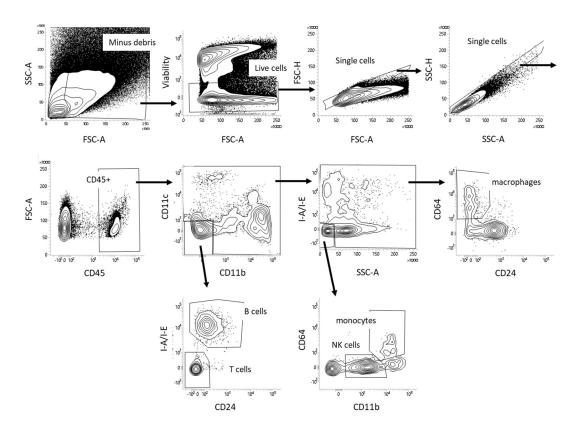
## Sex difference in innate inflammatory response and macrophage polarization in *Streptococcus agalactiae*-induced pneumonia and potential role of microRNA-223-3p

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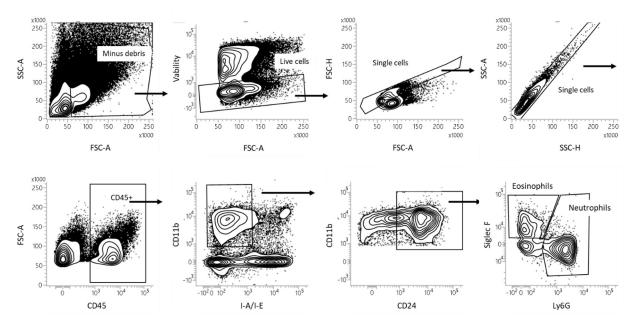
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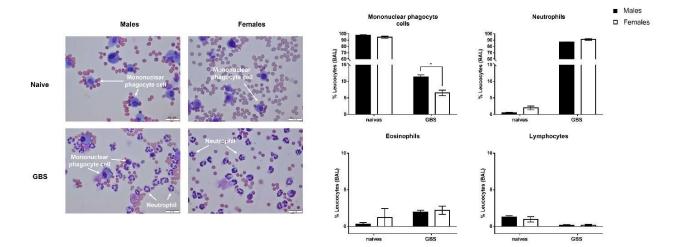


## Supplementary data

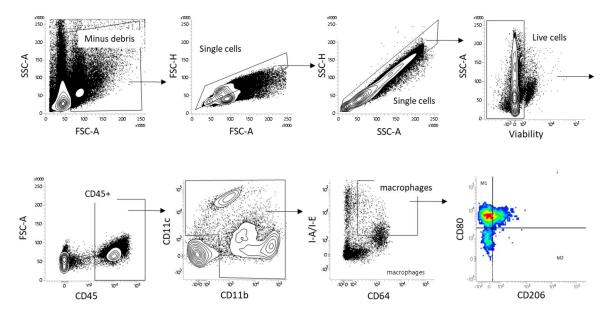
**Figure S1.** Gating strategy followed in flow cytometry analysis of monocytes, macrophages, B cells, T cells and NK cells in the lungs of naive and GBS-infected mice.



**Figure S2.** Gating strategy followed in flow cytometry analysis of neutrophils and eosinophils in the lungs of naive and GBS-infected mice.



**Figure S3.** Sex difference in leukocyte cells in bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) in naive and GBS-infected mice. C57BL/6 male (black) and female (white) mice were infected intranasally with  $\pm 10^8$  CFUs of GBS. Age-matched naive male and female mice were used as controls (n=5 for each group). 24h pi, BALs were performed, and the recovered cells were fixed and stained with Diff-QuiK staining kit. A minimum of 600 cells were counted by microscopy. Data are means  $\pm$ SD. \*p<0.05 (Mann-Whitney U test).



**Figure S4.** Gating strategy followed in flow cytometry analysis of CD80+CD206- macrophages (M1) and CD80-CD206+ macrophages (M2) in the lungs of naive and GBS-infected mice.

CFUs count before frozen at -80°C with 50% glycerol			CFUs count after thawing and resuspension with sterile PBS at the desired concentration (1*10 <sup>9</sup> /mL). Test 1		
Dilution	Mean CFUs	number of GBS in	Dilution	Mean CFUs	number of GBS/mL
<u>factors</u>	<u>count</u>	<u>1 stock tube</u>	factors	<u>count</u>	
6*10 <sup>6</sup>	145	8.17*10 <sup>8</sup>	4*10 <sup>6</sup>	235	9.4*10 <sup>8</sup>
1*10 <sup>7</sup>	52	5.2*10 <sup>8</sup>	4*10 <sup>7</sup>	24	9.6*10 <sup>8</sup>
mean		6.95*10 <sup>8</sup>	mean		9.5*10 <sup>8</sup>
		Test 2			
			<u>Dilution</u>	<u>Mean CFUs</u>	<u>number of GBS/mL</u>
			factors	<u>count</u>	
			2*10 <sup>7</sup>	75	1.5*10 <sup>9</sup>
			2*10 <sup>8</sup>	8	1.6*10 <sup>9</sup>

**Table S1.** Representative data of CFUs (colony forming units) enumeration on Todd Hewitt Agar (THA) media plates with 15mg/mL nalidixic acid, after freezing and thawing and resuspension to the desired concentration.

mean

1.55\*10<sup>9</sup>