Supplementary Materials



Supplementary Figure 1: Stratified GWAS results for the EA (left) and AA (right) families. Top: Manhattan plots of the GWAS for all 9,796,070 and 16,415,214 SNPs passing quality control, respectively. The dashed horizontal line is at $p = 5 \times 10^{-8}$, representing the standard GWAS cut-off for significance. Middle: Manhattan plots of the GWAS for the 208,230 and 54,085 eQTL in the PLTs. The dashed horizontal lines are at 5.72 ($p = 1.91 \times 10^{-6}$) and 5.50 ($p = 3.15 \times 10^{-6}$), representing the cut-off for a 5% FWER derived using permutations. **Bottom:** Manhattan plots of the GWAS for the 50,255 and 9,046 eQTL in the MKs. The dashed horizontal lines are at 5.07 ($p = 8.54 \times 10^{-6}$) and 4.62 ($p = 2.41 \times 10^{-5}$), representing the cut-off for a 5% FWER derived using permutations. SNPs passing the respective significance thresholds (highlighted with a red background) are listed in Table 1.



Supplementary Figure 2: Quantile-quantile plots of the expected versus observed -log10 p-values from the post-aspirin trait meta-analysis (**left**), and the stratified EA (**middle**) and AA (**right**) analyses. The genomic control parameters, defined as median observed χ^2 test statistic divided by the median of a χ_1^2 null distribution [40], are shown in the lower right of each panel.

Supplementary Figure 3: LocusZoom plots (http://locuszoom.org) of the meta-analysis p-values around SNP rs1354034 (position 56,815,721 in chromosome 3) in the ARHGEF3 gene, associated with the post-aspirin platelet aggregation trait in the PLT and MK eQTL permutation analyses. Colors filling the circles indicate the linkage disequilibrium in the EA (top) and AA (bottom) families, respectively. The horizontal lines at values 6.00 and 5.12 represent the PLT (red, $p = 1.00 \times 10^{-6}$) and MK (blue, $p = 7.55 \times 10^{-6}$) FWER cut-offs derived from the permutation tests.

Supplementary Figure 4: LocusZoom plot of the stratified p-values (EA families **top**, AA families **bottom**) around SNP rs1354034 in the ARHGEF3 gene.

Supplementary Figure 5: **Top:** LocusZoom plot of the meta-analysis p-values around SNP rs1354034 in the ARHGEF3 gene. The horizontal lines represent the PLT (red) and MK (blue) FWER cut-offs, derived from the permutation tests. **Bottom:** Association p-values in this region after conditioning on SNP rs1354034.