Supplementary Information for

Review

Carbohydrate-based drugs launched during 2000−2021

Xin Cao[a,*,†], Xiaojing Du[a,†], Heng Jiao[a,†], Quanlin An[a], Ruoxue Chen[a], Pengfei Fang[b], Jing Wang[b], Biao Yu[b,*]

[a]*Zhongshan Hospital Institute of Clinical Science, Fudan University Shanghai Medical College, Shanghai 200032, China*

[b]*State Key Laboratory of Bio-organic and Natural Products Chemistry, Center for Excellence in Molecular Synthesis, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 200032, China*

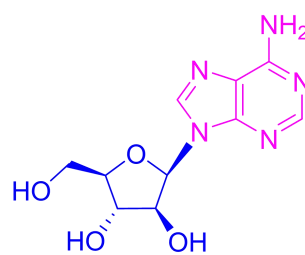*Corresponding authors. Tel.: +86 21 64941990; fax: +86 21 64941990.

  E-mail addresses: caox@fudan.edu.cn (Xin Cao), byu@sioc.ac.cn (Biao Yu).

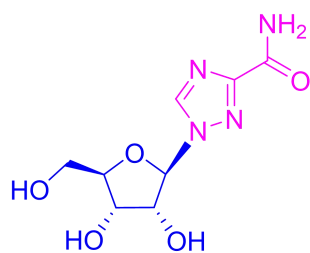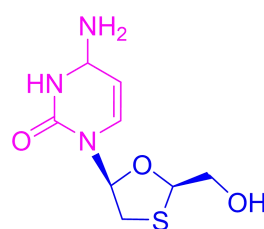[†]These authors made equal contributions to this work.
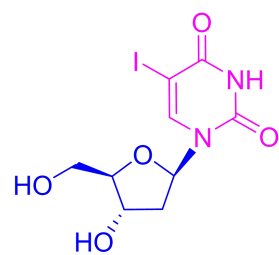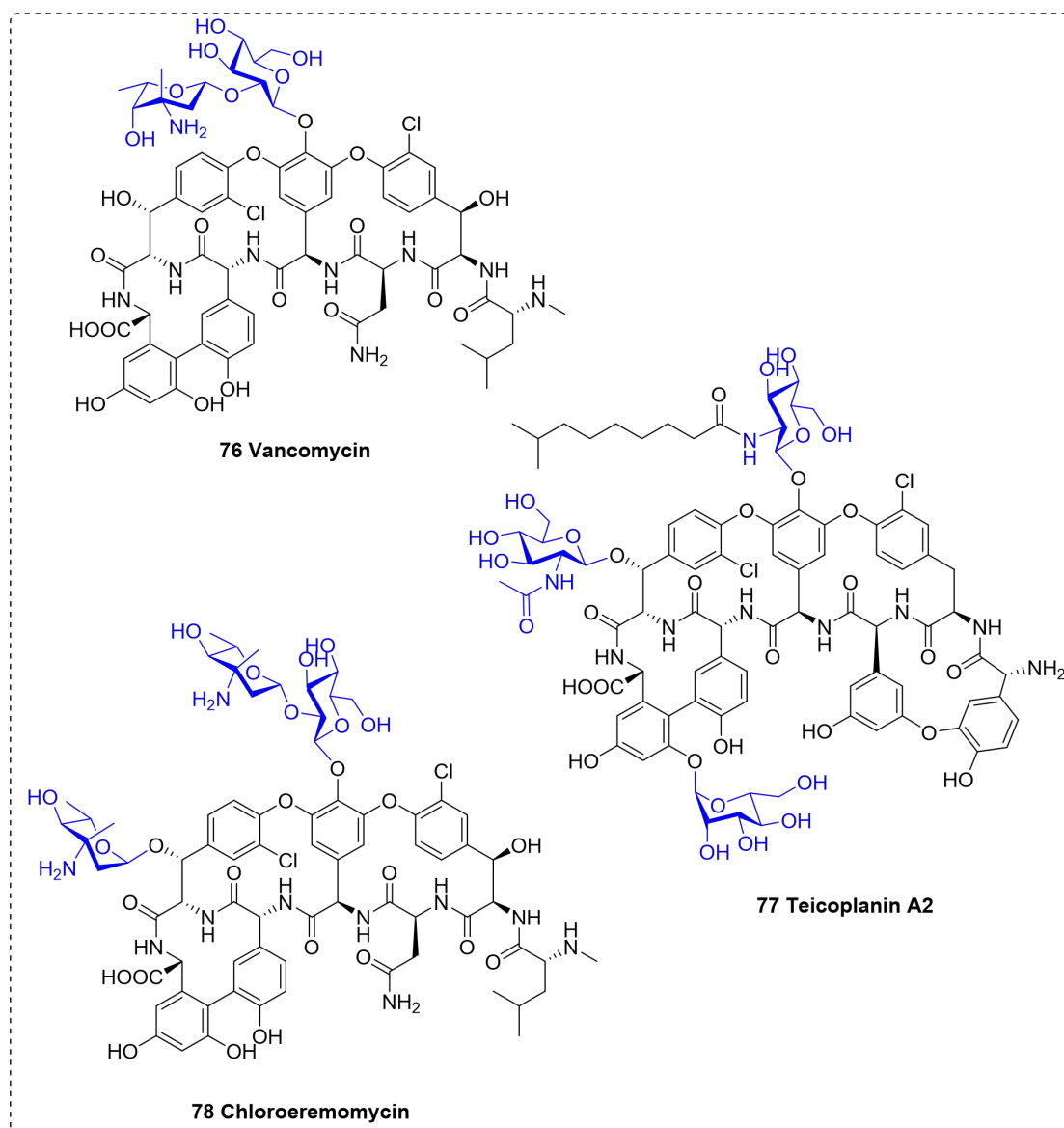
60 Idoxuridine

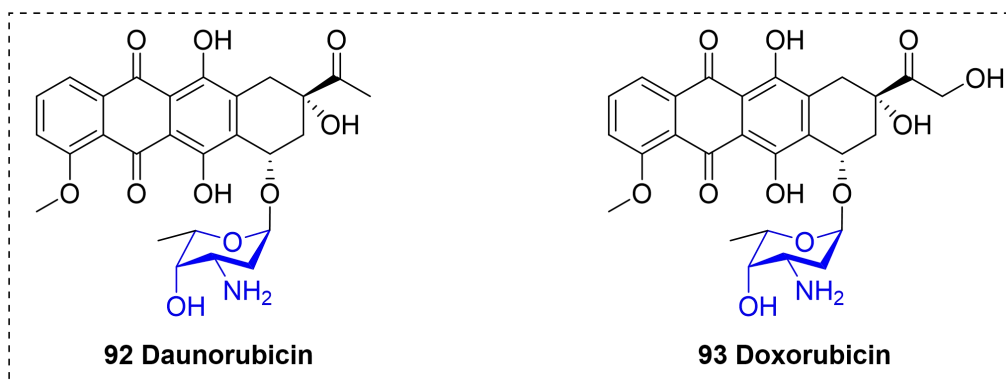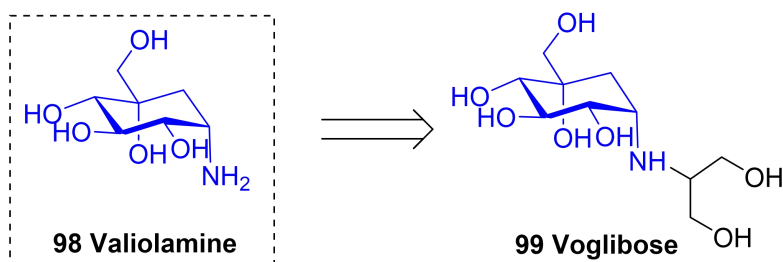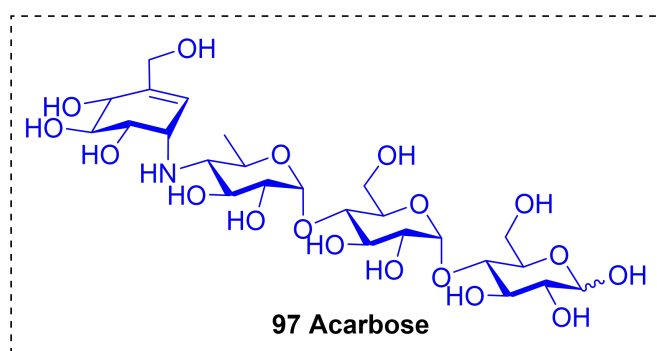**61 Vidarabine**

62 Ribavirin

63 Lamivudine

Figure S1. Representative antiviral nucleoside drugs (**60–63**) launched before 2000.

76 Vancomycin
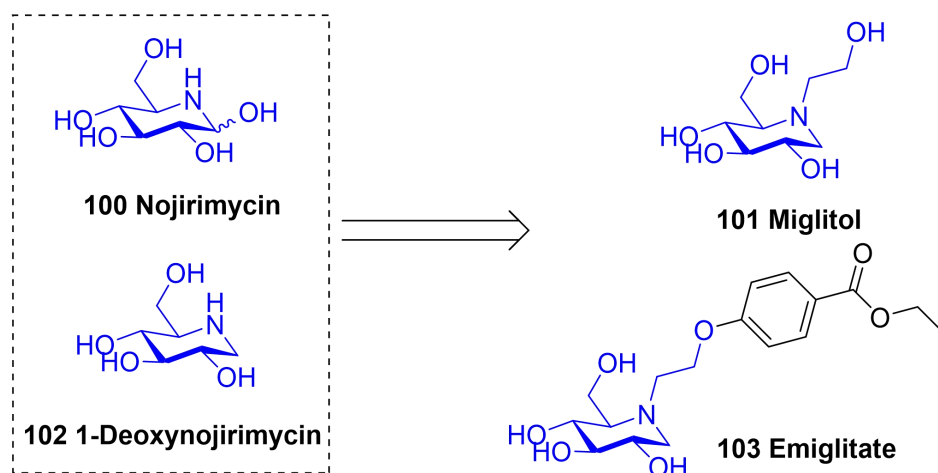
77 Teicoplanin A2

78 Chloroeremomycin

**Figure S2**. The representative early glycopeptide antibiotics **76−78**.

Figure S3. The chemical structure of Daunorubicin (**92**) and Doxorubicin (**93**).
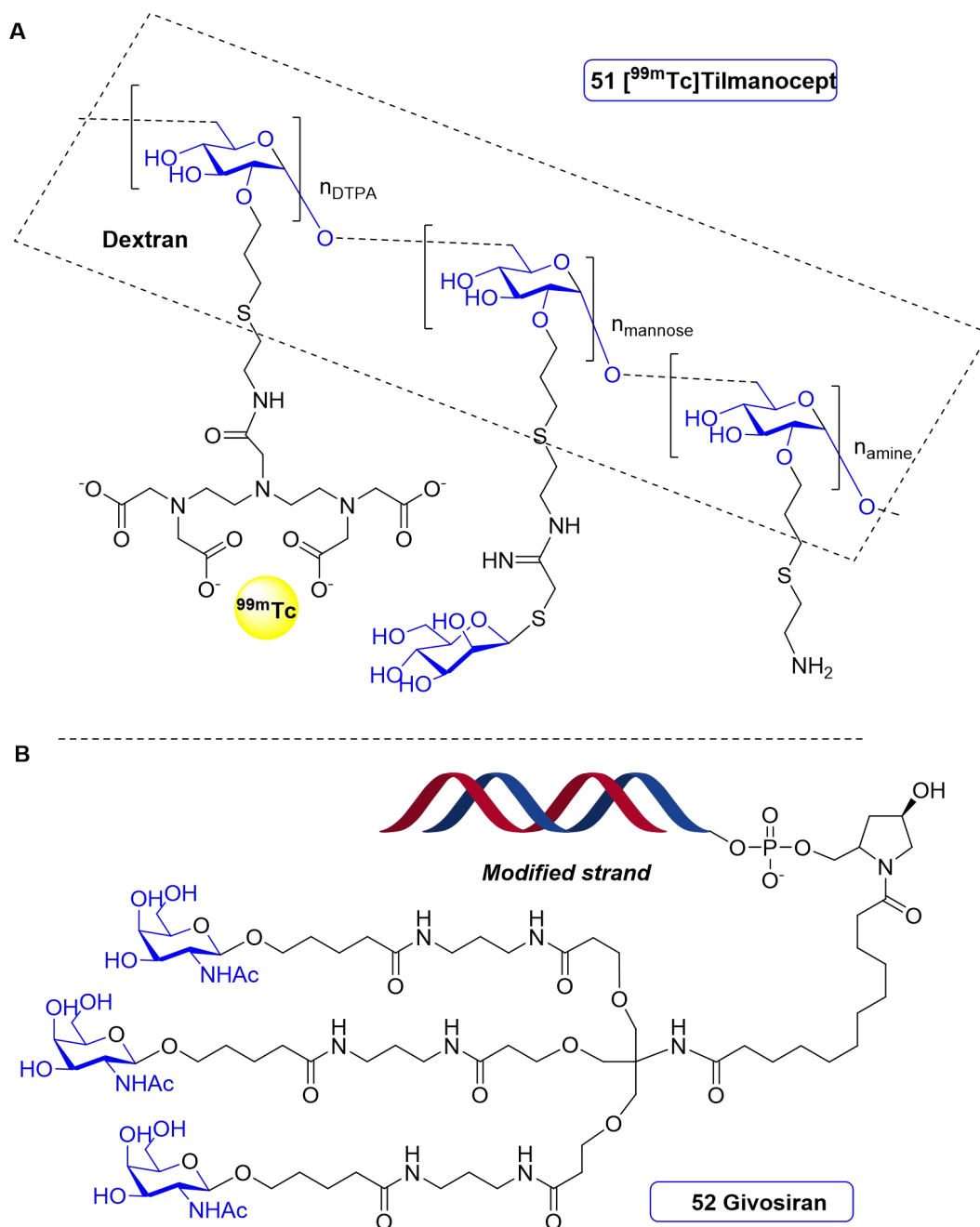

**Figure S4**. The conventional α-glucosidase and *α*-amylase inhibitors Acarbose (**97**) and Voglibose (**99**).

Figure S5. The α-glucosidase inhibitors Miglitol (**101**) and Emiglitate (**103**) derived from natural iminosugars.
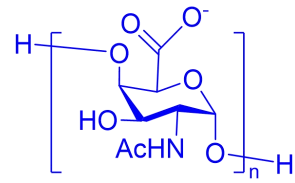

107 A Representative Unit of Heparin Sulfate
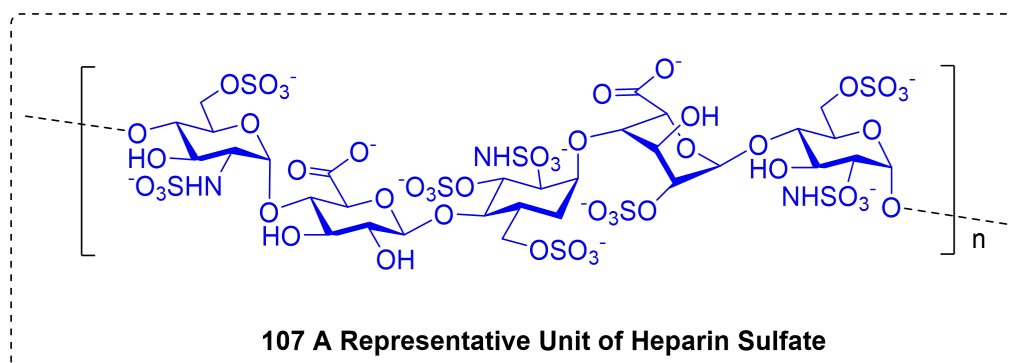
Figure S6. A representative pentasaccharide unit of Heparin Sulfate (**107**).

Figure S7. [99mTc]Tilmanocept and Givosiran. (A) The lymphatic mapping agent [99mTc]Tilmanocept (**51**) derived from dextran. (B) The structure diagram of the carbohydrate-enhanced siRNA drug Givosiran (**52**).
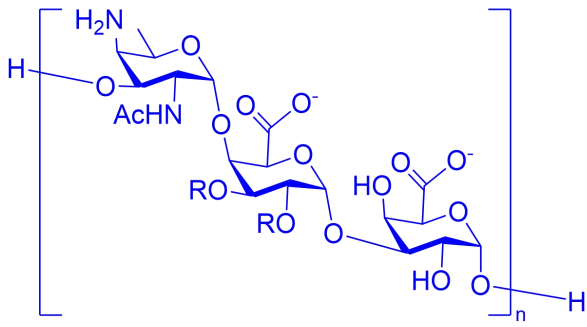
S. pneumoniae serotype 1 antigen   **Typhi Vi antigen**

Figure S8. Representative glycan antigens for glycoconjugate vaccines.