

The Nutrition Transition to a stage of high obesity and noncommunicable disease prevalence is not inevitable

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Supplemental Table S1. Country burdens by age, sex, and region in 1990s UNICEF and NCD_RisC surveys with DHS for preschoolers where gaps existed

Supplemental Table S2. Country burdens by age, sex, and region in 2010s UNICEF and NCD_RisC surveys with DHS for preschoolers where gaps existed

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Supplemental Table S6. Prevalence of overweight and obesity for lowest and highest wealth quintiles, differences in the earliest and latest years, and annualized changes in disparity

Supplemental Table S1. Country burdens by age, sex, and region in 1990s UNICEF and NCD_RisC surveys with DHS for preschoolers where gaps existed

World Bank Region	Country	Population	GDP per capita*	Kids (0-4)			Girls (5-18)		Boys (5-18)		Women (19+)		Men (19+)		DBM based on Anthrometry**		
				Wasting	Stunting	Overweight	Wasting	Overweight	Wasting	Overweight	Thin	Overweight	Thin	Overweight	>40% overweight	>30% overweight	>20% overweight
Global Total: All Countries		4,423,919,065		11.20	43.28	6.74	10.03	6.75	15.95	6.20	15.84	24.71	15.32	19.95	14	22	45
East Asia & Pacific	Australia	18,072,000	20,890	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.5	27.6	1.0	27.6	2.4	48.6	0.6	61.2			
	Cambodia	10,653,558	801	13.4	58.6	6.5	7.8	2.3	15.8	2.3	20.6	13.8	18.7	9.5			
	China	1,204,855,000	1,869	2.9	36.7	9.3	5.3	5.0	6.8	6.6	9.7	19.4	8.1	17.8			
	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	21,862,299	12,332	20.8	63.9		5.7	8.0	6.8	11.9	9.9	25.0	8.1	22.8			HI
	Fiji	775,498	4,584	9.8	4.3	2.2	3.6	26.3	5.4	14.3	3.3	56.3	3.3	45.7			
	Indonesia	196,957,849	4,384	12.7	51.9	4.4	8.5	4.0	14.2	3.1	19.9	17.3	20.9	10.5			
	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4,851,923	1,475	11.8	53.6		6.4	2.6	14.9	2.3	18.6	14.6	18.4	9.4			
	Malaysia	20,495,597	10,646	15.3	20.7	5.5	8.0	8.1	12.6	8.8	12.5	26.9	12.9	20.7			
	Mongolia	2,298,039	3,094	2.4	33.1		2.3	12.4	3.2	8.1	4.1	43.5	3.7	40.0	HI	HI	HI
	Myanmar	43,237,792	676	12.7	53.6		9.7	2.9	17.3	2.6	21.1	16.1	21.4	10.3			
	Philippines	69,835,715	2,887	6.9	43.3		5.7	4.8	13.5	5.1	18.4	20.3	16.1	15.7			HI
	Thailand	59,491,790	6,840	7.3	21.1		7.5	5.6	12.1	5.8	14.0	20.5	15.7	13.3			
	Vanuatu	168,235	1,903	6.8	25.7		1.3	20.9	2.5	9.3	4.5	47.8	2.3	38.7			
Vietnam	71,995,500	1,425	8.7	67.6	4.0	12.8	1.5	19.0	1.2	26.5	10.9	25.1	6.6				
Region Total: East Asia & Pacific		1,725,550,795		5.3	39.8	7.3	6.2	5.0	9.0	6.1	12.4	19.3	11.3	16.6	1	1	3
Europe & Central Asia	Albania	3,187,784	2,782	8.1	20.4	9.5	2.6	7.7	2.5	10.2	3.3	40.5	0.9	48.6			
	Armenia	3,217,342	1,585	3.3	15.1	10.8	1.8	15.6	2.8	11.8	4.2	47.0	3.0	44.7			
	Azerbaijan	7,685,000	2,420	3.8	28.0	6.1	2.7	12.4	4.1	9.5	4.2	43.9	2.6	41.6			
	Czechia	10,327,253	13,752	2.8	3.1	6.7	2.5	13.8	2.5	19.1	1.7	52.9	0.4	61.3			
	Georgia	4,734,000	1,673	3.1	16.1	17.9	3.0	12.6	3.6	10.4	4.8	43.7	2.7	42.9			
	Kazakhstan	15,815,626	6,039	9.2	23.3	6.3	2.4	13.0	3.4	10.6	4.8	43.7	3.2	43.2		HI	HI
	Kyrgyz Republic	4,560,400	1,237	4.6	36.1	11.3	3.1	9.3	4.6	6.6	5.7	37.6	3.7	36.5			
	North Macedonia	1,983,252	4,704	1.7	8.0	9.6	2.9	10.7	3.3	15.4	2.8	46.9	0.9	55.2			
	Romania	22,684,270	5,453	3.3	11.2	4.0	4.2	9.7	4.7	12.8	2.8	45.6	1.6	53.0			
	Tajikistan	5,764,712	926	11.4	41.5		3.6	8.2	5.1	5.5	6.8	35.0	4.3	34.1		HI	HI
	Turkey	58,486,381	7,487	5.5	27.5	7.0	4.5	17.1	6.9	13.6	2.5	58.8	2.4	49.8			
Uzbekistan	22,785,000	1,635	15.5	42.8	26.1	2.9	9.7	4.4	7.0	5.8	37.9	3.5	36.8		HI	HI	
Region Total: Europe & Central Asia		161,231,020		6.8	25.2	9.5	3.6	13.2	5.0	11.7	3.6	48.8	2.5	46.9	0	3	3
Latin America (LA) & Caribbean	Argentina	34,994,814	10,130	1.6	7.1	11.1	1.2	25.1	1.4	27.0	1.9	52.3	1.0	54.1			
	Bolivia	7,566,714	2,994	6.8	37.9	9.7	0.9	18.5	2.5	13.0	2.2	49.0	3.0	37.9	HI	HI	HI
	Brazil	162,296,612	8,073	4.1	15.1	8.0	3.1	17.5	4.3	15.4	5.4	45.2	4.3	41.9			
	Chile	14,296,613	7,366	0.5	4.2	10.1	1.1	25.0	1.2	23.4	1.6	53.9	0.9	52.2			
	Colombia	37,441,977	6,156	2.4	22.9	6.2	2.4	17.2	3.2	13.6	3.7	52.3	3.7	43.1			
	Costa Rica	3,510,926	6,533	2.4	8.2	9.5	2.4	17.4	3.1	13.3	4.2	48.4	3.2	40.9			
	Dominican Republic	7,892,423	4,751	3.6	25.1	7.3	3.4	17.9	4.8	14.4	5.9	50.7	7.0	36.4			
	Ecuador	11,440,583	5,633	3.2	32.5		1.3	17.7	2.4	13.7	2.1	49.0	1.9	39.4	HI	HI	HI
	El Salvador	5,611,115	3,911	1.4	29.5	3.9	1.7	18.5	3.2	12.9	3.7	49.4	3.5	40.8			
	Guatemala	10,408,489	4,082	6.7	63.1	10.1	1.7	15.8	2.0	11.4	3.2	47.2	3.4	37.2	HI	HI	HI
	Guyana	761,291	2,852	13.3	14.0	1.9	5.3	11.6	6.9	8.3	7.4	43.2	8.6	28.7			
	Haiti	7,819,806	1,275	14.4	47.3	7.8	4.9	10.0	5.6	8.7	9.7	39.5	8.0	29.0		HI	HI
	Honduras	5,709,051	2,388	2.1	42.5		2.8	14.8	3.5	10.4	4.6	45.6	4.6	36.0	HI	HI	HI
	Jamaica	2,537,440	6,159	5.3	9.1		1.7	16.9	2.7	12.5	5.5	51.1	9.0	31.7			
	Mexico	94,045,579	8,390	8.7	30.9	9.2	2.2	23.9	2.3	23.1	2.5	57.1	2.2	50.8	HI	HI	HI
	Nicaragua	4,612,228	2,149	5.1	35.9	11.4	1.9	18.8	3.1	13.4	3.6	50.6	4.0	41.2	HI	HI	HI
	Panama	2,739,730	6,749	1.4	21.5	6.2	2.4	18.4	3.0	13.8	4.1	49.9	3.9	41.6			
Paraguay	4,760,850	4,840	0.6	18.3	6.3	2.4	14.4	3.1	12.0	4.2	40.9	2.9	38.3				
Peru	24,038,760	4,540	3.1	42.7	13.6	1.1	19.5	2.2	15.6	2.1	51.4	2.0	41.9	HI	HI	HI	
Uruguay	3,224,804	8,393	2.3	12.8	9.0	1.7	24.9	2.1	24.1	2.1	53.7	1.7	51.8				
Venezuela	22,188,667	11,172	5.7	18.6	4.0	1.7	27.1	2.2	23.9	2.1	57.9	2.2	51.6				
Region Total: LA & Caribbean		467,898,472		4.7	22.8	8.2	2.3	20.0	3.1	17.9	3.8	50.3	3.2	44.8	7	8	8
Middle East & North Africa	Algeria	28,904,298	6,777	7.1	22.9	8.7	5.0	16.3	9.1	12.7	5.7	52.8	7.2	40.8			
	Bahrain	563,699	31,276	6.6	13.6		4.8	26.8	7.7	23.7	4.2	62.6	4.8	52.4			
	Djibouti	630,388	766	14.9	31.7		4.1	15.3	9.2	7.9	8.4	37.4	12.0	24.5		HI	HI
	Egypt	63,714,386	4,588	6.6	40.5	21.8	2.4	20.7	5.6	16.3	1.9	58.3	3.2	44.7	HI	HI	HI
	Iran	60,575,644	9,069	8.1	24.4	5.5	6.7	14.9	10.4	12.1	5.3	53.4	6.3	41.5			
Iraq	20,208,387	4,783	4.4	27.6		3.8	21.3	7.7	17.7	2.9	60.2	4.0	49.6				

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Supplemental Table S1 Continued...

World Bank Region	Country	Population	GDP per capita*	Kids (0-4)			Girls (5-18)		Boys (5-18)		Women (19+)		Men (19+)		DBM based on Anthrometry**		
				Wasting	Stunting	Overweight	Wasting	Overweight	Wasting	Overweight	Thin	Overweight	Thin	Overweight	>40% overweight	>30% overweight	>20% overweight
Middle East & North Africa (continued)	Jordan	4,572,904	5,027	3.9	16.3	7.5	3.1	21.5	5.7	17.5	1.8	64.3	2.1	54.0			
	Kuwait	1,610,651	59,070	1.7	5.0	8.9	2.2	34.7	4.4	32.8	1.4	70.9	1.7	62.8			
	Lebanon	3,033,394	9,077	3.6	17.2	20.8	3.8	24.0	6.5	23.2	3.0	62.6	2.5	55.4			
	Libya	4,948,798	16,640	3.6	21.1	13.4	4.1	22.8	7.7	19.8	2.3	62.8	3.6	51.8			
	Morocco	27,075,232	2,855	4.5	38.7	16.6	4.8	14.6	9.6	11.1	5.2	51.5	5.5	41.5	HI	HI	HI
	Oman	2,204,283	27,937	7.8	24.2	8.4	6.0	19.6	9.1	17.5	6.5	55.1	6.3	45.5			
	Qatar	513,455	15,849	2.1	11.6	10.4	3.7	29.2	6.1	28.6	2.3	67.6	2.5	59.1			
	Saudi Arabia	18,735,841	32,067	2.9	21.4	1.2	5.3	22.6	10.1	20.9	2.8	64.3	3.3	56.0			
	Syrian Arab Republic	14,345,492	989	10.0	32.9	15.0	5.1	15.1	9.2	11.7	4.1	53.6	4.6	43.2	HI	HI	HI
	Tunisia	9,113,975	4,470	7.2	11.9	1.4	4.7	15.0	9.2	9.9	4.7	55.1	5.6	42.9			
Yemen	15,320,653	2,575	14.3	52.4	8.1	9.8	7.9	19.0	5.1	12.6	37.0	8.9	29.3		HI	HI	
Region Total: Middle East & N. Africa	276,071,480		6.8	30.5	10.9	4.9	17.5	9.0	14.1	4.4	55.3	5.1	43.9	3	5	5	
South Asia	Afghanistan	17,099,541	876	18.2	53.2	6.5	13.6	2.2	28.4	1.8	23.4	14.5	23.4	10.6			
	Bangladesh	118,706,871	1,048	27.9	66.8	3.6	15.7	2.1	28.1	1.9	31.7	11.8	27.3	8.9			
	Bhutan	514,877	2,112	2.5	47.7	3.9	14.2	2.1	26.7	1.9	18.7	15.5	18.4	11.9			
	India	960,482,795	1,485	23.9	57.2	5.5	22.3	1.4	34.6	1.3	31.3	12.5	30.3	9.2			
	Maldives	255,000	5,672	16.1	36.1	1.2	12.0	3.5	17.3	3.4	14.7	19.1	16.8	11.9			
	Nepal	21,396,384	986	17.9	62.0	1.2	12.6	1.6	26.8	1.4	25.6	11.9	22.5	10.1			
	Pakistan	122,829,148	2,448	12.5	54.5	5.4	17.4	2.6	28.6	2.6	21.7	18.7	22.1	14.3			
Sri Lanka	18,074,000	3,253	17.5	29.7		12.0	2.9	18.6	2.6	18.9	16.2	20.9	9.9				
Region Total: South Asia	1,259,358,616		22.9	57.4	5.2	20.8	1.7	33.0	1.5	30.0	13.1	28.8	9.7	0	0	0	
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	14,268,994	1,798	8.6	61.7	1.6	7.2	4.9	16.2	1.2	15.3	20.9	20.8	10.4			HI
	Benin	5,905,558	1,105	12.3	39.1	2.4	6.2	6.4	15.1	1.9	11.9	24.3	14.4	13.2			HI
	Botswana	1,569,094	6,492	13.2	35.1		8.8	7.9	20.5	2.1	9.4	43.3	16.7	18.0	HI	HI	HI
	Burkina Faso	10,089,878	651	25.3	54.6	5.7	9.3	2.8	15.4	0.8	17.4	16.1	14.4	8.9			
	Cameroon	13,460,994	1,738	10.9	43.5	10.8	5.3	8.5	12.0	2.3	9.1	27.6	10.9	15.2			HI
	Central African Republic	3,352,767	621	12.3	46.8	5.7	6.8	5.9	15.5	1.6	15.6	22.5	21.1	11.8			HI
	Chad	7,000,722	759	25.5	59.7	5.0	8.5	4.5	16.2	1.2	17.0	18.8	16.3	10.6			
	Comoros	475,394	1,048	14.0	43.7	7.0	5.2	6.8	11.8	2.3	11.7	23.9	14.9	13.1			HI
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	41,595,744	578	11.4	51.0		8.0	4.9	18.1	1.2	17.5	20.1	23.1	10.3			HI
	Cote D'Ivoire	14,540,820	2,113	15.4	38.5	4.1	5.0	7.7	12.9	2.5	10.6	26.1	12.0	14.7			HI
	Equatorial Guinea	504,871	1,251	4.0	38.7	3.4	6.9	5.8	15.7	1.5	13.3	23.8	20.2	12.0			HI
	Eritrea	3,090,159	1,156	11.8	69.6		7.7	5.2	13.9	1.4	21.8	17.0	21.0	9.8			
	Ethiopia	57,309,880	419	9.2	66.9		9.0	4.1	15.9	1.2	19.2	16.8	20.1	9.0			
	Gambia	1,066,223	1,048		36.1		7.6	6.6	15.1	2.1	13.3	24.4	15.2	13.4			HI
	Ghana	16,760,467	1,506	17.2	36.5	3.9	5.7	6.6	14.6	1.8	10.1	26.6	14.9	12.9			HI
	Guinea	7,871,173	957	16.9	47.5	8.4	7.4	5.3	15.1	1.4	13.7	21.7	15.2	11.6			HI
	Kenya	27,346,456	1,607	10.9	50.2	9.6	6.3	5.6	13.3	1.6	14.1	20.7	17.3	10.3			HI
	Lesotho	1,761,359	1,187	3.2	39.2		6.7	5.4	20.5	0.8	7.8	36.9	16.0	12.3		HI	HI
	Madagascar	13,475,400	1,021	12.2	60.0	3.9	6.6	5.1	12.0	2.0	19.2	18.2	18.0	11.1			
	Malawi	9,909,088	598	10.2	66.7	14.9	4.6	5.0	12.6	1.4	13.1	19.1	16.0	10.0			
	Mali	9,604,450	955	34.7	42.4	3.0	7.1	5.2	16.7	1.4	13.9	20.8	15.0	11.4			HI
	Mauritania	2,327,075	2,087	17.4	54.8	6.8	6.8	7.7	16.9	2.5	11.0	27.8	14.2	15.0			HI
	Mozambique	15,759,132	272	14.9	49.3	7.9	3.1	7.3	6.1	2.5	13.7	21.6	16.1	11.9			HI
	Namibia	1,655,359	4,298	15.5	45.1	8.5	13.6	5.1	22.6	1.4	13.0	35.9	16.1	15.1		HI	HI
	Niger	9,477,333	572	30.4	62.3	3.7	9.3	3.8	18.3	1.0	16.6	17.9	16.8	9.4			
	Nigeria	108,011,465	2,005	11.8	50.5	3.2	11.1	3.9	19.5	1.4	13.4	22.0	15.0	12.4			HI
	Rwanda	5,928,078	495	5.0	56.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	12.7	1.1	12.5	18.5	16.2	8.7			
	Senegal	8,746,606	1,287	18.3	50.6	9.6	9.0	6.2	17.2	1.8	13.5	24.5	16.1	12.9			HI
	Sierra Leone	4,274,819	697	10.2	40.9		7.7	6.4	15.0	1.8	12.9	23.7	14.6	12.3			HI
	South Africa	41,426,810	6,586		31.5		15.8	6.4	25.9	2.1	4.4	54.0	10.6	25.9	HI	HI	HI
Tanzania	29,960,776	998	13.3	61.2	9.6	5.6	5.7	12.3	1.8	14.2	21.2	15.9	12.0			HI	
Togo	4,274,024	876	18.1	34.7	3.9	5.4	5.5	15.4	1.6	12.5	22.5	14.3	12.0			HI	
Uganda	20,550,291	668	10.1	55.5	8.1	3.9	5.4	11.3	1.1	14.3	18.7	15.4	9.3				
Zambia	9,137,077	1,480	10.6	58.0	7.9	4.6	7.8	11.3	3.0	11.5	25.5	17.1	13.5			HI	
Zimbabwe	11,320,346	1,814	7.9	32.1	9.1	6.6	6.8	19.6	1.3	6.9	40.8	14.5	15.1	HI	HI	HI	
Region Total: Sub-Saharan Africa	533,808,682		12.0	51.1	4.3	8.3	5.3	16.5	1.6	13.7	24.2	16.3	12.6	3	5	26	

Data sources: UNICEF-WHO-The World Bank, 2017; NCD-RisC; and Stevens et al., 2013 supplemented for missing preschooler data with DHS measures

* GDP per capita based on PPP (current international \$) from World Bank Indicators; ** Double Burden of Malnutrition (DBM) is based on prevalence of stunting exceeding threshold and prevalence of adult overweight exceeding threshold

Supplemental Table S2. Country burdens by age, sex, and region in 2010s UNICEF and NCD_RisC surveys with DHS for preschoolers where gaps existed

World Bank Region	Country	Population	GDP per capita*	Kids (0-4)			Girls (5-18)		Boys (5-18)		Women (19+)		Men (19+)		Kids (0-4) Anemia**	Women (19+) Anemia**	DBM based on Anthrometry**		
				Wasting	Stunting	Overweig ht	Wasting	Overweig ht	Wasting	Overweig ht	Thin	Overweig ht	Thin	Overweig ht			>40% overweight	>30% overweight	>20% overweight
Global Total: All Countries		4,423,919,065		11.20	43.28	6.74	10.03	6.75	15.95	6.20	15.84	24.71	15.32	19.95			14	22	45
East Asia & Pacific	Australia	22,031,750	39,275			22.0	0.4	32.6	0.9	35.6	1.7	59.8	0.3	72.9	13.9	9.1			
	Brunei Darussalam	388,662	78,923	2.9	19.7	8.3	4.9	21.7	6.0	31.8	5.9	42.9	5.6	42.5	16.1	16.9			
	Cambodia	14,308,740	2,472	9.7	32.4	2.2	8.4	8.6	13.2	13.6	13.8	25.1	12.6	19.4	54.4	46.8			HI
	China	1,337,705,000	9,333	4.6	17.1	23.4	3.3	20.8	3.5	35.0	6.1	31.1	3.8	35.6	21.4	26.4			
	Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	24,591,599	1,800	2.5	19.1	2.3	4.8	17.4	5.0	28.5	7.6	31.7	4.8	35.1	31.3	32.5			
	Fiji	859,950	7,203	6.3	7.5	5.1	3.2	39.5	4.6	29.3	1.7	69.4	1.6	61.7	37.5	31			
	Indonesia	242,524,123	8,263	10.2	30.8	8.0	8.5	14.2	11.9	16.4	12.4	32.3	12.7	26.0	36.8	28.8		HI	HI
	Japan	128,070,000	35,000	2.3	7.1	1.5	1.4	12.0	2.6	16.8	9.3	22.6	3.5	33.5	13.2	21.5			
	Lao People's Dem. Republic	6,246,274	4,133	9.0	33.1	3.5	6.4	11.6	11.3	15.5	11.1	28.9	11.0	23.4	43.8	39.7			HI
	Malaysia	28,112,289	20,680	11.5	20.7	6.0	7.0	23.3	8.0	30.2	6.8	44.4	5.7	43.4	30.8	24.9			
	Marshall Islands	52,425	3,409	3.5	34.8	4.1	0.1	63.6	0.2	55.2	0.6	86.7	0.1	84.2	36.1	26.6	HI	HI	HI
	Mongolia	2,712,650	7,553	0.9	9.4	10.5	2.3	18.8	2.2	16.5	2.6	57.2	1.6	57.3	30.3	19.5			
	Myanmar	50,155,896	3,646	6.6	29.4	1.5	10.6	9.9	15.3	13.4	14.1	28.8	14.5	22.1	52.9	46.3			
	Nauru	10,025	6,459	1.0	24.0	2.8	0.0	68.3	0.1	61.9	0.2	90.3	0.0	89.9					
	Papua New Guinea	7,108,239	3,127	14.1	49.5	13.7	0.9	37.7	1.7	25.9	2.8	59.7	1.3	49.0	48.4	36.6	HI	HI	HI
	Philippines	93,726,624	5,484	5.6	30.3	4.0	7.7	10.9	11.9	14.6	13.4	29.9	10.4	27.1	17.5	15.7			HI
	Republic Of Korea	49,554,112	30,377	1.2	2.5	7.3	1.3	21.1	1.3	33.7	5.2	27.3	2.8	35.0	12.3	22.7			
	Samoa	186,205	5,291	3.9	4.9	5.3	0.1	57.6	0.2	47.5	0.4	83.8	0.1	75.8	43	31.3			
	Singapore	5,076,732	70,657	3.6	4.4	2.6	2.3	18.1	2.2	27.4	7.9	28.3	3.7	37.4	16.9	22.2			
	Solomon Islands	527,790	1,834	8.5	31.7	4.5	0.7	30.0	1.5	16.7	1.9	62.0	0.9	51.2	42.9	38.9	HI	HI	HI
Thailand	67,208,808	13,214	5.4	10.5	8.2	6.9	19.3	8.5	25.1	7.9	36.8	8.6	30.3	28.3	31.8				
Timor-Leste	1,109,591	8,682	9.9	51.7	1.6	9.5	10.7	12.4	14.1	17.6	25.2	14.1	19.5	61.4	41.3			HI	
Tonga	104,137	4,883	5.2	8.1	17.3	0.0	63.1	0.1	53.0	0.3	84.0	0.2	76.9	37.9	21.3				
Tuvalu	10,531	2,926	3.3	10.0	6.3	0.1	63.0	0.2	54.0	0.5	85.7	0.1	82.2						
Vanuatu	236,295	2,888	4.7	28.9	4.9	1.0	37.0	1.9	24.5	2.2	63.7	1.2	53.9	28.3	24				
Vietnam	86,932,500	4,319	5.8	23.8	5.9	13.1	7.6	15.4	11.6	17.9	21.3	16.8	16.4	33.9	24.2				
Region Total: East Asia & Pacific		2,169,550,947		5.4	18.6	17.7	4.6	18.7	5.5	29.3	7.8	31.0	5.9	33.4	23.7	25.4	3	4	8
Europe & Central Asia	Albania	2,913,021	9,637	1.6	11.3	16.4	1.4	20.9	1.1	29.8	2.0	52.7	0.4	66.3	24.9	25.3			
	Armenia	2,877,311	6,567	4.4	9.4	13.7	2.0	20.0	2.3	18.5	3.2	56.1	1.7	56.0	31.5	29.4			
	Azerbaijan	9,054,332	15,628	3.2	17.8	14.1	2.7	19.0	3.0	18.7	2.9	55.7	1.3	54.6	23.9	38.5			
	Belarus	9,490,583	15,907	2.2	4.5	9.7	2.0	18.6	1.9	26.3	2.0	58.0	0.7	64.4	25.4	22.6			
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,722,084	9,315	2.3	8.9	17.4	2.3	17.8	2.5	25.9	2.3	48.6	0.4	61.5	28.0	29.4			
	Bulgaria	7,395,599	14,949	6.3	7.0	6.9	1.9	23.0	1.8	33.6	1.8	56.1	0.3	70.8	26.9	26.4			
	Czechia	10,474,410	27,694	4.6	2.7	4.4	1.9	21.9	1.7	32.2	1.5	56.7	0.2	71.4	25.8	25.7			
	Georgia	3,926,000	6,598	1.6	11.3	19.9	3.1	19.0	2.4	20.7	3.3	55.2	1.3	56.4	23.6	27.5			
	Germany	81,776,930	39,226	0.3	1.7	3.2	0.8	24.7	1.5	28.4	1.7	50.1	0.3	66.8	12.4	16.3			
	Kazakhstan	16,321,581	19,690	3.1	8.0	9.3	2.5	19.0	2.3	19.9	3.4	54.3	1.7	56.0	29.3	30.7			
	Kyrgyz Republic	5,447,900	2,734	2.0	11.8	6.9	3.3	16.1	3.3	16.0	3.7	50.4	2.0	49.0	38.3	36.2			
	Moldova	3,562,045	3,832	1.9	6.4	4.9	2.9	15.4	2.6	19.3	2.4	51.7	1.0	55.1	26.3	26.8			
	Montenegro	619,428	13,648	2.8	9.4	22.3	2.2	19.6	1.4	30.0	2.2	54.2	0.4	68.2	26.9	25.2			
	North Macedonia	2,070,739	11,285	1.8	4.9	12.4	2.2	20.9	2.1	30.9	2.2	52.8	0.5	66.8	25.1	23.3			
	Poland	38,042,794	21,069		2.6		2.1	20.0	1.9	31.1	2.3	52.9	0.6	67.6	26.3	25.7			
	Romania	20,246,871	17,027	3.5	12.8	8.3	2.8	19.7	2.4	29.2	2.1	52.8	0.8	66.2	26.8	26.7			
	Serbia	7,291,436	12,087	3.9	6.0	13.9	2.2	22.1	1.9	32.8	2.6	52.2	0.5	65.7	26.4	27.2			
	Tajikistan	7,641,630	2,064	5.6	17.5	3.3	3.5	15.3	3.8	14.0	4.5	47.8	2.6	45.8	31.3	30.5			
	Turkey	72,326,914	17,443	1.7	6.0	8.1	4.6	28.7	5.1	30.4	1.5	71.4	0.9	66.0	28.0	30.9			
	Turkmenistan	5,087,210	9,741	4.2	11.5	5.9	3.2	18.0	3.3	17.9	3.6	53.1	1.7	53.7	28.1	32.6			
Ukraine	45,870,700	7,666	8.2	22.9	26.5	2.3	18.1	2.4	24.2	1.9	57.2	0.7	63.2	26.0	23.5				
Uzbekistan	28,562,400	4,154	1.8	10.8	4.6	2.9	16.9	3.2	16.3	3.8	50.5	2.0	48.9	36.6	36.2				
Region Total: Europe & Central Asia		384,721,918		2.6	8.3	8.6	2.5	22.0	2.7	26.5	2.2	56.4	0.9	63.1	24.8	26.1	0	0	0

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Supplemental Table S2 Continued...

World Bank Region	Country	Population	GDP per capita*	Kids (0-4)			Girls (5-18)		Boys (5-18)		Women (19+)		Men (19+)		Kids (0-4)	Women (19+)	DBM based on Anthrometry**		
				Wasting	Stunting	Overweig ht	Wasting	Overweig ht	Wasting	Overweig ht	Thin	Overweig ht	Thin	Overweig ht			Anemia**	Anemia**	>40% overweight
Latin America & Caribbean	Argentina	41,223,889	18,334	1.6	7.9	13.6	1.0	31.9	0.9	41.0	1.1	61.0	0.3	68.0	22.2	18.6			
	Barbados	279,569	16,086	6.8	7.7	12.2	3.8	28.1	3.8	27.3	2.8	61.7	3.3	46.3	31.9	21.6			
	Belize	321,608	7,717	1.8	15.0	7.3	3.4	28.7	3.5	28.3	2.7	63.1	3.3	49.7	22.5	21.7			
	Bolivia	9,918,242	5,298	2.0	16.1	10.1	0.7	29.9	1.6	26.2	1.3	61.3	1.3	53.8	46.9	30.2			
	Brazil	196,796,269	14,243	1.8	7.0	6.4	2.4	26.6	3.0	30.0	3.1	57.1	1.8	59.4	25.1	27.2			
	Chile	16,993,354	18,265	0.3	1.8	9.3	0.8	33.6	0.8	37.4	0.9	63.0	0.3	66.5	20.0	15.0			
	Colombia	45,918,097	10,680	1.6	12.7	5.7	1.7	26.3	2.3	22.5	2.4	63.0	1.6	58.4	26.6	21.1			
	Costa Rica	4,545,280	12,737	1.0	5.6	8.1	1.5	33.1	1.9	30.3	2.1	65.0	1.0	61.7	28.7	14.9			
	Cuba	11,333,051	5,730	2.4	7.0		3.3	29.3	3.5	31.4	4.3	64.3	3.9	56.3	29.3	25.1			
	Dominican Republic	9,897,985	10,907	2.4	7.1	7.6	3.3	32.5	3.3	33.0	3.1	67.2	2.6	58.7	28.0	29.7			
	Ecuador	14,934,690	9,163	1.6	23.9	8.0	0.9	29.1	1.5	27.4	1.2	60.7	0.9	54.2	27.7	18.8			
	El Salvador	6,164,626	6,173	2.1	13.6	6.4	1.2	33.5	2.0	28.0	2.0	63.9	1.3	58.8	30.6	22.7			
	Guatemala	14,630,417	6,578	0.8	46.7	4.9	1.1	30.6	1.3	26.2	1.7	61.5	1.5	53.1	36.5	16.4	HI	HI	HI
	Guyana	746,556	5,730	6.4	11.3	5.3	5.4	25.8	5.3	23.9	4.2	58.4	4.8	43.0	37.9	32.3			
	Haiti	9,999,617	1,472	3.7	21.9	3.4	4.4	24.5	3.4	30.4	4.6	60.1	3.1	52.8	58.2	46.2			
	Honduras	8,194,778	3,891	1.4	22.6	5.2	1.9	29.6	2.3	24.9	2.4	61.2	2.0	53.5	31.4	17.8			
	Jamaica	2,817,210	7,834	3.6	6.0	8.3	1.8	30.9	1.9	29.2	3.1	65.0	4.3	49.0	27.7	22.5			
	Mexico	117,318,941	14,859	2.0	10.0	5.3	1.4	35.2	1.6	35.8	1.5	67.6	0.8	65.4	28.2	14.6			
	Nicaragua	5,737,723	3,947	2.2	17.3	8.3	1.3	31.9	2.2	26.6	2.1	63.0	1.8	56.4	29.2	16.3			
	Panama	3,643,222	15,312	1.2	19.0	9.7	1.7	32.0	2.1	26.9	2.4	63.0	1.6	58.0	28.7	23.4			
Paraguay	6,209,877	7,142	1.0	5.6	12.4	1.8	26.9	2.1	28.8	2.1	54.8	1.2	55.4	25.7	22.8				
Peru	29,373,646	9,755	0.5	12.2	8.6	0.8	27.9	1.3	26.2	1.4	61.6	0.9	56.5	31.9	18.5				
Saint Lucia	172,580	11,879	3.7	2.5	6.3	4.2	24.6	4.4	22.6	3.5	58.1	4.8	40.7	35.3	21.9				
Suriname	526,103	13,924	5.0	8.8	4.0	3.8	30.1	3.3	32.2	2.8	66.1	3.2	55.1	34.3	24.1				
Trinidad And Tobago	1,328,100	30,629	6.4	9.2	11.4	5.6	25.2	5.9	24.2	3.3	56.2	3.8	38.4	32.1	23.6				
Uruguay	3,374,415	16,737	1.3	10.7	7.2	1.4	31.1	1.5	35.9	1.2	62.6	0.6	66.8	23.1	20.8				
Venezuela	29,028,033	16,210	4.1	13.4	6.4	1.4	35.0	1.7	33.1	1.6	65.5	0.9	64.7	30.0	23.9				
Region Total: Latin America & Caribbean		591,427,878		1.9	10.8	6.9	1.8	29.9	2.2	31.2	2.3	61.7	1.4	60.6	27.7	22.1	1	1	1
Middle East & North Africa	Algeria	36,117,637	12,610	4.1	11.7	12.4	4.9	30.0	6.9	31.2	3.3	68.1	3.3	59.7	30.0	35.7			
	Bahrain	1,240,862	39,750	6.6	13.6		5.6	33.7	6.5	36.5	3.3	70.5	2.4	66.0	30.1	42.0			
	Djibouti	851,146	1,326	21.5	33.5	8.1	3.6	21.3	7.4	12.9	7.1	46.1	8.5	33.6	42.0	32.7	HI	HI	HI
	Egypt	84,107,606	9,658	9.5	22.3	15.7	2.0	37.2	3.5	35.8	1.0	71.3	1.5	59.0	31.7	28.5			
	Iran	74,567,511	17,580	4.0	6.8		7.3	25.0	9.7	26.1	3.5	67.4	3.1	59.5	28.2	30.5			
	Iraq	30,762,701	12,460	3.0	12.6	6.1	4.0	31.6	6.4	31.9	2.0	70.0	2.0	62.9	24.1	29.1			
	Jordan	7,182,390	9,281	2.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	30.6	4.5	31.1	1.2	74.2	0.8	68.9	31.1	34.7			
	Kuwait	2,998,083	73,683	2.5	6.4	5.5	3.1	39.9	3.8	44.7	1.1	77.0	0.7	74.2	25.3	23.8			
	Lebanon	4,337,141	16,119	6.6	16.5	16.7	4.5	30.4	5.5	36.6	2.2	71.1	1.1	68.8	25.0	31.2			
	Libya	6,169,140	29,031	10.2	38.1	29.6	4.7	31.3	6.6	33.5	1.7	72.0	1.8	65.3	28.8	32.5	HI	HI	HI
	Morocco	32,409,639	6,313	2.6	15.1	10.9	5.0	27.1	7.7	27.0	3.1	66.0	2.6	58.3	34.0	36.9			
	Oman	3,041,460	44,419	9.3	11.4	4.2	6.7	30.2	7.4	34.2	4.3	67.6	3.0	62.5	38.4	38.2			
	Qatar	1,779,676	122,609	2.1	11.6	10.4	4.7	35.1	5.3	41.5	1.7	75.3	1.0	72.9	26.3	27.7			
	Saudi Arabia	27,425,676	44,502	11.8	9.3	6.1	6.2	32.1	8.7	38.1	2.1	73.7	1.5	70.1	37.8	42.9			
	Syrian Arab Republic	21,018,834	6,375	11.5	27.9	17.9	5.2	27.7	7.1	28.8	2.5	67.4	2.2	59.1	34.9	33.6			
	Tunisia	10,639,931	10,225	2.1	8.4	17.2	5.1	25.9	7.9	24.0	3.0	67.8	2.8	59.0	28.8	31.2			
Yemen	23,606,779	4,388	16.4	46.4	2.5	10.2	20.7	16.7	19.2	7.6	55.1	5.0	45.7	83.5	69.6	HI	HI	HI	
Region Total: Middle East & North Africa		368,256,212		7.0	16.8	9.3	5.1	30.0	7.4	30.6	2.7	68.5	2.5	60.0	34.1	34.8	3	3	3
South Asia	Afghanistan	28,803,167	1,582	5.1	38.2	4.1	10.9	9.8	23.1	8.9	15.6	27.1	16.7	20.5	46.4	42.0			HI
	Bangladesh	152,149,102	2,393	8.4	30.8	2.2	13.6	8.7	22.3	9.3	22.8	23.0	19.7	18.7	40.3	39.9			HI
	Bhutan	727,641	6,290	5.9	33.5	7.6	11.5	9.5	19.7	10.8	10.4	30.7	10.7	26.2	43.5	35.6			HI
	India	1,230,980,691	4,316	17.3	34.7	1.6	22.7	6.1	30.7	7.5	23.7	22.4	22.6	18.5	57.3	51.4			HI
	Maldives	367,000	11,763	12.0	20.7	6.6	13.3	14.2	14.1	19.5	8.2	35.4	9.5	28.0	39.0	42.6			HI
	Nepal	27,023,137	1,946	9.6	36.1	1.2	10.3	7.8	21.1	7.2	17.2	23.7	15.6	19.9	42.7	35.1			HI
	Pakistan	170,560,182	4,197	7.1	37.6	2.5	15.3	9.1	23.1	10.1	14.4	32.4	14.8	26.7	58.8	52.1			HI
Sri Lanka	20,119,000	8,357	15.1	17.3	2.0	13.4	11.7	16.6	13.9	12.5	28.3	14.8	19.4	25.6	32.6			HI	
Region Total: South Asia		1,630,729,920		15.0	34.5	1.8	20.5	6.9	28.6	8.0	22.3	23.7	21.2	19.5	55.0	49.7	0	2	6

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Supplemental Table S2 continued...

World Bank Region	Country	Population	GDP per capita*	Kids (0-4)			Girls (5-18)		Boys (5-18)		Women (19+)		Men (19+)		Kids (0-4)	Women (19+)	DBM based on Anthrometry**		
				Wasting	Stunting	Overweig ht	Wasting	Overweig ht	Wasting	Overweig ht	Thin	Overweig ht	Thin	Overweig ht	Anemia**	Anemia**	>40% overweight	>30% overweight	>20% overweight
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	23,369,131	5,778	4.9	37.6	3.4	5.2	14.8	11.2	6.9	10.6	36.1	15.9	20.3	50.9	47.7		HI	HI
	Benin	9,199,259	1,782	5.0	32.2	1.9	3.8	15.5	9.8	7.0	8.4	38.6	10.3	22.0	62.1	46.9		HI	HI
	Botswana	2,014,866	13,064	7.3	28.9	10.0	2.9	24.6	9.6	10.4	6.2	58.3	11.6	30.8	40.4	30.2			
	Burkina Faso	15,605,217	1,395	8.4	24.9	1.0	5.6	10.1	9.9	5.1	12.5	30.3	10.4	16.7	86.2	49.6			
	Burundi	8,766,930	748	4.8	54.0	2.8	4.8	14.2	9.7	6.2	10.9	31.1	14.0	14.5	47.3	26.7		HI	HI
	Cabo Verde	502,384	5,710	6.9	21.4		4.1	16.3	9.2	8.6	6.9	42.8	8.2	28.5	55.1	33.3			
	Cameroon	19,970,495	2,871	4.3	28.9	11.0	3.1	17.4	7.8	7.9	6.0	43.0	7.0	26.2	62.5	41.4			
	Central African Republic	4,448,525	863	6.5	37.5	1.0	5.2	14.5	11.3	6.6	12.0	34.4	17.2	19.1	71.9	46.0		HI	HI
	Chad	11,887,202	1,886	13.3	39.8	2.8	5.8	11.8	10.9	5.4	13.0	30.9	12.9	16.6	73.3	47.7		HI	HI
	Comoros	689,692	1,384	11.2	31.1	10.6	4.0	16.9	9.0	7.3	8.2	36.9	11.6	19.0	48.1	29.3		HI	HI
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	64,523,263	647	8.1	42.7	4.4	5.7	14.0	13.0	6.1	12.9	33.2	18.5	18.7	63.2	41.0		HI	HI
	Congo, Rep.	4,386,693	5,081	8.2	21.2	5.9	4.7	13.7	9.9	7.8	11.1	38.7	14.5	25.2	64.3	51.9			
	Cote d'Ivoire	20,401,331	2,636	6.1	21.6	1.5	2.8	16.9	8.1	8.8	7.3	40.8	7.9	25.5	73.4	52.9			
	Equatorial Guinea	951,104	33,041	3.1	26.2	9.7	5.2	14.6	11.3	6.6	9.8	36.7	16.2	19.5	64.0	43.7			
	Eritrea	4,390,840	1,388	14.6	52.5	2.1	5.9	15.2	10.5	6.3	16.6	29.3	17.5	15.4	56.6	38.1			HI
	Ethiopia	87,702,670	1,052	7.2	36.8	2.1	7.2	12.5	13.4	4.6	14.2	29.0	16.7	14.0	50.0	23.4			HI
	Gabon	1,640,210	15,045	3.4	17.0	7.7	3.3	19.5	8.6	11.5	6.5	48.0	10.6	35.1	62.5	59.1			
	Gambia	1,692,149	1,611	6.2	19.0	1.2	4.9	15.1	9.5	8.1	9.2	40.2	10.0	25.5	75.7	57.5			
	Ghana	24,512,104	2,997	6.8	17.5	1.4	3.2	15.1	9.0	6.3	6.8	42.3	10.0	23.0	66.9	46.4			
	Guinea	10,794,170	1,542	9.2	30.3	5.6	4.7	13.4	9.8	5.5	9.8	35.4	11.2	19.5	74.4	50.6		HI	HI
	Guinea-Bissau	1,555,880	1,372	6.0	27.6	2.3	4.2	14.5	9.9	7.1	8.7	38.5	9.9	23.1	68.1	43.8			
	Kenya	41,350,152	2,426	4.2	26.2	4.1	4.7	16.2	10.5	6.2	9.4	35.5	13.7	16.8	41.1	27.2			
	Lesotho	2,040,551	2,318	2.1	34.6	6.6	1.6	24.7	9.1	6.2	4.3	55.3	11.5	22.0	50.4	27.4	HI	HI	HI
	Liberia	3,948,125	686	4.3	30.1	2.7	3.5	14.2	9.2	6.1	7.6	39.6	8.2	24.1	68.6	34.7		HI	HI
	Madagascar	21,151,640	1,358	6.4	41.6	1.4	5.3	13.4	8.8	7.9	14.4	30.7	13.9	18.5	48.8	36.8		HI	HI
	Malawi	15,167,095	1,012	1.3	39.0	2.5	3.0	14.8	9.5	6.3	8.8	32.6	12.6	15.4	59.2	34.4		HI	HI
	Mali	15,075,085	1,834	9.0	26.9	2.0	4.3	14.6	10.7	6.7	9.4	36.4	10.5	21.2	83.4	51.3			
	Mauritania	3,609,543	3,250	11.5	22.8	1.5	4.2	17.4	11.0	9.0	7.5	43.8	9.4	27.0	67.9	37.2			
	Mauritius	1,250,400	15,616	15.7	13.6	6.5	4.8	18.4	8.9	11.2	6.9	41.2	8.7	25.3	39.1	25.1			
	Mozambique	24,221,405	899	4.4	42.3	7.0	2.8	17.0	4.2	7.8	9.7	34.8	12.2	18.7	60.2	51.0		HI	HI
	Namibia	2,173,170	8,290	7.1	22.7	4.0	5.5	20.8	10.8	9.8	8.1	53.6	10.8	28.3	47.1	23.2			
	Niger	16,425,578	798	14.1	48.5	1.0	6.2	11.3	12.5	5.0	12.3	30.7	13.3	15.2	77.3	49.5		HI	HI
	Nigeria	158,578,261	5,046	6.8	36.8	2.1	7.6	10.3	11.6	6.5	9.3	37.4	10.6	22.6	68.3	49.8		HI	HI
	Rwanda	10,246,842	1,338	2.0	36.9	5.6	2.8	16.9	8.8	5.2	7.4	34.7	11.5	16.2	36.2	22.3		HI	HI
	Sao Tome and Principe	174,776	2,588	4.0	17.2	2.4	2.6	16.6	8.1	9.5	7.3	43.0	6.7	29.3	65.3	46.1			
	Senegal	12,916,229	2,140	8.1	18.8	2.6	6.3	13.4	12.4	5.7	10.3	37.1	12.2	20.3	67.9	49.9			
	Seychelles	89,770	19,953	4.3	7.9	10.2	4.7	24.3	6.7	21.1	4.9	46.6	7.4	29.6	35.0	22.3			
	Sierra Leone	6,458,720	1,176	5.4	29.5	4.5	4.8	15.1	9.7	6.3	9.3	37.2	10.6	19.9	77.3	48.0			
	Somalia	12,053,223	1,176	14.3	25.3	3.0	4.3	17.2	8.7	8.4	9.1	37.2	11.7	21.1	55.8	44.4			
	South Africa	50,979,432	11,647	2.5	27.4	13.3	3.4	29.4	6.0	20.2	2.7	67.2	6.2	42.0	36.8	25.8			
	Sudan	34,385,963	3,298	16.3	38.2	3.0	4.3	16.7	8.9	8.0	7.9	37.3	11.1	20.5	57.2	30.7		HI	HI
	Swaziland	1,202,843	7,149	2.0	25.5	9.0	1.9	25.0	6.2	8.3	4.9	54.3	9.4	23.1	42.0	27.2			
	Tanzania	46,098,591	2,048	3.5	31.8	2.8	4.1	16.1	9.0	7.5	9.6	36.7	11.9	20.4	55.2	37.2		HI	HI
	Togo	6,502,952	1,184	5.7	23.8	1.5	2.8	14.0	9.9	6.5	8.6	37.0	10.3	20.4	71.0	48.9			
	Uganda	33,915,133	1,485	3.5	28.9	3.7	2.9	16.0	8.1	4.5	9.9	31.9	11.9	14.3	51.1	28.5			
	Zambia	13,850,033	3,213	4.2	34.6	5.2	3.7	16.7	8.6	8.4	8.5	37.6	13.3	19.8	54.2	33.7		HI	HI
	Zimbabwe	14,086,317	1,445	2.9	23.5	2.5	1.9	22.3	9.1	6.5	4.6	54.5	10.7	23.1	41.7	28.8			
Region Total: South Asia		866,955,944		6.6	33.7	3.7	5.2	15.0	10.2	7.3	9.7	37.6	12.3	20.9	58.9	39.2	1	19	21

Data sources: UNICEF-WHO-The World Bank, 2017; NCD-RisC; and Stevens et al., 2013 supplemented for missing preschooler data with DHS measures

* GDP per capita based on PPP (current international \$) from World Bank Indicators

** Double Burden of Malnutrition (DBM) is based on prevalence of stunting exceeding threshold and prevalence of adult overweight exceeding threshold

Supplemental Table S3. Number of households with children and women, mean age for women, and GDP per capita (PPP) by country for earliest and latest survey years*

Region	Country	Earliest Year	Households N (#) Earliest Year					Latest Year	Households N (#) Latest Year				
			Households with Children (0-4y)	Households with Women (15-49y)	Households with Children and Women	Mean age for women	1990 GDP (PPP units)		Households with Children (0-4y)	Households with Women (15-49y)	Households with Children and Women	Mean age for women	2010 GDP (PPP units)
East Asia and Pacific	Cambodia	2000	2762	5045	2454	29.95	265.81	2014	3614	7973	3426	30.53	795.17
	China	1991	859	2395	739	35.16	314.43	2015	794	3120	555	38.74	4432.96
	Indonesia	1993	2170	4551	1826	32.96	620.72	2014	4721	9059	2962	31.71	2951.70
	Myanmar							2015	3410	8929	3242	31.81	3534.80
	Timor-Leste						425.49	2009	5263	8503	4793	28.91	765.95
	Vietnam	1992	2047	2101	753	27.37	98.03	2002	9238	27221	6655	31.35	1224.31
Europe and Central Asia	Albania						638.89	2008	1262	5424	1217	31.80	3700.74
	Armenia	2000	1157	4237	1098	31.42	636.68	2015	1272	4420	1223	31.66	3030.71
	Azerbaijan						1237.32	2006	1532	5519	1444	31.30	5843.17
	Kazakhstan	1995	647	2723	618	30.68	1647.46	1999	463	1744	448	31.25	9070.01
	Kyrgyz Republic	1997	842	2625	802	29.85	608.95	2012	2860	5663	2632	29.95	880.04
	Moldova						972.09	2005	1225	5628	1182	31.34	1631.53
	Tajikistan						496.00	2012	244	5485	229	29.23	740.00
	Turkey	1993	2412	2330	2198	27.93	2783.59	2003	2990	2927	2767	28.62	10049.77
Uzbekistan	1996	920	2900	873	28.91	651.42						1377.08	
Latin America & the Caribbean	Bolivia	1994	2547	2273	2149	28.64	731.04	2008	5880	12299	5488	29.66	1978.85
	Brazil	1996	3189	3122	2911	28.21	3086.88	2013		21645		35.29	10992.94
	Colombia	1995	3347	3173	3055	28.33	1212.96	2010	12840	34233	12050	29.65	6186.02
	Dominican Republic	1991	2235	2066	1907	27.63	983.18	2013	2581	6685	2421	30.24	5195.38
	Guatemala	1995	5370	4771	4631	28.90	857.34	2014	8664	16459	8151	28.89	2873.08
	Guyana						547.06	2009	1272	3438	1174	30.65	2994.45
	Haiti	1994	1861	1762	1610	30.10	477.94	2017	4250	6043	2688	28.56	663.91
	Honduras	2005	6940	13335	6492	28.71	623.58	2011	7787	15370	7419	28.96	2018.75
	Mexico	1988	5022	9786	4530	28.74	3116.12	2012	10658	13690	4382	34.04	9127.54
	Nicaragua	1998	4797	8536	4486	28.50	244.97	2001	4313	8451	4056	28.75	1455.84
	Peru	1992	5454	4967	4770	29.50	1212.53	2012	7531	17314	7242	30.79	5283.22
Middle East and North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1992	4905	4494	4397	29.87	758.76	2014	10958	18432	9872	33.75	2698.37
	Jordan	1997	3389	2996	2840	30.76	1268.22	2012	4204	6212	3732	35.09	4370.00
	Morocco	1992	3021	2705	2639	31.49	1032.75	2003	4233	9595	4007	29.79	2795.49
	Yemen, Rep.						472.64	2013	8874	13836	7964	27.19	1290.62
South Asia	Bangladesh	1996	3887	3862	3555	25.79	286.24	2014	6048	14235	5814	31.36	674.93
	India	1998	23147	66015	21535	31.63	373.79	2015	171135	463872	160623	30.24	1375.38
	Maldives						980.02	2009	1897	4031	1782	33.24	6570.43
	Nepal	1996	3200	3169	2929	26.99	190.11	2016	1825	4373	1749	29.50	534.52
Sub-Saharan Africa	Burkina Faso	1992	2728	2766	2490	29.44	332.62	2010	4149	5197	3809	28.90	535.89
	Burundi						202.10	2010	2294	2975	1972	27.71	241.79
	Cameroon	1998	1479	1447	1327	26.92	915.50	2011	3177	4700	2890	27.98	1144.25
	Central African Rep.	1994	1915	1806	1690	27.16	506.86						451.26
	Chad	1996	3546	3231	3033	27.82	289.23	2014	6276	7634	5336	28.45	760.71
	Comoros	1996	827	767	725	29.48	571.01	2012	1771	3286	1595	27.69	739.51
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2007	2307	3061	2026	28.80	256.82	2013	5052	6099	4346	28.46	198.71
	Congo, Rep.	2005	2826	4233	2618	28.05	1171.56	2011	2982	3839	2718	28.74	2970.12
	Cote d'Ivoire	1994	2500	2441	2304	27.28	862.44	2011	2103	2901	1898	28.48	1161.26
	Ethiopia	2000	6372	10258	5721	28.14	249.98	2016	6402	10940	5764	28.28	320.38
	Gabon	2000	2095	2034	1893	27.11	6406.90	2012	2191	3428	1976	28.94	8767.83
	Gambia						900.00	2013	1631	2111	1525	27.46	1610.00
	Ghana	1993	1735	1681	1601	28.75	398.09	2014	1985	3457	1803	29.92	1319.08
	Guinea	1999	2844	2698	2572	28.99	463.00	2012	2014	2710	1853	28.37	474.47
	Kenya	1993	3290	3136	2900	28.68	365.60	2014	13570	10783	6020	29.00	794.77
	Lesotho	2004	1137	2435	1076	28.59	329.91	2014	1102	2590	1076	28.53	1003.70
	Liberia	2007	3103	4519	2766	29.69	180.72	2013	2177	3143	2020	28.79	323.65
	Madagascar	1997	2670	2518	2352	27.57	273.17	2003	3290	5778	2975	29.75	426.63
	Malawi	1992	2296	2216	1976	29.07	200.49	2015	4128	6041	3830	28.33	362.30
	Mali	1995	4035	3819	3572	28.30	279.17	2013	2882	3536	2537	29.04	613.04
	Mozambique	1997	3092	3025	2827	27.31	181.83	2011	6595	9416	5927	28.90	393.72
	Namibia	1992	1647	1764	1520	29.08	1661.19	2013	1379	3255	1322	33.20	4875.97
	Niger	1992	2877	2775	2537	27.96	318.52	2012	2916	3381	2552	29.10	348.80
	Nigeria	2003	2987	4660	2654	28.09	291.87	2013	16545	24707	14581	29.04	1443.21
	Rwanda	2000	4368	6676	3876	28.22	358.70	2014	2764	4602	2554	28.71	529.41
	Sao Tome and Principe						660.62	2008	1239	1766	1081	29.29	1215.49
	Senegal	1992	2195	2035	1965	29.32	789.42	2010	1878	2384	1771	28.02	1033.91
	Sierra Leone	2008	1597	2484	1461	29.60	163.16	2013	3212	4800	3002	28.83	325.48
	Swaziland						1292.06	2006	1489	3037	1423	27.92	3503.16
	Tanzania	1991	4124	3886	3641	28.59	171.91	2015	5979	8753	5527	28.91	526.56
	Togo	1998	2964	2845	2731	29.18	444.26	2013	2156	3136	1964	29.47	529.65
	Uganda	1995	3368	3033	2844	27.21	243.19	2016	3006	4205	2701	28.21	514.51
Zambia	1992	3165	2914	2724	27.86	418.37	2014	8123	11114	7446	28.48	1252.49	
Zimbabwe	1994	1865	1839	1711	27.51	839.01	2015	3933	6931	3734	28.63	591.29	

* All data are from the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS, <https://dhsprogram.com/>) with the exceptions of China (China Health and Nutrition Survey), Indonesia (Indonesian Family Life Survey), Mexico (Mexico's National Survey of Health and Nutrition), Brazil (Brazilian National Health Survey), and Vietnam (Vietnam Living Standards Survey).

Supplemental Table S4. Prevalence* of wasting, stunting, and overweight or obesity for children (ages 0–4 years) and annualized change in prevalence from earliest to latest survey years**

Region	Country	Wasting prevalence			Stunting prevalence			Wasting or stunting prevalence			Overweight or Obese		
		Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change
East Asia & Pacific	Cambodia	23.75	12.85	-0.78	55.34	36.63	-1.34	68.72	44.06	-1.76	6.43	3.24	-0.23
	China	2.94	4.57	0.07	36.67	17.13	-0.81	38.43	21.90	-0.69	9.28	23.39	0.59
	Indonesia	12.69	9.92	-0.13	51.87	35.69	-0.77	59.13	42.49	-0.79	4.35	9.03	0.22
	Myanmar		8.50			32.30			38.08			2.18	
	Timor-Leste		27.07			68.91			80.52			10.37	
	Vietnam	8.65	9.39	0.07	67.56	33.66	-3.39	70.10	39.44	-3.07	4.01	2.23	-0.18
	Albania		12.09			27.09			38.25			29.23	
	Armenia	3.29	5.62	0.16	20.02	11.88	-0.54	23.00	17.14	-0.39	20.30	17.17	-0.21
	Azerbaijan		9.44			33.22			40.22			19.97	
Eastern Europe & Central Asia	Kyrgyz Republic	4.56	4.10	-0.03	36.11	22.33	-0.92	39.21	25.38	-0.92	11.30	12.31	0.07
	Moldova		7.43			11.88			18.59			11.11	
	Tajikistan		18.96			39.62			51.60			10.09	
	Turkey	5.50	1.40	-0.41	27.49	17.21	-1.03	30.51	18.21	-1.23	6.96	11.46	0.45
	Uzbekistan	15.53			42.80			54.43			26.07		
Latin America & the Caribbean	Bolivia	6.82	2.24	-0.33	37.90	30.80	-0.51	41.68	32.16	-0.68	9.74	11.79	0.15
	Brazil	4.05			15.13			18.28			8.00		
	Colombia	2.44	1.24	-0.08	22.93	13.87	-0.60	24.38	14.79	-0.64	6.24	6.01	-0.02
	Dominican Rep.	3.60	2.97	-0.03	25.09	8.68	-0.75	27.21	11.14	-0.73	7.25	10.10	0.13
	Guatemala	6.73	1.08	-0.30	63.06	49.67	-0.70	64.95	50.01	-0.79	10.11	6.82	-0.17
	Guyana		7.54			25.09			31.06			13.43	
	Haiti	14.39	5.33	-0.39	47.33	24.90	-0.98	53.03	28.54	-1.06	7.79	4.99	-0.12
	Honduras	2.26	1.75	-0.09	32.45	24.79	-1.28	34.04	25.81	-1.37	7.97	6.92	-0.17
	Mexico	8.65	1.60	-0.29	30.92	13.79	-0.71	36.77	15.24	-0.90	9.21	9.13	0.00
	Nicaragua	5.10	3.36	-0.58	35.92	29.59	-2.11	38.91	31.61	-2.43	11.40	10.93	-0.15
Middle East & North Africa	Peru	3.12	0.84	-0.11	42.74	19.66	-1.15	44.34	20.15	-1.21	13.57	8.75	-0.24
	Egypt, Arab Rep.	6.55	13.54	0.32	40.45	27.52	-0.59	44.50	39.38	-0.23	21.81	21.46	-0.02
	Jordan	3.92	4.03	0.01	16.29	10.78	-0.37	19.09	14.26	-0.32	7.45	7.13	-0.02
	Morocco	4.45	14.53	0.92	38.73	27.53	-1.02	40.76	39.52	-0.11	16.61	17.95	0.12
	Yemen, Rep.												
South Asia	Bangladesh	27.92	17.45	-0.58	66.76	40.03	-1.49	76.45	49.82	-1.48	3.64	2.38	-0.07
	India	23.93	27.93	0.24	57.18	44.40	-0.75	67.75	60.57	-0.42	5.50	3.77	-0.10
	Maldives		14.85			23.08			33.90			8.62	
	Nepal	17.89	12.75	-0.26	62.02	40.76	-1.06	67.81	47.65	-1.01	1.24	1.62	0.02
Sub-Saharan Africa	Burkina Faso	25.28	24.50	-0.04	54.56	45.55	-0.50	64.27	56.96	-0.41	5.67	4.90	-0.04
	Burundi		8.96			67.65			69.95			4.39	
	Cameroon	10.93	9.67	-0.10	43.52	42.57	-0.07	49.29	46.50	-0.21	10.80	10.91	0.01
	Central African Rep.	12.32			46.84			52.69			5.74		
	Chad	25.49	21.75	-0.21	59.66	53.93	-0.32	68.97	62.76	-0.34	4.96	4.99	0.00
	Comoros	13.96	19.09	0.32	43.65	39.18	-0.28	50.30	52.13	0.11	7.04	16.97	0.62
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	16.01	13.90	-0.35	58.63	55.23	-0.57	66.60	61.75	-0.81	15.61	8.52	-1.18
	Congo, Rep.	11.61	8.01	-0.60	37.44	29.30	-1.36	45.24	34.82	-1.74	12.23	5.11	-1.19
	Cote d'Ivoire	15.39	12.91	-0.15	38.50	38.62	0.01	45.90	47.13	0.07	4.09	4.97	0.05
	Ethiopia	18.38	14.03	-0.27	67.58	47.57	-1.25	72.78	54.66	-1.13	3.17	4.74	0.10
	Gabon	7.20	5.96	-0.10	35.42	22.30	-1.09	39.39	25.84	-1.13	9.60	12.69	0.26
	Gambia		22.94			38.04			51.16			8.52	
	Ghana	17.19	6.85	-0.49	36.48	22.04	-0.69	45.82	26.40	-0.92	3.88	3.90	0.00
	Guinea	16.89	16.63	-0.02	47.49	39.96	-0.58	55.82	49.23	-0.51	8.40	7.33	-0.08
	Kenya	10.90	5.70	-0.25	50.24	30.92	-0.92	54.34	34.24	-0.96	9.58	6.03	-0.17
	Lesotho	7.92	4.37	-0.36	49.14	35.81	-1.33	54.16	38.63	-1.55	11.06	10.70	-0.04
	Liberia	11.48	9.07	-0.40	47.06	39.53	-1.25	53.21	44.36	-1.48	7.11	5.86	-0.21
	Madagascar	12.20	21.74	1.59	59.99	61.79	0.30	63.57	71.87	1.38	3.85	10.43	1.10
	Malawi	10.24	3.96	-0.27	66.69	42.03	-1.07	69.70	44.56	-1.09	14.85	6.35	-0.37
	Mali	34.68	20.58	-0.78	42.39	49.71	0.41	62.03	60.21	-0.10	3.00	5.62	0.15
Mozambique	14.93	9.47	-0.39	49.27	54.04	0.34	56.86	59.16	0.16	7.92	12.76	0.35	
Namibia	15.53	12.19	-0.16	45.11	25.71	-0.92	52.07	34.23	-0.85	8.50	6.50	-0.10	
Niger	30.38	30.47	0.00	62.30	59.14	-0.16	71.85	70.46	-0.07	3.69	6.11	0.12	
Nigeria	19.03	27.94	0.89	54.52	47.46	-0.71	63.00	62.02	-0.10	11.84	8.75	-0.31	

(Continued next page...)

Region	Country	Wasting prevalence			Stunting prevalence			Wasting or stunting prevalence			Overweight or Obese		
		Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change
Sub-Saharan Africa (continued)	Rwanda	13.01	3.24	-0.70	57.23	44.73	-0.89	64.62	46.59	-1.29	10.34	11.45	0.08
	Sao Tome and Principe		16.62			36.84			50.42			18.26	
	Senegal	18.29	19.70	0.08	50.57	44.03	-0.36	56.91	53.62	-0.18	9.58	7.43	-0.12
	Sierra Leone	15.98	15.33	-0.13	46.05	48.82	0.55	55.93	57.26	0.26	17.42	15.42	-0.40
	Swaziland		4.54			34.62			38.06			15.86	
	Tanzania	13.25	7.44	-0.24	61.22	42.54	-0.78	66.86	46.20	-0.86	9.64	5.95	-0.15
	Togo	18.14	9.90	-0.55	34.70	32.92	-0.12	45.49	37.93	-0.50	3.89	3.23	-0.04
	Uganda	10.14	6.16	-0.19	55.53	35.41	-0.96	58.78	39.00	-0.94	8.10	6.11	-0.09
	Zambia	10.57	9.41	-0.05	57.97	49.02	-0.41	62.04	55.08	-0.32	7.91	9.85	0.09
	Zimbabwe	7.88	4.90	-0.14	32.12	31.03	-0.05	37.54	34.39	-0.15	9.09	8.38	-0.03

* Nationally representative and regionally weighted

** All data are from the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS, <https://dhsprogram.com/>) with the exceptions of China (China Health and Nutrition Survey), Indonesia (Indonesian Family Life Survey), Mexico (Mexico's National Survey of Health and Nutrition), Brazil (Brazilian National Health Survey), and Vietnam (Vietnam Living Standards Survey).

Supplemental Table S5. Prevalence* of thinness and overweight for women (ages 15–49 years) and annualized change in prevalence from earliest to latest survey years**

Region	Country	Earliest survey year	Latest survey year	Thinness prevalence			Overweight prevalence		
				Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change	Earliest year	Latest year	Annualized change
East Asia & Pacific	Cambodia	2000	2014	23.84	16.42	-0.53	7.49	21.13	0.97
	China	1991	2015	7.30	10.97	0.15	10.76	25.78	0.63
	Indonesia	1993	2014	16.11	10.93	-0.25	15.24	40.57	1.21
	Myanmar		2015		18.85			27.46	
	Timor-Leste		2009		30.19			6.75	
	Vietnam	1992	2002	34.93	32.73	-0.22	2.32	5.39	0.31
Eastern Europe & Central Asia	Albania		2008		3.84			44.22	
	Armenia	2000	2015	4.46	3.42	-0.07	48.70	47.73	-0.06
	Azerbaijan		2006		5.92			54.75	
	Kazakhstan	1995	1999	8.14	8.61	0.12	42.17	35.64	-1.63
	Kyrgyz Republic	1997	2012	6.74	7.75	0.07	34.44	44.12	0.65
	Moldova		2005		6.33			45.78	
	Tajikistan		2012		13.42			40.51	
	Turkey	1993	2003	2.19	2.43	0.02	50.83	58.91	0.81
	Uzbekistan	1996		11.71			27.38		
Latin America & the Caribbean	Bolivia	1994	2008	2.38	2.03	-0.02	33.59	56.28	1.62
	Brazil	1996	2013	7.29	3.95	-0.20	35.90	48.73	0.75
	Colombia	1995	2010	3.88	5.58	0.11	45.63	53.42	0.52
	Dominican Republic	1991	2013	8.21	7.91	-0.01	23.37	57.15	1.54
	Guatemala	1995	2014	3.62	2.92	-0.04	34.28	62.26	1.47
	Guyana		2009		11.94			53.27	
	Haiti	1994	2017	22.01	12.55	-0.41	11.33	39.37	1.22
	Honduras	2005	2011	4.35	4.91	0.09	54.78	60.25	0.91
	Mexico	1988	2012	14.25	1.78	-0.52	36.24	69.71	1.39
	Nicaragua	1998	2001	4.52	3.82	-0.24	52.99	57.89	1.63
	Peru	1992	2012	1.34	1.98	0.03	40.05	60.22	1.01
	Middle East & North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1992	2014	1.75	0.22	-0.07	56.07	79.64
Jordan		1997	2012	2.04	2.84	0.05	62.73	63.17	0.03
Morocco		1992	2003	3.79	8.72	0.45	32.53	48.14	1.42
Yemen, Rep.			2013		28.76			31.82	
South Asia	Bangladesh	1996	2014	53.48	21.67	-1.77	2.94	23.63	1.15
	India	1998	2015	39.76	26.86	-0.76	10.90	23.93	0.77
	Maldives		2009		12.81			47.94	
	Nepal	1996	2016	30.41	19.49	-0.55	1.68	26.84	1.26
Sub-Saharan Africa	Burkina Faso	1992	2010	18.28	18.96	0.04	8.07	13.58	0.31
	Burundi		2010		19.54			8.42	
	Cameroon	1998	2011	7.23	8.20	0.07	21.89	40.27	1.41
	Central African Republic	1994		16.79			6.98		
	Chad	1996	2014	22.42	20.63	-0.10	5.90	13.99	0.45
	Comoros	1996	2012	8.59	8.08	-0.03	19.05	46.03	1.69
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2007	2013	21.15	15.17	-1.00	14.51	18.66	0.69
	Congo, Rep.	2005	2011	13.65	15.53	0.31	33.88	30.60	-0.55
	Cote d'Ivoire	1994	2011	10.60	9.12	-0.09	16.32	31.40	0.89
	Ethiopia	2000	2016	33.33	23.94	-0.59	3.61	8.17	0.28
	Gabon	2000	2012	7.83	7.39	-0.04	33.22	53.11	1.66
	Gambia		2013		23.01			34.56	
	Ghana	1993	2014	13.00	5.99	-0.33	13.03	43.85	1.47
	Guinea	1999	2012	13.30	16.22	0.22	13.98	24.33	0.80
	Kenya	1993	2014	10.64	9.79	-0.04	14.75	37.69	1.09
	Lesotho	2004	2014	6.35	3.95	-0.24	49.55	52.51	0.30
	Liberia	2007	2013	11.93	9.12	-0.47	24.12	32.68	1.43
	Madagascar	1997	2003	20.69	20.94	0.04	3.89	8.19	0.72
	Malawi	1992	2015	10.27	7.17	-0.14	9.54	23.55	0.61
	Mali	1995	2013	16.57	13.11	-0.19	8.54	20.50	0.66
	Mozambique	1997	2011	11.03	9.07	-0.14	11.41	18.76	0.52
	Namibia	1992	2013	16.67	17.19	0.02	24.05	41.83	0.85
	Niger	1992	2012	21.06	17.83	-0.16	8.90	19.28	0.52
	Nigeria	2003	2013	17.32	12.27	-0.51	25.69	30.40	0.47
	Rwanda	2000	2014	9.63	7.31	-0.17	15.09	23.62	0.61
	Sao Tome and Principe		2008		8.26			39.86	
	Senegal	1992	2010	18.05	29.99	0.66	19.91	34.18	0.79
	Sierra Leone	2008	2013	12.98	10.73	-0.45	33.23	22.99	-2.05
	Swaziland		2006		3.37			63.02	
	Tanzania	1991	2015	10.99	10.22	-0.03	11.73	32.95	0.88
	Togo	1998	2013	12.43	8.21	-0.28	12.37	35.26	1.53
	Uganda	1995	2016	10.82	9.35	-0.07	9.19	27.41	0.87
	Zambia	1992	2014	12.25	11.16	-0.05	15.84	26.55	0.49
	Zimbabwe	1994	2015	5.43	6.07	0.03	25.39	41.41	0.76

* Nationally representative and regionally weighted

** All data are from the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS, <https://dhsprogram.com/>) with the exceptions of China (China Health and Nutrition Survey), Indonesia (Indonesian Family Life Survey), Mexico (Mexico's National Survey of Health and Nutrition), Brazil (Brazilian National Health Survey), and Vietnam (Vietnam Living Standards Survey).

Supplemental Table S6. Prevalence* of overweight and obesity for lowest and highest wealth quintiles, differences in the earliest and latest years, and annualized changes in disparity

Region	Country	Earliest Year Quintiles				Most Recent Year Quintiles				Annualized Change (Diff of Diff)
		Year	Poorest prevalence	Richest prevalence	Difference	Year	Poorest prevalence	Richest prevalence	Difference	
East Asia and Pacific	Cambodia	2000	2.87	16.92	-14.06	2014	11.69	32.90	-21.21	-0.51
	China	1991	6.06	12.83	-6.77	2015	29.80	22.69	7.11	0.58
	Indonesia	1993	12.23	23.35	-11.12	2014	39.88	40.79	-0.92	0.49
	Myanmar					2015	15.41	42.09	-26.68	
	Timor-Leste					2009	2.89	15.18	-12.29	
	Vietnam	1992	1.12	4.49	-3.38	2002	2.47	10.22	-7.75	-0.44
Europe and Central Asia	Albania					2008	38.94	40.84	-1.90	
	Armenia	2000	43.31	50.22	-6.91	2015	48.88	46.71	2.17	0.61
	Azerbaijan					2006	42.51	60.48	-17.98	
	Kazakhstan	1995	36.70	41.66	-4.96	1999	38.08	34.40	3.68	2.16
	Kyrgyz Republic	1997	27.59	36.44	-8.85	2012	48.52	40.61	7.91	1.12
	Moldova					2005	47.81	41.68	6.13	
	Tajikistan					2012	29.40	45.91	-16.52	
	Turkey	1993	41.95	48.96	-7.01	2003	52.56	50.24	2.32	0.93
Latin America & the Caribbean	Uzbekistan	1996	20.37	31.11	-10.75					
	Bolivia	1994	21.06	43.20	-22.14	2008	43.24	56.24	-13.00	0.65
	Brazil	1996	28.60	33.30	-4.70	2013	53.37	41.10	12.27	1.00
	Colombia	1995	34.64	52.67	-18.02	2010	52.63	51.47	1.16	1.28
	Dominican Republic	1996	34.27	53.67	-19.40	2013	51.04	57.65	-6.62	0.75
	Guatemala	1995	22.45	57.48	-35.03	2014	46.65	70.15	-23.50	0.61
	Guyana					2009	51.01	57.86	-6.85	
	Haiti	1994	4.22	31.32	-27.11	2017	20.04	60.57	-40.53	-0.58
	Honduras	2005	32.81	65.70	-32.89	2011	43.48	67.10	-23.63	1.54
	Mexico	1988	29.25	34.59	-5.33	2012	67.44	65.55	1.89	0.30
	Nicaragua	1998	34.79	61.83	-27.04	2001	37.47	66.58	-29.10	-0.69
	Peru	1992	28.67	49.58	-20.91	2012	47.76	61.47	-13.72	0.36
Middle East and North Africa	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1995	30.59	73.55	-42.96	2014	78.36	81.95	-3.59	2.07
	Jordan	1997	57.77	62.38	-4.61	2012	64.65	51.32	13.33	1.20
	Morocco	1992	16.19	51.47	-35.28	2003	31.77	57.45	-25.68	0.87
	Yemen, Rep.					2013	8.55	56.12	-47.57	
South Asia	Bangladesh	1996	0.61	17.41	-16.81	2014	8.15	46.89	-38.74	-1.22
	India	1998	1.64	29.18	-27.54	2015	6.96	41.06	-34.09	-0.39
	Maldives					2009	38.04	54.91	-16.87	
	Nepal	1996	1.03	9.25	-8.22	2016	12.07	52.82	-40.75	-1.63
Sub-Saharan Africa	Burkina Faso	1992	4.78	22.01	-17.23	2010	4.49	39.29	-34.81	-0.98
	Burundi					2010	3.97	24.84	-20.87	
	Cameroon	1998	8.76	39.41	-30.65	2011	12.14	61.43	-49.29	-1.43
	Central African Rep.	1994	4.18	17.27	-13.10					
	Chad	1996	2.72	17.70	-14.98	2014	8.78	33.89	-25.12	-0.56
	Comoros	1996	17.09	28.51	-11.42	2012	34.34	57.49	-23.16	-0.73
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2007	9.26	40.48	-31.22	2013	7.36	47.62	-40.25	-1.50
	Congo, Rep.	2005	17.38	53.91	-36.53	2011	13.58	57.41	-43.83	-1.22
	Cote d'Ivoire	1994	5.62	33.41	-27.79	2011	13.41	54.65	-41.23	-0.79
	Ethiopia	2000	1.29	11.24	-9.95	2016	2.90	23.83	-20.93	-0.69
	Gabon	2000	16.49	46.51	-30.02	2012	35.54	60.56	-25.01	0.42
	Gambia					2013	23.27	51.57	-28.30	
	Ghana	1993	5.48	29.81	-24.33	2014	16.67	63.89	-47.21	-1.09
	Guinea	1999	5.65	36.99	-31.34	2012	7.61	51.00	-43.38	-0.93
	Kenya	1993	9.61	29.53	-19.92	2014	13.57	58.91	-45.34	-1.21
	Lesotho	2004	32.86	64.87	-32.02	2014	29.63	64.33	-34.70	-0.27
	Liberia	2007	11.45	45.11	-33.66	2013	19.52	51.71	-32.18	0.25
	Madagascar	1997	2.66	12.28	-9.62	2003	3.24	17.23	-13.99	-0.73
	Malawi	1992	4.11	18.86	-14.74	2015	13.35	42.70	-29.35	-0.64
	Mali	1995	4.02	25.52	-21.51	2013	13.18	42.76	-29.57	-0.45
	Mozambique	1997	4.34	30.72	-26.38	2011	6.58	48.23	-41.65	-1.09
	Namibia	1992	10.27	50.59	-40.32	2013	17.28	61.65	-44.37	-0.19
	Niger	1998	3.88	30.63	-26.75	2012	11.23	43.56	-32.33	-0.40
	Nigeria	2003	12.98	45.18	-32.20	2013	12.50	50.27	-37.77	-0.56
	Rwanda	2000	10.49	28.39	-17.89	2014	11.65	45.55	-33.90	-1.14
	Sao Tome and Principe					2008	31.17	51.62	-20.45	
	Senegal	2005	15.48	61.11	-45.62	2010	17.19	45.32	-28.12	3.50
	Sierra Leone	2008	27.02	49.89	-22.87	2013	12.47	45.54	-33.07	-2.04
	Swaziland					2006	49.43	70.65	-21.22	
	Tanzania	1996	7.15	31.81	-24.66	2015	14.73	59.79	-45.06	-1.07
	Togo	1998	6.07	31.81	-25.74	2013	14.57	60.01	-45.44	-1.31
	Uganda	1995	4.91	19.25	-14.35	2016	9.80	52.37	-42.57	-1.34
Zambia	1996	6.98	23.83	-16.85	2014	10.19	49.19	-39.00	-1.23	
Zimbabwe	1994	15.24	39.23	-23.99	2015	23.38	61.15	-37.78	-0.66	

* All data weighted to be nationally representative

Source: All data are from the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS, <https://dhsprogram.com/>) with the exceptions of China (China Health and Nutrition Survey), Indonesia (Indonesian Family Life Survey), Mexico (Mexico's National Survey of Health and Nutrition), Brazil (Brazilian National Health Survey), and Vietnam (Vietnam Living Standards Survey).