

Supplementary Table 1. Incidence and Prevalence of Inflammatory Bowel Disease in Asian Countries

Asian countries	Incidence rate (n/100,000 patients)			Prevalence rate (n/100,000 patients)		
	IBD	UC	CD	IBD	UC	CD
ACCESS cohort (ref. 4/ref. 5)*	1.37/1.60	0.76/1.01	0.54/0.56	-	-	-
Mainland China (Chengdu)	0.58/0.58	0.43/0.43	0.14/0.14	-	-	-
Mainland China (Daqing)	-/2.01	-/1.86	-/0.15	-	-	-
Mainland China (Guangzhou)	3.44/3.64	2.22/2.29	1.22/1.36	-	-	-
Mainland China (Kunming)	-/1.26	-/1.19	-/0.08	-	-	-
Mainland China (Wuhan)	-/2.15	-/1.59	-/0.56	-	-	-
Mainland China (Xian)	0.54/0.54	0.42/0.47	0.07/0.07	-	-	-
Mainland China (Xiangshan)	-/1.47	-/1.07	-/0.40	-	-	-
Hong Kong	3.06/2.98	1.66/1.72	1.31/1.27	-	-	-
Indonesia	0.88/0.77	0.55/0.49	0.33/0.27	-	-	-
Macau	2.20/2.40	1.00/1.60	0.60/0.80	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.94/0.76	0.59/0.59	0.24/0.18	-	-	-
Singapore	1.06/1.14	0.61/0.70	0.40/0.44	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1.59/1.68	0.95/1.16	0.59/0.52	-	-	-
Thailand (Chiangmai)	0.67/0.58	0.36/0.30	0.30/0.27	-	-	-
Thailand (Bangkok)	0.63/0.63	0.28/0.29	0.35/0.34	-	-	-
Brunei	-/0.49	-/0.24	-/0.24	-	-	-
Philippines	-/0.43	-/0.29	-/0.14	-	-	-
Taiwan	-/1.01	-/0.71	-/0.31	-	-	-
Korea (1986–2015) ⁶	3.95	2.89	1.06	108.35 (2015)	76.66 (2015)	31.59 (2015)
(1986–2005) ¹⁹	-	1.51	0.53	-	30.87 (2005)	11.24 (2005)
Japan (2014) ¹⁶	-	-	-	-	172.9	55.6
(1986/1998) ²⁰	-	-	0.60/1.20	-	-	2.9/13.5
Mainland China (Wuhan, 2010) ⁷	1.96	0.51	1.45	-	-	-
Mainland China (Zhongshan, 2011) ⁸	3.44	1.22	2.22	-	-	-
Taiwan (1998/2008) ¹⁰	-	0.61/0.94	0.19/0.24	-	0.61/7.62	0.19/1.78
(1998–2010) ¹¹	-	0.80	0.19	-	4.59	1.05
(2001/2015) ¹²	0.72/1.42	0.54/0.95	0.17/0.47	9.5	2.1/12.8	0.6/3.9
Lebanon (2004) ¹³	-	4.1	1.4	-	106.2	53.1
Kuwait (1985–1999) ¹⁴	-	2.8	-	-	-	-
Israel (1987/1997) ¹⁵	-	5.04	-	-	121.0/167.2	-
Kazakhstan (2007) ¹⁷	-	-	-	113.9	84.4	29.5
Turkey (1998–2001) ¹⁸	-	0.59 (2001)	-	-	4.9	-
Singapore (1992/2004) ²¹	-	-	-	-	-	1.3/7.2
Hong Kong (1997/2006) ²²	-	0.34/0.37	-	-	2.26/6.30	-

IBD, inflammatory bowel disease; UC, ulcerative colitis; CD, Crohn's disease; ACCESS, Asia-Pacific Crohn's and Colitis Epidemiologic Study; ref., reference number.

*ACCESS cohort was first reported with data⁴ between April 1, 2011 and March 31, 2012 from 8 countries and updated with data⁵ between 2011 and 2013 from 13 countries.