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Reporting Summary

Springer Nature wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This checklist is used to ensure good reporting standards and to improve the reproducibility. Please respond completely to all questions relevant to your manuscript. For more information, please read the journal's Guide to Authors.

Check here to confirm that the following information is available in the Material & Methods section:

- **The exact sample size (n)** for each experimental group/condition, given as a number, not a range
- **A description of the sample collection** allowing the reader to understand whether the samples represent technical or biological replicates (including how many animals, litters, culture, etc.)
- **A statement of how many times the experiment shown was replicated in the laboratory**
- **Definitions of statistical methods and measures:** For small sample sizes ($n < 5$) descriptive statistics are not appropriate, instead plot individual data points
 - Very common tests, such as *t*-test, simple χ^2 tests, Wilcoxon and Mann-Whitney tests, can be unambiguously identified by name only, but more complex techniques should be described in the methods section
 - Are tests one-sided or two-sided?
 - Are there adjustments for multiple comparisons?
 - **Statistical test results**, e.g., ***P* values**
 - Definition of '**center values**' as **median or mean**;
 - Definition of **error bars** as **s.d. or s.e.m. or c.i.**

Please ensure that the answers to the following questions are reported in the manuscript itself. We encourage you to include a specific subsection in the methods section for statistics, reagents and animal models. Below, provide the page number or section and paragraph number.

Statistics and general methods

1. How was the sample size chosen to ensure adequate power to detect a pre-specified effect size? (Give section/paragraph or page #)
For animal studies, include a statement about sample size estimate even if no statistical methods were used.
2. Describe inclusion/exclusion criteria if samples or animals were excluded from the analysis. Were the criteria pre-established? (Give section/paragraph or page #)
3. If a method of randomization was used to determine how samples/animals were allocated to experimental groups and processed, describe it. (Give section/paragraph or page #)
For animal studies, include a statement about randomization even if no randomization was used.

Reported in section/paragraph or page

Page 12-13 Section "Xenograft models"
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4. If the investigator was blinded to the group allocation during the experiment and/or when assessing the outcome, state the extent of blinding. (Give section/paragraph or page #)

Page 13 Section “Xenograft models”

For animal studies, include a statement about blinding even if no blinding was done.

Page 13 Section “Xenograft models”

5. For every figure, are statistical tests justified as appropriate?

Yes. Page 13 Section “Statistical analysis”

Do the data meet the assumptions of the tests (e.g., normal distribution)?

Yes. Page 13 Section “Statistical analysis”

Is there an estimate of variation within each group of data?

Yes. Page 13 Section “Statistical analysis”

Is the variance similar between the groups that are being statistically compared? (Give section/paragraph or page #)

Yes. Page 13 Section “Statistical analysis”

Reagents

Reported in section/paragraph or page

6. Report the source of antibodies (vendor and catalog number)

Page 4-5 Section “Special antibodies”

7. Identify the source of cell lines and report if they were recently authenticated (e.g., by STR profiling) and tested for mycoplasma contamination

Page 7 Section “Cell culture and treatment”

Animal Models

Reported in section/paragraph or page

8. Report species, strain, sex and age of animals

Page 12 Section “Xenograft models”

9. For experiments involving live vertebrates, include a statement of compliance with ethical regulations and identify the committee(s) approving the experiments.

Page 13 Section “Xenograft models”
Page 27 Section “Ethics approval and consent to participate”

10. We recommend consulting the ARRIVE guidelines ([PLoS Biol. 8\(6\), e1000412,2010](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pbio.1000412)) to ensure that other relevant aspects of animal studies are adequately reported.

Human subjects

11. Identify the committee(s) approving the study protocol.
12. Include a statement confirming that informed consent was obtained from all subjects.
13. For publication of patient photos, include a statement confirming that consent to publish was obtained.
14. Report the clinical trial registration number (at [ClinicalTrials.gov](https://clinicaltrials.gov) or equivalent).

Reported in section/paragraph or page

Page 6 Section "Tissue samples" Page 27 Section "Ethics approval and consent to participate"
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Not applicable. No photos were needed.
Not applicable.

15. For phase II and III randomized controlled trials, please refer to the [CONSORT statement](#) and submit the CONSORT checklist with your submission.
16. For tumor marker prognostic studies, we recommend that you follow the [REMARK reporting guidelines](#).

Data deposition

17. Provide accession codes for deposited data. Data deposition in a public repository is mandatory for:
 - a. Protein, DNA and RNA sequences
 - b. Macromolecular structures
 - c. Crystallographic data for small molecules
 - d. Microarray data

Reported in section/paragraph or page

Page 26 Section "Availability of Data and Materials"
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Deposition is strongly recommended for many other datasets for which structured public repositories exist; more details on our data policy are available in the Guide to Authors. We encourage the provision of other source data in supplementary information or in unstructured repositories such as [Figshare](#) and [Dryad](#). We encourage publication of Data Descriptors (see [Scientific Data](#)) to maximize data reuse.

18. If computer code was used to generate results that are central to the paper's conclusions, include a statement in the Methods section under "**Code availability**" to indicate whether and how the code can be accessed. Include version information as necessary and any restrictions on availability.

Not applicable.
