Table S1. Environmental variables and Global Climate Models were used in this study. Fourteen variables for predicting the current breeding range were bolded.

Environmental variables

WorldClim_BIO1 Annual Mean Temperature

WorldClim_BIO2 Mean Diurnal Range (Mean of monthly (max temp - min temp))

WorldClim_BIO3 Isothermally (BIO2/BIO7) (×100)

WorldClim_BIO4 Temperature Seasonality (standard deviation ×100)

WorldClim_BIO5 Max Temperature of Warmest Month

WorldClim_BIO6 Min Temperature of Coldest Month

WorldClim_BIO7 Temperature Annual Range (BIO5-BIO6)

WorldClim_BIO8 Mean Temperature of Wettest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO9 Mean Temperature of Driest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO10 Mean Temperature of Warmest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO11 Mean Temperature of Coldest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO12 Annual Precipitation

WorldClim_BIO13 Precipitation of Wettest Month

WorldClim_BIO14 Precipitation of Driest Month

WorldClim_BIO15 Precipitation Seasonality (Coefficient of Variation)

WorldClim_BIO16 Precipitation of Wettest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO17 Precipitation of Driest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO18 Precipitation of Warmest Quarter

WorldClim_BIO19 Precipitation of Coldest Quarter

WorldClim_ELEV Elevation

LAND_COVER5 Shrubs

LAND_COVER6 Herbaceous Vegetation

LAND_COVER8 Regularly Flooded Vegetation

LAND_COVER10 Snow/Ice

LAND_COVER11 Barren

LAND_COVER12 Open Water

HFP Global Human Footprint (1995-2004) v2

HII Global Human Influence Index (1995-2004) v2

NDVI May-July, 2014-2018

GFDL-CM3 NOAA Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory

Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology, Atmosphere and Ocean

MIROC-ESM Research Institute (The University of Tokyo), and National Institute for Environmental

Studies