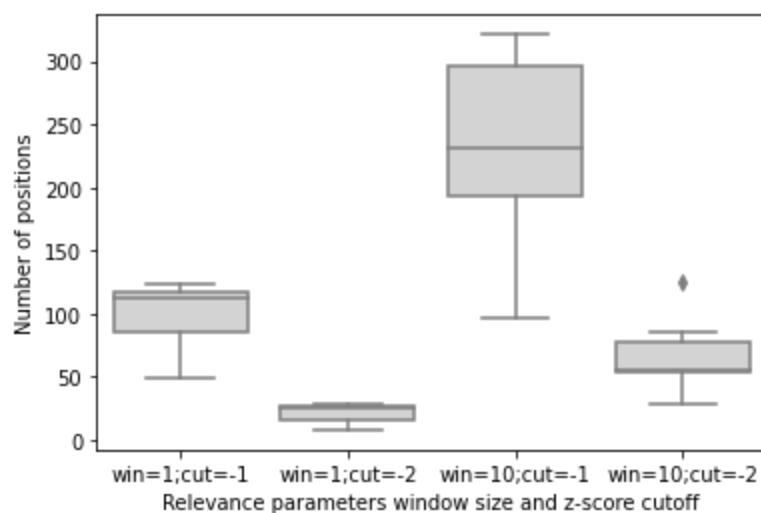


**Supplementary Figure 19.** Correlation analysis between experimentally measured mRNA levels and predicted DNA sequence properties: (A) sequence homology to the closest sequence in the natural training dataset, (B) proportion of predicted nucleosome depletion<sup>9,10</sup> across the whole sequence, (C) length of the 5' UTR region, (D) presence of a Kozak sequence<sup>4</sup> as well as (E) number and (F) coverage of known expression-related motifs<sup>8</sup>. Red lines denote least squares fit. T-test was used.

**A**

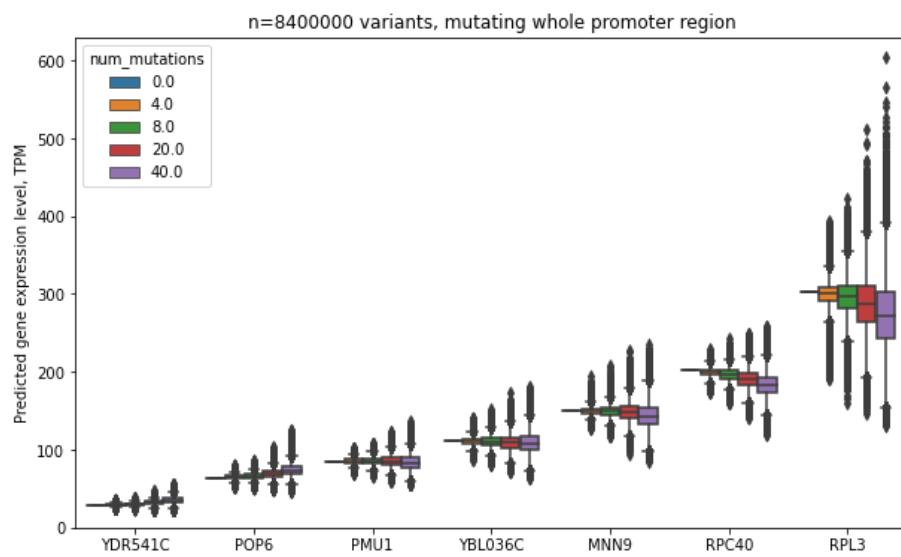


**B**

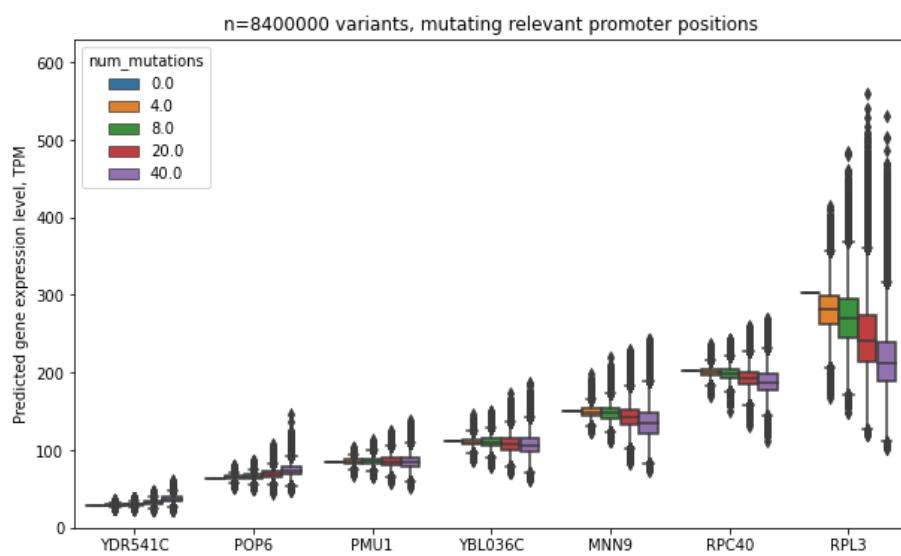


**Supplementary Figure 20.** (A) Visualization of relevance profiles and relevant positions in the regulatory regions of the RPL3 gene, with window sizes of 1 (blue) and 10 (orange). (B) total number of relevant positions, at different window size and z-score cutoff ( $n = 14$  each). Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.

**A**

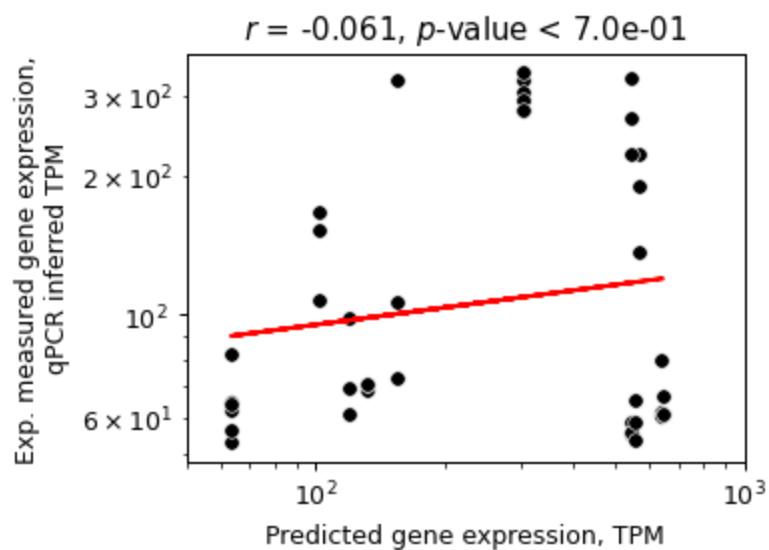


**B**

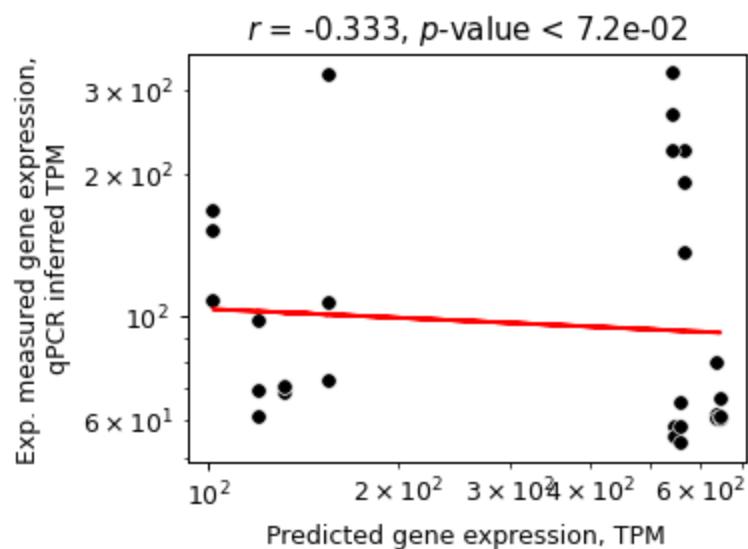


**Supplementary Figure 21.** Predicted gene expression levels across sequence variants obtained by mutating (A) whole promoter regions and (B) only the most relevant positions as defined by querying the predictor's sensitivity ( $n = 300,000$  each except with initial non-mutated sequences where  $n = 1$ ). Apart from non-mutated sequences (blue), the numbers of mutations of 4 bp (orange), 8 bp (green), 20 bp (red) and 40 bp (violet) correspond to 1%, 2%, 5% and 10% of mutated sequence. Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.

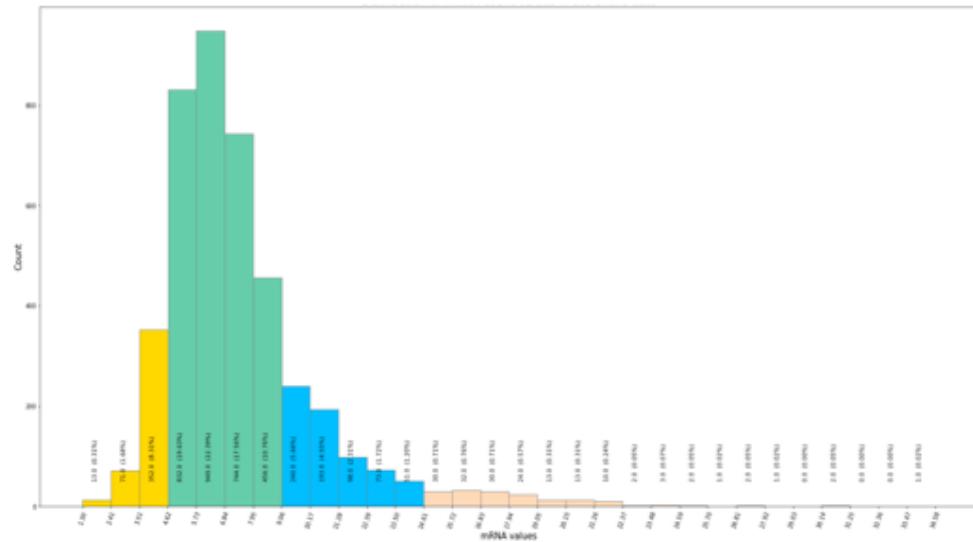
A



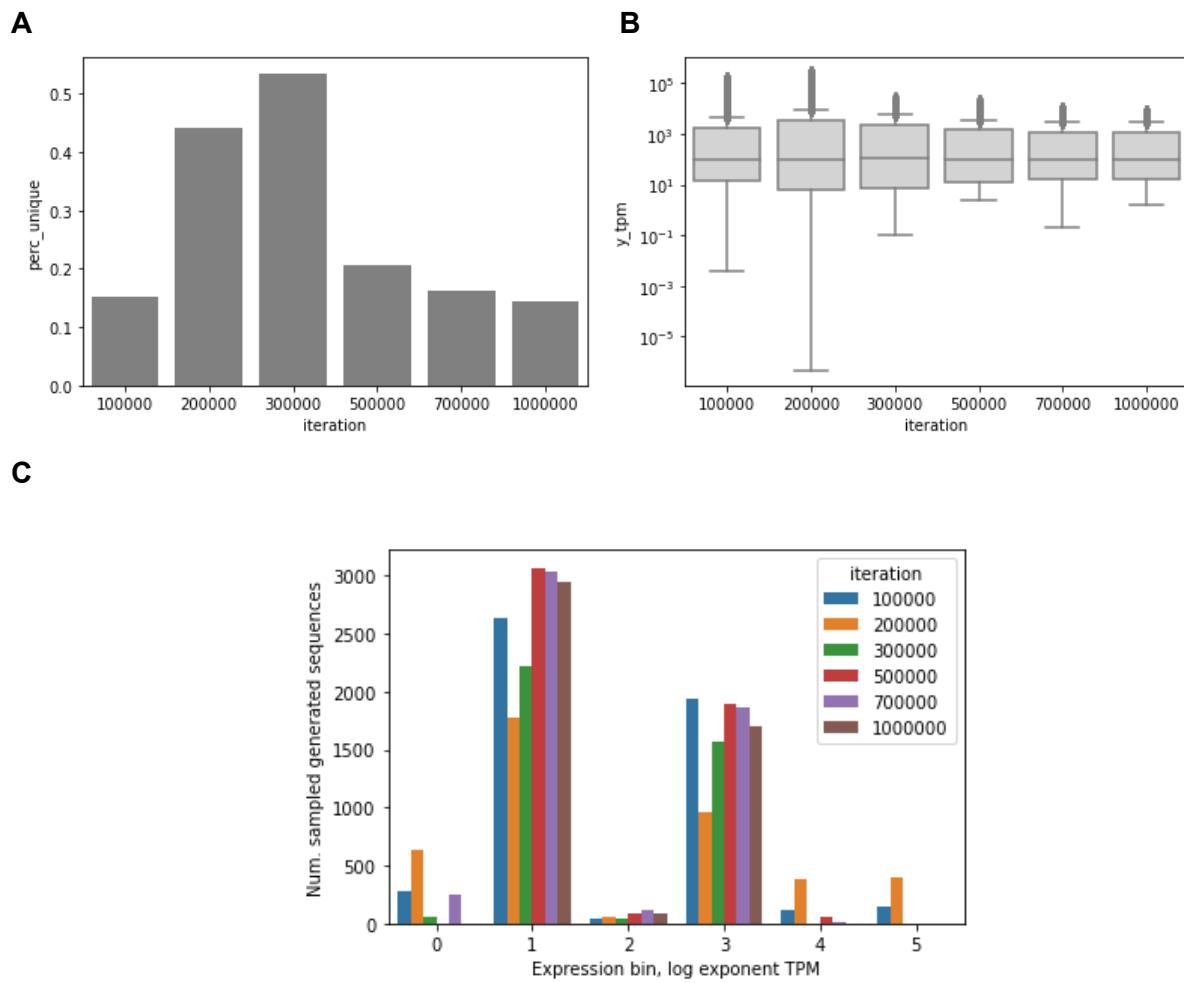
B



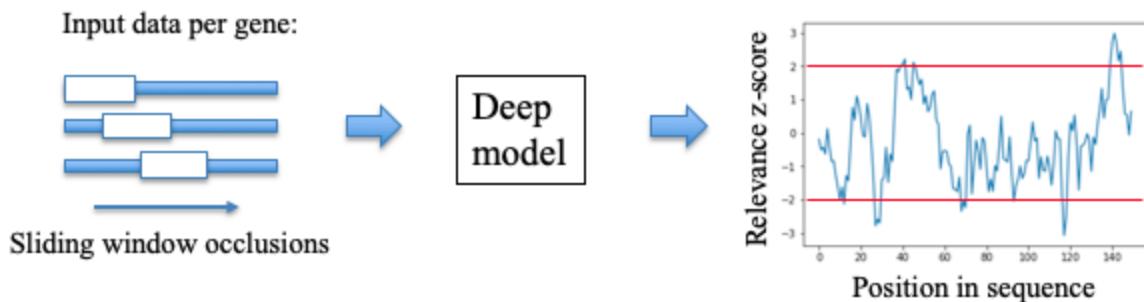
**Supplementary Figure 22.** Correlation analysis of experimentally tested sequence variants from the mutational approach with (A) included controls and (B) only designed constructs. Red lines denote least squares fit. T-test was used.



**Supplementary Figure 23.** Binning the generative model training data across mRNA counts to perform data balancing. Left tail of the distribution (box-cox transformed mRNA level values  $< 4.62$ ) is marked yellow ( $4.62 < \text{mRNA values} < 8.04$ ), center green ( $8.04 < \text{mRNA values} < 24.35$ ), early right tail blue and late right tail (mRNA values  $< 24.35$ ) orange.



**Supplementary Figure 24.** Generative model selection by comparing (A) the percentage of unique generated sequences, (B) the range of predicted gene expression levels ( $n = 64,128$  each) and (C) the number of generated sequences that could be sampled across a range of 6 orders of magnitude of predicted expression levels per generator. Number of iterations in (C) is color-coded: 100,000 blue, 200,000 orange, 300,000 green, 500,000 red, 700,000 violet and 1,000,000 brown. The generators were obtained at different amounts of training iterations and were further optimized with the predictor-guided optimization procedure for 100,000 iterations (see Methods M4). The generator at 200,000 iterations produced the widest range of expression levels with highest amounts of samples in the more extreme expression bins. For box plots in (B), Boxes denote interquartile (IQR) ranges, centres mark medians and whiskers extend to 1.5 IQR from the quartiles.



**Supplementary Figure 25.** Schematic overview of the implemented DNA sequence occlusion-relevance approach<sup>8,23</sup>. Red lines denote z-score of  $\pm 2$ .

# Supplementary Tables

**Supplementary Table 1.** Verified DNA sequence properties. Properties with underlined variable names were used in the sequence selection procedure.

Type	Variable name	Description
seq. similarity	<u>segid</u>	Ratio of Levenshtein 'edit' distance to longer seq. length
seq. similarity	jacc	Jaccard distance
seq. composition	isPadded	Check if sequence contains Ns
seq. composition	<u>isValid</u>	Check if sequence contains Ns in correct positions (UTR borders only)
seq. composition	gc	GC-content
seq. composition	<u>len_5utr</u>	Length of 5' UTR region <sup>15,24</sup>
seq. composition	<u>len_3utr</u>	Length of 3' UTR region <sup>15,24</sup>
seq. composition	gc_5utr	GC-content of 5' UTR region <sup>15,24</sup>
seq. composition	gc_3utr	GC-content of 5' UTR region <sup>15,24</sup>
seq. composition	t_richness	T nucleotide richness in region from TSS to TATA box (region 0 to 150 bp from TSS analyzed) <sup>3</sup>
seq. composition	<u>homopolymer</u>	Presence of homopolymers of length >9 bp, as they can limit synthesis
regulatory grammar	<u>nucpos_depleted</u>	Nucleosome depletion based on R package nuCpos <sup>9,10</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>core_pass</u>	Presence of core promoter sequence 5'-TATAWAWR-3' <sup>2,3</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>kozak_pass</u>	Presence of an A-rich Kozak seq. in 5' UTR of 5-15 bp <sup>4,5</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>polyat_3utr_pass</u>	Presence of poly-A/T seq. in 3' UTR or terminator <sup>7,20,25</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>posit_3utr_pass</u>	Presence of positioning element 5'-AAWAAA-3 in 3' UTR or terminator <sup>6,7</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>effic_3utr_pass</u>	Presence of efficiency element 5'-TATDTA-3 in 3' UTR or terminator <sup>6,16</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>atg_5utr</u>	Presence of upstream ATGs in 5' UTR <sup>15,26</sup>
regulatory grammar	num_motifs	Overall num. relevant sequence motifs identified from reference study <sup>8</sup>
regulatory grammar	num_tfbs	Overall num. TFBS from the Jaspar and Yestract databases <sup>1,27</sup>
regulatory grammar	num_rules	Overall num. motif association rules identified from reference study <sup>8</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>coverage_motifs</u>	Coverage of relevant sequence motifs identified from reference study <sup>8</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>coverage_tfbs</u>	Coverage of TFBS from the Jaspar and Yestract databases <sup>1,27</sup>
regulatory grammar	<u>coverage_rules</u>	Coverage of motif association rules identified from reference study <sup>8</sup>
model predictions	y_pred	Predicted gene expression level <sup>8</sup>

**Supplementary Table 2.** Experimental validation (Methods M6) of designed sequence constructs with the generative approach (Methods M4).

construct	bin	batch	predicted TPM	avg. 2pdct	qPCR inferred TPM
5	gen ~10	5	10.33	12.65	63.12
6	gen ~10	5	10.41	28.35	66.47
7	gen ~10	5	10.35	64.67	74.22
10	gen ~10	4	9.45	13.95	104.65
15	gen ~100	2	104.04	51.69	83.33
17	gen ~100	4	97.94	13.64	102.90
18	gen ~100	2	103.65	36.74	74.23
19	gen ~100	2	103.86	85.74	104.07
20	gen ~100	2	106.48	47.35	80.69
23	gen ~100	4	103.33	33.72	216.87
26	gen ~1000	2	1,027.04	21.78	65.12
27	gen ~1000	3	1,055.05	9.38	149.07
28	gen ~1000	1	1,046.14	9.70	163.82
29	gen ~1000	1	989.01	39.54	558.62
31	gen ~1000	1	1,076.07	58.27	806.45
33	gen ~1000	4	1,077.47	95.58	567.97
34	gen ~1000	3	985.57	27.30	358.57
POP6	ctrl low	1	63.63	2.13	63.63
POP6	ctrl low	2	63.63	19.33	63.63
POP6	ctrl low	3	63.63	2.08	63.63
POP6	ctrl low	4	63.63	6.72	63.63
POP6	ctrl low	5	63.63	15.05	63.63
RPL3	ctrl high	1	303.20	20.24	303.20
RPL3	ctrl high	2	303.20	412.72	303.20
RPL3	ctrl high	3	303.20	22.56	303.20
RPL3	ctrl high	4	303.20	48.93	303.20
RPL3	ctrl high	5	303.20	1,137.72	303.20

**Supplementary Table 3.** Number of sequence variants with >50% predicted change in gene expression levels obtained using the mutagenesis approach.

region	window size	z-score cutoff	percent mutation	increase	decrease
relevant	10	1	1	0	0
			2	0	0
			5	0.000013	0.00001
			10	0.000087	0.000667
			1	0	0
	10	2	2	0	0
			5	0.00001	0.000003
			10	0.000097	0.00107
			1	0	0
			2	0	0
whole	1	1	5	0.00004	0.000037
			10	0.00009	0.00158
			1	0	0
			2	0	0
			5	0	0.00002
	1	2	10	0	0.000027
			1	0	0
			2	0	0
			5	0.000007	0
			10	0.000077	0.000517

**Supplementary Table 4.** Experimental validation (Methods M6) of designed sequence constructs with the mutational approach (Methods M3). Relevant positions were determined at window size 10 bp and z-score cutoff of 1.

construct	bin	strategy	mutatated sequence size, %	batch	predicted TPM	avg. 2pdct	qPCR inferred TPM
3059399	increase	relevant	5	2	555.58	65.11	59.21
3080857	increase	relevant	5	2	645.09	86.43	62.81
3438152	increase	relevant	10	2	635.45	113.70	67.41
3480767	increase	relevant	10	2	544.09	48.97	56.48
8207535	increase	whole	10	1	541.38	1,689.55	273.57
8248101	increase	whole	10	1	564.84	975.18	183.82
3000527	decrease	relevant	5	2	119.88	165.75	76.20
3529331	decrease	relevant	10	1	101.67	644.39	142.25
7861215	decrease	whole	5	1	154.61	850.87	168.20
8172100	decrease	whole	10	1	131.41	71.11	70.22
POP6	ctrl low	/	/	1	63.63	18.63	63.63
POP6	ctrl low	/	/	2	63.63	91.29	63.63
RPL3	ctrl high	/	/	1	303.20	1,925.34	303.20
RPL3	ctrl high	/	/	2	303.20	1,509.69	303.20

**Supplementary Table 5.** Hyper-parameters used with deep learning algorithms. CNN denotes convolutional neural networks, FC fully connected neural networks, and LRS learning rate scheduler.

Type	Parameter name	Values	Value range
Global	num epochs	500	fixed
	early stopping min delta	0.01	fixed
	early stopping patience	50	fixed
	LRS epoch drop	10	fixed
	learning rate	(0.00001, 0.1)	log variable
	beta_1	(0.5, 0.95)	uniform variable
	beta_2	(0.9, 0.95)	uniform variable
	epsilon	1.00E-07	fixed
CNN	mbatch	[64, 128, 256]	fixed
	kernel size	[10, 20, 30, 40]	fixed
	filters	[32, 64, 128]	fixed
	dilation	[1, 2, 4]	fixed
	stride	1	fixed
	max-pool size	[1, 2, 4]	fixed
FC	max-pool stride	[1, 2]	fixed
	dropout	(0, 1)	uniform variable
	dense size	[32, 64, 128]	fixed
	dropout	(0, 1)	uniform variable

**Supplementary Table 6.** List of generated sequences from the final set of selected variants, where at least the promoter or terminator could not be synthesized by Twist or IDT at the time of purchase.

construct	sequence
promoter TPM10_01	AATTCACTGCCAGTGTAAATTGACAACATTGCTTTAGAATTTCATGAGCTTT AGTCCAGTTTGTCACTCCTGTGCATGATGTATGTGCCAGATTATAATTGAAGAA AATTTCACATAATAATGCGAAAAATTGCGAATGCTTTATTGTCGACAGGAAACTC CATATACAAGTGTGGCTTGAGAACGACGAGGGATGAAAAATGAGTGGCA TCCATTCAAATGGATTTAAATATTGAAAGAGTAGAGAAAGACCTTGAACATAATAAT TCTTGTTAAGTAAGCAATTAGCATTGCTCACAGTATAGAAAACAGCAATTTTAAT TAGTTCCTTATATATAATTATTAAATTGCGTTATGGTCAGAGGTAAGGCTCCCC TCCTTCATCGTTTCCGATTTCCTCGTAAGTGCTTTTAATAGTATTATTGCAAAA GAGGGGGTTATTCGTCGTAACCACAA
terminator TPM10_01	ACAAGAAAATTCTAAAGGGTGGTACAGTAATCTATAGCATATAGGTCTTCACAC TTTATTACCCATGGGATGAGATTGCATTACTGGTAAATGTATACATCTGATTGAAAT TAGTGAAGATGACTCGATTCCGTTAGTATAAATAATTGTCATAAAGAGGTGGTATGG GAAATTTCCTAGAAATGAAAAGAAATAAGTTTGCTAAAATTGACGAAAATTCT TTGCTTCTTGTACTAGTTTTTACAT
promoter TPM10_02	CATTGATACAGATTCCCTAAACTTCTTTACAAGGCTATCATTCAAATATGGTCA GGAGTATGATATTGCCGCTCGCACAGAGGCCGTAGTGGTATATTGTGATGATATCA AAGCGAAGTACTGTGTTAGAATGTACTGGCAGTATAGATGCTTCTAGTGGAGTGAAC TTTATATTCTTTATTTCTTACTGAGGTATTCTCTTATATCTATGAGAATAAGA GACCACCCCTCAGCACTAATTAAAGTATGTAGTAATGTTACATTCTGAAGTTACA TTAACTATAAAAAAATGAAATAATTCCCTGGCGTTGCAACTTTATAATATAAAAGT TCAACGATCAGCAATAAAAATAAAATTGATTGATGGCGTGGGGAGGTGAAAAT TATTGAGACTATTGAAAAATGAGTTTCGTTTACAAAGAAATTAGTCAAAT TAAATAGTTTTCATCATTCTTCA
terminator TPM10_02	TTTGAACCTGTTTACCAATGTTGGCCCTTGGAACTTCTCTGATACCGGG GTAGGTTACCGTACAAACGAATCAGAAGAAAAGACATTATAATGTATATTCCATTCCAT GATCAAAGGGACGAGCAGAGAATCTACCTGTATAATTAGTATAGTGGAAACATCTC CTTAACCTAGGATTAAGGGGAGCAAAAAAGAAACATGAAAATAAGCAAATT AACCGTATCAATTAAATT
promoter TPM10_03	ACCTTACGCATCTATATGTGCTTACGAAAAGATAATTTCACAAGAACTATCTTATAT ATTCTCTCTCCAAAACAAACACTCAAAACCGTTAGATCTATCAATGTGAGCCAATG GATTTTCTCCAACGCAAGAAATACCCACCGACAAGATTATAGTGTCTAACCCAT TGCAAAAATTGGCTCTGCTGGCCATGTTGACGAATTAAATTAAATTGTCAAAGAA TAAAGAATTCAATCAGTTAAGAAAGGACGCTCACCCAGGAACATAAAATAAAATT ATAACATATTAAATTGTGTTTAACTTGCTATGTCTTCTTTCAATTGAAAGAAATC TATTCTCACCCCTTCTCAATTATTAGTAAAACAGTTATTCTAATTGTTACT TTAAGAATCCTGTCTAATATAGGCAATAAAAACACACCACAAACAGGAGAC CGATTGTCCAATGAAGGGACCGAAGCTA
terminator TPM10_03	TATGTTGTTTGTGTCCTCATATAATAAAACGCCATAAGGCATTCTCAGAAAGTT CTTGAAAAGTGGCATCTTGACCAATTCCCTCAAAACATGCAATTATGATTATCCCG TACGCATCCCACCCCTCTCCACGACCGACGCCACTCTAACCATGTTTCATAAGTCGGC TGATTTGACATGTGTATAATTGCGTTTATTATGATAATCTGAAATTACCATGTTATA TGGAATTATACCAATTCTCAATAATAAAATTAGTCGATTTAGAAGCCTGGTAAGCAA ATGATTAATTCTCTGAAAC

promoter TPM10_04	TGTAGAAACTCACAGCAACAATTTCAGGGACAAAAAAATTAAGGTAATCTTGATCCAA AAACTCCAATGGAAGTATCGGAACCTTAAAGGGCCATGAGAGCAAATTGAACAAAC AATGTCGCGAAAATTCAATCAAACCTCTTGATTAGATTGTCAATTATTTTT GAAGTAAGAAAAAAATATAACTGTATTAGAACCTTATTGACTGTTCTCTTTTG TCGGACCACCTTAGTTCTATCGTTTTCTTTGCATCTATTCTTAGCCTG TCGTTCTACTTCATTATTTCTTATCTATAAAAGCTTTGCACGAGAACCATATTATA AGGTACTATTCACTAAATTGATACTTATAATGCCAACCTTTA
terminator TPM10_04	AGTGGTACTCTAGCATCGTACCATTCCTCGATTATATCTTTCTTGAGATGC GCTTATTGGTCTGTACATTGAAACAAAGGATGTACGCTAAAAGAAACACTG TTATACTGATATGGAAGGACACGTTGCTATTATTTGTCAATTCTTATGCTTTATTTG ATAGCAGAATGAGGAAATATTCCAATTGTGGATATATAAGTGGAACAGAGATGACCA TAGTGGATAAAAGAAAATCGAAGAATTGTTAAAAAAAGCAGAGTTGGAAGGGG AAGTTGATCTGCTAGCAGCATTCAACATGAAAAAAAGGCTCTGCACGAAGAATTG TGTGAGAAAAAAATAATCAATCTCCATACAATTCTAGTAATACCAATATACAGAAT TTGGAGGAATGAATAAATTGTTATCAAAAATTATTATCGCTTAATACACCT CAATTCAATTACAATCAGGAACATCTATCTTA
promoter TPM10_08	ATTCACTTAAACAGAACACCTATAATTGAAATGATGTTGTCACGACGCGTGC GCTCCTTATACCGGAGTAGCTGTTTGATTAACTGTAGAAGTTATGTAACTT ATATATAGCTGCCTCCAAAATTCTAGATGTTGATATATCGAACCTGATCCAGATG TGAATCTACAACAAACGGTTAGATTGGAGTGGATTCCAAAAGAAGAACGGTGGC ATACAAATTGAATATATTAGGATTAGACTTACGTATGCAACTCTATTGTTGTA TCACACGCGATCAATAGAGAAAAGAGCACCGCTATCCCACCTCAAAGTAAACGAC ACTACACATCAGATCAAATAAGATATTAAAAACATGGAATCTTAGATTTCATT GTGATTAGAAAGACTTGCAGAACATAGAAAGGAAAGCAAACACAAAAAGAAA AAAAACAAGAAGTAACTTGTCAACGCCAA
terminator TPM10_08	TTTTTGTCGAAATGATAAGTAAAGCAGTGGGGCTTCATGGACGGTTGT GAAAGAAGGGGAGGTATTCTGCTACTTCTAAATTCTGACCATTGATAGCATAG AACACCTCCATCACACTAACATGTATCAAAAAAAAGAAATTATATCAGATATCAAAGGA GTTGAAATGATTAACAATTACTCCTGTAATCTTGATTCAATTAAATTATTAATT TTTCTAGCTAAAAACACA
promoter TPM10_09	ACTTGAGAACACTCAAACGTACGATTGAAAATGTAAGCCTTCACGT ACGAAAGGAGCTGTTATGAACATTAAACACAGATGATAAAATAAGAAACT AAAAAGTTTATTATTCTGTTACTATATTAGCATTAAATTGTAAGTAACAGG GAATTAAATAACTGGATTGATGGTTATATACTACTTTTATTTACTAGAACTGACG ATAGTTGAAGTCGTATAAACAAATACCTTCCCTTCTCAATTCTTGCTTAATATAG ACCACTCGAATTCTGAATTAAATTTCACAACCTTCTGCTGTTAGATCAAACGAAA AAAAATAAAATAAAATGTTCAAAACAGCGTTAGTAAAATT
terminator TPM10_09	TAACCTTGTCTCGGCAGCATTGGCAAGATCGGGAGGTAGAAGAAACTACG AACTCACAATAAAATTCTCCTAGAAGAAAACGCAGAAATACATGCGAAATTATTACT GCAACCCCTCGGCATTACCCCTGAAACCTTCATACCCCATCATTGCCGCATCCTAAC AGTCATATAAAAGTAGAAAATGACAAATGACACCTTCAATTGCAGGT CATGATAGAA GACTGTGGCGGACATTACTAGCCTGTTGACTCTTCTCTG TAAAGAAGGATTCCATACTGCACCTCTCCAGTAAAATTACTCATTG AAACCAACGGTCTCAATTGTCAGGAAAGGAGGAGTGAAGAGACC CAATCTCAGCTGAACACGTTGAAAACCTAACAGAATTAGTAAGGAAAAGAATCAA AAAATACATATTAATTAAATTGTTAATAACACATAAC
promoter TPM100_02	AAGCTTATTATTACGGAACAAATTCCATTGAGAAATTCTTGCAGGAAAGATTAC

	AGGAATTGATGTTGATATATTGAATAGTACAATCAAGATCTTGATCTATTAAATATGCATACGCATCGAAGCAATTGATGAAGTATTCTAATTAGTAATTGTTGCTATAAACCGTCGAACGACTAGCCGAGAGGAGCTCAGACCACAGGCTGTTAATTCTAAGGGAAAATAGATATTACACTAAAAACGCCCTCGACTATAAAACTGACATATTTTGATTTTCGTCGGTCTATGACTTCTGATTGCTTTTCCCCAAGAGAGTTAAGGTGAAAGAGATTTCAAAATACGATAACCATTAAAGAAATTAGTTGAACAATACTACTAAGAGTACCAAGACAACTA
terminator TPM100_02	AATCTGTGATATTATTTGTACCAATTAGGTGATTCTATTCTGATTTTTATATAAATAACTAAAAAGAAGTGTGCAAAATAAAAAAAACTGACAGGTAATGCTGCCAGGATAATACTAAAAAAACTTCTAAGAAGTGAAGAAGATGTAATGTATCTGAAAGTAGGCGATATAGAGGAGAAGGAGAAAAAAATCATAACTCATAAAAGATGGCTAAAAGTTGCGGAACACCT
promoter TPM100_07	CTCAACTCTGTTAAAGTTCTCTCAATCGCTAAAAAAACTTCGAGTAGTGATGCGAGTGGCGTAAAGAAGAGATGGACCGGCCATAAGCACTAAAGACCAATCCAGACGGTCACACCAGAAACGAGAAAGCTGAAATTACCGACTCTACTATACAAATCAGCTTTCATTACAAATAAAAGGTAGCAATGGTAAACCATGAAATCACGCGGTAGCTACGGATATCCATTACACCGCTATCCAATATGATCTGTAGAAAGGAACATAATTTCGCTTTACTAATAGTACTCGCTATTACTACTTACCTCTGCTTTTTCTAGTCAGAGCCAATGTGGATTCAAAGTTATTGCACTGCATTGCGTGGACTGCAGCAAAAGTACCTTACAAAAAAAGGAAGGAGAAGTGTGAAAGGGGATCATAACTTGAGTAACCAAAACTGGGTACTTGAAACGCACTATACTGGAAACGAGATAA
terminator TPM100_07	GGTTAGACTGATTAGATATTATGCTATATTTCATGTTGGCTGACTTGACACTTATTATACTATTACATAATATATTACTACTTGCCTAAATATTGTTTATGTGGGTAAGAAACGCTCGTAAATTTCATGAATCATCTGAGCAGAACCTTAACTTGCCTTATTAGGAGAAAAAAACGAATTATGGATAGAGTGGTATGCAAGCCGTTCGATGACCCAAATGCGTCTAAACGGTGGCTATAGTATGAGCATTGAGGATTACAAATGCGGCACCAATTGTTGAAGGATGCA CGGAGTGTGAAAGAAATAAATGATAATGTCCAAAAAATAAAGATATGTATTACAATGCA
promoter TPM100_08	TTTGCAACCAAGCCTAACGAAACGAAAGAGCTCAGAGTTAATGAGCACTTTCTAATTAAAGCCTAGTAGTGTACTTCGCTCAAGTAATCGTTTACTTTAGTGTACACATATAGGTTAGTTGCTAGCACTAGCTGAAATCAAATAAGGTGTTAGGTACGGACATATAAGTGAATCAGCTCAACTCTCACGCTTCAACACCGAACCGACGGCCGAAGTCATGGCACCTCATTATCACCTTTGACCGTCACACTCAAAACATACAGCGGTTGGCAA TAACAGAAAACCCCCTACATTCTTCTGTTTCTTATTATCACCACCCAAAGATTTCATCCAACTCAAGATCAATTCAAGAGTTGTGATGACCGACAAACTAAAGAAGTGAACATTAA
terminator TPM100_08	AGAAGAATAAAAGTGAAGTTGGAGCTTGGTATTCTTCTTGAGAAAAGGGTGTGCCTATGAGCTGAAATTATGGGTAGGACCATAGGGAATTACCTGATGCTCAAGTGAATCTGCCTATGACACATGAGCACCTAACCTGAGGCAAGATACACATCAATAATAGGCTCTGACTTATCTTCGATTATCAATCCATCGTCACATTCTAGCGCAAAGTTCAAAATTAATAGTGTGCTATGTGCGATGGTATCAAT
promoter TPM100_10	TATAGTTTAAGCTGATTGGATACCAAAAAACTACCAATTATTAATGCCATGGAATTGACGAATCATTGCGATAATAGTAGGCGTGAAGGATACGTCCCCAGTGAAACGAAGGACAGAATGAGGATCAAATTTCACAAAGGTGAAAACAATAAGTTAAATTACAATAGCTAAACATGATTTGCTTTAGTCCAAAGTCTAGTGTGGCTTATTAGTAATGATTTTTGTTGTTTAATAACGCCACTTCTAAATGTCTGACCAATTCCCTAGAGAAAAAAATGAGTAAAGGAGAGAATTAGAAAAAGAAGGGAACGTATGACTTATTGATGAAATGTTGAGTAAAGGAGAGAATTAGAAAAAGAAGGGAACGTATGACTTATTGATGAAATG

	ATGAAATGAATTGTCCATTTACACATAAATAACTGAGCAGCAAATCGTAGCATCGAAACCACCA
terminator TPM100_10	AAAAACTGAGATTATACTATGTAAGTGATGCATATAAAAGTAATAAGTATCATTGGTATGTTGACTTTGATATATCATTTCGCCTTGGCTAGAACGCGCAACAAATTATAAGGAATTTCGTATGAATTACTTACCTATTTAAGTTGTCGTTAAATGAATTCATGAAAATATAACGATATACTTGTGATAACAATTGCCTGTCTGCCAATGGAACCTAAATTACACGTGAAGAGTTAGTAGTTAGTGATTGGTAAATAGAATAAAAGGGATACAGATTGTCACGAAACAAAAAGATAT
promoter TPM1000_01	AGAAAAAAAAAGGTGGGGAGCGGCTGGAAGTGCACTTATCCACCCATATGTATTGGTATACCTTACTTTGACCATATTCTGCCTCACCTAACGAAAACGATTCAACAATCCGCATATTGCGCAGTTAGGGTAATTGCAATTGAATCTTGCACAAAGCCCACCATCGTTCATCAACTTCCATCCGACCGTAATTCTAACACGCATGATTGATCGTACATTATCTTGACAGAACAGTGAATTCTTCTGCAATCCGCTTGTGTCATCATTCCCAGCCGGTTCTACCCCGCTCCCTCAAGAAAGTAATAAAATTGGAAAAAATATAAGAGATAACGAATAGGTAAATGACTTTTGTTCTAGCTTAAATTACAAATCAAACAAAA
terminator TPM1000_01	TAATATAATTTCATAAGGAAATAATTATTGAAAAATTCAAATCGATGAAAACA TGATAGTAACATAGGAGAAACATATATGAAAGGTAAATTAGATTTCATATTACGTTAGAGTTTCACCTCTCCATATAAATTCTCTTATATATGATTGATTCAGATTATTAGTTGTCATCAAGAACAAACAAACATCGTTCAATGTATATAAATTAGTCATATAAGATAAGAAATTGAAACCTATTATAGAGGGCTGTGTTTCACTTCTTAAGGCAGGCCTTTATTATTGTATTCTATATACATAGGGTACTGCTTGTGGCATGCACACTCGTCAAAATGGAAGAGATAAAACGATCCGCAGAATTTCACCTTCAGATATTAACCTGTGCGGTACAACACTTTGACTAGCATCTAAACATTTCATTATTCATGACTTCGTCCTGTAGAACAGCAACTCCCTGGCCG
promoter TPM1000_06	ACTAATTTCACTACCGTGAATGTCGGCTTAAGCACCATTAAATCGAACATACCGAACACGAAAAATAAGAATTAAAAGTGAATGAGTCACACAAATAACTGAGCTAAATT CATCACCCCTCTTCCATTCTCCAAGTGAACGTGAAAGTGCACACGGAAAGGCCCTGC TACAATTCCATTGTTCTTACCCGACTGCTAACATTGTATAAAATAATGCATCCCATCATTCAACTCCCTCTTGCAATTCCCTCCGGCATTTACTCGACCTTCACTACAGGTGGGAATGGGCCACGTTCTCCTCACCCCCAAAGAAAGGAAAAAGACGATATATAAAACTTGATAATAATGTTCTAAGTTTACTAATTGGTATGTTCTAATTACCAATAAAGAAAAGTAGCATTAAAGCATTATTAATTAAATTAGGTAGATTAGAATGGAAATACATTAATTACTGAACACAATAACATAACAAAACA
terminator TPM1000_06	ATTATAGAATAATATTATAATAACTTAGTTGATTAGTTAAGCAATTATAGTTATTTTTAATATATAATCTATTATAAAATATTATTTCTAATATAGGAAAAAAATCTTAATAGTTACTGGTATAACTTATGTTAGCAGGGTTGAAAAAAAGAGTAGTTTTGTCTTCTGAAATTACACTATCAGTAGTCTGAATATCGGTGCAGTCAGACAAACAACTACAACGACCCACAATTGTATGAAATTTTATTATATGGCCTATTGGCAGCTCATCAAAATACTCCTTCTGTGCTATCATAAACCTATTAACATCATAATG
promoter TPM1000_08	GCCCATACTCATCACTACTTAATCCCCAACCAACCATCTGAAGGTCCAGACACCTCGTTAAACACAGAATTGATACCAGCTGCATGGACAAATCACGAAAAAAATCACCTCGAATTCCAAGTGGTCGCCCTGAGGCAAAACAGGGAGAACAAACGAAAAAAATTAAATAAAAAGTTATAGATACTACCCCTAAACACTTACCCCTTATCATAATGAATACTAGGCTTGATAGTCCTCCCTATCCCTCCCCATTATCCGCCCTTGCACGGCGGGGGTCATTCCACCTTCTGTCGTAACATTTCCTAAAGCAAGGTGAAAAGTGTCTTCCATAATTGGTATTTCTTAACTAGTTGTTTCAAAGTACCAACTATCC

	AGTAAGATATTCTTATTACCATGAAAGAGTTAATTTAAGAATTGTAATAATTATA AATACACCAACCATAAAAAACACTAAAAAAA
terminator TPM1000_08	AGTTTAATTGTCTTATAATAATTGTCTTCAGTCTATATATATTACTTTTTTT ATCTTATTCTAAAATTAAATGATTTGTCTATGAAAATTAGGTATATATTCTTCTT CACATTTCAAGTCTTCTATATAAGTATTAAAGAACATTCCATCTTCGTT TTTCTTATATTGTCGTTTTTCCCTAAATTATTTCATTCAGGAAAGTTACTACGCTGAGAT AAGGAGCTCCTTGCCCACACCATTTCATCCAGGAAAGTTACTACGCTGAGAT ATCTTTAAGACTTTGGTCATGCCTCTATGTGAATCATGAA
promoter TPM1000_01	TATTGATACTGGCGGGCGCGCTTCAGTAATACACCCCCACGACAGCGCTACCATGTA GAAGAATAACAATCAGGTGTGTTGCCTAAATGCTACTCGAATAACAAAATCATTAA TATCTTCATTTATTATATTGTATCTAGTTCTACGTAAACAGAAATTGCGTAAAACAT ACTACAAAAACACAAGAAACAAGAATAGATTCTTCAACCGTCACCCGCTCAA TAAGAAATATCCAATATCCCCACGAAACGTCACCCACCATCACCCCTCTCTT TTGTAATATGTTATATTAAAGTTAGTATCTTCCATTAAATTAGTG GATTATTTTTTCAATTGTTACATTCTTTGTTGATTTTCAACTCAGCTTA TATTTCTTTTTTATATTGTTTCTTGTGTTTACAAACACCCTTAC ACTCAACTATAACAACAAACAA
terminator TPM1000_01	AACCAACATACATTCAAGAAAAACATATTAAATTCTCCCTCTATCATTCTC CTTCTTAGAAATGGTTAGTAATGTATTACTCTTAGAAGGAGTTCTCCATTGTT CTCTTTCAATTATTCAAAAGAGTAGTTTATTAAATAAAATAATTAAATT AAATATTATAAAATCGTCAAGAACCTAGATAAAATCATTAAAGAAGTCATTACACAT GGAAAGAGAAATTCTAAGGTTATGGTAATATTGAAATAATAGTTAATAGGTT GCCAATGGAGAGTAGTGGGCTTCCGTTGAATTGAACAAATTGGTACTCCTTAGTG TTGTTTCACTTATTGTCATTCTGCACACTGATGTTTGCAATCAA AAAAGAACTAATGGCTATCAGCGATCAACTAATAATCATTACTGTGAAGGTGCT CCTTTGGTACCCATCTTGGTT
promoter TPM1000_02	AGAAAAGGAAGACGCCATTGAGCCTGCATATTCCAATTCTTCTACCCATT ATAATCCGCTTAAATGAAATTCAAGTCATAAGCCGCAGGAACACACAGAGGGCGCCTA CCCTAACACGTCATCTTCCATGCCTGTATTGACCTCCTCAGGCAACTATT CAATCCCCAACATCCAAACACCCAAAGTAAATCGACCTTGACTTTCCAACAT TCACGCCGAAATTCCACCCCTCCCTCCCTTGCCTCCTCCTACCTGCGG GACACCCCGCCCTGCCCTGCCATCCCTCAATTAAATTAAATTG ATAAATTGTTCTCATTCTATTGTGTTCTTTCTTTTATAAAACTTTCC CATTAAGATATTCTTCTATTAAAGAAAAAGTTTAGTCGTTAATTATTTTCAACT AAGTATCAAATAACCACATCGAACAAAAACAA
terminator TPM1000_02	AGTTAATTATTATTATCTTTTTTATTAAACTATTATTCTTATTGAAATATGTATAT TTAAATAAAAGATTACTTTTATTAAATTGAAAGTGAAGTGAAGGTATAAGTTATGATTCT TATTCCAAGGTGTCTTGCCTGAATCAATTAAAGCAAGGAATTGTCATAC TAGAAGAAATTGTTGCCGATACCAGCGATGCGGATGATCCGCAAACCTTTGTTA ATCTTCAATTGGTAATCAGTAATTACATATGAGGGTGTACGTGGGAGAAACT TTATTATTGTTTTGGTTCTAGCTAATAGAATGTATTCTTGAAG
promoter TPM1000_03	TTTCATTCCGGAAAGACCCGTTGAACAGTAACCTGCTCATCCAAACACCCGATT CGTCCCTCCAATCAAGCCCCGTATGGTAATAACAGAAATTAAAGAAACTGATCGTT TAAGAATAACACACATATTGGCAAAAATAAGCCCAATGACTAATCTTAGCCTACACCA AAAGACCTTATAGTATAGTTAAAATTAAACCCCTCAAACCTTACCTCAATTGCA CTCTTTGTTTTCGCTGCTCATACACTAGGCCCCCGCCACCATCAGGCTCC CACACGCAGGAATTCACTACCTCCGTTGATTGATAAAAATACGAACCTATTGAAG

	AAGAGGAAAATTTTTTGTTCATTTTCCCTTTTTACACCTTC AATTACTTATCTTTCTTTATTATAGTAGTATTTAAAGCAATTATTTAGGAACATAT CTAAGAACATACAATCAAATAATCAAACA
terminator TPM10000_03	TTCCCACCACAGATCGTATCCACACACATT ATCAATATTTCAACTCTTAACTTAACAGTTATTATTAAGTAATACGTAGTCCCATT TCAAGTTGAAAAGAATTAAATCAATTAAATTAAAGTATATAAGTTACTTATTCTAT TTTAAAGATTATTATCTTAATTCTTAGTATTATCTATTAAACTTTGTAACAATGT GGTAATTGTGTAAGAGTTTACTGATGTTGCCTGTTGTTGTTGATTG AGTTATAGTTGTTGCTTATTCTTTATTCTGTTGCATTCTGGCACTGACCTG GGAGGAAAATCAGCAAATCCAGCAAGTCTCGAATATTGCGAAGCTGTCCACAAAG TGTTCTGATGTAGATTCTTTGCCGTCAAATAATGGTCACGATTGGCCACCT GGCATGATTGTGCTCCAGACTGG
promoter TPM10000_04	ACTTCTCCTTCATTTGGTATTGACAACACTCAAATCAAGCCACATACACAGTAC ACCGAAAAGCCATATCCGGAACGTCACCGTACAATCCACTTCTTTCCATTATTA TATGATACTTCGGGGCATAAAGGAATCAGCCCCCTACCGCTTAGTATCCAAGTC CATACATACACCCCCCGAACATACGAAAAAGCGTAACACATAATGCGCTACCCCCAA AAAATCCGACCGTTAACCATCCCCCTCAGGGAGGGAAAATGGGTGGCAGCCCC GTCTGCCGTTTTCGCATTCTACCTTCCCTCGGGTGAATTATTTCGAGAG AGATATAAATTAGTTAGTTAGTTGATTAAGTTCTTATTAAATTATTCTTACTAATC TATTTCATTAGCAATACAATTTAAAGTAGTTCTTGTATTAAAGTAA TTATATATAACAAACAAAAACGAACAAAAA
terminator TPM10000_04	TCATTCAAAAATATTCTGTTCCCACTTATTGTTTTAATCGCAATTCTCATCATT TTCATATATTTCACGTCTTATCTAGTTGTAATTATTATTTCTGTTCCATT TCTATGTTAAATAGTATTAAAAATTATTGTATATATTAAATATAATAGATTAAATCTCTT TATTAGTATATAATTACCTGAATAAGATTATATCAATTATATTATAATTAAACTTACTTGT ATTGTTAGTATTATTCTTCTGCTTAAAGAAATTGAAGTTGCATGGTTGT AGGAAGTTGGGTGTGGGTGTTGAATTGTCCTGCAACCAGCTGGTTGGCTT TTCATTGCACTATCGCACTATTGGCTGTCAGCATTACACATGCGAAATTACAACACC AACACACACGAACGACTACAATCATCACACATCTCATCATTAATATAATGGCGGAGC GGACACCTTCACTCCAT
promoter TPM10000_05	AATCGATCCTCATATCCCTGGCGAACACAAGTCCAGCCAATAACGCTTTGAAA ATTCGCTAAACTGATACTTGTGTCAGTTCACTGCTATACAGTACTCCCCAGT CCTCTGCTTGTGGCAGTTACTATTCTACACTACACTTGTGGTTAAAACCTCG GGCTCTCTAAAGATCAACATTAGTACTGAACATACTAAAGCAAGTAACCCACGC GTCTACCCGTCTGGCTGCCAACCGAACGCTTCACACGGGACGGGCCAACCC CAAGCGAAATTCCATTAGTACTTCACAACTTGAAGAGAAAAATCTTATTGAAA AGCTTGTATTATTCAATTCTCCGTTCTCTTATTATTGTTTTTCATTA ATTACTAATTCTCTTAGAATTAAGAACTTATTAAATTACTTATTAGTTAAGATACA ATACTTAAGTACACAACTAATCACAATCAACAA
terminator TPM10000_05	AATTTTAACTATTATATAATATAATTAAATTAAATTAAACTATTATATATATATTATA AGTCATTTTATATTATTATCGTATTGTTGAGTTGCGAGATGGGTTGTCTT CTAAGGTGATGGAAGGGCAGAATAAAGTGGCAATGTAATATTACAGTACTATAAGAAA CAATCGCCTGGAGTGATGTGCGCTTGGCTGTTCCCTACAATTAAATT GATCTGCTCGTCCCTATTTAAAGCGCACGCAACTCATCTACATTCTACTTATT TTTCTGAACTTGGGTGCGATATGCGACGACCCAAA
promoter TPM10000_06	AAATATAGGATGGTCCACTGGGGAAAGAGGGTGGCCAACGATCTGATTGCAA ACTTTGAAATTCAATTCCAACCAACGGAAGTGGTATTGTTAAGTTGAATT

	TAATAATTTGCAAACCTAGTTAATAATAATAATTAACATAACTCTATGACCACATT GCTATCTACTTCCCTAGTTCTTCTATTCCTCACAAACTTAATACGCGCATTCTTA TTCGTTTACCGCCCATGAGCAAATGAGACCGTGAAAAGCTCACGGGAGTGCACA CCGTACCCCCCTGTCAGAAGTAGTTGTTGCTTTAAATAATTTAATATGTAAAAA GTTGGTATGGTTCTTGTAGAACCTTATTTACTTAGTTATTTTCTACT ATTTCTTATTCATAGTTTATTAGTTTATTTCTTTGTTCTACTAACACTCAAC TTTTACTATTACAAACGAACAAAA
terminator TPM10000_06	ATCACATTAACATAAAAGGAAGATATTCTATGATTAAGGAAAAATTTCCTCATGTAT ATATGTACTTTTCAATGATTTCTTAAAGGCTTCTTCTAGTTAGTTAT AATAATAATTCAATTGTAATCAATTAGAGTGTGATAAGTTAAGTCAATTAGTATAAT TAACTAAGTATTAGTTAGTAATTATATATAATTAAAGTATAAAAAGATATATAACG ATTTTCATTGGCCTTATAATTGGTATTGGTATTGGGAAAAATGATGAAGTTGCTTA AATTACATAGGGATTGTGTATTGGCAGTGTCTATGAGTCCAAAAGGGTGTGTTGG TCAATTGATACAATCCGCCCTCGTGGCTTCAAATAGCTGTTAGCTTCTTAA ACAGCTAAAGTCATTTGGTAGTAGTCTGAAATTGCATCCGTATCTGGTCATG CAATGGCACCCATGTTCTTGT
promoter TPM10000_07	AATCGATCCTCATATTGCTCCGAAACAGAACAGTCCAGTCATAACGCCCTTGAAA ATTCGCTAAACTGATACTTGTGCAAAAGTCAGTCTACACTAGTCCCCAGT CCTCTTGTGTTGGCACTTGGTATCCTACACCACACTTGTGACTTAAACTCA GGCTTCTCCTAACATCAACATTAGTACTGAACATACTAACAAAGCAAGTAACCCACGC GTCTACCCGTCCTGGCTGCCAGCGAACCCCTCACATCCGACGGGCCAACCC CAAGCGAAATTCATTAGTCACTTAACTTTGAAGAGAAAAAATTATTGAAAAAA GCTGTATTATTCAATTCTTCTTCCGTTCTTCTTATTATTGTTTTTTCACTAA TTACTAATTCTCTAGAATTAAAACTTTATTATACTTATTAGTTAAGATAACAA TACTTAAGTACACAACATAATCACGATCAACAA
terminator TPM10000_07	ATAATTTTAAGTATTATATAATTAAAGTTAATTAAACTATTATATATATATTAA TAAGTCATTTTATATTATTATCGTATTTCCTTTGACTTTGCGAGATGGGTTGTC TTCTAAGGTGATGGAAGGGCAGGATAAAGTGGTAATGTAATTAAAGTACTATAGGA AACAAATCGGCTTGGAAAGTGTGCGCTTGGCCTGCCCCTACAGTTTATTG ATTGATCTGCTTGTCCCTATTAAAGCGCACGCACTGATTCTACATTACTGTTA TTTTTCTCTGAATTGGATGCCATATGCGACGACCCAAA
promoter TPM10000_08	AATCATCATGGGATTAGTAGTTAATTAAAGCAATTAACTAGTTACTGATGACAACTC AGGTAAACAAGATAAACATTAAATTAGTTAGGTTCTATCCTATAAAAGTTTTAAATA ACCATGATCAAAACATGTTGACATGCGATTTCAACTCCATTTCCCAATTAAAC GCATATAATAATCAACCATAACACCAGTCGGTACTATTATTGCAAGATTACAGAA CATAAAAAAAAGAAAGTATCAACACCCACACATACCATCATGAAAGAAGATTCC CAGCCGGGTTTCTGACCAACAAGGATTAGATAATTGAAAAAGTTTTTCGAT TTTACTCTATTTTTTATTATTGTTAGTTAATTGTTCTTATAAAATTACTTACTTAT CATCTTACCTACATTACGTATTAAAGCTTCAAATAGTAGACATCAAGAATAT CTCACAACATTCAAAAATAACAA
terminator TPM10000_08	ACATTAATAAAATAACTTTATAATTGTTTCTTTTTCTTTATAGTTAATTAAAGTA ATTTAATAAAATTGTTGATCGTAATTAAATTCTTCTTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCAATTAAAG TTAGTAAGTTAAAATAAAACTGTATATCTATTATAGCTTTTAGTATGTAATT TTATTATCTTTAACTACTAACACAAAATTGTAAGACTGTTAACTATGAAAGCAGGA AAATAGGGTAGGAAACCAAATATAGTGTCTCCGAAGTCTAATGAAATCACGGTG GCATGCGTAGAGAGAGATGGTGTCTCCAAAATGAGATATAAGGAGACCACAAAGA GAAACATGAGAAAGATAATTGTTCTATTGATTACTCACATCAGGGTTATAAAA GAATGAATTCTTTATTCAACTTCGTTATAACAACTAGTATTATAGTTTGCTTT

	GATCAGATAATTGTTCGTGA
promoter TPM10000_09	GTCGAGATGCAATGTTCTGAACACTTTACACGGTCCGACGATTCTGTCAGAGCTGGACAAGGTAGTTAGTAAGTGGTTAAATTAGTATAGTATTAAATTATATAGTCATAACTTTAATCAATTACTTTAAATTATAACTGTTTTCCATTGAACATTCTCCTCGTAATTCTTCTCAAAAAAACAAATATTATTTAATATTAAAGAGAACGCCATCCGAACATCCACCGTCCACCCAGTTAGACGGCAGGAGACGGGAGAGTGACTGACTTCCGAAGGCCCTGCCTCCGGACTTATTTTCTTCCCACGTAATTATAAAATTAAATAATTATTTATTTTATATCAAAAATTGTTAAATTCTTTTCACTCCCTATTTCATATTACTTCTAATCTTATTATAGTTTATTAAATCTTTTATAGGTAACTTACTTACAAATCAACCAACCAACCAACTAAAGTCACACAAAA
terminator TPM10000_09	AATTATTTACCTATTTAAATTTTTATAATTTTTATTACTTCTTATTATATAAAATTAGTTATAATTATTTTATTATTTTATGTTCTTATAAGTGTGACTGATTACGAGGGAGGTTTCTTATTGCTATGCGCTTGTGGTTGAGGTGAAACAGTCGCGACTTGGCATTTGGCTTCAACGAGCCTTAAGAATTGGTTCTCACGGTCCGGTTGA GCTATTATATGTTAACGGCTCATTAGATATTCCACATTGAACCACACCGTCAACCACACTTTGGTTTTTCATAAAATTGCATCACTTCAAAATGGAACGCTAAC
promoter TPM10000_10	AGAAAACGAAGACACCATTGAGCCTGCCATTCCAAACTTCTTCTACCCACTTCATAATCGACTAAATGAAATTCACTCATAAAACCGCAGAAACACACAGACGCCCA CCCGTAACACGTCTTATTGCTATGCCTGTATTGACCTCCTCAAGCAACTATTTGACAATCCCCAAACATCAAACACCCAAAAGTAAACCCACCAATTACACTCCCCAACATTACACGGAAATTCCACCCCTCCCTCCTGCTACCCCTCAATTAAATTAAATTGATAAATTGGTTCTCATTTCTATTGTGTTTCTTTGTTTTTATAAAATACTTTCCGTTAAGATATTCTTCTATTATAAGAAAAGTTTAGTCGTTAATTATTTTCGACTAAGTATCAAATAACCATAAAACAAAAACAA
terminator TPM10000_10	AATTAATTATTATTATATCTTTTTTATTAAACTATTATCTTGTGTTCCAATATTATATTAAATAAGATTACTTTTATTAAATTCAAGTCAAGTGAACGTGTAAGTTATGATTGTTATTCCAAGCTCTTGCTTGCCTGAATGAATTAAAGTAAAGGAATTTCGCATACTAGAGGAAATTGTTCTCGACAGCAGCGATGCGCATGATCCACAGACTGTTTCTTAATCTTCAATTGTGCTAATCAGTAATTATATATGTCACGGGTAGCTGGACAAATTATTATTGTTTTGGTTCTACCTGGTAGAATCTATTCTTGGAG

**Supplementary Table 7.** List of DNA fragments used in constructs for the generative modeling experiment.

construct	sequence
promoter TPM10_05	TTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGC AAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACGTCAACGCAACCAGCGCTGA CGACATCCAAGATCAAGAACTCCCCATTCCAGGTTCATAGTTGGCAATATCG ACATCTCAATTCCCAGCGGATCTGTACTGACTAAGCTGTGCAGGCTACAATCAGA ATTAATTCTAGAAAAATGATGGGAATTTCATTATAGGTTAATTGCAAACACAATTAA ACTTTGCAGATATTATGCTTATTCTTCTAAAATGGACTCTATGATTATGTATTTC CCACTATCGTAACATAGGGCACCGAAAAAATAGCGATCTGTATAGATTACGTGAGTTC AATATTAGCTAAGCTGTGCACATCACTTGCCGTTTGTACCATCCGTTCTCAA AATTGAATTAAGGTGCTTTGAAATTATGCAGATTTCGTCAGACTTGACCG GTAAAACCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAAACGTTAAGTCGA AAATT
terminator TPM10_05	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCTTCTTGAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACATACAAATAGAACATCTCTTCAAACCAACAAATAT TTAACGGCACTACAAAAAAGGCGCAAAACGAAAAGTACTACAGCAGCCTTCAA ACACATTCAAAAATACGCTCATGTGGATCTCTTTATCATCATAATGGCGACTATTT GTCTTCTATTATTTTTCAGACTCTGCATCCCTTGCCTATGCCATTGTT CGTCTCCATAGACAAAGAGGGGAGATAGAACCCATCACTATCCTGTTCAATTCCA TTTATTTTTTCATTGATTGGCGTTATAGTAAAGAACATCAACAGGGAGGACATGT CCAATATTTACTGGAACGGCTTGGTAAAACACTGGGGTAGAGCCTGAAATTTC CTTACCTGAATCTAAATAGTAAATGATATGGTTGCTGTTGGGGAAATGTCAAACC ATAAGTTAAAAAAGTAAAAACGATCTCTCAAGAACGAAATAATATAAGCATGATAA AGTGAGCCTGGCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTTAGTTAGATGTAGGTT TTAGCGGTACAGTTATAATCGTTCTCTTGATGAAA
promoter TPM10_06	TTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGC AAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACGTATAAGCAATGAACAAT CCCCAAACATAACAGTAAAGCGATTCTATTATACGGGAAAGAACATACGTGCGCATG ATAAAAAATTTACTGCGATAGCAAGATTCAATTAAATTTTCACTCTTGATTGGCCC TTCGTTGTAATACAGGTGCAATGTGCACATCATTGAGGCACAAATAGGTAAAAGTC CAAAGTGGATTCTCTGCTGAGTGGTTGATTAATAAACAGAAGCTTCTGAACGT TCCTCAGGTTCCAATTCCCATTGCTTTCTTTCTAATATTGTTATATT GAGTTATGCGATATTGTCATCTCCTCAATTACTACACTATTTTATTAAAACA ATGACCACATCCCACGGCACCTACCAATACAATGCAGATTTCGTCAGACTTTG ACCGGTAACACATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAAACGTTAAG TCGAAAATT
terminator TPM10_06	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCTTCTTGAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACATACAAATAGAACATTATTGAAATCAGGAAAAATT TGCAACTGAATAATTGCAATTTCAGCAAAATAAGAGTAGGAGCGGTAGACTCGA AAAAAAATACACATAAGTTTGATATGTATCCAACCACTTGCATTCAAGTCTTTAT ATGAATGTCAATATGTGTTGACTTAAAGAACATGGATAGTATCTTATTGATCAAGGA ATAATAATATTCTGTCTAAAATTAAGTTCAAGAACAGCTCCTTGGTCACACGACT AGCGCTTCAGATATTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTACAGTTATATAAAT CGTCTTCTCTTGATGAAA

promoter_TPM10_07	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACCTTGTGATAATTACCGTTGAT GCAACACCTCTAAAATGAATTGAAAAAATAATTAAAGCAGTGCCTGAGAC TTGGAAGAAAAAAATTAATAGAATGAAAAAATTCTGTATGTCCTATAGTCATT TGCCTCTCGCTTATGAACCTAGATTAATATGTAAGTAAAGAGTATATCTAGAAA ATAATTGTATCAAAGAATCAATAGCTCTATATCACTGTTCTAATTGTATGATTTTATA TTGAGAAAAATCACCATTCTGTGATGATAACATTGCAATGTAGAAAGCGTTGT TTCAAAAGCGCAATAAAAATCAGAAAACCCACTATGCCATTCAAAAATAGAAA GAATATAAACGAATTCAAATAGTCCATGCAGATTCTGTCAAGACTTGACCGTAA AACCATAACATTGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_TPM10_07	GATCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCTCTTGTAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGAAAGGACCGATGGCAAGTCGTAT TTTATAGCATTCTTCGTATTTGTGATTCTAGTTATAATTGGGCCGTGGCCAT TTACGTGTGAAACCTACGTGCCAAATTAAACCCGAACATTAATATATAAAAATA ATAAAACATAATGGCTTGGTAATTTCCATATTAAAGTAAATTATTTACCTTGTGTTA ATACTGACTTGAAACGAAAATTAAAGTAAAGATAGATAAGAATTAAACACAGACTA GCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAAACAGTTATATAATC GTGTTCTCTTGTGATGAAA
promoter_TPM10_10	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACCTTGTGATAATTACCGCAATCC CTCCAACCAATAATTCTTCAAAATTAACTGATAACGGTAGTACTATAATAAGTTA AATATCAATAAAAATTGAAATGTCTAGAAGTTCTATTGTGCTAATTATAAAAATC CTGATATAGATTGTGAAAGGAATTATCGCTGTTAGTTCTACATTCTGTAGTAT ATTCAATGTATATATTAAATCGCACCATCGCTCTTCAATCACATCCCCGATTGA TTTGTATCTGATAAAATATTAAACCTCCTACAAATAAGTGAAGTAATTAAAGCAAC AAGGAAAACCTCCATAAAAATGAAGATCATATTATTCACCTCTAATTAAATCGTAAC AAATCCTCACCAATTGTATATAATGCAGATTCTGTCAAGACTTGACCGTAAAC ATAACATTGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_TPM10_10	GATCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCTCTTGTAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGAAATTGTACAGTTGCACATGTT TTCTCTATGCTGGTTGGCATCATCGCAACTATTGGCAGCCCAGCAAACGCTATC TCGATATGCAAATTAAAGAGTTGTGATAGCTGGATCAGATATTACTATTGAAATT CTTACTATCATGGTTCTGTTAAGTGAATTACTATTGATTCAACATAATGCAACGTTGA GTTGAAATGTCTTAGTGAAGAGCATAGCACTTAAATGGAGACAAAATACACACGA CTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAAACAGTTATATAA ATCGTGTCTTCTTGTGATGAAA
promoter_TPM100_01	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACCTACTCAATTGCACTTGTGAG TGTAAGTAAGAGCGACATATACGTTGCTGAAATGTATGTTAGGACTTAAATGGACA CGACCAGGCTTTGTGCAATGAATTAGTTAACGACAGACATGTCACATAAGCACC CCTATTAGCTTTCACCAACAGCGTCGAGTTTATAAGGTTCTAACGCTCAGATA ACTCCTAACCTATATCACATCCAGTCATTCTAGCTTCTGGCAAATCAAAGCC CCCCCCCCAACAAAAAGTTTAAGCATTGGATTCCGGACCCCTCCGAGCAATCGT GAAATCCGAGGCAAATAAGGTAACATTCTGAAAGCAGGATGGTTAAAATGGAATA TCGCAATCGAAGTAGAAATTGCAAGAAGTATCTATAATAATGCAAGATTCTGTCAAGA CTTGACCGTAAACCTACATGGAAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACG TTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_TPM100_01	GATCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCTCTTGTAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGCTTAAATTAAATGTTATATTTT CTGCTGTCTTACAATTGTCTTTATCTTGTGTTAGGCACCGAGGGATGATGGAGGAA GTATAAAAAAAATAGAAAAGCAGTGGAGATAGGATAAAAATGTCGAGATGGAGAAAA TTTCAAAAGCAACAAAAACTCGATGGGAATCGAATGAAGCGCCGACTTCTGACAT CACGCCCTACATTATCACCGTAGAATGAGGGAACCTGGCCACAAAATTGACAC ACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAAACAGTTA TATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGTGATGAAA

promoter TPM100_03	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGAACCAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACAGACAAAATTGCAGTCAAATAA GTCCTCTCAAGTACAACGCAGTCAAATAATCTTAGTAATTGAAACTATGATGTAAC CACCTGTTAGAGTCTTGATATTAGCAGGGATGTATAAAACAGCATAAAAAAATGAT TTTTTTGAAGGCTGTATTATCTTGAATTTAATATTAAATGAGAGAAGGTCAAAA AAACAAAGTAGGACTTGAGATAAGTTTCACATGTAATATTCCCTACAAACAC GTCATTGATCGACACCCATCTTTGTTCTCAAGTACGTGGTTGCCAGCTACAACA CGGCTCAGCTTCTTCCAGGCAAACAAAAAGAAAAAATAACAAAATAATAATT ATTCAATTGCTATTATACTTGAAAGAATCATACTCTCATATTCCACACTCGCTTTC TGAAAGATACCACAAACTTAAGTCACTAAAAAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGACTTGA CCGGTAAAACCATACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTTCCGATACCATCGACACGTTAAGT CGAAAATT
terminator TPM100_03	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCCTTCTGAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGACAACGTCAGCTCCATCAGCCTC TTGAACCTCACAATCATTCTTCTTCCGTGCAGTCCCTCAGGCCATTGAGAAT CTTGTCTAAAGATAAAAAAAATCGCAGCTGCTATAATGCAATTGAACTCTAGAAA AACCTCGTACTAAATCATCTAGGAAATATAATCATGATTGAATATATATTGCTGAAA CAGCGGATACAGTAATTAAAGGTAGCGTTGGTAGCGTAGTTTATTACTTGGATTG CGTGGCCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCG GTAACAGTTATATAATCGTGTTCCTCTTGATGAAA
promoter TPM100_04	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGAACCAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTCTGTCTTAGGGAGCATGG GTAGCCAGGCAAATACACACTCTAAAAACCGCAGTGAGAAAGAGAACGGCAGG GTGAAAGCTCAAATGAGGCCATAACAAAAAAATTGCTCCACGACATACCCCTCGT CTTCTCTAACTATTGAAGAAAAGGTGAAATTACCGGTATTGCCTTACGATATAAGA ACCCGGCAAATCAACACTAATTGTAATTGGCTGTTCCCTCAATAGTTGAGTTACGT GCTGCTTACTAAGTAAAAACATTATTGTTCTCTCTAAAGAGCAGATGTCA GCTGTTGAGTCAATTGGCGATAGATTCTACTTGCTTTATTAACTAAGA ATTATCGATCCAACCTCTAAACAATAAGGAAAAAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGACTT TGACCGGTAACACCATACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTTCCGATACCATCGACACGTTA AGTCGAAAATT
terminator TPM100_04	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGCCTTCTGAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGTATATGTTGAAGTTGAGCCGAAT TCCTCTATGTTGTCAGTTGACGCTTATGTAAGGAGTGTAAACATTCTAGTTGT AGGTCTACGGGGCGCTAGTCTGTATCTCTGGCTTAGTATGTTAATTTCATGAT CTTCGTTACTCCTTCAGTGGTTACGTCATATGTTAAGAAGAGTGTAGATAGC TATATGCGTGAATTAACTTATTATCTATTTCTTTGTCGATCTTCTGATTAGC ATATTAAATTGAAAGTGGTCTACAGTGAATAAGAGAACGAAATATAAAAGAAG ATGCTTGGCTTTGTCGGCTTTGTTACTAATTACGATCTTAGTTACAT TATCATTGGTAGAACTATACGAGATGAATCCACAGCTTCTCGAGGTTAGATAAT TAATAAGCTTGTACCCACATGAGAATCGTCCAATTGTCCTCTATAATGGGAGCATTG ACAATGCCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGC GGTAACAGTTATATAATCGTGTTCCTCTTGATGAAA
promoter TPM100_05	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGAACCAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACAGACAAAATTGCTAAGCAAGTAAATCA ATCCATGAATTAAATTAATTCTTCTTCTAAGTAACTGACTAAATTCTTCTTGA TCTTTCCATTAAATGATTCTTAGTTCTCGTTACTAATTCTTCT CCATCTTCAACCATATTCTTAGGCGAAATCACAAGTGTGTTCCACTTTCTC GTGATGAAGTTGTAACTACTTTCTGGCTGATGACCTCGACACAACCAATCATC CCCCAAAGAGCTTCCAAGAGTCCCCTAATTACATGTTTGTGTTAATTCTTCA AGCAAGCAATTATACCCCTCACCATATTGTCCTTCTACAACAGTTAGATA CAACAAAGTGGAGTGTCAAAAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGACTTGACCGGTA ACCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTTCCGATACCATCGACACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT

terminator_ TPM100_05	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTTGTAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACACTATAAAATAGTATTACACTACCGAGAAAGACTGA AAAAAAAGAAATAATTAAATTCTGCTTTAATTTACATTGTTAAATATTATTTTCGTT TATTATATGTTAAGGTTAGTATATTGACAACATATTGAAACATAAGTAATCCTACTC ATACGCCCTTACATATGAACGTAGAAGGAGACGTGCATATTGTACATAGT CATGGGACTAAATGGTAGCCAATAACGAACGGAGTAGGAATTGCACCCATTCCAGG TTGAATGGGGTGGTATTGAGTCAGCCGCCATTCTGCTTGACTGTT AAAGTAATTGAAACAACTAGAAAGAAATAGAGCAAAGTTACAATATTGTTGATCA ATTTCCCCATGATGGAAACATGTTAGTGAGCTATTGACATTGTTTACTAACTGTTA ACTACTAATTATCTATATCCAATCATAGATATCAATATAACAAAGTTGATGAA AAGTCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTA ACAGTTATATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGATGAAA
promoter_ TPM100_06	TTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACTCAACAGAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAAATCCAAAAGAACAGAAAGAAAATC GAGTGAGAGCGCCTCTATAGAGTGTACTGCACAGACTCCGCGGAACCTAAAGAG GCATTGGAAAAATGGTAAAAGAGAAATATTGCAACACGCGTCCATTAGACCCCTG ACGAATTTGACTCAAGAGAGCATAAAATTACATCGAACAGTAAAGAAAGTTCTGT TGGTTTTTATAATCCTGTACTTTTCTATGAAACTCTCGCAGCATTGCAAAAGTAAT CTTGGGATTCTTGTCTCGATCTCAATGGAATTAGTTATGGTCTTGCTATAGCCGC GGGACAAAAAAAGTAATATCGATGAAAGGGTTAAAGTTAAAAGGAGATTAA GTAATATTGATGAAAGTTACTTATCGAGCAAATGCAGATTCTCGTCAAGACTTTG ACCGTAAAACCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTTAAG TCGAAAATT
terminator_ TPM100_06	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTTGTAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACACTATAAAATAGCGGCATTGAAAGAAGTACATCTGAC GAAAATAAAAAAAATTGTTGATATATATTAGGTGCCGTTAACCAGCAGCACGCTGA TGGCAAGTTAACGGGAAAAGATGTTAGGAACATTGCTGGTAGACAATGAAA AAAATAATACACATATTATAGTCACACCCCTACAATAATTGGTCATAATCATATTATTTA TTCATAATATAACGCCAGATCATAATTGTTGTGAGAATAATTGAAAGGGTACAT CCATCTAGAACACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTA GCGTAACAGTTATATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGATGAAA
promoter_ TPM100_09	TTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACTCAACAGAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACACAGTACTGTATATACTGAAAAC ATTTGTTTAATTACCAAAAAGGTCTTATTGAAACAGATAATGAGCTTCCATTGCA AATGCTCAATTGTCGATCCTGTTGATCTCCATCTGAAACCTGTATAGTGT GTATAGATCTGCTCACATTCAATTGAAAATACATACACATTTCTCTAATTCAATAC AAGTTGCTGGATCTCGCAAATGTTAGTGAACAAATCAAGGTGACACAGTATTCTGA TATAACAAAATAGTTCTAAGATTATTTTATCCCATTGGCAACCTTAAGAGGTGT TCCAAACGAATGCGAGGTGACGGTTCTGACCACAAGGGAGAGATAAGACAATAA AAAGGATCACCAATAAGAACTTATGATCATAAAATTGTTAAATCTAAAAAAACA CATACTAAAATTGTTAATAAGATATCATAGCATTAAAAATTCTCCTAATCAACC TGTAAAAATGCAAGATTCTGTCAGACTTGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAG TTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_ TPM100_09	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTTGTAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACACTATAAAATAGATTCTTACATTGTTGATGTCCTT CATATATATGGACATTGTTAATTGTTTACTTTCTTATATAGATTGTTATTGATGCG TGGATTACCGGGATGGAGTTGTCAGTGGTAATATCCATAGTAGTGGAGGTAAGGAA AGGATGTAACATATTAAACATTGCGCAATTAGAACACATCTTCTATTGGCACACTT GTATACTATATTATATAACAAAAAAACATTGACTTGATCAGGTTATTACTAATT GATATTATCGAATTGTTACTAAATAATCCACTAAGGTGAATTGAAATAAAGGTGG GGTCTATCTATGAAACACATGAAAACAAGATAGCTCAACATAGTATCGAAAATAACTTA GGCTGGCATTAGTGTCTATAAAAAGAAAGCAGACCTTGAACCCGGGAACGAC GAATGTGAAGAAGAAACATAAGCACATCACATTCTCTCAAGCGTTATTGAAAG GGAGCCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGG TAACAGTTATATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGATGAAA

promoter_TPM1000_02	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTGCAGCCGGTAGAGTTATT TTCCATACTAGATCCGTACCCCTGTTTACCGCAAGAAGCAACCAAGTAAATA CTTCACAAGTAACCGCCACATAAAGTACAGAGCTAACGAACCCCTCACTATTGGATT CGTCGGCCCTGCCCTATCGATGAGCCATGCCGACGGCTTCAGGACTGATCGT ACATTAACGGCAACCACGTCCAAAAGTGTGTTCTTCTATTGACGATGTTG GTGATCGGCAGGGTTCTTCACCATGCCAAGATCGCATCAGGAAAGAGC GCACTGGCCGAGAGGCAGAGACCCGTTTACCAAACCTCCTCATAGATATGTAG CGGATTTAGGTATTAAACAAGTTATATCTTCTTACCAAACAAATGCAGATTTTC GTCAAGACTTTGACCGGTAACATTGAAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCAC GACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_TPM1000_02	GATCCCACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTCTGAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGGTTATTTTATCCAGTTAATTG TGTGTTATAAAATATATGTTATTAAATTTAGTATATTATGTTATTTTATTTCATT ATTGCCTTCCCTTTTCGTTATGCTCTGGGTTGTTTGCTCCTGATGCTCC GCGGTGTGGTGGTGTGACACTATTACGCACGGCAGAAAAATTCAAAGACTAG CCTGGTATTTTCGAATATTCACTTAAATCGTCACATCTACAAACCTCCGACTCTA GTTTATCTGACAACATCGTACTTAGCAAAGTTGGTACCGAGCAAATGTAGCAGA ACAATAATTGAGCCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTTAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTT TTAGCGGTAACAGTTATAATCGTCTTCTTGTATGAAA
promoter_TPM1000_03	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACCTTTGAGACGCCTATTCA CCCACTGCAATCGCACACTAACGCTGTCCAGCCTTAACCTCGTAAGTCCTCTTCTAT TTCCCACCATCCTATTATCCGTACGCCGGTCGGGAATCCAATGATATCTCGTAG GCGCACGCGAAATCAGTACTTCATTTCCTTTCAGTGTAGCATCCATTTCCTCT TAATGCCTTCCAATCCCCCATCGATGATCGAAATGAGCTCTTCAACCTGGCAAT GCTGGGCGAAATCCGAAACCCCTCCTTCAACCTATTGCGAAGTCTCCGCCCT GTGAGCAATCACTAGATACGATTTCACGATTATTGCTTTGATGAAAATCTTTTA GTTCTTCTGTTAGTATTTCATTCCCTAGTAGAAACAACAAACCAATGCAGATTTTC GTCAAGACTTTGACCGGTAACATTGAAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCAC GACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_TPM1000_03	GATCCCACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTCTGAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACCTACAAATAGTTAGTTTATATAGAAAAACTATTG AAAATATAAGAGCAGAAAAGTCTGAGAATTAAAGATGATTAATAATTCTTGTGTT TTGTACTTTTTACTTTGCCATTGGTAGGGACAAAATTGTTGCAGGGAG AACAGCATTCTGGTGAATTGTGTCCACCTAACGATCTCGACGATGAGCGAAGAGGAG AATGCCACCCATGTAGAAACTATTCAACGACATAATAATTCAAACATAGATAACAACTA TTATGTCGTGAGCGTGGACTGCAGAATTTCATAAGCAATCACACGACTAGCGCT TTCAGATATTAAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAACAGTTATATAATCGTGT TCTTCTTGTATGAAA
promoter_TPM1000_04	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACACGCGGAGGCTATTGCCT GCCGCTCAACCCTCCTGGCTTCTTCCATTTCACAGCGCTGTCTGAATAGGTA GGTGTGAATGTTCACCCAAAATGTCAATGCGCTGGCAGATTGTCTGGTTACC TTTCACTGGTGTCTTCTTCTTCCATTCTCGTCACTACTACTCGTCTCATAGTCATT CAGCACTACCAACCAATTTCCTTCCATTCTCGTCACTCCTCTTAAGCG TGTGTGCTTCCGCAGGCCCTCGGCTGGACGAGTGGGGATGATGGCCCGCCC TCCTCATTGCATAAAAGTCGGAATATAATTCCCTTGCAAGGTTCTTATCTTTTG ATGCGTGCATTCTCATTTCACACGAAACATTGTATAGATCACAACAAACAC AAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGACTTTGACCGGTAACACCATAACATTGAAAGTTGA ATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT

terminator TPM1000_04	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTTGTAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACTATAAAATAGATATCTGGATCCACTCCGCATCA TATTATAAACCTAAAGTTATTCGAGACAGTTCAATTGATTACTAGTTACTTATAGG TAAAGGGTTACCTCTCATATAATTCCCTTTAATTATGCTTATAGTCTTATATACTATT TTCTTTCGATTATAAGGTGTTAATATGTAAGCAAATATAATTACGGTATAAAATAA TAGTCTTTTATAGTACATGTTTTTCGCAATGTTTATTCTTCTTGCTTTCTT TCCGCCTGAGTGCTTAGGTGTTAGTCACGGATTGCAATTACAGTTAAAGAAT CTATTGCCAATAGGGGCATATGGCTAGATATGAATGTCGCAACATGTCATACTATT GAACCTTACTTTGAGCTGTTGCTCTTATATGTAATCCACTCCAATGGT ATCACATTAGGCACTGCAAATGAAAAAAACACAGACTAGCGCTTCAG ATATTAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAAACAGTTATATAATCGTGTCTTCT CTTGATGAAA
promoter TPM1000_05	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACTCAACAGAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAACCAAGGTTGCGCCTGCCCTCG CTCATCCCATTGAGAACCTATCAAATTGAGCACATTCACTATGGATACTGTCAG AGTCACAAATACACCCCTTCAAACCGAAGCTGAAGACTTCAAATCAACTATGGAGAA AACATACTGTCAGTCACAGGCACAGCGATACTATCAAACATCCTATTACGACATCT TATTTTCATATTCCATCCCTCTTATCATTACTCCCTCCCTCCGTCCTCCTTTTC CCTGCTGATTCTCCCGGGGCCACCCCCCGGGCATGGTGGAGAGAGGGCG TCCCTGAGAGAATGAAAGTAAAGATACTGCCATTACGAGCTGTAATTTCATGATT CTTCCTCCACCTAACACATATTGATGAGCTGTAATTTCATGAGTTAA ATTTTATTAAATTTCATATTTCATCAGTTGACGTTGACGTTGACCGGTAACACAT TGAAGTTGATCTCGATACCATCGACAACTGTTAAGTCGAAATT
terminator TPM1000_05	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTTGTAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACTATAAAATAGACCTAAATTTCGTTAGTTCTA TTAAGTATGATATTATTACCGGAATATATTCTTATAAGTCGATTAGGTGCAAGGAAAAT GGCATTTCGAGAACATACAAACATAAAATTGTACAGAGACGGAAATAGTAAT TGTGGGAAAGCAGGGACAACAACGGTTTCTGCTCGCAATGAGAACATCCTCG GCAACTTCCACAACGAACCTTCAAGCCCCGCTATCATTGACCAACCCCTGCGTA AGACCTGCTGCCACACCGACTAGCGCTTCAAGATATTAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTT TAGCGGTAACTGTTATATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGATGAAA
promoter TPM1000_07	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACTCAACAGAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCCTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATGAATGCCATTGCGCAACATT TGCATTACTACTATACAGCAGTAAGCCTGATTCTGAGGGTACAATCCACAAGA TATCCTAACTATCGAACAGATATTAAACTGTCCTTACATCATTAAATCACCTAAAAAGA GTGTTCCCTCCATATTAAATTGTTCCCTGCTCCGTCATAAAACCATCACT TCAACAACTACACAGCAATTAGCAGACTTTCGTCACCTCCTACCCGGAAACT TTGGGCAGATTATGCGGCCAGCCGTTCTCACATTGTTGTTGCGGGACTC ACCAGCGGTTGGAAACTTGAGTTGAATAAAACTATTGAAAAGTAGCTATAAGA AATGAATAAGCTTTCTAAAGTAAATTAAATTGTTTATTCCCTTTAAAAGTATT ATATTTCCTAGTTATCTTCTTTATTAAATTGTTTATTCCCTAAACGACCAACATTGGAA GAACAACAAATGCACTGTTGACGTTGACCGGTAACACATGACATTGGAA GTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACTGTTAAGTCGAAATT
terminator TPM1000_07	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCACATGGTCCTTGTAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACTATAAAATAGATAATCCTATTATGACCTATTATT CTTGTTTTCTTTTTGTTCTTGTACTATAAGTATAGTAATGCAATTCTGTTTT TTAAATGCAGTTCAAATATAAAATTATGTGACAGAACATGCAACTCATGTTATT ATTCAATGTACACACACACTTAAATCCACGAATCGCGAAAGTTATTGAAATTGCGCCGA TCGCCTTCTATCATCTGAAATTGTTGCAATTCCCAAGGCCACTTTCTCTA CAGCACTAGCGCTTCAAGATATTAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAAACAGTT ATATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGATGAAA

promoter_TPM1000_09	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAAGGCTACTGTAAATTCAATTAAATA CCTTGCTCGTTACCCTTATCGATCCGCATGTACCGGGGATTCTCTCAATCAGT GCTAGCACGGCACTGTTAACATGATTGGTCATCCGATCCGCATTGTGCGTAGCA GCTGCCTCGGTGATTCTTAACATCAATCTACTCCCACACATCTTCATTGTACT TCAAGAGACCGATGAGCAGTAAAAGGTATCGGAGAGAGGCTACCGAAGGTGGG AATATTGGGGAGAAAAGGTGACAGGGTTCTCTCCCTCCGGTATTCTAAACT CCCACGGTTGGGTAGGTGAGGAAGGAAAGCTAAAGAAAAAAAGGAATTGGTC TAATGTAAGATTTCTTCTTGTATTTTACACCCCCAAAAAATTCTTAA AAAAGATTGAGTTCTTCTTTATATTCAAGTAAATTCAAGTCATATACAGCAA AAAACCAATACAAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGACTTGACCGGAAACCATACAA TTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACACGTTAAGTCGAAATT
terminator_TPM1000_09	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCATGGCTCTTGAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACTATAAAATAGATAATCTATGAAAGATTATATCT AAATATAATATCTTAACACGTATAACAAAGTTACCGATCACGTGGGGATTCTGGGA ATTGAAAAAAGTGTGCGCTTGTCAAGCCGTTAGGTAAAAGGTACCCATTATAT ATGATTAACAAATTCACTGAAATTATCATGAAACCCAAAAACAAATCAACTAAGAAA AAACAAAACAGAAAAACGGAGTTGGATGCCATTCTATTGATCCACACG ACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTTAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAACAGTTATATA AATCGTGTCTTCTTGTATGAAA
promoter_TPM1000_10	TTTAGCACGGGGGTGAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCA AAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATGGAACGAGAAAGCATGTGGTC TTGAACGGTTCTGATCTATAATCTAAGAACATTAAATTACTCATTACCTACTTCCA CCAGTAATACCACAGGTACATATAACCTATCAACGACCTACATCATCGTAGGGTCAAT GGGAGTCTGCAACGCGTCTACCCCTCCAGGACAGAACCCCCACCTGATCGAGGGG ATAGTCGCTCACGCGTACCCACAGCGGCTATGTACATTGTCAGTAAGGTTCTGT ACCTTCATCCGACACCACTCACCCCCCTGGCTTCTCCTGTCGTCAACATT CCCCCGGGCACTCAATGAGTGAATTAAATTGAAAATAAACTCATGTATTTCTAGGT TTCTTTATTCTCTTTGTATTGTTAAATTATTTCTTTCTTCTTAATCATT TATATTGAAAAGTATTCATTCAAGTGAGATTAACTCAACACAAAAACAAACTATTATA TATTACACTAAAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGACTTGACCGGAAACCATACATT GGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACACGTTAAGTCGAAATT
terminator_TPM1000_10	GATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGACCATGGCTCTTGAGTTGAAACAGCTGCTGG GATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACTATAAAATAGAGGATTATATAACTTTGTATTATAG TTAAAATAAGTAAGTCATTGAAACACCTTAGTTATTACTATTGCTGGTCTACTGA TTGTCATAGTGACTTTATGTAATGAAAGCATTGCCATTCAACAGTATAAACGCTAA TCTCTAGAAAACAGACACTTCATCGAGTAAAGGTAGAGGCACTTAAACACAA CCATTAAGCCGATTATGAAACATGATAAAGGCACCTGATCCCTAACTACCAACT CCCTCTATTCTTACACAAACACACAGACTAGCGCTTCAGATATTAAAAGTTA GATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAACAGTTATATAATCGTGTCTTCTTGTATGAAA

Promoter\_RPL3 and terminator\_RPL3 have 40 bp homologous sequences flanking both ends for ligation with GFP and integration into XI-2 genomic site. Other promoters and terminators have 90 bp homologous sequences flanking both ends.

**Supplementary Table 8.** List of PCR primers.

primer name	sequence
L90	TTTAGCACGCGGGTGTAAC
R90	TTTCATCAAGAGAAGAACACG
promoter_YOR063W_fwd	TAGGCAAAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATTAAA TTCAGTGGTAATGCAA
promoter_YOR063W_rev	TTATGGTTTACCGGTCAAAGTCTTGACGAAAATCTGCATTGATTGATT GTTGTAGTAACTGTG
terminator_YOR063W_fwd	TGCTGGGATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACATACAAATAGAGAAGTTT TGTTAGAAAATAATCATT
terminator_YOR063W_rev	ACATCTAACTTTTAATATCTGAAAGCGCTAGTCGTGGCCTGTCC CTTCGAGTG
pUC19_fwd	TGTTTCTCTTGTGAAAGGGTACCGAGCTCGAATT
pUC19_rev	GTTACACCCCGCGTGCTAAAGGGATCCTCTAGAGTCG
909	GTTTGTAGTGGCGGTGGAG
910	GAGACAAGATGGGCAAGAC
GFP_rev	AATTTCGACTAACGTTGTCG
GFP_fwd	GATCCAACGAAAAGAGAG
GFP_qPCR_fwd	GTCACTACTCTCACTTATGGTGTTC
GFP_qPCR_rev	GTGTCTTGTAGTTCCCGTCATC
TAF10_qPCR_fwd	ATATTCCAGGATCAGGTCTCCGTAGC
TAF10_qPCR_rev	GTAGTCTTCTCATTCTGTTGATGTTGTTG

**Supplementary Table 9.** List of DNA fragments used in constructs for the mutagenesis experiment.

construct	sequence
<i>UBIMΔkGFP</i> *	ATGCAGATTTCGTCAGACTTGGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTTCC GATACCATCGACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATTCAAGACAAGGAAGGTATCCCTCAGATCAA CAAAGATTGATCTTGCCTGTAAGCAGCTAGAAGACGGTAGAACCGCTGTGATTACAA CATTAGAAGGAGTCCACCTTACATCTTGCTAAGGCTAAGGGTGGTATGCACGGAT CCGGAGCTTGGCTGTTGCCGTCTACTGGTAAAAGAAAAACCCACCTGGGCCCAA TACGAGTAAAGGAGAAGAACTTTTCACTGGAGTTGTCAGTGGAGAGGGTGAAGGTGATGCAACATACG GAAAACCTACCCCTAAATTATTGCACTACTGGAAAACACTACCTGTTCCATGGCCAACACT TGTCACTACTCTCACTTATGGTGTCAATGCTTTCAAGATAACCCAGATCACATGAAACAG CATGACTTTTCAAGAGTGCCATGCCGAAGGTTATGTACAGGAAAGAAACTATATTTC AAGATGACGGGAACATACAAGACACGTGCTGAAGTCAGTTGAAGGTGATACCCCTGTT AATAGAATCGAGTTAAAGGTATTGATTAAAGAAGATGGAAACATTCTGGACACAAAT TGGAAATACAACATAACTCACACAATGTATACATCATGGCAGACAAACAAAAGAATGGAAT CAAAGCTAACTCAAAATTAGACACAACATTGAAGATGAAAGCGTCAACTAGCAGACCA TTATCAACAAAAACTCCAAATTGGCGATGCCCTGCTCTTACCAAGACAACCATACCTG TCCACACAATCTGCCCTTCGAAAGATCCCAACGAAAAGAGAGAGACCATGGCCTTCT TGAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGGGATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACATACAAATAG
promoter_POP6	TTAGCACGCCGGGTGTAACCAACAGAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATCTCTTGATTATGTCATATGAAAGGTCCA GTGGGACTTGCTTTGTTGCAGCACCTTGCTAATGAATGAAAGGACATAGTGAUTGCT AAAAATGCAGGAACCTAAATTATTCGAATGGTATTGTCACATATTGTCACATATATTGCCCCATAC TGTGCCAGGATCCCGCTTACCCAGTATCATCATTGTAACCGTTACCAATTCTCTCGTAT ATCACGGTTAGTTTAAACCTCGGGTGACGTTACTATTGGCGTACTAATATATTCTTAT TTCTTTCTTTTGTCAGTTCAAGCAACACATGACTGGATAACCAACCCCCGC ACGCTTGGAAAAAATTGAGAAGGCATGGACACTTGTGATGAGTATTGAAAAAATT CCATGAAAGATGAGGCCAAGATTGTTGGAAGAGATTGAAAAGAAGAAGAAGAAAAAAA GATAAAAGCAAATCAAAATGCAGATTTCGTCAGACTTGGCCGTTAAACCATACAT TGGAAAGTTGAATCTTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
terminator_POP6	GATCCCACGAAAAGAGAGACCATGGCCTTCTTGAGTTGTAACAGCTGCTGGGAT TACACATGGCATGGATGAACATACAAATAGAACATGCCAGCTTTAGCATCCATAGCT ACTTCTTGCTTGTACTTTATAATATAAAGCATTAGAAGGCTTAATCGATATCAGAACT ACCAATTGTCCTACTACAAGAAGTATGTCATTGAATGAAAGAAAAAGGATGCGATGG AAATAGCACAACTTTATTCTTCCCTTGGAAATCGGAAATTCAATGATATGCCCTC TGATATAATAGCAAAGACATGATCGTTAATTAGGCCCTCGCTTGAATCCCACACGACTAG CGCTTCAAGATATTAAAGTTAGATGTAGGTTAGCGGTAACAGTTATATAATCGTGT TTCTTCTCTTGATGAAA
promoter_RPL3	TAGGCAAAAGCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAAT GCAACAGCAAGAGGAAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTCTAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAA AAGAAAGCACTCGCAAACCTTGCTGCCGTGTTGCAGTCATTGGTTGCAAAAACAAACTC TACTCACGCAACTGGAAATGAATGCAATTCTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGGACAGTA ATATAGTAATCGTTTGACGTTTCAAGAAGCGACGACAACGTTTCCATT TTTTTTTCACTGATCATCGTCATGAAAAAATTTCATTGTCCTTCTGCTTCA GGATATAAAATACGATTATTAGTTGTCCTTGCAATCCTCATCTTCTTACTCATT TCATTGCGTTTGTCACTCTAGAACACACAGTTACTACAACATCAATCAATGCAGA TTTCGTCAGACTTGGACCGGTTAAACCCATAA

terminator_RPL3	TGCTGGGATTACACATGGCATGGATGAACTATAACAAATAGAGAAGTTTGTAGAAAAATAA ATCATTTTTAATTGAGCATTCTATTCCATTTCCTATTAAATAGTTTATGTATTGTTAGCTAC ATACAACAGTTAACAAATTCTTTCCCAAAGTCCAAAATGGAGGTTATTTGATG ACCGCGATGCGATTATGTTGAAAGTATAAGACTACATACATGTACATATATTAAACATGT AAACCCGTCCATTATATTGCTTACTTCTTTTGCCGTTGACTTGGACCTCTGGT TTGCTATTCCTTACAATCTTGCTACAATACCATTGCCCTGGGAGCTGTTCAAGGCC TACGCAACCATAATGGAACCCTCGAAGGGACAAGCCCACACGACTAGCGCTTCAGAT ATTAAAAAGTTAGATGT
promRPL3_variant 3000527	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACCTAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGC GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATTAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCGAGTCATTGGTTGCAAAAACAACTAACTCACTCACGCAC ACTGGAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGAGCTAACATAGTAATCG TTTGTCAGTTTCAAGAACAGCGACGCACAACGTTCACTAACAACTAACATGCAGATT TGATCATCGTCCATGAATAAAATTGTTGTTGCTTATTCTGCTCCTGGATATATAA ACGATTACTTAGTTATCTCGTTAACCCCCATCTACTCATCATCACACTCGGAT GTGTTCATCTCTAGAACACACAGTTACTAACAACTAACATCAATGCAGATT ACTTGACCGGTAACCGATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTT AAGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 3059399	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACCTAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGC GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATTAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCGAGTCATTGGTTGCAAAAACAACTAACTCACTCACGCAC ACTGGAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGAGCTAACATAGTAATCG TTTGTCAGTTTCAAGAACAGCGACGCACAACGTTCAAGTTCTCCCTACTTCTTATT TGATCATCGTCCATGAAAAAAAGTTTCTGTAAGTATCTGCGTGCTCCTGGATATATAA AAACGAGTTATTAGGTGTTGCAAGTTCTCCCTACTTCTTATTATTGTTCTCGTCAA TTGTTCATCTCTAGAACACACAGTTACTAACAACTAACATCAATGCAGATT GACTTGACCGGTAACCGATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAACGTT AAGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 3080857	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACCTAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGC GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATTAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCGAGTCATTGGTTGCAAAAACAACTAACTCACTCACGCAC ACTGGAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGAGCTAACATAGTAATCG TTTGTCAGTTTCAAGAACAGCGACGCACAACGTTCAAGTTCTCCCTCTGGATATATAA AAACGTTTATTAGGTGGCTATGTCATCCTCTCCCTCTGGATTTCTTCC GTTTGTTCATCTCTAGAACACACAGTTACTAACAACTAACATCAATGCAGATT AAGACTTGACCGGTAACCGATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAAC GTTAAGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 3438152	TTTAGCACGCGGGGTGTAACCTAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAGACTAGGC GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATTAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCGAGTCATTGGTTGCAAAAACAACTAACTCACTCACGCAC ACTGGAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGAGCTAACATAGTAATCG TTTGTCAGTTTCAAGAACAGCGACGCACAACGTTCAAGTTCTCCCTCTGGATATATAA AAATACTAATAGGTGAGTTTATATGACAAGCTTAATTGTTCTTCTTTGTTCTT TTATTGTTCATCTCTAGAACACACAGTTACTAACAACTAACATCAATGCAGATT AAGACTTGACCGGTAACCGATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCATCGACAAC GTTAAGTCGAAAATT

promRPL3_variant 3480767	TTTACGACGGGGGTAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCAGTCAGTCACTGGTGCAAAAACAACTACTCACGCAC ACTGGAAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGACAGTAATATAGTAATCG TTTGTACGTTTCAAGAACAGCAGCACAACAGCTTTCCATTTTTTGCTTTCTCA GTGATCATCGTCCATGAACACTATTGTTATTGACATCGTCAATCAGCTCTATAAAAATAGCGG AATTGTTCATCTAGAACACAGTTACTACAACAATCAATGCAGATTTCGTCA AGACTTGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCACATGACAACG TTAAGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 3529331	TTTACGACGGGGGTAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGGTGGAGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCAGTCAGTCACTGGTGCAAAAACAACTACTCACGCAC ACTGGAAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGACAGTAATATAGTAATCG TTTGTACGTTTCAAGAACAGCAGCACAACAGCTTTCCATTATTGTTGTTTCTCA GTGATCATCGTCCATTAAAAAAATTGTTCAATTGCTCTTAGTGCCTCTGGATATATAAAA CGATTGATTAAATTGCTTTGACAATCCTCATCTCCTTAATCATCGATTCTCGTT TGTTCATCTAGAACACAGTTACTACAACAATCAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGA CTTGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCACATGACAACGTTA AGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 7861215	TTTACGACGGGGGTAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAACAGCA AGAGGAAGATGGGCGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGGGAAAGAAAGCAC TCGCAAACCTGCTGCCGTTCAGTCAGTCACTGGTGCAAAAACAACTACTCTCGCTC ACTGGAAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGAGTAGTAATATAGTAATCG TTTGTACGTTTCAAGAACAGCAGCACAACAGCTTTCCATTATTGTTGTTTCTCA GTGATCATCGTCCATTAAAAAAATTGTTCAATTGCTCTTAGTGCCTCTGGATATATAAAA CGATTGATTAAATTGCTTTGACAATCCTCATCTCCTTAATCATCGATTCTCGTT TGTTCATCTAGAACACAGTTACTACAACAATCAATGCAGATTTCGTCAAGA CTTGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCACATGACAACGTTA AGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 8172100	TTTACGACGGGGGTAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAAGAGCA AAGAGGAAGGTGGGGCGATTAACCCATTTCAGACAGCCTTATAGGGGAAAGGAAGC ACTCGCAATCTGCTGCCCTTCGCTGAATTGGTGCAAAAACAGACTACTCACGC ACACTGGAAATGAATGTAAATTCTTTAGGTCACAGGCCGACAGTAACAGTTAAT TGTTTGGACGTTTCAAGAACAGCAGCACAACAGCTTTCCATTTTCTTTTTTA AAGTGTACATACTCCATGAAAAAAATGTTAATTGCTCTTAGTGCCTCTGGATATATA AAATACGATCACTTAGTTCTTGCCCCATCCTCATCTACTTCTCATTATATCATTG GTATTGTTCATCTAGAACACAGTTACTACAACAATCAATGCAGATTTCGTCA AAGACTTGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCACATGACAAC GTTAAGTCGAAAATT
promRPL3_variant 8207535	TTTACGACGGGGGTAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTCCATAGAACAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAAGAGTA AGAGGAGAGGTGGGGGGATTAACGCATTTCAGACAGCTTATAGGAGGAAAGAAAGGAT TCGCGGACTTGCTGGCTTGTAGTCAGTCACTGGTGCAAAAACACTACTCACGCAT ACTGGAAATGGTGGCAATTCTTTAGGTTAACCGGCCGACAGTAATATAGTAATCG TTTGTACGTTCTCAAGAACAGCAGCACAACAGCTTTGCATTATTGTTTCTTCG TGATCGTCGACCATTAAAAAAATTGTTCAATTGCTCTGGATATATAAAA ACACGAGTTATTAGTTGTCTTGCAATTCTCAACTTCTTATTCAATTATCAATTCCG TCTTTCTCATCTAGAACACAGTTACTACAACAATCAATGCAGATTTCGTCAA GACTTGACCGTAAACCCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCGATACCACATGACAACG TTAAGTCGAAAATT

promRPL3_variant 8248101	TTTAGCACGCCGGGTGTAACTCAACAGAAAAATGTGCCATAGAACAAAGACTAGGCAAAA GCCAAGGAGCGTTGCCATGAACCTCCACAATTATAAATTCACTGGTAATGCAAAGCA AGGGGAAAGGTGGAGGGATAACGCATTCCGACGGCTTATAGGCAGAAAGAAAGCA CTCACAGACTTGCGGCCTGTTCACAGTCATTGTTGCAAAAACAAACTCTACTCACGC ACACTGGAATGAATGGCAATATTCTTCTTAGGTTACCGGCCGGACAGTAATATATTAAAT CGTTTCGTACGTTTCAAAGAACGCGACGCACAACGTGTTCCATTTTATTTTCTCTT CGGTGATCATCGTCCTGAAAAAAATTTCAGCTGCCTCTTCGTGCTCCTGGATATAT AAAATACGATTTATTAGTTGTATTTCAAGGCCTCATTCTCATTCTGTTATTCATTTC GTTTTCTCATCTAGAACACACAGTTACTACACAAATCAATGCAGATTTCTG CAAGACTTGACCGTAAAACCATAACATTGGAAGTTGAATCTCCGATACCACGACAA CGTTAAGTCGAAAATT
-----------------------------	---

**Supplementary Table 10.** Minimal Media Recipe.

	<b>Minimal Media</b>
KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	14.4 g·L <sup>-1</sup>
MgSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.5 g·L <sup>-1</sup>
(NH <sub>4</sub> )SO <sub>4</sub>	7.5 g·L <sup>-1</sup>
Trace metals stock solution*	2 mL·L <sup>-1</sup>
Vitamin stock solution**	1 mL·L <sup>-1</sup>
Glucose 50%	40 mL·L <sup>-1</sup>

\*Trace metals solution: FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 3.0 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, ZnSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 4.5 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, CaCl<sub>2</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O 4.5 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O 1 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, CoCl<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O 300 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, CuSO<sub>4</sub>·5H<sub>2</sub>O 300 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, Na<sub>2</sub>MoO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O 400 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, H<sub>3</sub>BO<sub>3</sub> 1 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, KI 100 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, Na<sub>2</sub>EDTA·2H<sub>2</sub>O 19 g·L<sup>-1</sup>

\*\*Vitamins solution: d-Biotin 50 mg·L<sup>-1</sup>, D-Pantothenic acid hemicalcium salt 1.0 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, Thiamin-HCl 1.0 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, Pyridoxin-HCl 1.0 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, Nicotinic acid 1.0 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, 4-aminobenzoic acid 0.2 g·L<sup>-1</sup>, myo-Inositol 25 g·L<sup>-1</sup>

The pH of the media was adjusted to 6.5 using KOH pellets. After sterilization, 2 mL·L<sup>-1</sup> of the trace element solution and 1 mL·L<sup>-1</sup> of the vitamin solution were added.

**Supplementary Table 11.** Overview of data sources used in the study.

Description	Link
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> S288c R64-1-1 ORFs, UTRs	<a href="ftp://ftp.ensemblgenomes.org/pub/fungi/release-41/gff3/saccharomyces_cerevisiae">ftp://ftp.ensemblgenomes.org/pub/fungi/release-41/gff3/saccharomyces_cerevisiae</a>
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> S288c R64-1-1 genome sequence	<a href="ftp://ftp.ensemblgenomes.org/pub/fungi/release-41/fasta/saccharomyces_cerevisiae/dna/">ftp://ftp.ensemblgenomes.org/pub/fungi/release-41/fasta/saccharomyces_cerevisiae/dna/</a>
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> S288c R64-1-1 additional Xu et al. 2009 UTRs <sup>28</sup>	<a href="https://downloads.yeastgenome.org/published_datasets/Xu_2009 PMID_19169243/track_files/Xu_2009_ORF-Ts_V64.gff3">https://downloads.yeastgenome.org/published_datasets/Xu_2009 PMID_19169243/track_files/Xu_2009_ORF-Ts_V64.gff3</a>
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> S288c R64-1-1 additional Nagalakshmi et al. 2008 UTRs <sup>29</sup>	<a href="https://science.sciencemag.org/highwire/filestream/589738/field_highwire_adjunct_files/1/1158441_tables_s2_to_s6.zip">https://science.sciencemag.org/highwire/filestream/589738/field_highwire_adjunct_files/1/1158441_tables_s2_to_s6.zip</a>
SGD gene names <sup>30</sup>	<a href="https://downloads.yeastgenome.org/curation/chromosomal_feature/SGD_features.tab">https://downloads.yeastgenome.org/curation/chromosomal_feature/SGD_features.tab</a>
SGD motif information <sup>30</sup>	<a href="https://www.yeastgenome.org">https://www.yeastgenome.org</a>
Transcriptomics data <sup>31</sup>	<a href="http://dee2.io/mx/">http://dee2.io/mx/</a>
Yeast Jaspar DNA seq motifs (JASPAR2018_CORE_fungi_non-redundant.meme) <sup>1</sup>	<a href="http://meme-suite.org/meme-software/Databases/motifs/motif_databases.12.19.tgz">http://meme-suite.org/meme-software/Databases/motifs/motif_databases.12.19.tgz</a>
YeastRACT DNA seq motifs (YEASTRACT_20130918.meme) <sup>27</sup>	<a href="http://meme-suite.org/meme-software/Databases/motifs/motif_databases.12.19.tgz">http://meme-suite.org/meme-software/Databases/motifs/motif_databases.12.19.tgz</a>
Deep learning-uncovered expression-related motifs and motif associations <sup>8</sup>	<a href="https://zenodo.org/record/3905252">https://zenodo.org/record/3905252</a>
80 bp proximal promoter designs <sup>32</sup>	<a href="https://zenodo.org/record/4436477">https://zenodo.org/record/4436477</a>
5' UTR designs <sup>14</sup>	<a href="https://github.com/Seeliglab/2017---Deep-learning-yeast-UTRs/tree/master/Data">https://github.com/Seeliglab/2017---Deep-learning-yeast-UTRs/tree/master/Data</a>

## Supplementary References

1. Khan, A. *et al.* JASPAR 2018: update of the open-access database of transcription factor binding profiles and its web framework. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **46**, D1284 (2018).
2. Basehoar, A. D., Zanton, S. J. & Pugh, B. F. Identification and distinct regulation of yeast TATA box-containing genes. *Cell* **116**, 699–709 (2004).
3. Lubliner, S., Keren, L. & Segal, E. Sequence features of yeast and human core promoters that are predictive of maximal promoter activity. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **41**, 5569–5581 (2013).
4. Li, J., Liang, Q., Song, W. & Marchisio, M. A. Nucleotides upstream of the Kozak sequence strongly influence gene expression in the yeast *S. cerevisiae*. *J. Biol. Eng.* **11**, 25 (2017).
5. Nakagawa, S., Niimura, Y., Gojobori, T., Tanaka, H. & Miura, K.-I. Diversity of preferred nucleotide sequences around the translation initiation codon in eukaryote genomes. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **36**, 861–871 (2008).
6. Guo, Z. & Sherman, F. 3'-end-forming signals of yeast mRNA. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* **21**, 477–481 (1996).
7. Curran, K. A. *et al.* Short Synthetic Terminators for Improved Heterologous Gene Expression in Yeast. *ACS Synth. Biol.* **4**, 824–832 (2015).
8. Zrimec, J. *et al.* Deep learning suggests that gene expression is encoded in all parts of a co-evolving interacting gene regulatory structure. *Nat. Commun.* **11**, 6141 (2020).
9. Xi, L. *et al.* Predicting nucleosome positioning using a duration Hidden Markov Model. *BMC Bioinformatics* **11**, 346 (2010).
10. Kato, H., Shimizu, M. & Urano, T. Chemical map-based prediction of nucleosome positioning using the Bioconductor package nuCpos. *bioRxiv* 2019.12.25.888305 (2020) doi:10.1101/2019.12.25.888305.
11. van der Maaten, L. Visualizing Data using t-SNE. <https://www.jmlr.org/papers/volume9/vandermaaten08a/vandermaaten08a.pdf?fbclid=IwAR0Bgg1eA5TFmqOZeCQXsIoL6PKrVXUFaskUKtg6yBhVXAFFvZA6yQiYx-M> (2008).
12. Espinar, L., Schikora Tamarit, M. À., Domingo, J. & Carey, L. B. Promoter architecture determines cotranslational regulation of mRNA. *Genome Res.* **28**, 509–518 (2018).
13. Dvir, S., Velten, L., Sharon, E. & Zeevi, D. Deciphering the rules by which 5'-UTR sequences affect protein expression in yeast. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* **110**, E2792–E2801 (2013).
14. Cuperus, J. T., Groves, B. & Kuchina, A. Deep learning of the regulatory grammar of yeast 5' untranslated regions from 500,000 random sequences. *Genome Res.* **27**, 1–10 (2017).
15. Cheng, J., Maier, K. C., Avsec, Ž., Rus, P. & Gagneur, J. Cis-regulatory elements explain most of the mRNA stability variation across genes in yeast. *RNA* **23**, 1648–1659 (2017).
16. Shalem, O. *et al.* Systematic dissection of the sequence determinants of gene 3'end mediated expression control. *PLoS Genet.* **11**, e1005147 (2015).
17. Morse, N. J., Gopal, M. R., Wagner, J. M. & Alper, H. S. Yeast Terminator Function Can Be Modulated and Designed on the Basis of Predictions of Nucleosome Occupancy. *ACS*

- Synth. Biol.* **6**, 2086–2095 (2017).
- 18. Zrimec, J., Buric, F., Kokina, M., Garcia, V. & Zelezniak, A. Learning the regulatory code of gene expression. *Front. Mol. Biosci.* **8**, (2021).
  - 19. Grant, C. E., Bailey, T. L. & Noble, W. S. FIMO: scanning for occurrences of a given motif. *Bioinformatics* **27**, 1017–1018 (2011).
  - 20. Zhao, J., Hyman, L. & Moore, C. Formation of mRNA 3' ends in eukaryotes: mechanism, regulation, and interrelationships with other steps in mRNA synthesis. *Microbiol. Mol. Biol. Rev.* **63**, 405–445 (1999).
  - 21. Rhee, H. S. & Pugh, B. F. Genome-wide structure and organization of eukaryotic pre-initiation complexes. *Nature* **483**, 295–301 (2012).
  - 22. Yang, C., Bolotin, E., Jiang, T., Sladek, F. M. & Martinez, E. Prevalence of the initiator over the TATA box in human and yeast genes and identification of DNA motifs enriched in human TATA-less core promoters. *Gene* **389**, 52–65 (2007).
  - 23. Ancona, M., Ceolini, E., Öztireli, C. & Gross, M. Towards better understanding of gradient-based attribution methods for Deep Neural Networks. *arXiv [cs.LG]* (2017).
  - 24. Neymotin, B., Ettorre, V. & Gresham, D. Multiple Transcript Properties Related to Translation Affect mRNA Degradation Rates in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. *G3* **6**, 3475–3483 (2016).
  - 25. van Helden, J., del Olmo, M. & Pérez-Ortín, J. E. Statistical analysis of yeast genomic downstream sequences reveals putative polyadenylation signals. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **28**, 1000–1010 (2000).
  - 26. Dvir, S. *et al.* Deciphering the rules by which 5'-UTR sequences affect protein expression in yeast. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.* **110**, E2792–801 (2013).
  - 27. Teixeira, M. C. *et al.* YEASTRACT: an upgraded database for the analysis of transcription regulatory networks in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **46**, D348–D353 (2018).
  - 28. Xu, Z. *et al.* Bidirectional promoters generate pervasive transcription in yeast. *Nature* **457**, 1033–1037 (2009).
  - 29. Nagalakshmi, U. *et al.* The transcriptional landscape of the yeast genome defined by RNA sequencing. *Science* **320**, 1344–1349 (2008).
  - 30. Cherry, J. M. *et al.* SGD: *Saccharomyces Genome Database*. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **26**, 73–79 (1998).
  - 31. Ziemann, M., Kaspi, A. & El-Osta, A. Digital expression explorer 2: a repository of uniformly processed RNA sequencing data. *Gigascience* **8**, 1–13 (2019).
  - 32. Vaishnav, E. D. *et al.* The evolution, evolvability and engineering of gene regulatory DNA. *Nature* **603**, 455–463 (2022).