Supplementary File 2

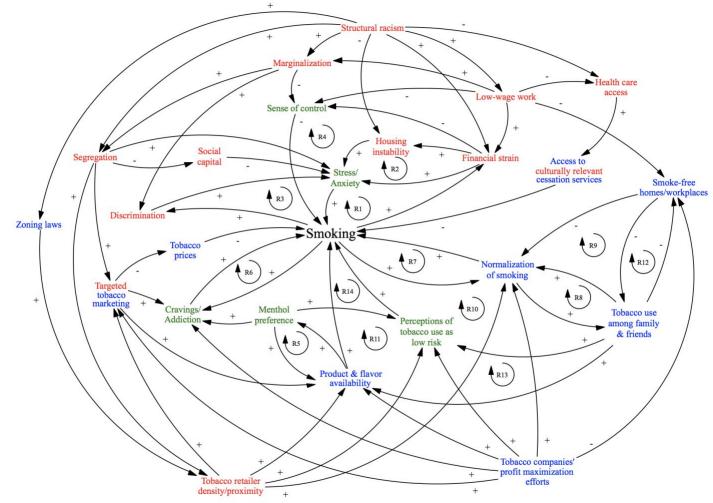


Figure 1. Final Causal Loop Diagram of Smoking (Individual, Environmental, and Fundamental Factors) with Reinforcing Loops

Note. The numbered reinforcing loops correspond to the descriptions of these loops in Table 2.

Green: Individual factors Blue: Environmental factors

- Red: Root causes or fundamental factors
- + sign Variables move in the same direction
- sign Variables move in the opposite direction