

THE LANCET

Supplementary appendix

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Appendix 1. WHO Member States in the WHO Regions

African Region	Region of the Americas	Eastern Mediterranean Region	European Region	South-East Asian Region	Western Pacific Region
Algeria	Antigua and Barbuda	Afghanistan	Albania	Bangladesh	Australia
Angola	Argentina	Bahrain	Andorra	Bhutan	Brunei Darussalam
Benin	Bahamas	Djibouti	Armenia	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Cambodia
Botswana	Barbados	Egypt	Austria	India	China
Burkina Faso	Belize	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Azerbaijan	Indonesia	Cook Islands
Burundi	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Iraq	Belarus	Maldives	Fiji
Cabo Verde	Brazil	Jordan	Belgium	Myanmar	Japan
Cameroon	Canada	Kuwait	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Nepal	Kiribati
Central African Republic	Chile	Lebanon	Bulgaria	Sri Lanka	Lao PDR
Chad	Colombia	Libya	Croatia	Thailand	Malaysia
Comoros	Costa Rica	Morocco	Cyprus	Timor-Leste	Marshall Islands
Congo	Cuba	Oman	Czechia		Micronesia (Federated States of)
Cote d'Ivoire	Dominica	Pakistan	Denmark		Mongolia
Democratic Republic of Congo	Dominican Republic	Qatar	Estonia		Nauru
Equatorial Guinea	Ecuador	Saudi Arabia	Finland		New Zealand
Eritrea	El Salvador	Somalia	France		Niue
Eswatini	Grenada	Sudan	Georgia		Palau
Ethiopia	Guatemala	Syria Arab Republic	Germany		Papua New Guinea
Gabon	Guyana	Tunisia	Greece		Philippines
Gambia	Haiti	United Arab Emirates	Hungary		Republic of Korea
Ghana	Honduras	Yemen	Iceland		Samoa
Guinea	Jamaica		Ireland		Singapore
Guinea-Bissau	Mexico		Israel		Solomon Islands
Kenya	Montserrat		Italy		Tonga
Lesotho	Nicaragua		Kazakhstan		Tuvalu
Liberia	Panama		Kyrgyzstan		Vanuatu
Madagascar	Paraguay		Latvia		Viet Nam
Malawi	Peru		Lithuania		
Mali	Saint Kitts and Nevis		Luxembourg		
Mauritania	Saint Lucia		Malta		
Mauritius	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		Monaco		
Mozambique	Suriname		Montenegro		
Namibia	Trinidad and Tobago		Netherlands		
Niger	United States		North Macedonia		
Nigeria	Uruguay		Norway		
Rwanda	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		Poland		
Sao Tome and Principe			Portugal		
Senegal			Romania		
Seychelles			Russian Federation		
Sierra Leone			San Marino		
South Africa			Serbia		
South Sudan			Slovakia		
Togo			Slovenia		
Uganda			Spain		
United Republic of Tanzania			Sweden		
Zambia			Switzerland		
Zimbabwe			Türkiye		
			Tajikistan		
			Ukraine		
			Türkmenistan		
			United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland		
			Uzbekistan		

Source: <https://www.who.int/countries>

Appendix 2. Author List

Commissioners of the *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission:

- Jeffrey D Sachs, Ph.D. (University Professor, Columbia University, USA [Chair])
- Salim S. Abdool Karim, M.B.Ch.B., Ph.D. (Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University, USA)
- Lara Akinin, Ph.D. (Distinguished University Professor, Simon Fraser University, Canada)
- Joseph Allen, D.Sc. (Associate Professor of Exposure Assessment Science, Harvard T H Chan School of Public Health, USA)
- Kirsten Brosbøl, M.A. (Founder, Parliamentarians for the Global Goals, Former MP and Minister for the Environment, Denmark)
- Francesca Colombo, M.Sc. (Head of the Health Division at the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, France)
- Gabriela Cuevas Barron, B.A. (Co-Chair of UHC2030 (Geneva, Switzerland), Honorary President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union and former Senator in the Mexican Congress, Mexico)
- María Fernanda Espinosa, M.A. (Richard von Weizsäcker Fellow at the Robert Bosch Academy, (Berlin, Germany) and former President of the UN General Assembly and former Minister of Foreign Affairs and Defense, Ecuador)
- Vitor Gaspar, Ph.D. (Director of the Fiscal Affairs Department, IMF, USA)
- Alejandro Gaviria, Ph.D. (Minister of National Education, Colombia)
- Andy Haines, F. Med. Sci (Professor of Environmental Change and Public Health, London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine, UK)
- Peter J Hotez, M.D., Ph.D. (Dean of the National School of Tropical Medicine, Baylor College of Medicine, USA)
- Phoebe Koundouri, Ph.D. (Professor in Economics, Athens University of Economics and Business and Denmark Technical University; President, European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists, Greece)
- Felipe Larraín Bascuñán, Ph.D. (Professor of Economics, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile and former Minister of Finance, Chile)
- Jong-Koo Lee, Ph.D. (Ambassador for Global Health Security and Professor of Family Medicine at Seoul National University College of Medicine, Republic of Korea)
- Muhammad Ali Pate, M.D., M.Sc., MBA (Julio Frenk Professor of Public Health and Leadership, Department of Global Health and Population, Harvard T H Chan School of Public Health, USA)
- Gabriela Ramos, M.A. (Assistant Director-General for Social and Human Sciences, UNESCO, France)
- K Srinath Reddy, DM (Card.) (President, Public Health Foundation of India, India)
- Ismail Serageldin, Ph.D. (Founding Director, Bibliotheca Alexandrina, Egypt)
- John Thwaites, LL.B. (Hons) (Chair, Monash Sustainable Development Institute, Australia)
- Vaira Vike-Freiberga, Ph.D. (Co-chair of the Nizami Ganjavi International Center, Azerbaijan, and Former President, Republic of Latvia)
- Chen Wang, M.D., Ph.D. (President, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences, Peking Union Medical College, and Director, National Clinical Research Center for Respiratory Diseases, China)
- Miriam Khamadi Were, MB ChB, MPH, DrPH. (Vice Chair, The Champions of AIDS-Free Generation, Kenya)
- Lan Xue, Ph.D. (Cheung Kong Chair Distinguished Professor and Dean, Schwarzman College, Tsinghua University, China)

Task Force Chairs of the *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission:

Chandrika Bahadur, MPA, MBA (Chair, *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission India Task Force, India)

Maria Elena Bottazzi, Ph.D. (Associate Dean of the National School of Tropical Medicine, Baylor College of Medicine, USA)

Chris Bullen, Ph.D. (Professor in Public Health and Director of the National Institute for Health Innovation (NIHI),
University of Auckland, New Zealand)

George Laryea-Adjei, Ph.D. (UNICEF Regional Director for South Asia, Nepal)

Commission Secretariat and Staff of the *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission:

Yanis Ben Amor, Ph.D. (Assistant Professor of Global Health and Microbiological Sciences, Executive Director,
Center for Sustainable Development, Columbia University, USA)

Ozge Karadag, M.D., Ph.D. (Research Scholar, Center for Sustainable Development, Columbia University, USA)

Guillaume Lafortune, M.Sc. (Vice President and Head of Paris Office, United Nations Sustainable Development Solutions
Network, France)

Emma Torres, M.A. (Vice President for the Americas and Head of the New York Office, United Nations Sustainable
Development Solutions Network, USA)

Lauren Barredo, M.E.M. (Chief of Staff, NY Office, UN Sustainable Development Solutions Network, USA)

Juliana Bartels, B.A. (Special Assistant to the Director, Center for Sustainable Development, Columbia University, USA)

Neena Joshi, M.S. (Consultant, *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission, United Nations Sustainable Development Solutions Network, USA)

Task Force Contributors of the *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission:

Margaret Hellard, Ph.D. (Deputy Director, Burnet Institute, Australia)

Uyen Kim Huynh, Ph.D. (Chief of Innovation and Learning, UNICEF, Evaluation Office, USA)

Shweta Khandelwal, Ph.D. (Program Manager, India Task Force, *Lancet* COVID-19 Commission, and Head, Nutrition Research at
the Public Health Foundation of India (PHFI), India)

Jeffrey V. Lazarus, Ph.D. (Head of the Health Systems Team, Barcelona Institute for Global Health (ISGlobal), Hospital Clinic,
University of Barcelona, Spain)

Susan Michie, D.Phil. (Professor of Health Psychology, Director of the Centre for Behaviour Change,
University College London, UK)