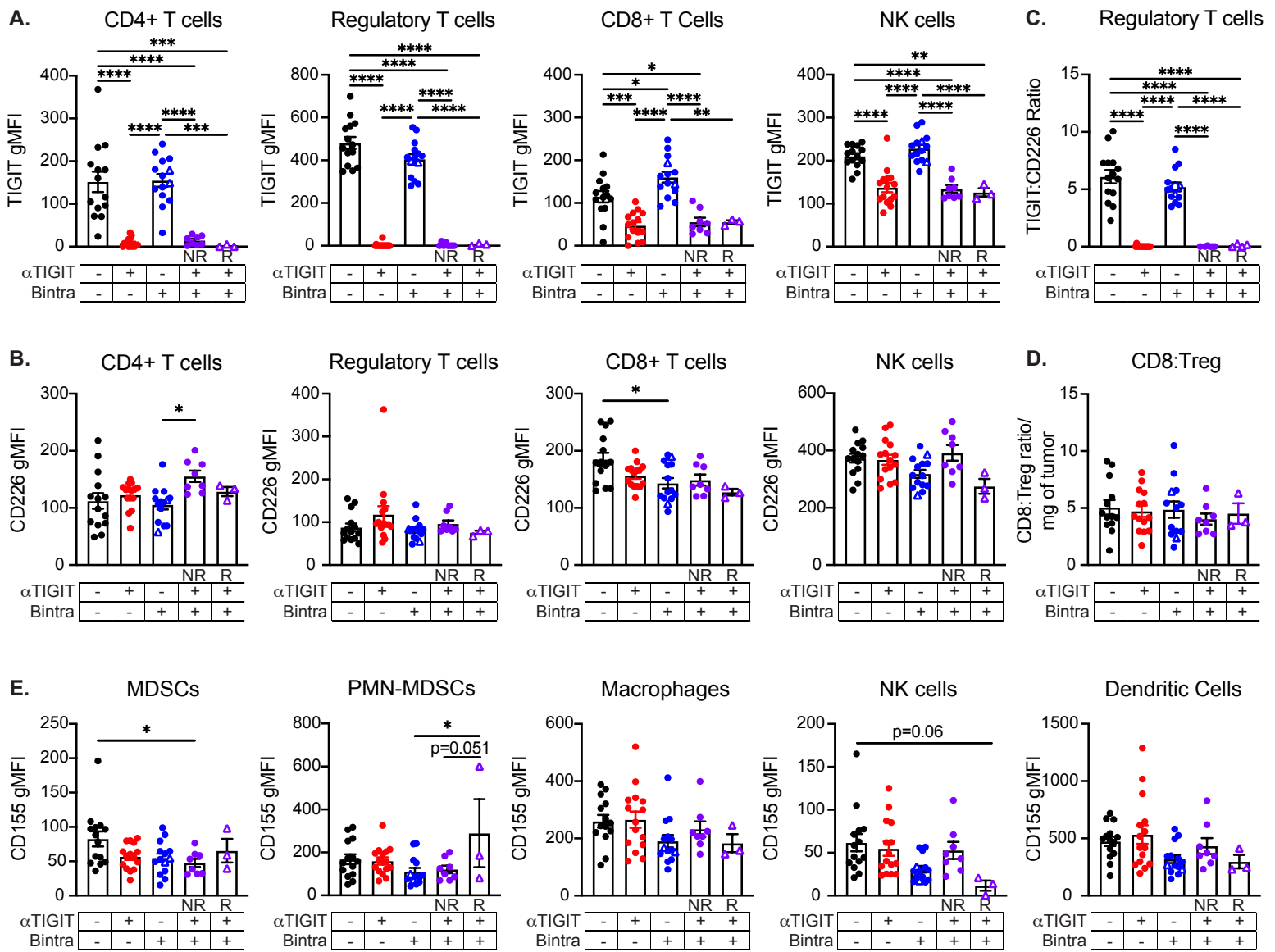


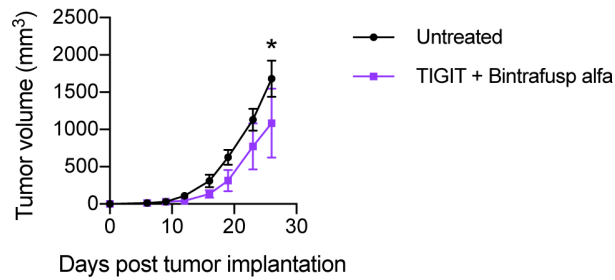
Supplemental Figure 1. α TIGIT and bintrafusp alfa synergize to control MC38-CEA tumor growth and requires PD-L1 binding.

(A) Graphical representation of experimental design MC38-CEA tumor growth curves of CEA.Tg mice treated with bintrafusp alfa (n=9), a mutated version of bintrafusp alfa (designated bintrafusp alfa-Mut) that traps TGF- β but does not bind PD-L1 (n=10), α TIGIT (n=8), α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa (n=8), α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa-Mut (n=8) or untreated controls (n=11). EOS = end of study. Numbers at the bottom right of tumor growth rate plots indicate tumor-free mice. (B) Tumor growth curves. (C) Day 28 average tumor volumes. * $p < 0.05$.

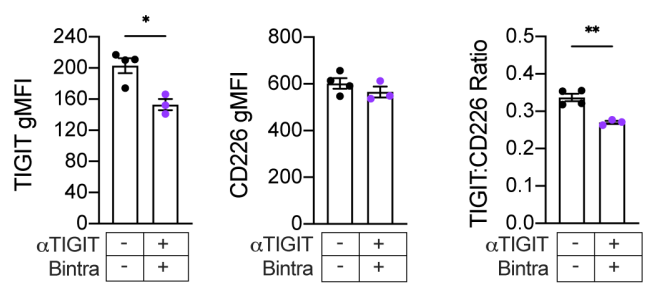


Supplemental Figure 2. TIGIT, CD226 and CD155 expression levels on tumor infiltrating lymphocytes in the MC38-CEA model. At day 24 post tumor inoculation, tumors from mice treated with α TIGIT (n=15), bintrafusp alfa (n=14), α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa Non-Responders (n=8), α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa Responders (n=3) and untreated animals (n=14) were excised and additional TIL analysis was performed (see figure 4A for graphical representation). (A) Quantification of TIGIT and (B) CD226 expression on CD4+, Treg, CD8+ and NK cells. (C) Quantification of TIGIT:CD226 ratio on regulatory T cells. (D) Quantification of CD8+ effector to Treg ratio. (E) Quantification of CD155 expression levels on monocytic myeloid derived suppressor cells (MDSCs), polymorphonuclear MDSCs (PMN-MDSCs), macrophages, NKs and DCs. NR = Non-Responders. R = Responders. gMFI = geometric mean fluorescent intensity. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.005$, **** $p < 0.0001$.

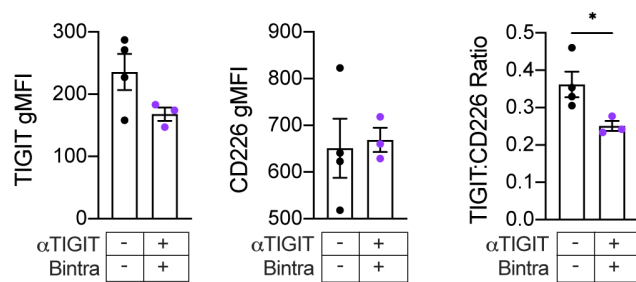
A. TC1 Tumor Growth



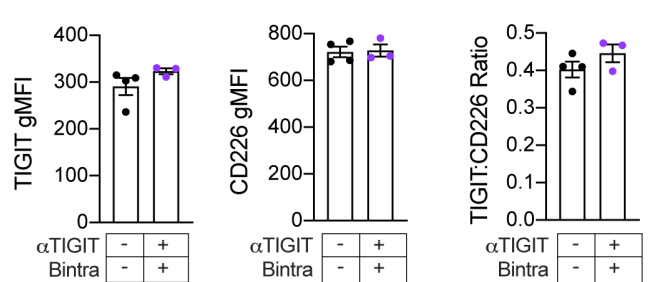
B. CD4+ T cells



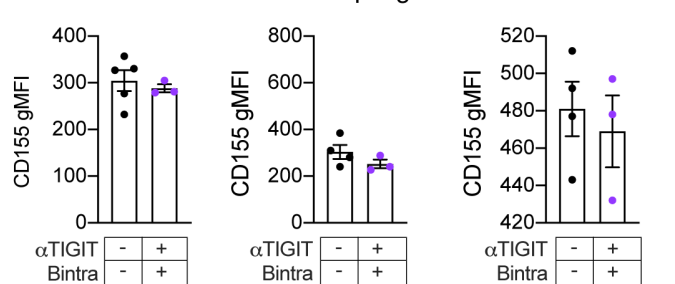
C. Tregs



D. CD8+ T cells



E. MDSC



Supplemental Figure 3. TIGIT, CD226 and CD155 expression levels on tumor infiltrating lymphocytes in the TC1 model. (A) TC1 tumor growth curves of C57BL/6 mice that were treated with α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa (purple line; $n=3$) or were left untreated (black line; $n=4$; see figure 6A for treatment schedule). On day 26 post tumor inoculation, tumors were excised and indicated immune cell subsets were interrogated via flow cytometry. Quantification of TIGIT expression, CD226 expression, and TIGIT:CD226 ratio on (B) CD4⁺, (C) regulatory, and (D) CD8 T cells. (E) Quantification of CD155 expression levels on MDSCs, macrophages, dendritic cells. Tregs = regulatory T cells. MDSC = myeloid-derived suppressor cells. gMFI = geometric mean fluorescent intensity. * $p<0.05$.

Gene ID	Immune Cell Adhesion/ Migration	Immune Activation	Immune Regulation	Matrix Remodeling	Myeloid Compartment	Cytokine and Chemokine	Tumor Progression	Direction of Change
Ccl21a						+		↑
Cpa3					+			↑
Dsc3	+			+				↑
Fcer1a		+			+			↑
Foxp3			+					↑
Gbp2b								↑
Il12rb2		+				+		↑
Ms4a2					+			↑
Nod2						+		↑
Olr1	+				+			↑
Prf1		+						↑
Ren1								↑
Tnfrsf4		+						↑
Tnfrsf18		+						↑
Tpsab1					+			↑
Ccl24						+		↓
F2rl1							+	↓
Ifna1		+						↓
Il11ra1			+			+		↓
Lamb3	+			+	+			↓
Mgmt								↓
pcdhb11							+	↓
Prr5		+					+	↓
Reln							+	↓
Robo4							+	↓
S100a9					+			↓
Siglecf					+			↓
Tnfsf18		+						↓
Vtcn1			+					↓
Wnt10a							+	↓

Supplemental Table 1. Differentially expressed genes in α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa Responders versus α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa Non-Responders affect the immune profile. Seven distinct categories relating to the immune profile were created for differentially expressed genes as identified by the NanoString nCounter® PanCancer Pathways Panel. These categories were built based on data from NanoString and current literature.

Gene ID	IFN	JAK-STAT	MAPK	NFkB	Notch	PI3K	TGFb	Wnt	Direction of Change
Gbp2b	+								↑
Il12rb2		+							↑
Tnfrsf18				+					↑
Tnfrsf4				+					↑
Ifna1	+	+				+			↓
Il11ra1		+							↓
Lamb3						+			↓
Reln				+		+			↓
Tnfsf18				+					↓
Wnt10a								+	↓

Supplemental Table 2. Differentially expressed genes in α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa Responders versus α TIGIT + bintrafusp alfa Non-Responders affect the signaling profile. Eight distinct categories relating to the signaling profile were created for differentially expressed genes as identified by the NanoString nCounter® PanCancer Pathways Panel. These categories were built based on data from NanoString and current literature.