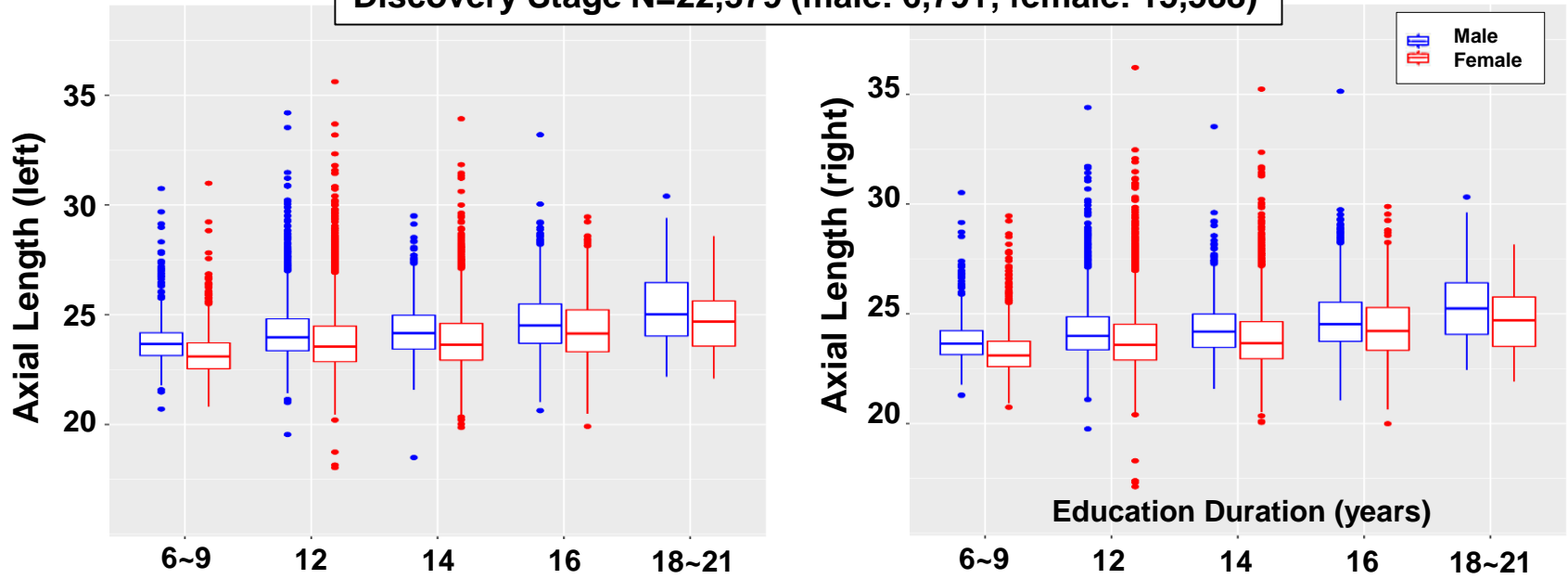


# Supplementary Figure 1. Distribution of Axial Length by Educational Background

**Discovery Stage N=22,379 (male: 6,791; female: 15,588)**



**Validation Stage N=11,104 (male: 3,994; female: 7,110)**

