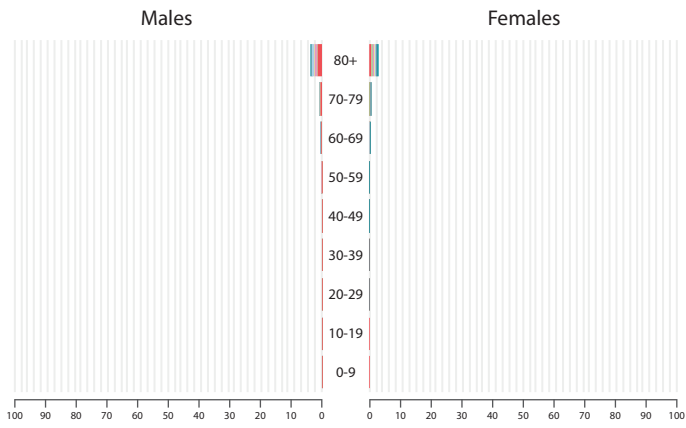
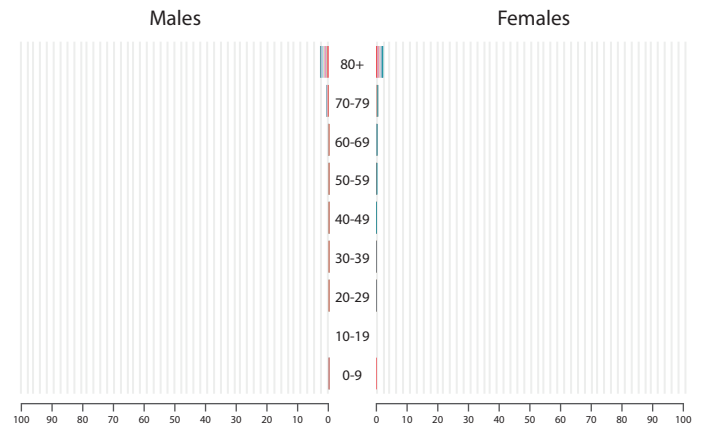


Supplementary figure 1

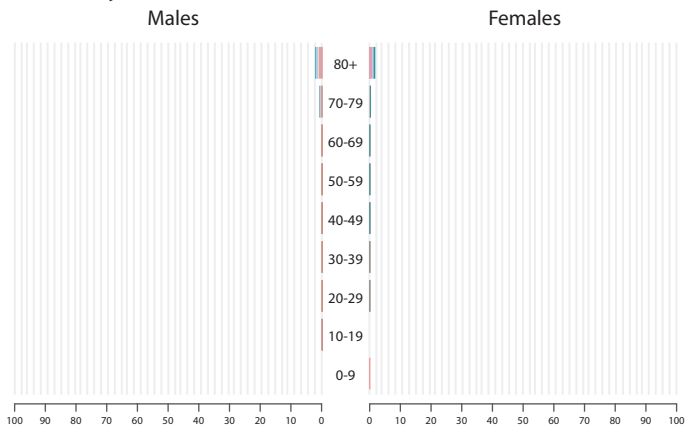
(a) England and Wales



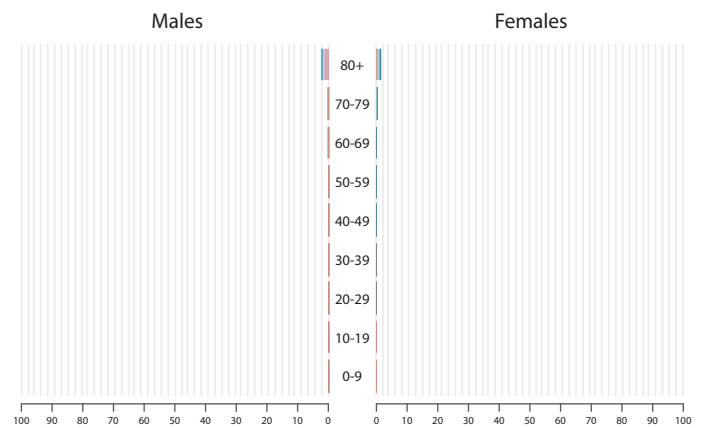
(b) Italy



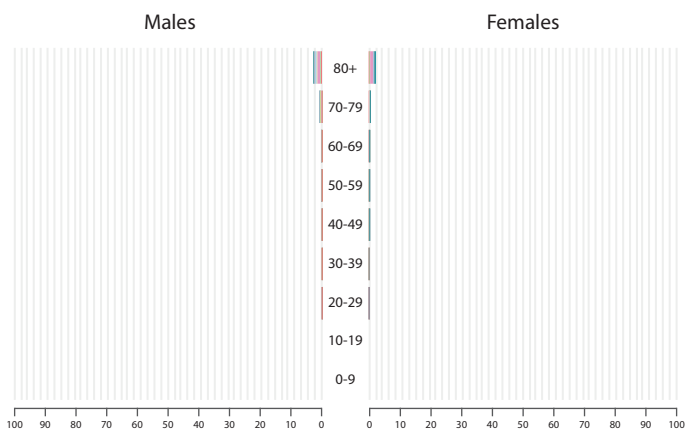
(c) Germany



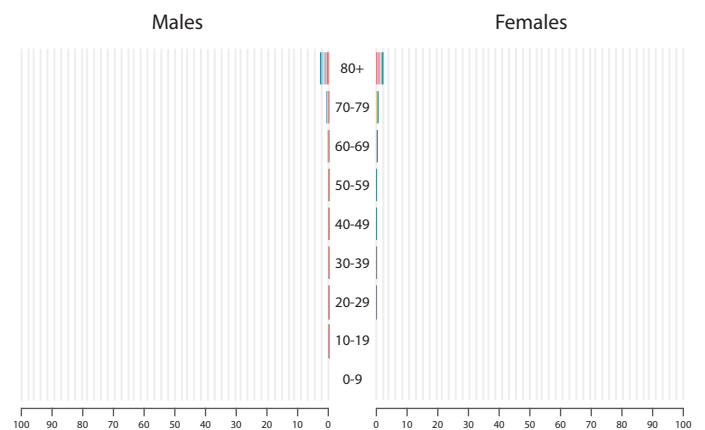
(e) France



(e) Portugal



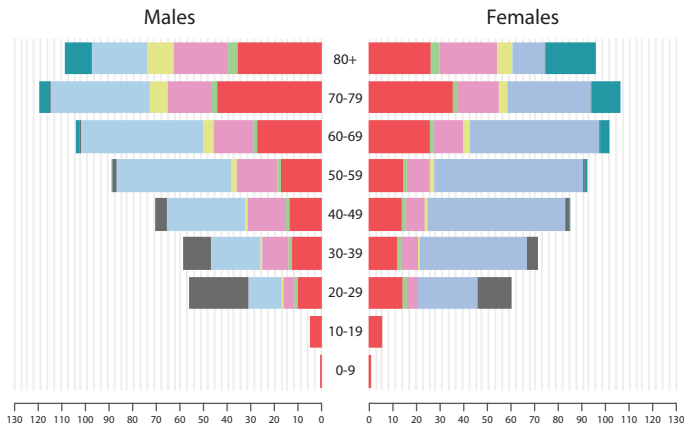
(f) Netherlands



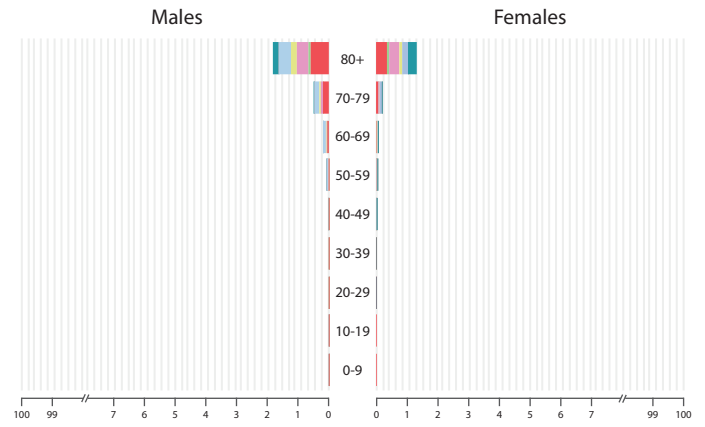
Legend: ● COVID-19 ● Pneumonia ● CVD ● COPD ● Cancer ● RTA ● Dementia

Supplementary figure 2: Spain

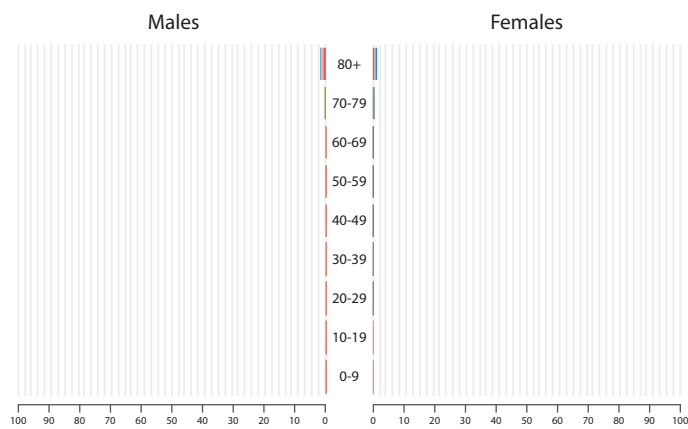
(a) Deaths as a percentage of all cause deaths



(b) Deaths as a percentage of the population



(c) Deaths as a percentage of the population



Legend: ● COVID-19 ● Pneumonia ● CVD ● COPD ● Cancer ● RTA ● Dementia