

Supplementary Table 1. Maternal responses to questions about vaccination attitudes by age of mother and their child/children.				
	Age of mother (SD)	p-value^a	Age of children (IQR)	p-value^b
Q1. All vaccinations provided by the National Vaccination Program must be offered to our children.				
D	36.5 (5.6)		48 (24-75)	
N	36.4 (5.4)	0.89	48 (30-72)	0.68
A	36.3 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
Q2. All vaccines are safe.				
D	36.5 (5.4)		48 (24-72)	
N	35.7 (5.3)	<0.01	48 (24-72)	0.55
A	36.6 (4.7)		48 (24-72)	
Q3. Vaccines protect children from serious and life-threatening diseases.				
D	35.6 (5.7)		39 (24-72)	
N	35.6 (6.2)	0.20	48 (30-84)	0.49
A	36.3 (4.9)		48 (24-72)	
Q4. Vaccination in childhood protects for a lifetime.				
D	35.8 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.2 (4.8)	0.03	48 (24-72)	0.86
A	36.6 (5.2)		48 (24-72)	
Q5. A vaccine always provides protection to a child.				
D	35.5 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
N	35.9 (5.0)	<0.01	48 (24-72)	0.81
A	36.9 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
Q6. There are possible side effects from some vaccines.				
D	38.5 (4.4)		42 (24-72)	
N	36.6 (5.7)	0.01	48 (24-72)	0.44
A	36.2 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
Q7. Vaccines can cause long-term problems in children.				
D	36.3 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.2 (5.0)	0.97	48 (24-72)	0.87
A	36.3 (5.5)		48 (24-72)	
Q8. The benefits of vaccination outweigh the potential risks.				
D	36.6 (5.8)		48 (30-72)	
N	36.2 (5.9)	0.89	39 (24-72)	0.67
A	36.3 (4.9)		48 (24-72)	
Q9. Large number of vaccines can adversely affect the immune system of children.				
D	36.3 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.2 (4.9)	0.89	48 (24-72)	0.64
A	36.4 (5.9)		36 (24-72)	
Q10. Children should be vaccinated immediately after the release of a new vaccine.				
D	35.9 (5.1)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.7 (4.8)	<0.01	48 (24-72)	0.64

A	37.4 (4.7)		48 (24-72)	
Q11. I doubt the safety and effectiveness of new vaccines.				
D	36.8 (4.7)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.2 (4.8)	0.02	48 (24-72)	0.04
A	35.9 (5.5)		37.5 (24-69)	
Q12. I believe in the usefulness of vaccines.				
D	36.0 (5.6)		42 (24-72)	
N	36.4 (6.0)	0.94	48 (24-72)	0.85
A	36.3 (5.0)		48 (24-72)	
Q13. Some vaccines are made for commercial purposes.				
D	36.8 (4.6)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.2 (5.0)	0.02	48 (24-72)	0.06
A	36.0 (5.3)		42 (24-72)	
Q14. I think natural childhood illness is better than vaccination.				
D	36.3 (4.9)		48 (24-72)	
N	36.0 (5.4)	0.06	42 (24-72)	0.40
A	37.2 (5.6)		48 (24-72)	

Abbreviations: D, absolutely disagree/disagree; N, neither disagree nor agree; A, agree/absolutely agree; SD, standard deviation; IQR, interquartile range; ^a One-way analysis of variance (ANOVA); ^b Kruskal–Wallis rank test; Bold font indicates statistical significance after a Bonferroni correction ($p < 0.05$).