

## **Mitochondrial entry into damaged axons is restricted by impaired disassembly of the axon initial segment**

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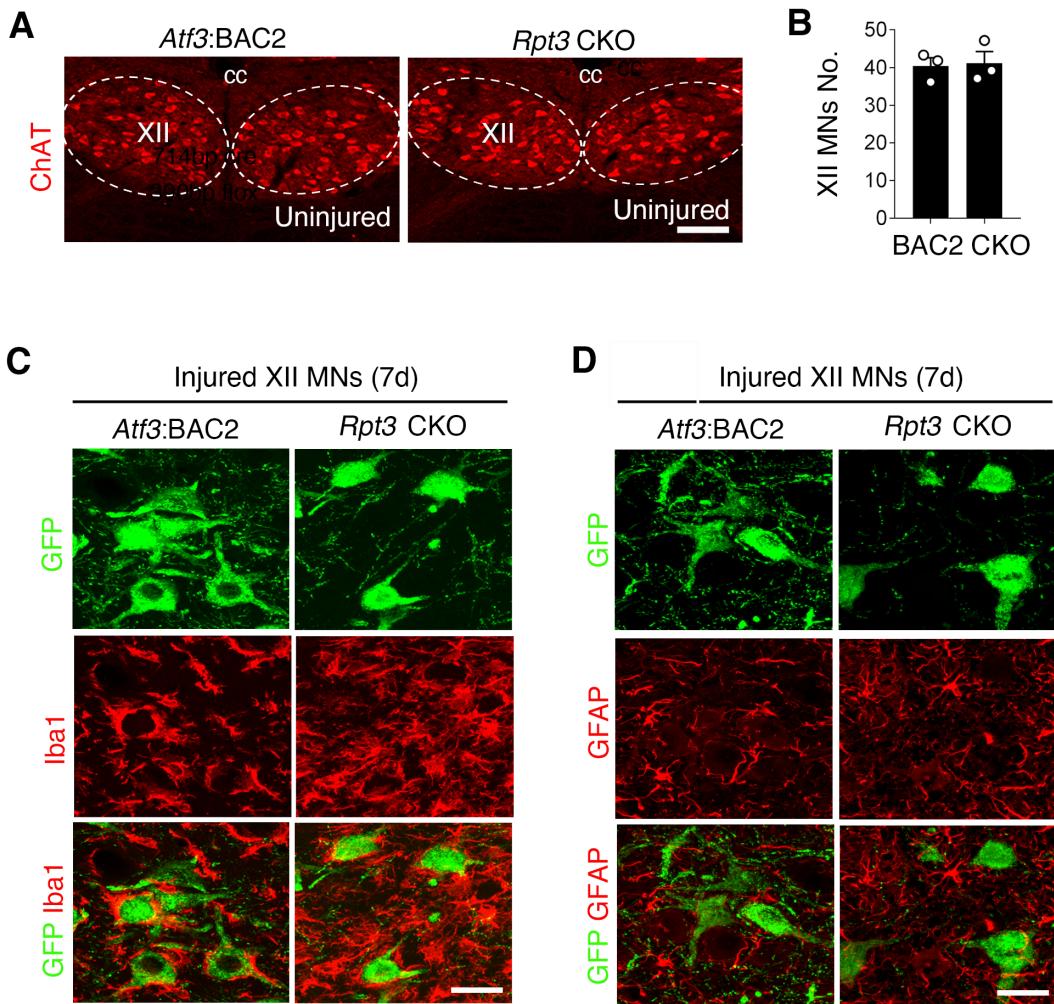
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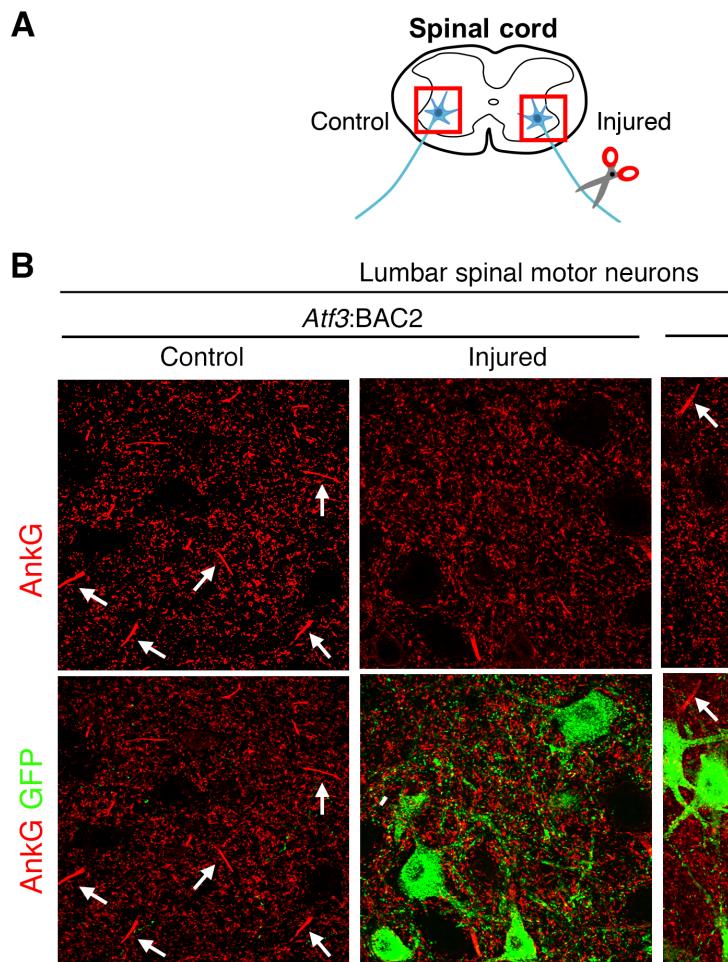
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**Appendix Figure S1: Hypoglossal motor neurons and glial cells of *Atf3:BAC2* Tg and *Rpt3* CKO mice before and after nerve injury.**

- Uninjured hypoglossal nucleus immunostained by anti-ChAT antibody. XII, hypoglossal nucleus; cc, central canal; MNs, motor neurons. Dashed lines outline hypoglossal nucleus
- The graph showing the number of motor neurons in unilateral hypoglossal nucleus per section. Data are shown as the mean  $\pm$  s.e.m. and no significance, determined by Student's *t*-test ( $n= 3$  mice per group).
- Injured hypoglossal nucleus at 7 days after injury, immunostained by anti-GFP and - Iba1 antibodies. Microglial cells are more activated around injured hypoglossal motor neurons (MNs) of *Rpt3* CKO mouse.
- Injured hypoglossal nucleus at 7 days after injury, immunostained by anti-GFP and - GFAP antibodies.

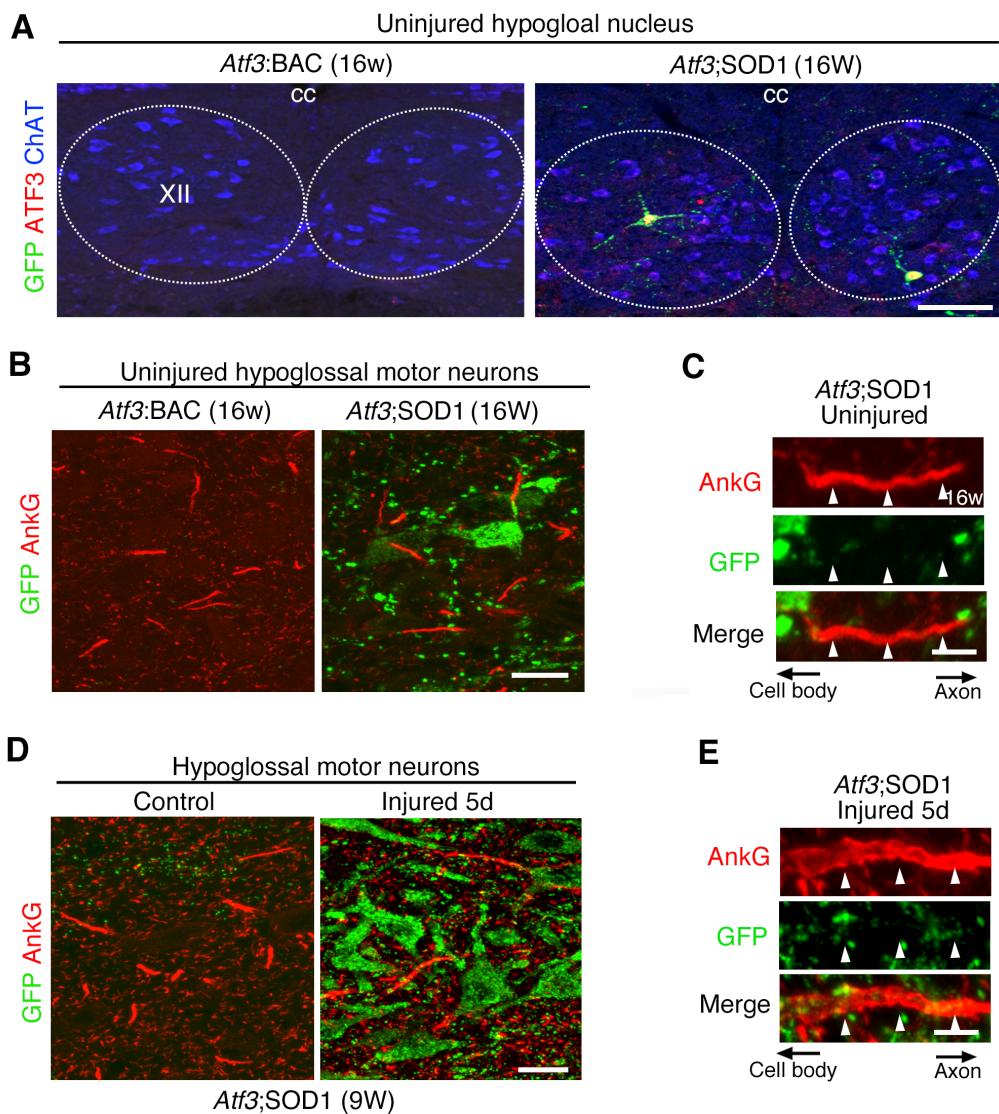
Scale bars, 150  $\mu$ m in (A) and 30  $\mu$ m in (C and D).



**Appendix Figure S2: The expression of GFP and AnkG in spinal motor neurons of *Atf3*:BAC2 Tg and *Rpt3* CKO mice after sciatic nerve injury.**

- Schematic diagram of sciatic nerve injury model. The area surrounded by red box is observed in (B).
- Spinal motor neurons of *Atf3*:BAC2 Tg and *Rpt3* CKO mice before and at 5 days after injury, immunostained for AnkG and GFP. Arrows indicate the AIS stained by AnkG.

Scale bar, 30  $\mu$  m.



**Appendix Figure S3: The GFP-labeled hypoglossal motor neurons in *Atf3;SOD1* mouse.**

- Uninjured hypoglossal motor neurons of *Atf3;SOD1* mouse at 16 weeks old, immunostained by GFP, ATF3 and ChAT. Dashed lines outline hypoglossal nucleus (XII). cc, central canal.
- Uninjured hypoglossal motor neurons of *Atf3;SOD1* mouse at 16 weeks old, immunostained by AnkG- and GFP- antibodies.
- The localization of the AIS and mitochondria in uninjured GFP-positive motor neurons of *Atf3;SOD1* mouse at 16 weeks old.
- Hypoglossal motor neurons of *Atf3;SOD1* mouse (9 weeks old) at 5 days after injury, immunostained by AnkG- and GFP- antibodies.
- The localization of AnkG and GFP-labeled mitochondria in the AIS of uninjured and injured hypoglossal motor neurons of *Atf3;SOD1* mouse at 9 weeks old. Arrowheads indicate the AIS.

Scale bars, 100  $\mu$  m in (A), 20  $\mu$  m in (B and D), 5  $\mu$  m in (C and E).

**Appendix Table S1: Primer list**

<b>Oligonucleotides</b>	
Sprr1a-S	TTGTGCCCCCAAAACCAAG
Sprr1a-A	GGCTCTGGTGCCTTAGGTTG
Atf3-S	ATGTCAGTCACCAAGTCTGAGGC
Atf3-A	TGGATAAAGAGGTTCCCTCGTCTTCC
Gadd45a-S	CTGCTGCTACTGGAGAACGAC
Gadd45a-A	CGACTTCCCGGAAAAACAAA
Cd44-S	CACCATTGCCTCAACTGTGC
Cd44-A	TTGTGGGCTCCTGAGTCTGA
Fos-S	CCATGATGTTCTCGGGTTTC
Fos-A	TGTCACCGTGGGGATAAAGT
Gap43-S	TGGTGTCAAGCCGGAAAGATAA
Gap43-A	GCTGGTGCATCACCCCTCT
Sox11-S	CGACGACCTCATGTTCGACC
Sox11-A	GACAGGGATAGGTTCCCCG
Smad1-S	GCTTCGTGAAGGGTTGGGG
Smad1-A	CGGATGAAATAGGATTGTGGGG
Dine-S	GTCTCTGAACTACGGGGTATTGGCAC
Dine-A	GTAGGCCAGCTTGAGGCCTCCCATGTC
Rbfox3-S	ATCGTAGAGGGACGGAAAATTGA
Rbfox3-A	GTTCCCAGGCTTCTTATTGGTC
Gapdh-S	GGTGAAGGTCGGTGTGAACG
Gapdh-A	CGTGAGTGGAGTCATACTGGA
Pan AnkG-S	CTAGAGTCCCCAGCGCAAGCTCG
Pan AnkG-A	GCCTTGCTTCTGGAATGACTTCCG
Giant AnkG-S	CGAGTTCACATCTAAGACACCA
Giant AnkG-A	TCACGATCTGTTCCCTCTCC
Chat-S	GACCAGCTAAGGTTGCAGC
Chat-A	CAGGAAGCCGGTATGATGAGA
<b>Genotyping primers</b>	
primer (1)	CAATAAGATGGAGTACAACCTACAACGC
primer (2)	GACTCTTCCACAACTATCCAACTCAC
primer (3)	TGAGCTGTGTATCAAGGTCC
primer (4)	TAGAAGCTGCCTAAGGCACA
primer (5)	TGCAATCCCTGTCAAGGAGA