

Supplemental information

**Antigen- and scaffold-specific antibody
responses to protein nanoparticle immunogens**

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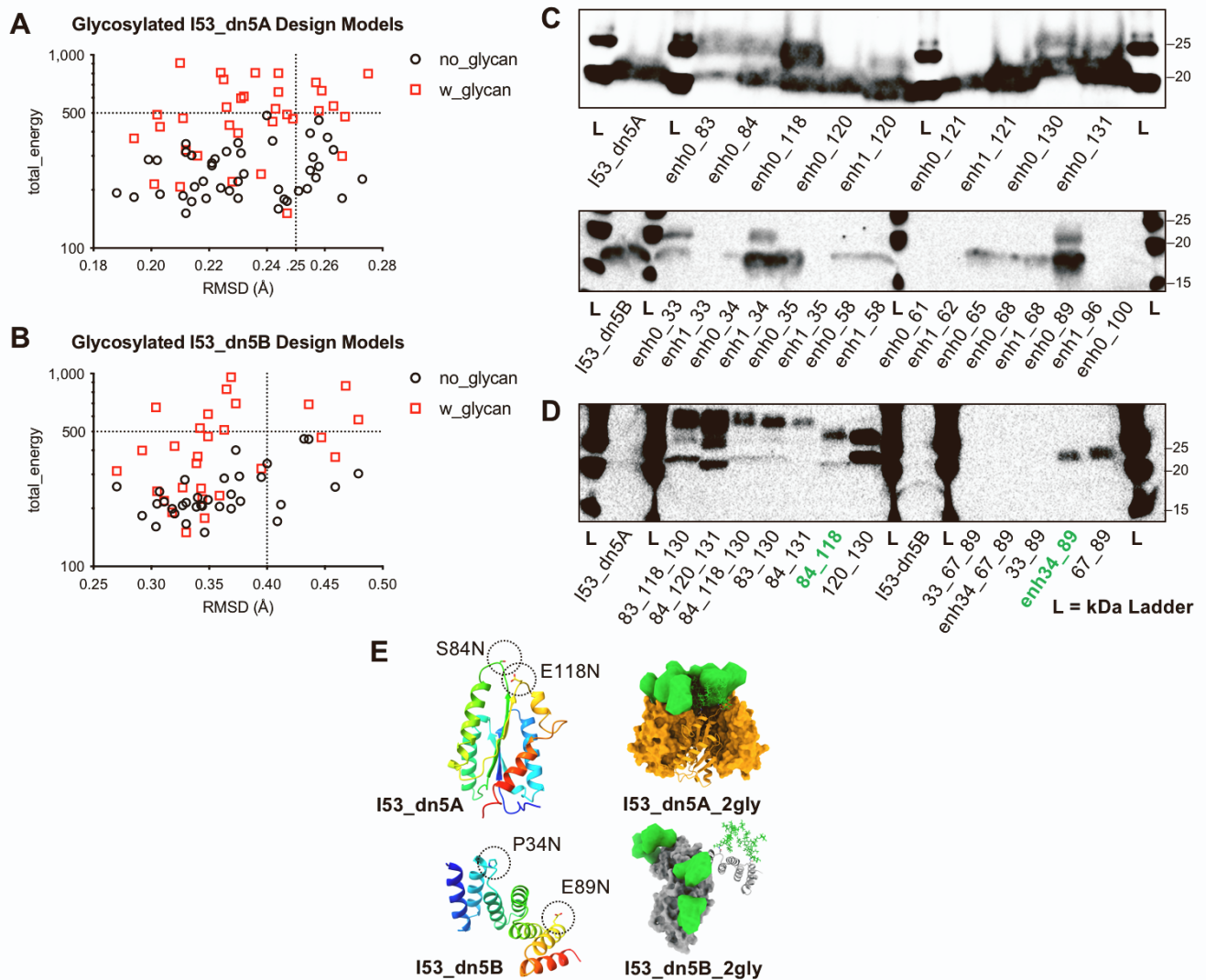


Figure S1. Design of Glycosylated I53_dn5 Nanoparticle Scaffolds, Related to Figure 1

(A and B) Rosetta total_energy vs. backbone (C α) root mean square deviation (RMSD, Å) for design models of glycosylated I53_dn5A pentamers (A) and I53_dn5B trimers (B). Dotted lines indicate filter cut-offs for selection of designs to experimentally test for protein expression and glycosylation.

(C and D) Reducing western blots of concentrated cell supernatants for single PNGS variants (C) and combination PNGS variants (D) for glycosylated I53_dn5A pentamer and I53_dn5B trimer designs, detected using a mouse anti-myc tag primary mAb and a horse anti-mouse HRP-coupled secondary mAb. Numbers indicate the amino acid residue where an Asn was inserted. enh0, typical (non-enhanced) N-linked sequon; enh1, enhanced N-linked sequon. Glycosylated I53_dn5A and I53_dn5B variants carried forward for nanoparticle immunogen assembly and *in vivo* testing are indicated in green. L, molecular weight ladder.

(E) Schematic representations of glycosylated I53_dn5A and I53_dn5B showing the Asn insert locations on each protomer (left) and the glycosylated oligomers (right; glycans in green, I53_dn5A in orange, and I53_dn5B in gray; a single subunit of each oligomer shown as cartoon for detail).

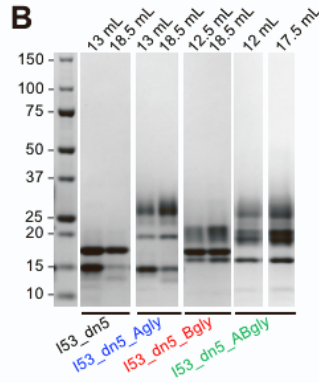
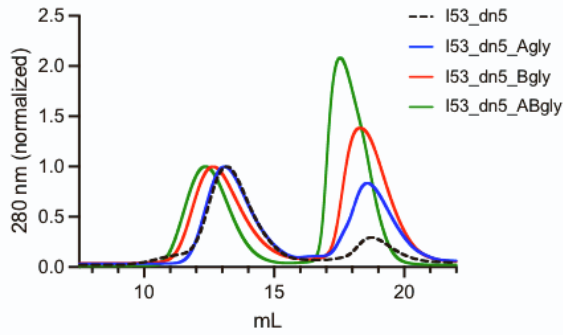
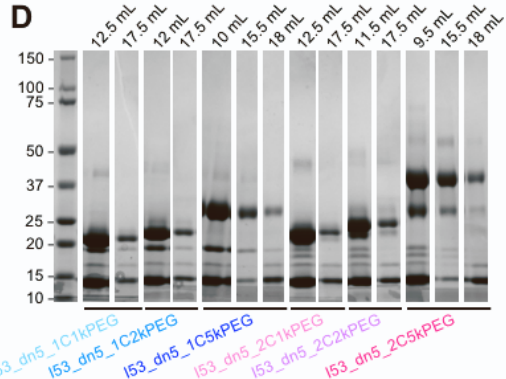
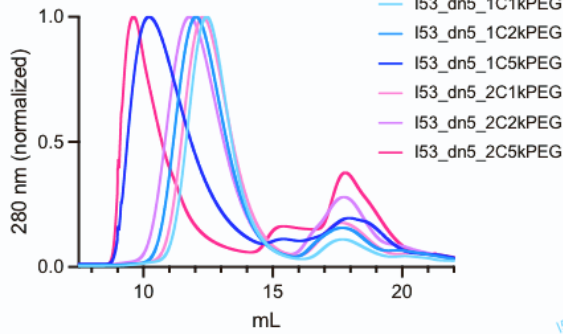
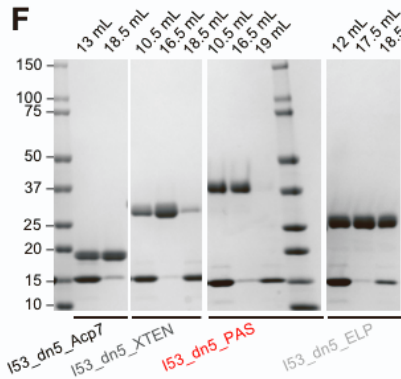
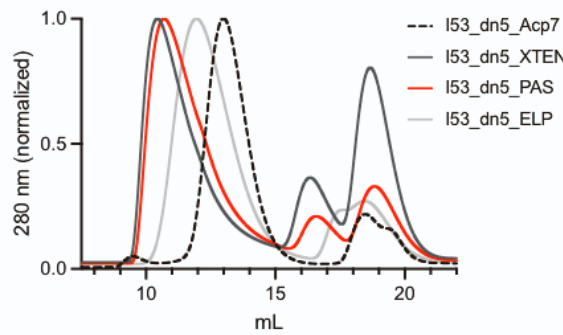
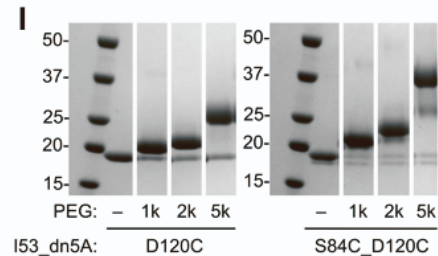
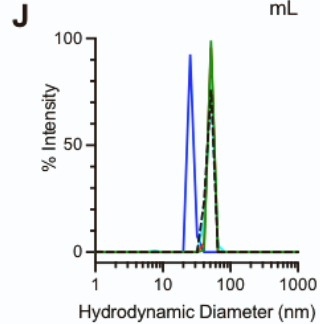
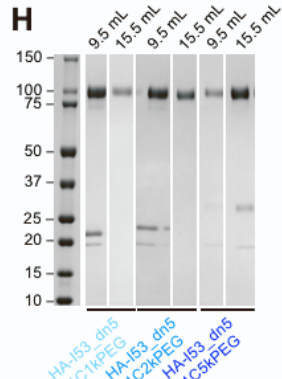
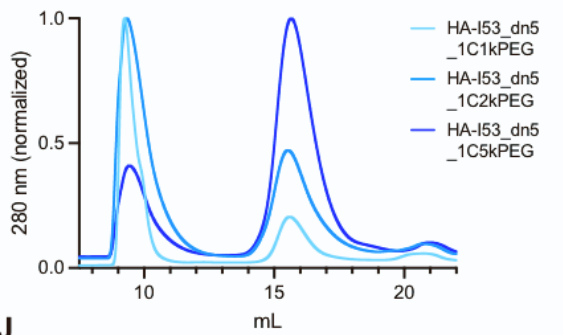
A Glycosylated I53_dn5**C PEGylated I53_dn5****E I53_dn5 w/ unstructured polypeptides****G PEGylated HA-I53_dn5**

Figure S2. Characterization of Glycosylated, PEGylated, and PASylated I53_dn5 Nanoparticle Scaffolds, Related to Figure 1

(A, C, and E) SEC purification of the I53_dn5 scaffold masked with glycans (A), PEG (C), or unstructured polypeptides (E) after *in vitro* assembly using a Superose 6 Increase 10/300 GL column. The nanoparticles elute at 9-15 mL and residual, unassembled components elute at larger volumes. In addition to the peak shifts being consistent with the molecular weight of the masking agent, in most cases modest effects on the *in vitro* assembly efficiency were also observed.

(B, D, and F) Reducing SDS-PAGE of SEC-purified I53_dn5 scaffold masked with glycans (D), PEG (D), or unstructured polypeptides (F) and residual, unassembled components. The presence of more unassembled components in the 18.5 mL peak for I53_dn5_Bgly compared to I53_dn5_Agly indicates that the I53_dn5B_2gly component has the lower nanoparticle assembly efficiency (A and B). Similarly, 5 kDa PEG, XTEN, and PAS polypeptides all have larger amounts of unassembled components in the 15-20 mL elution volumes compared to the smaller 1 and 2 kDa PEG and ELP polypeptide, indicating that these larger masking agents impeded nanoparticle assembly efficiency the most (C-F). From the SDS-PAGE presented in panel (D), we estimate PEG conjugation efficiency was >90% in all cases.

(G) SEC purification of PEGylated HA-I53_dn5 nanoparticle immunogens after *in vitro* assembly using a Superose 6 Increase 10/300 GL column. The nanoparticle immunogen elutes at the void volume. Residual, unassembled components elute around 15-18 mL. Note the declining *in vitro* assembly efficiency as the PEG molecular weight increases, suggesting larger PEG sterically hinders nanoparticle assembly when HA is fused to the I53_dn5B trimer.

(H) Reducing SDS-PAGE of SEC-purified PEGylated HA-I53_dn5 nanoparticle immunogens and residual, unassembled components. Only excess HA-I53_dn5B trimer was detected in the residual, unassembled component peak for both HA-I53_dn5_1C1kPEG and HA-I53_dn5_1C2kPEG immunogens, confirming complete nanoparticle assembly. However, both HA-I53_dn5B trimer and I53_dn5A_1C5kPEG pentamer were present in the 15.5 mL unassembled component peak for HA-I53_dn5_1C5kPEG immunogen, indicating that 5 kDa PEG on the I53_dn5A pentamer impeded efficient nanoparticle assembly.

(I) Reducing SDS-PAGE of I53_dn5A_D120C and I53_dn5A_S84C_D120C pentamers coupled to 1, 2, or 5 kDa PEG. Note the larger molecular weight shifts when PEG is coupled to I53_dn5A_S84C_D120C compared to I53_dn5A_D120C due to the presence of two unpaired cysteines (10 vs. 5 cysteines per pentamer, respectively). We estimate PEG conjugation efficiency was >90% in all cases.

(J) Dynamic light scattering of SEC-purified nanoparticle immunogens, including unmodified I53_dn5.

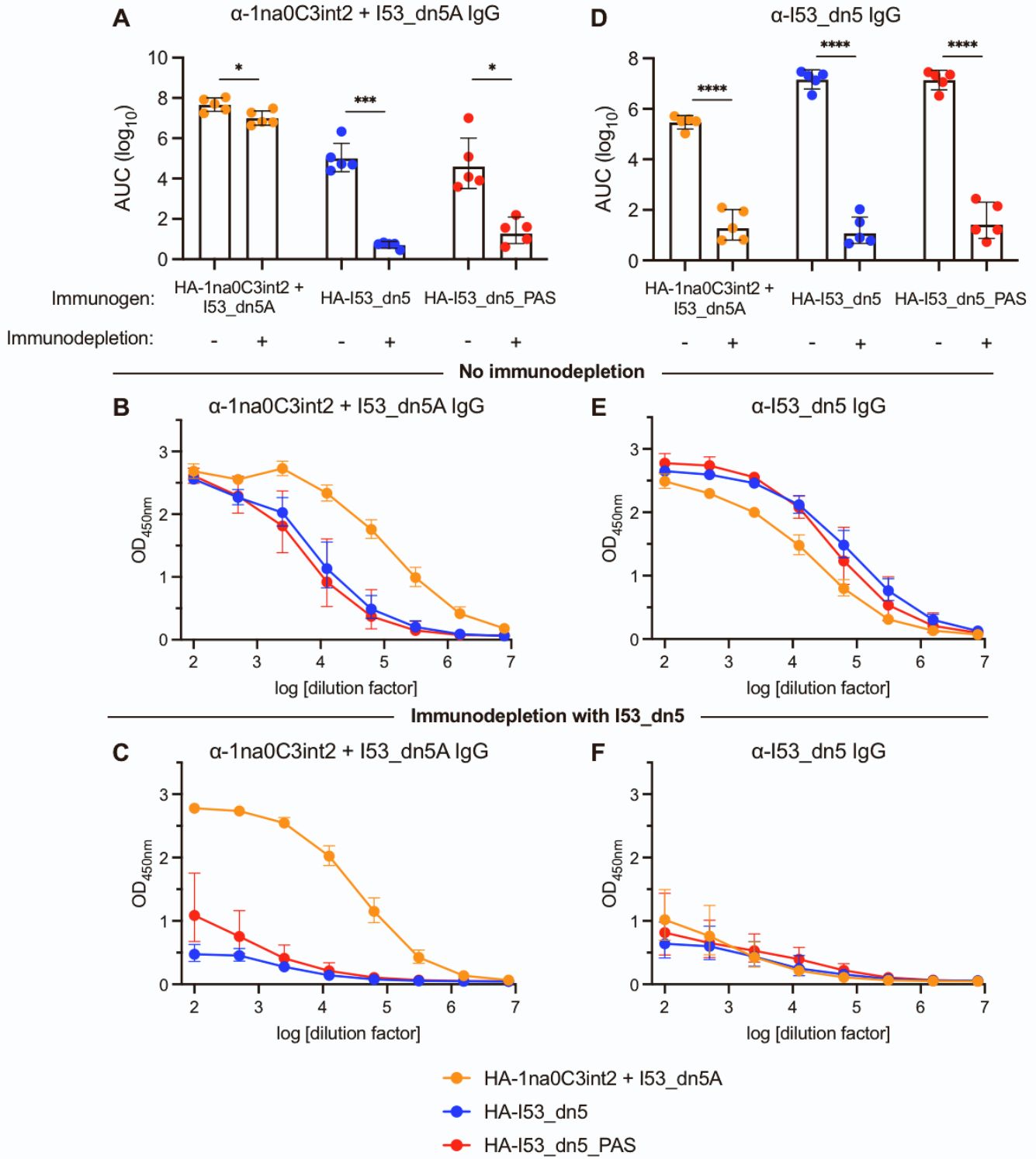


Figure S3. HA-I53_dn5 and HA-I53_dn5_PAS Nanoparticle Immunogens Elicit Minimal Antibodies Against Epitopes on the Interior Surface of the Nanoparticle Scaffold, Related to Figure 2

(A-F) Post-2nd boost (week 10) anti-unassembled HA-I53_dn5 nanoparticle components (HA-1na0C3int2 trimer + I53_dn5A pentamer) (A-C) and anti-I53_dn5 nanoparticle (D-F) serum IgG binding titers in BALB/c mice, measured by ELISA and plotted as the area under the curve (AUC) (A and D) for each serum dilution series (B, C, E, and F). Week 10 sera from mice immunized with either HA-1na0C3int2 + I53_dn5A unassembled components, HA-I53_dn5 nanoparticles, or HA-I53_dn5_PAS nanoparticles were analyzed for antibody titer against unassembled HA-I53_dn5 nanoparticle components (HA-1na0C3int2 trimer + I53_dn5A pentamer) (A-C) or I53_dn5 nanoparticles (D-F) before (B and E) or after (C and F) immunodepletion with I53_dn5. (A and D) Each symbol represents an individual animal and the geometric mean AUC and the geometric mean standard deviation from each group is indicated by the bar and error bar, respectively (N=5 mice/group).

P values between groups were determined by Brown-Forsythe and Welch one-way ANOVA test, with Dunnett's T3 multiple comparisons test. **p* < 0.05; ***p* < 0.01; ****p* < 0.001; *****p* < 0.0001.

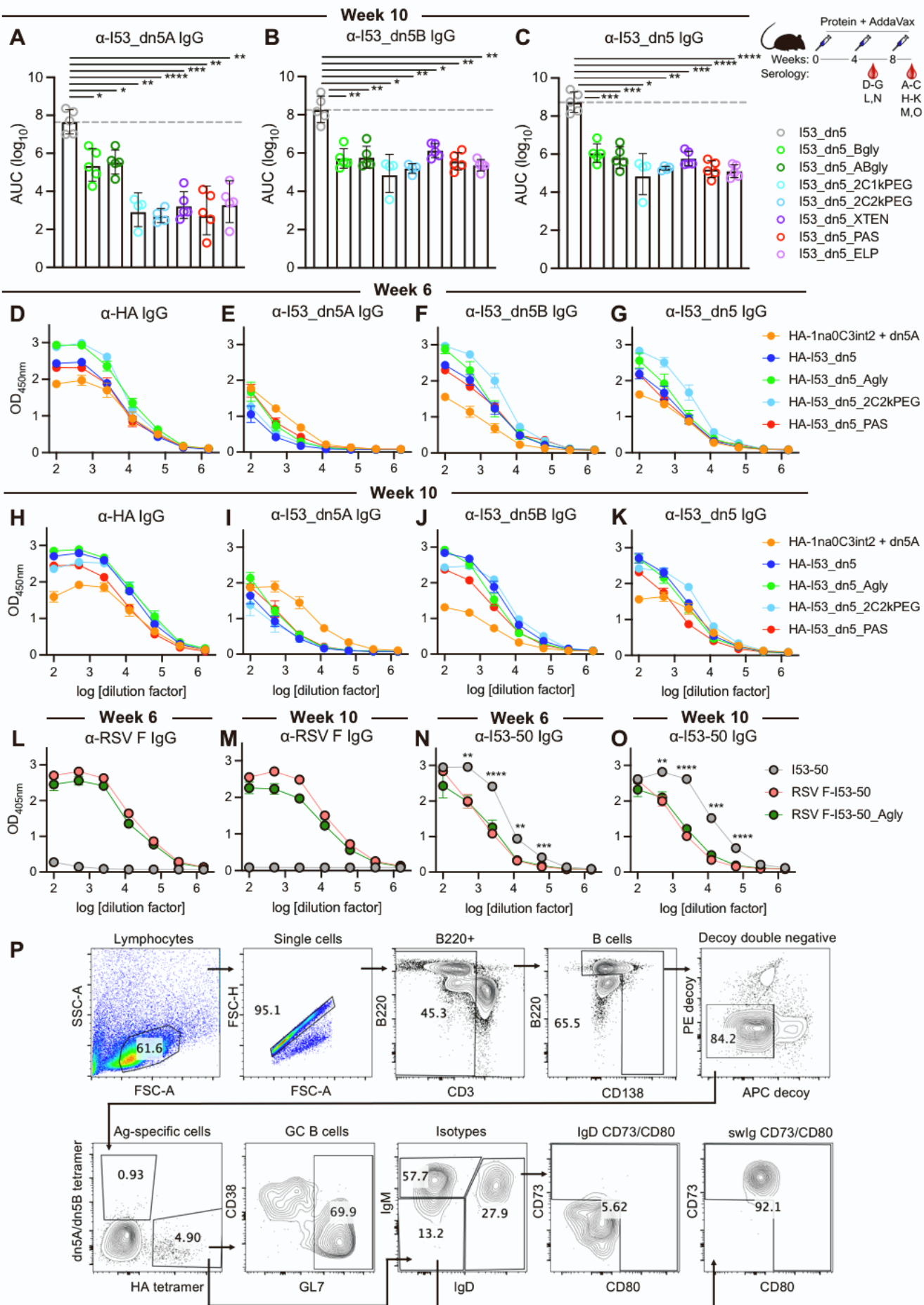


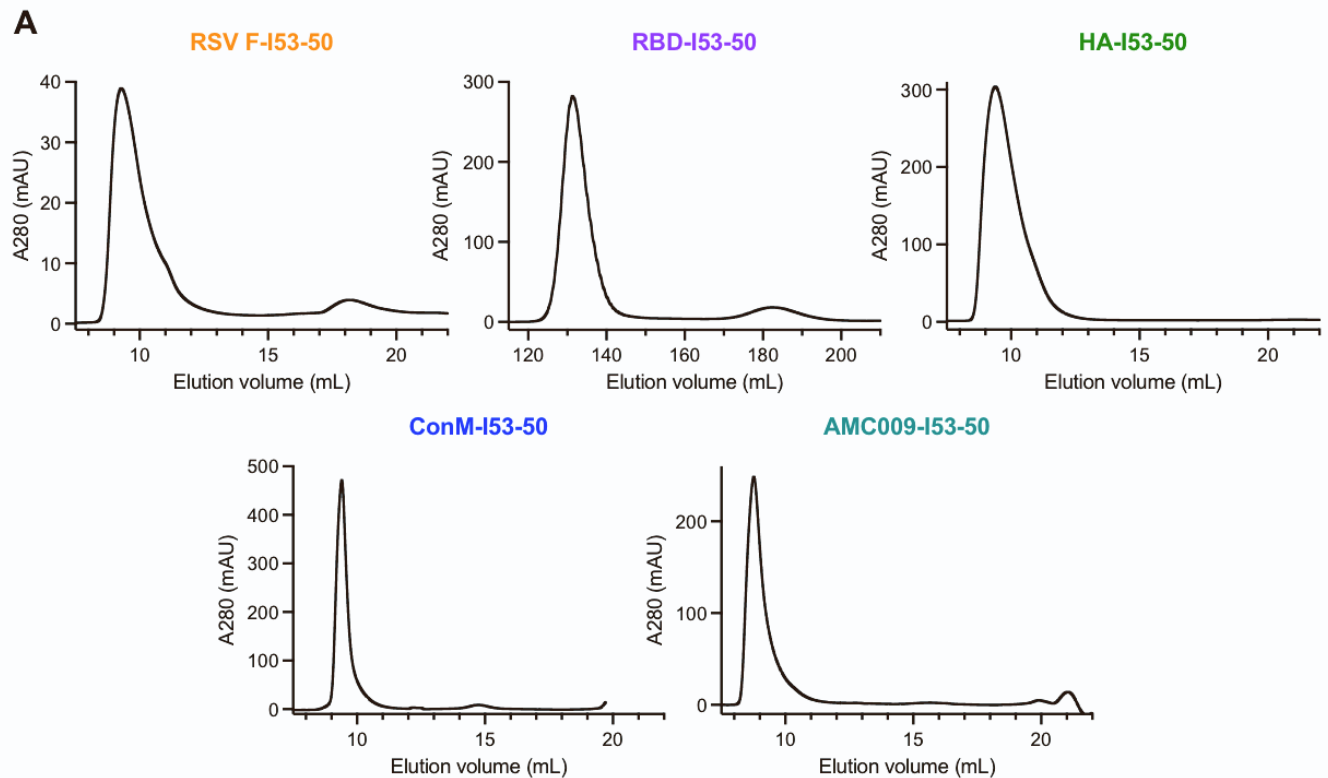
Figure S4. Masking the I53_dn5 Scaffold Reduces Scaffold-specific Antibody Responses when no Glycoprotein Antigen is Present, but Scaffold Masking does not Enhance Antigen-specific Responses when I53_dn5 and I53-50 Scaffolds Display a Glycoprotein Antigen, Related to Figure 2

(A-C) Post-2nd boost (week 10) anti-I53_dn5A pentamer (A), anti-I53_dn5B trimer (B), and anti-I53_dn5 nanoparticle (C) serum IgG binding titers in BALB/c mice, measured by ELISA and plotted as the area under the curve (AUC) for each serum dilution series. Each symbol represents an individual animal and the geometric mean AUC and the geometric mean standard deviation from each group is indicated by the bar and error bar, respectively (N=5 mice/group). The gray dashed line represents levels for the unmodified I53_dn5 nanoparticle for comparison. The inset depicts the study timeline and the blood collection time point that each data panel represents. *P* values between groups were determined by Brown-Forsythe and Welch one-way ANOVA test, with Dunnett's T3 multiple comparisons test. **p* < 0.05; ***p* < 0.01; ****p* < 0.001; *****p* < 0.0001.

(D-K) Post-1st boost (week 6) (D-G) and post-2nd boost (week 10) (H-K) anti-H1MI15 influenza hemagglutinin (D and H), anti-I53_dn5A pentamer (E and I), anti-I53_dn5B trimer (F and J), and anti-I53_dn5 nanoparticle (G and K) serum IgG ELISA curves in BALB/c mice. Each symbol represents the geometric mean absorbance at 450 nm +/- geometric mean SD (N=5 mice/group).

(L-O) Post-1st boost (week 6) (L and N) and post-2nd boost (week 10) (M and O) anti-DS-Cav1 RSV F protein (L and M) and anti-I53-50 nanoparticle (N and O) IgG ELISA curves in BALB/c mice. Each symbol represents the geometric mean absorbance at 450 nm +/- geometric mean SD (N=5 mice/group). *P* values between the 405 nm absorption values for I53-50 and RSV F-I53-50 at the indicated serum dilutions were determined by unpaired *t* tests. **p* < 0.05; ***p* < 0.01; ****p* < 0.001; *****p* < 0.0001.

(P) Representative gating strategy for evaluating I53_dn5A-, I53_dn5B-, and HA-specific B cells, germinal center (GC) precursors and B cells (CD38^{+/}GL7⁺), and B cell isotypes. Top row, gating strategy for measuring numbers of live, non-doublet B cells. Bottom row, representative data from a mouse immunized with HA-I53_dn5 formulated with AddaVax. HA⁺CD38^{+/}GL7⁺ cells that did not bind decoys were counted as antigen-specific GC precursors and B cells. GC precursors and B cells were further analyzed to characterize B cell receptor isotypes.



B

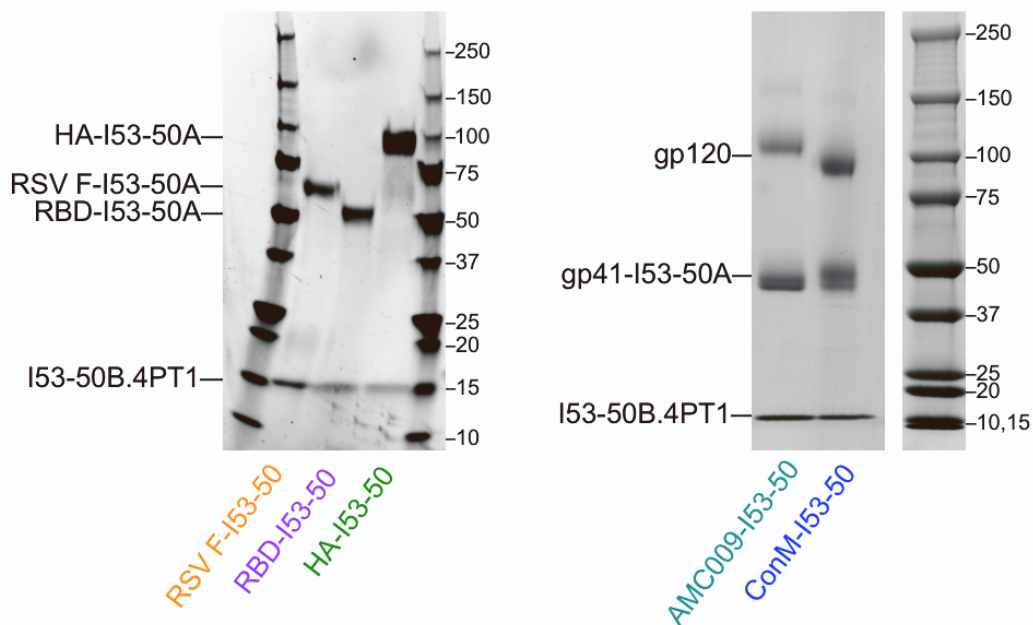


Figure S5. SEC Purification and SDS-PAGE of I53-50-based Nanoparticle Immunogens, Related to Figure 3

(A and B) SEC chromatograms from purification of the RSV F-I53-50, RBD-I53-50, HA-I53-50, ConM-I53-50, and AMC009-I53-50 nanoparticle immunogens after *in vitro* assembly using a HiLoad 26/600 Superdex 200 pg column for RBD-I53-50 and a Superose 6 Increase 10/300 GL column for the other nanoparticle immunogens (A), and SDS-PAGE of these nanoparticle immunogens after SEC purification (B).

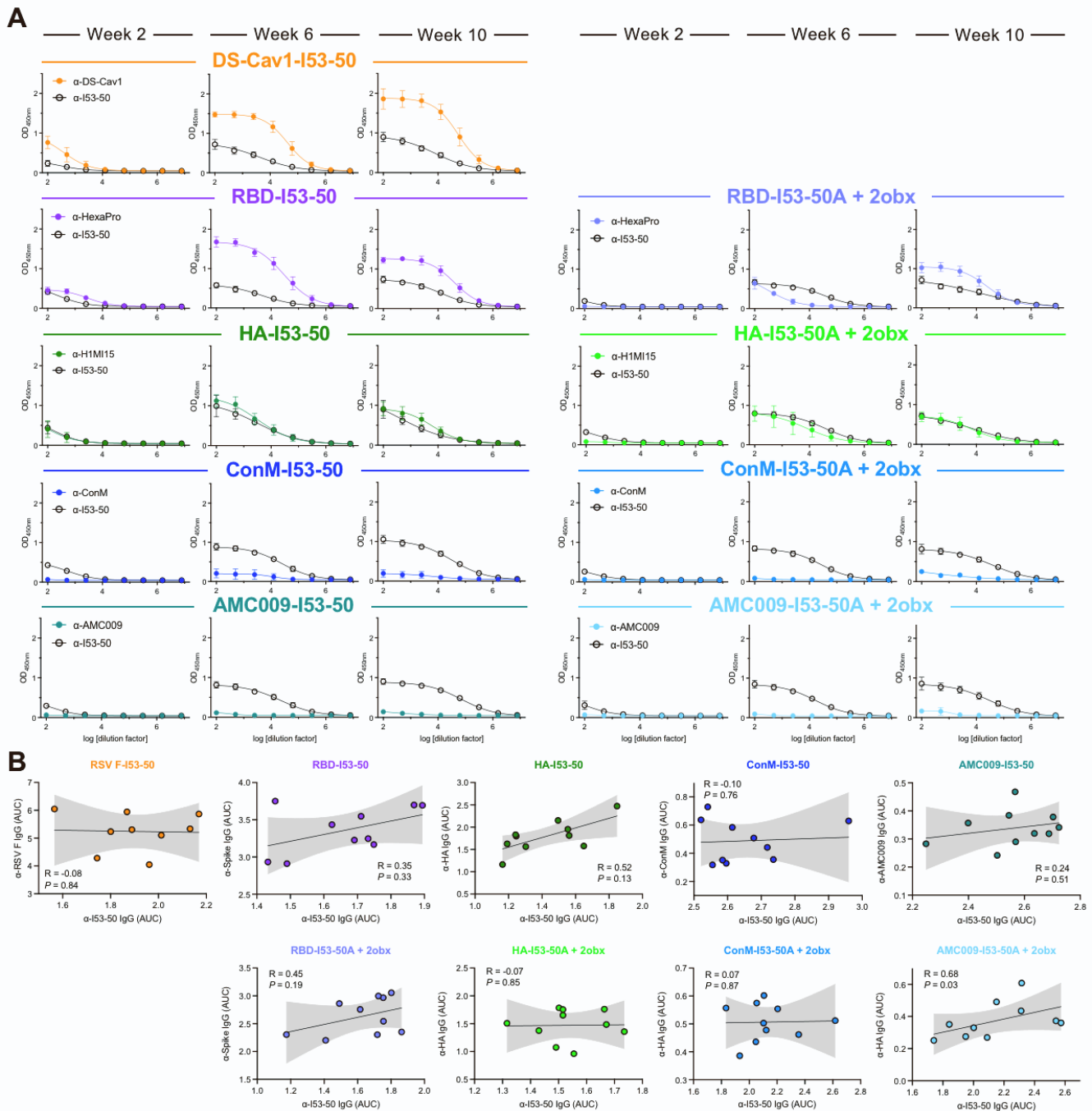


Figure S6. Individual ELISA Curves for a Series of Different I53-50-based Nanoparticle Immunogens and Non-assembling Controls, Related to Figure 3

(A) Post-prime (week 2), post-1st boost (week 6), and post-2nd boost (week 10) antigen-specific (solid colored circles) and anti-I53-50 nanoparticle (open black circles) serum IgG ELISA curves in BALB/c mice. Antigen-specific IgG titers were measured by Ni-NTA-capture ELISA. Each symbol represents the geometric mean absorbance at 450 nm +/- geometric mean SD (N=10 mice/group). Immunogen labels are listed at the top of their respective ELISA plots.

(B) Spearman's correlations between post-2nd boost (week 10) anti-antigen and anti-I53-50 scaffold serum IgG titers (AUC) for each individual immunogen. Shaded areas represent 95% confidence intervals of the plotted linear regression line. Each symbol represents a mouse (N=10 per immunogen).

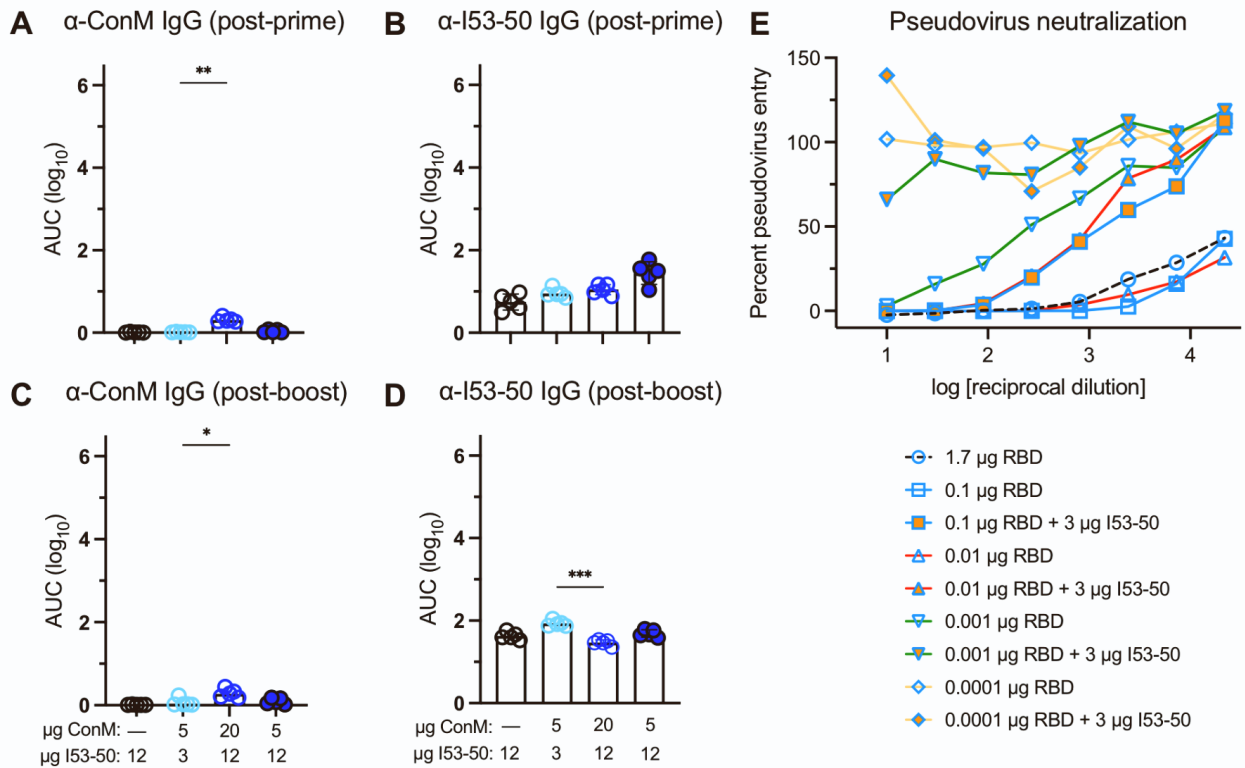


Figure S7. Anti-ConM and Anti-I53-50 Antibody Responses at Different ConM-I53-50 Doses and with Co-delivered Excess I53-50 Scaffold, Related to Figure 5

(A-D) Post-prime (week 2) (A and B) and post-boost (week 5) (C and D) anti-HIV-1 Env (ConM) (A and C) and anti-I53-50 scaffold (B and D) serum IgG binding titers in BALB/c mice immunized with the protein doses indicated at the bottom, measured by ELISA and plotted as the area under the curve (AUC) for each serum dilution series. Each symbol represents an individual animal and the geometric mean AUC from each group is indicated by the bar (N=5 mice/group). *P* values between groups were determined by Brown-Forsythe and Welch one-way ANOVA test, with Dunnett's T3 multiple comparisons test. **p* < 0.05; ***p* < 0.01; ****p* < 0.001; *****p* < 0.0001.

(E) Percent pseudovirus entry curves used for calculating reciprocal IC₅₀ titer (log₁₀) values in Figure 5J. Each symbol represents the arithmetic mean of N=5 mice/group.

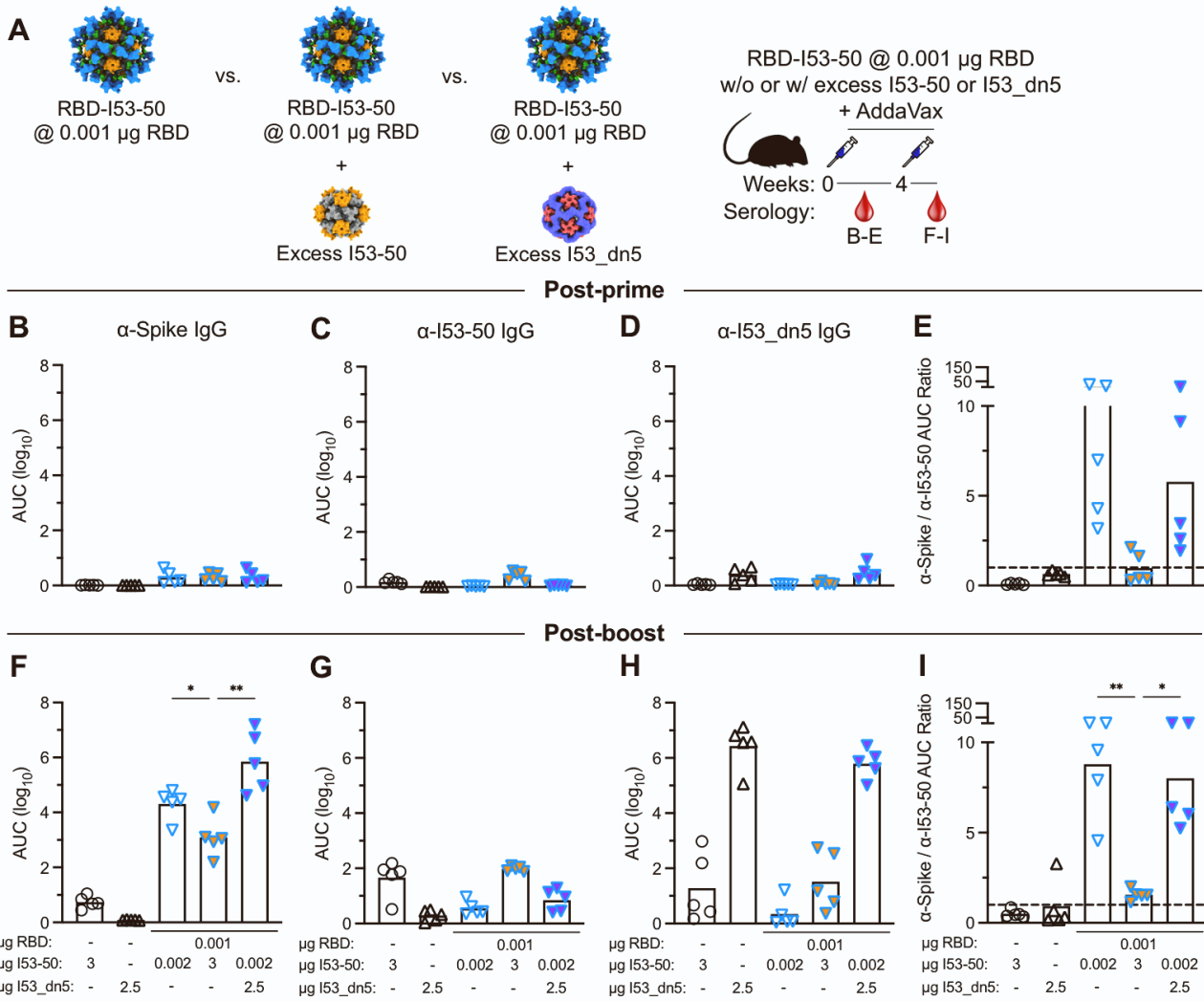


Figure S8. Heterologous Scaffold-specific Antibody Responses do not Competitively Inhibit Antigen-specific Responses when Heterologous Scaffold is Provided in Excess, Related to Figure 5

(A) (Left) Schematic representation of the homologous I53-50 and heterologous I53_dn5 scaffold competition experimental design where mice were immunized with the RBD-I53-50 nanoparticle immunogen at an RBD dose of 0.001 µg in the absence of excess scaffold, or co-delivered with excess homologous I53-50 or heterologous I53_dn5 nanoparticle scaffold. (Right) Schematic depicting the study timeline and blood collection time points that each data panel represents.

(B-I) Post-prime (week 2) (B-E) and post-boost (week 6) (F-I) anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike (B and F), anti-I53-50 scaffold (C and G), and anti-I53_dn5 scaffold serum IgG binding titers in BALB/c mice immunized with the protein doses indicated at the bottom of F-I, measured by ELISA and plotted as the area under the curve (AUC) for each serum dilution series. Each symbol represents an individual animal and the geometric mean AUC from each group is indicated by the bar (N=5 mice/group).

(E and I) Ratio of the post-prime (week 2) (E) and post-boost (week 6) (I) Spike-specific to I53-50 scaffold-specific binding antibody titers (AUC). The black dashed line indicates a ratio of 1.

P values between groups were determined by Brown-Forsythe and Welch one-way ANOVA test, with Dunnett's T3 multiple comparisons test. **p* < 0.05; ***p* < 0.01; ****p* < 0.001; *****p* < 0.0001.

Table S1. Amino acid sequences for proteins used in this study, Related to STAR Methods

Non-antigen-bearing nanoparticle components

>I53_dn5A pentamer

MGKYDGSKLRIGILHARWNAEII LALVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I IETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVEKQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIKSTMHFEY
ICDSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVLTCLTDEQAEARAGLIEGKMHNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNLEHHHHHH

>I53_dn5A_1cys pentamer

MGKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LALVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I IETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVEKQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGSTPHFDY
IADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVITADTCEQAEARAGLIEGKMHNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNGGWELQLEGSHHHHHH

>I53_dn5A_2cys pentamer

MGKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LALVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I IETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVEKQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGCTPHFDY
IADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVITADTCEQAEARAGLIEGKMHNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNGGWELQLEGSHHHHHH

>I53_dn5Acp7_ELP1 pentamer

MGSHHHHHHGSDEQAEERAGTKAGNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNSGSGSKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LELVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I I
ETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVEKQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGSTAHFDYIADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVLTTESGGSVPGAGVPGVGPV
GVPAGVPGVGPVPGAGVPGVGPVPGAGVPGVGPVPGAGVPGVGPV

>I53_dn5Acp7_ELP2 pentamer

MGSHHHHHHGSDEQAEERAGTKAGNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNSGSGSKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LELVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I I
ETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVEKQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGSTAHFDYIADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVLTTESGGSVPGAGVPGAGVPA
GVPAGVPGAGVPGAGVPGAGVPGAGVPGAGVPGAGVPGAGVPGAG

>I53_dn5Acp7_PAS pentamer

MGSHHHHHHGSDEQAEERAGTKAGNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNSGSGSKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LELVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I I
ETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVEKQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGSTAHFDYIADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVLTTESGGSPAPAPASPAAP
APSAPAAASPAAPAPASPAAPAPSAPAAASPAAPAPASPAAPAPSAPAA

>I53_dn5A pentamer (I53_dn5A.2, optimized for mammalian cell secretion)

MDSKGSSQKGSRLLLLLLVSNLLLPQGVLAKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LELVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I IETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVE
KQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGSTAHFDYIADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVLTTESDEQAEERAGTKAGNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNLEEQ
KLISEEDLHHHHHH

>I53_dn5A_2gly pentamer

MDSKGSSQKGSRLLLLLLVSNLLLPQGVLAKYDGSKLRIGILHARGNAEII LELVLGALKRLQEFVGVKRENI I IETVPGSFELPYGSKLFVE
KQKRLGKPLDAI IPIGVLIRGNDTHFDYIADSTTHQLMKNLNFELGIPVIFGVLTTNSTEQAEERAGTKAGNHGEDWGAAAVEMATKFNLEEQ
KLISEEDLHHHHHH

>I53_dn5B trimer

MEEAELAYLLGELAYKLGEYRIAIRAYRIALKRDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYKQGRYREAIEYYQKALELDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYERGEYEEAI
EYYRKALRLDPNNADAMQNLLNAKMREEGGWELQLOGSLEHHHHHH

>I53_dn5B_2gly trimer

MDSKGSSQKGSRLLLLLLVSNLLLPQGVLAEEAELAYLLGELAYKLGEYRIAIRAYRIALKYDNLTAEAWYNLGNAYYKQGRYREAIEYYQK
ALELDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYERGEYENATEYYRKALRLDPNNADAMQNLLNAKMREELEEQKLISEEDLHHHHHH

>I53-50A trimer

MKMEELFKKHKIVAVLRANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVPDADTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGTVTSVEQCRKAVESGAEFIVSPHL
DEEISQFCKEKGVFYMPGVMPTTELVKAMKLGHTILKLFPGEVVGPQFVKAMKGFPPNVKFPVPTGGVNLNDNVCEWFKAGVLAVGVGSALVKG
TPDEVREKAKAFVEKIRGCTELEEOKLISEEDLHHHHHH

>I53-50A_4gly trimer

MDSKGSSQKGSRLLLLLLVSNLLLPOQVLAEEELFKKHKIVAVLRANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVPNATTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGTVTSVEYANETVESGAEFIVSPHLDEEISNFTKEKGVFYMPGVMPTTELVKAMKLGHTILKLFPGEVVGPQFVKAMKGFPHNATFVPTG
GVNLNDNVCEWFKAGVLAVGVGSALVKGTPDEVREKAKAFVEKIRGCTELEEOKLISEEDLHHHHHH

>I53-50B.4PT1 pentamer

MNQSHSHKDHETVRIAVVRARWHAEIVDACVSAFEAAMRDIGGDRFAVDVFDVPGAYEIPLHARTLAETGR
YGAVLGTAFVVGNGIYRHEFVASAVINGMMNVQLNTGVPVLSAVLTPHNYDKSKAHTLLFLALFAVKGME
AARACVEILAAREKIAAGSLEHHHHHH

>2obx pentamer

MNQSHSHKDYETVRIAVVRARWHADIVDQCVSAFEAEMADIGGDRFAVDVFDVPGAYEIPLHARTLAETGR
YGAVLGTAFVVGNGIYRHEFVASAVIDGMMNVQLSTGVPVLSAVLTPHNYHDSAEHHRFFFEHF'TVKGKE
AARACVEILAAREKIAAGSLEHHHHHH

Antigen-bearing nanoparticle components and ELISA antigens

>H1MI15-I53_dn5B trimer (A/Michigan/45/2015 HA 1-676 Y98F no lkr dn5B.SA.WELQ-H)

MKAILVLLYFTTANADTLCIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNLLEDKHNGKLCCKLRGVAPLHLGKCNIAGWILGNPECESLSTASS
WSYIVETSNSDNGTCFPGDFINYEELREQLSSVSSFERFEIFPKTSSWPNHDSNKGVTAAACPHAGAKSFYKNLIWLKKGNSYKLNQSYIN
DKGKEVLVLWGIHHPSTTADQQSLYQADAYVFGTSRYSKFKPEIATRPKVRDQEGRMNYWTLVEPGDKITFEATGNLVVPRYAFTMER
NAGSGIIISDTPVHDCNTTCQTPEGAINSTLSPFQNIHPITIGKCPKYVKSTKLRLATGLRNVPISQSRGLFGAIAAGFIEGGWTGMVDGWYGY
HHQNEQGSYAADLKSTQNAIDKITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNHLEKRIENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLVLENERLTDYHDSNVK
NLYEKVRNQLKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDNTCMESVKNGTYDYPKYSEEAKLNREKIDGVSAAEEAELAYLLGELAYKLGEYRIAIRAYRIAL
KRDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYKQGRYREAIEYYQKALELDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYERGERGEYEEAIEYYRKALRLDPNNADAMQNLNNAKMREEEGW
ELOHHHHHH

>H1MI15-I53-50A trimer (A/Michigan/45/2015 HA 1-676 Y98F)

MDSKGSSQKGSRLLLLLLVSNLLLPOQVLADTLCIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNLLEDKHNGKLCCKLRGVAPLHLGKCNIAGWIL
GNPECESLSTASSWSYIVETSNSDNGTCFPGDFINYEELREQLSSVSSFERFEIFPKTSSWPNHDSNKGVTAAACPHAGAKSFYKNLIWLKVK
GNSYKLNQSYINDKGKEVLVLWGIHHPSTTADQQSLYQADAYVFGTSRYSKFKPEIATRPKVRDQEGRMNYWTLVEPGDKITFEATG
NLVVPRYAFTMERNAGSGIIISDTPVHDCNTTCQTPEGAINSTLSPFQNIHPITIGKCPKYVKSTKLRLATGLRNVPISQSRGLFGAIAAGFIE
GGWTGMVDGWYGYHHQNEQGSYAADLKSTQNAIDKITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNHLEKRIENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLVLE
NERLTDYHDSNVKNLYEKVRNQLKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDNTCMESVKNGTYDYPKYSEEAKLNREKIDGVSAGSGSGSGSGSGGSEKA
AKAEEAARKMEELFKKHKIVAVLRANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVPDADTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGTVTSVEQCRKAVESGAE
FIVSPHLDEEISQFCKEKGVFYMPGVMPTTELVKAMKLGHTILKLFPGEVVGPQFVKAMKGFPPNVKFPVPTGGVNLNDNVCEWFKAGVLAVGV
GSALVKGTPDEVREKAKAFVEKIRGCTELEEOKLISEEDLHHHHHH

>H1MI15-foldon trimer (A/Michigan/45/2015 HA 1-676 Y98F FAH)

MDSKGSSQKGSRLLLLLLVSNLLLPOQVLADTLCIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNLLEDKHNGKLCCKLRGVAPLHLGKCNIAGWIL
GNPECESLSTASSWSYIVETSNSDNGTCFPGDFINYEELREQLSSVSSFERFEIFPKTSSWPNHDSNKGVTAAACPHAGAKSFYKNLIWLKVK
GNSYKLNQSYINDKGKEVLVLWGIHHPSTTADQQSLYQADAYVFGTSRYSKFKPEIATRPKVRDQEGRMNYWTLVEPGDKITFEATG
NLVVPRYAFTMERNAGSGIIISDTPVHDCNTTCQTPEGAINSTLSPFQNIHPITIGKCPKYVKSTKLRLATGLRNVPISQSRGLFGAIAAGFIE
GGWTGMVDGWYGYHHQNEQGSYAADLKSTQNAIDKITNKVNSVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNHLEKRIENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLVLE
NERLTDYHDSNVKNLYEKVRNQLKNNAKEIGNGCFEFYHKCDNTCMESVKNGTYDYPKYSEEAKLNREKIDGVSAGSGYIPEAPRGOAYVRKD
GEWVLLSTFLGSLNDIFEAKIEWHEGHHHHHH

>H1M15-1na0C3_int2 trimer (A/Michigan/45/2015 HA 1-676 Y98F no lkr 1na0C3_int2.SA.WELQ-H)

MKAILVLLYFTTANADTLICIGYHANNSTDTVDTVLEKNVTVTHSVNLLLEDKHNGLCKLRGVAPLHLGKCNIAGWILGNPECESLSTASS
WSYIVETSNSDNGTCFPGDFINYEELREQLSSVSSFERFEIFPKTSSWPNHDSNKGVTAAACPHAGAKSFYKNLIWLVKKGNYPKLNQSYIN
DKGKEVLVLWGIHHPSTTADQQSLYQNAADAYVFGTSRYSKFKPEIATRPKVRDQEGRMNYWTLVEPGDKITFEATGNLVVPRYAFTMER
NAGSGIIISDTPVHDCNNTCQTPEGAINTSLPFQNIHPITIGKCPKYVKSTKLRLATGLRNVPSIQSRGLFGAIAAGFIEGGWTGMVDGWYGY
HHQNEQSGSYAADLKSTQNAIDKI TNKVN SVIEKMNTQFTAVGKEFNHLEKRIENLNKKVDDGFLDIWTYNAELLVLENERTLDYHDSNVK
NLYEKVRNQLKNNAKEI GNGCFEFYHKCDNTCMESVKNGTDYDPKYSEEAKLNREKIDGVSAAEEAELAYLLGELAYKLGEYRIAIRAYRIAL
KRDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYKQGDYDEAIEYYQKALELDPNNAEAWYNLGNAYYKQGDYDEAIEYYQKALELDPNNAEAKQNLGNKQKQGGW
ELOHHHHH

>SARS-CoV-2_RBD-I53-50A trimer (16GS linker, using wild type RBD from Wuhan-Hu-1)

MGILPSPGMPALLSLVSLLSVLLMGCVAETGTRFPNITNLCPFGEVFNATRFASVYAWNRRKISNCVADYSVLYNSASFSTFKCYGVSPTKL
NDLCFTNVYADSFVIRGDEVQRQIAPGQTGKIADYNYKLPDDFTGCVIAWNSNNLDSKVGGNYNLYRLFRKSNLKPFFERDISTEIQAGSTP
CNGVEGFNCYFPLQSYGFQPTNGVGYQPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTGGSGGSGGSGGSGSEKAAKAAEAAARKMEELFKKKHIVA
VLRANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVPDADTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGT VTSVEQARKAVESGAEFIVSPHLDEEISQFAKEKGVF
YMPGVMTPTTELKAMKLGHTILKLFPGEVVGPQFVKAMKGFPPNVKFPVPTGGVNLDNVAEWFKAGVLAVGVGSALVKGTPDEVREKAKAFVE
KIRGATEGGSHHHHHHHH

>SARS-CoV-2_SpikeHexaPro-foldon trimer

MFVFLVLLPLVSSQCVNLTTRTQLPPAYTNSFTRGVYYPDKVFRSSVLHSTQDLFLPFFSNVTWFHAIHVSGTNGTKRFDNPVLPFNDGVYF
ASTEKSNIIRGWI FGTTLDSKTQSLIIVNNATNVVIKVFCEQFCNDPFLGVYHKNNKSWMESEFRVYSSANNCTFEYVSQPFLMDLEGKQG
NFKNLREFVFKNIDGYFKIYKHTPINLVRDLDPQGFSALEPLVDLPIGINITRFQTLALHRSYLTGPDSSSGWTAGAAAYVGYLQPRFTL
LKYNENGTITDAVDCALDPLSETKCTLKSFTVEKGIYQTSNFRVQPTESIVRFPNITNLCPFGEVFNATRFASVYAWNRRKISNCVADYSVL
YNSASFSTFKCYGVSPTKLNLCFTNVYADSFVIRGDEVQRQIAPGQTGKIADYNYKLPDDFTGCVIAWNSNNLDSKVGGNYNLYRLFRKSN
LKPFFERDISTEIQAGSTPCNGVEGFNCYFPLQSYGFQPTNGVGYQPYRVVLSFELLHAPATVCGPKKSTNLVKNKCVNFNGLTGTGVL
TESNKKFLPFQQFGRDIADTTDAVRDPQTEILDITPCSFSGVSVITPGTNTSNQVAVLYQDVNCTEVPVAIHADQLTPTWRVYSTGSNVFQ
TRAGCLIGAEHVNSYECDIPIGAGICASYQTQTNPSGSASSVASQSI IAYTMSLGAENSVAYSNSIAIPTNFTISVTTEILPVSMTKTSV
DCTMYICGDSTECSNLLQYGSFCTQLNRALTGIAVEQDKNTQEVFAQVKQIYKTPPIKDFGGFNFSQILPDPSKPSKRSPIEDLLFNKVTL
ADAGFIKQYGDCLGDIAARDLICAQKFNGLTVLPPLLTDEMAIQYTSALLAGTITSGWTFGAGPALQIPFPMQAYRFNGIGVTQNVLYENQ
KLIANQFN SAIGKIQDSLSTPSALGKLQDVVNQNAQALNTLVKQLSSNFGAISSVLNDILSRLDPEAEVQIDRLITGRLQSLQTYVTQQL
IRAAEIRASANLAATKMSECVLQSKRVDFCGKGYHLMSPQSAPHGVVFLHVITYVPAQEKNF TPAI CHDGKAHFPREGV FVSNGTHWV
TQRNFYEPQIITTDNTFVSGNCDVVI GIVNNTVYDPLQPELDSFKEELDKYFKNHTSPDVLGDISGINASV VNIQKEIDRLNEVAKNLNES
LIDLQELGKYEQSGYIPEAPRDGOAYVRKDG EWVLLSTFLGRSLEVLFOGPGHHHHHHHSAWSHPQFEKGGGSGGGGSGGSAWSHPQFEK

>RSV-F_DS-Cav1-I53-50A trimer

MELLILKANAITTILTAVTF CFASGQNI TEEFYQSTCSAVSKGYLSALRTGWYTSVITIELSNIKENKCNNGTDAKVLIKQELDKYKNAVTE
LQLLMQSTPATNNRARELPRFMNYTLNNAKKTNTVLSKKRKRRLGFLLLGVGSAIASGVAVCKVLHLEGEVNIKIKSALLSTNKAVVLSNG
VSVLTFKVLDLKNIIDKQLLPILNKQSCSISNIETVIEFQKNNRLEITREFSVNAGVTPVSTYMLTNSSELLSLINDMPI TNDQKKLMSN
NVQIVRQSYSIMCIIKEEVLAYVVQLPLYGVIDTPCWKLHTSPLCTTNTKEGSNICLTRTRDRGWYCDNAGSVSFFPQAETCKVQSNRVFCD
TMNSLTL PSEVNL CNVDIFNPKYDCKIMTSKTDVSSSVITSLGAI VSCYGKTKCTASNKNRGIKTF SNGCDYVSNKGVDTV SVGNTLYYVN
KQEGKSLYVKGEPIINFYDPLVFP SDEFDASISQVNEKINQSLAFIRKSD ELLGSGGSGGSGGSEKAAKAAEAAARKMEELFKKKHIVAVLR
ANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVPDADTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGT VTSVEQCRKAVESGAEFIVSPHLDEEISQFCKEKGVFYMP
GVMTPTTELKAMKLGHTILKLFPGEVVGPQFVKAMKGFPPNVKFPVPTGGVNLDNVCEWFKAGVLAVGVGSALVKGTPDEVREKAKAFVEKIR
GCTELEHHHHH

>RSV-F_DS-Cav1-foldon trimer

MELLILKANAITTILTAVTF CFASGQNI TEEFYQSTCSAVSKGYLSALRTGWYTSVITIELSNIKENKCNNGTDAKVLIKQELDKYKNAVTE
LQLLMQSTPATNNRARELPRFMNYTLNNAKKTNTVLSKKRKRRLGFLLLGVGSAIASGVAVCKVLHLEGEVNIKIKSALLSTNKAVVLSNG
VSVLTFKVLDLKNIIDKQLLPILNKQSCSISNIETVIEFQKNNRLEITREFSVNAGVTPVSTYMLTNSSELLSLINDMPI TNDQKKLMSN
NVQIVRQSYSIMCIIKEEVLAYVVQLPLYGVIDTPCWKLHTSPLCTTNTKEGSNICLTRTRDRGWYCDNAGSVSFFPQAETCKVQSNRVFCD
TMNSLTL PSEVNL CNVDIFNPKYDCKIMTSKTDVSSSVITSLGAI VSCYGKTKCTASNKNRGIKTF SNGCDYVSNKGVDTV SVGNTLYYVN

KQEGKSLYVKGEPIINFYDPLVFPSEDFDASISQVNEKINQSLAFIRKSDHELLSAIGGYIPEAPRDGOAYVRKDGWVLLSTFLENLYFOSS
AWSHPOFEKGGGSGGSAWSHPOFEKGGSGSGLNDIFEAKIEWHEGSGSGSHHHHHHHH

>HIVenv(AMC009)-I53-50A trimer

ADKLWVTVYYGVPVWKDACTTLFCASDAKAYDTEKRNWATHCCVPTDPNPQEVVLENTENFNMWKNMVEQMHEDIISLWDQSLKPCVKL
TPLCVTLNCTDYVGNATNASTTNATGGIGGTVERGEIKNCSFNITTSLRDKVQKEYALFYKLDIVPIDNDNTNNTYRLINCNTTVIKQACPK
VSFEPIPIHYCAPAGFAILKCNDDKFNFGTGPCTNVSTVQCTHGIRPVVSTQLLNGLSLAEKEVIIRSQNFTNNAKVIIVQLNESVVINCTRP
NNNTVKSIIHIAPGQWFYTGAIIGDIRQAHCNISRVKWNNTLKQIATKLREQFKNKTIAFNQSSGGDPEIVMHSFNCGGEFFYCNTTQLFNS
TWNDEVSNTDITHITLPCRICKQIINMWQVRVQAMYPPIRGQIRCSSNITGLLLTRDGGSNENKTSETETFRPAGGDMDRDNWRSELYKYK
VVKIEPLGVAPTRCKRRRVVQRRRRRAVGAIGAVSLGFLGAAGSTMGAASMTLTVQARQLLSGIVQQNNCLRAPECQQHMLKDTHWGIKQL
QARVLAVEHYLRDQQLGIWGC SGKLI CCTAVPWNNTWSNRSLDMIWNNMTWIEWEREIDNYTGLIYNLLEESQNQQEKNEQELLELDGSGG
SGGSGGSGGSEKAAKAEAAARKMEELFKKHKIVAVLRANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVTPDADTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGTVTS
VEQCRKAVESGAEFIVSPHLDEEISQFCKEKGVFYMFGVMTPTTELVKAMKLGHTILKLPGEVVGPFVKAMKGFPPNVKVFVPTGGVNLDNV
CEWFKAGVLAVGVGSALVKGTPDEVREKAKAFVEKIRGCTE

>HIVenv(ConM)-I53-50A trimer

AENLWVTVYYGVPVWKDAETTLFCASDAKAYDTEKRNWATHCCVPTDPNPQEVVLENTENFNMWKNMVEQMHTDIISLWDQSLKPCVKL
TPLCVTLNCTDVNATNNTNNEEIKNCSFNITTELRLDKKKKVVYALFYKLDVVPIDNNSYRLINCNTSAITQACPKVSFEPIPIHYCAPAGF
AILKCNDDKFNFGTGPCKNVSTVQCTHGIRPVVSTQLLNGLSLAEIIIIRSENI TNAKTIIVQLNESVEINCTRPNNNTRKSIRIGPGQWF
YATGDIIGDIRQAHCNISRTKWNKTLOQVAKKLRHFNKTIIFNPSSGGDLEITTHSFNCGGEFFYCNTSELFNSTWNGTNTITLPCRICKQ
IINMWQVRVQAMYPPIEGKIRCTSNI TGLLLTRDGGNNNTETFRPGGGDMDRDNWRSELYKYKVVVKIEPLGVAPTRCKRRRVERRRRRAV
IGAVFLGFLGAAGSTMGAASMTLTVQARNLLSGIVQQSNLLRAPECQQHLLQLTVWGIKQLQARVLAVERYLKDQQLGIWGC SGKLI CCT
NVPWNSSWSNKSQDEIWDNMTWMEWDKEINNYTDIISLIEESQNQQEKNEQELLALDGGSGGSGGSGGSEKAAKAEAAARKMEELFKKH
KIVAVLRANSVEEAIEKAVAVFAGGVHLIEITFTVTPDADTVIKALSVLKEKGAIIGAGTVTSVEQCRKAVESGAEFIVSPHLDEEISQFCKE
KGVFYMFGVMTPTTELVKAMKLGHTILKLPGEVVGPFVKAMKGFPPNVKVFVPTGGVNLDNVCEWFKAGVLAVGVGSALVKGTPDEVREKAK
AFVEKIRGCTE

>HIVenv(AMC009)-8xHis trimer

ADKLWVTVYYGVPVWKDACTTLFCASDAKAYDTEKRNWATHCCVPTDPNPQEVVLENTENFNMWKNMVEQMHEDIISLWDQSLKPCVKL
TPLCVTLNCTDYVGNATNASTTNATGGIGGTVERGEIKNCSFNITTSLRDKVQKEYALFYKLDIVPIDNDNTNNTYRLINCNTTVIKQACPK
VSFEPIPIHYCAPAGFAILKCNDDKFNFGTGPCTNVSTVQCTHGIRPVVSTQLLNGLSLAEKEVIIRSQNFTNNAKVIIVQLNESVVINCTRP
NNNTVKSIIHIAPGQWFYTGAIIGDIRQAHCNISRVKWNNTLKQIATKLREQFKNKTIAFNQSSGGDPEIVMHSFNCGGEFFYCNTTQLFNS
TWNDEVSNTDITHITLPCRICKQIINMWQVRVQAMYPPIRGQIRCSSNITGLLLTRDGGSNENKTSETETFRPAGGDMDRDNWRSELYKYK
VVKIEPLGVAPTRCKRRRVVQRRRRRAVGAIGAVSLGFLGAAGSTMGAASMTLTVQARQLLSGIVQQNNCLRAPECQQHMLKDTHWGIKQL
QARVLAVEHYLRDQQLGIWGC SGKLI CCTAVPWNNTWSNRSLDMIWNNMTWIEWEREIDNYTGLIYNLLEESQNQQEKNEQELLELDGSGS
GGSGHHHHHHH

>HIVenv(ConM)-8xHis trimer

AENLWVTVYYGVPVWKDAETTLFCASDAKAYDTEKRNWATHCCVPTDPNPQEVVLENTENFNMWKNMVEQMHTDIISLWDQSLKPCVKL
TPLCVTLNCTDVNATNNTNNEEIKNCSFNITTELRLDKKKKVVYALFYKLDVVPIDNNSYRLINCNTSAITQACPKVSFEPIPIHYCAPAGF
AILKCNDDKFNFGTGPCKNVSTVQCTHGIRPVVSTQLLNGLSLAEIIIIRSENI TNAKTIIVQLNESVEINCTRPNNNTRKSIRIGPGQWF
YATGDIIGDIRQAHCNISRTKWNKTLOQVAKKLRHFNKTIIFNPSSGGDLEITTHSFNCGGEFFYCNTSELFNSTWNGTNTITLPCRICKQ
IINMWQVRVQAMYPPIEGKIRCTSNI TGLLLTRDGGNNNTETFRPGGGDMDRDNWRSELYKYKVVVKIEPLGVAPTRCKRRRVERRRRRAV
IGAVFLGFLGAAGSTMGAASMTLTVQARNLLSGIVQQSNLLRAPECQQHLLQLTVWGIKQLQARVLAVERYLKDQQLGIWGC SGKLI CCT
NVPWNSSWSNKSQDEIWDNMTWMEWDKEINNYTDIISLIEESQNQQEKNEQELLALDGSGSGGSHHHHHHHH

Data S1. Rosetta XML code for protein glycosylation, Related to STAR Methods

```
<ROSETTASCRIPTS>  
<SCOREFXNS>  
  <ScoreFunction name="sfx_clean" weights="beta" symmetric="0" /> //function to obtain a score  
</SCOREFXNS>
```

```

<RESIDUE_SELECTORS>
  <Index name="select_i_enh0" resnums="%%resi_enh0%%" /> //select the residue(s) to glycosylate (these
residues are a "non-enhanced" sequon)
  Not name="not_resis" selector="select" /> //all other residues not selected
  <Index name="select_i_enh1" resnums="%%resi_enh1%%" /> //select the residue(s) to glycosylate (these
residues are an "enhanced" sequon)
  Not name="not_resis" selector="select" /> //all other residues not selected
  Index name="select_i-2" resnums="%%enhresi%%" /> //select the residue i-2 from the N-linked
glycosylation site
  Index name="select_i_score" resnums="%%iresi%%" /> //select Asn residue i that is N-liked
glycosylated to get its score
</RESIDUE_SELECTORS>
<FILTERS>
  EnergyPerResidue name="total_energy_per_res_filter_i" scorefxn="sfx_clean" energy_cutoff="10000"
resnums="%%iresi%%" /> // tests the energy of a particular residue, or interface, or whole protein, or a set
of residues; energy must be less than 10000
  EnergyPerResidue name="total_energy_per_res_filter_i-2" scorefxn="sfx_clean" energy_cutoff="10000"
resnums="%%enhresi%%" /> // tests the energy of a particular residue, or interface, or whole protein, or a
set of residues; energy must be less than 10000
  EnergyPerResidue name="fa_atr_per_res_filter" scorefxn="sfx_clean" score_type="fa_atr"
energy_cutoff="10000" resnums="%%resi%%" />
  EnergyPerResidue name="fa_rep_per_res_filter" scorefxn="sfx_clean" score_type="fa_rep"
energy_cutoff="10000" resnums="%%resi%%" />
  EnergyPerResidue name="fa_dun_per_res_filter" scorefxn="sfx_clean" score_type="fa_dun"
energy_cutoff="10000" resnums="%%resi%%" />
  EnergyPerResidue name="fa_elec_per_res_filter" scorefxn="sfx_clean" score_type="fa_elec"
energy_cutoff="10000" resnums="%%resi%%" />
</FILTERS>

<MOVERS>
  <CreateGlycanSequonMover name="create_motif_enh0" residue_selector="select_i_enh0"
basic_enhanced_n_sequon="0" design_x_positions="1" pack_neighbors="1" scorefxn="sfx_clean" />
  <CreateGlycanSequonMover name="create_motif_enh1" residue_selector="select_i_enh1"
basic_enhanced_n_sequon="1" design_x_positions="1" pack_neighbors="1" scorefxn="sfx_clean" />
  <SimpleGlycosylateMover name="glycosylate_enh0" residue_selector="select_i_enh0"
glycosylation="a-D-Manp-(1->3)-[a-D-Manp-(1->3)-[a-D-Manp-(1->6)]-a-D-Manp-(1->6)]-[b-d-GlcpNAc-(1->4)]-b-D-M
anp-(1->4)-b-D-GlcpNAc-(1->4)-[a-L-Fucp-(1->6)]-b-D-GlcpNAc-" strip_existing="1" />
  <SimpleGlycosylateMover name="glycosylate_enh1" residue_selector="select_i_enh1"
glycosylation="a-D-Manp-(1->3)-[a-D-Manp-(1->3)-[a-D-Manp-(1->6)]-a-D-Manp-(1->6)]-[b-d-GlcpNAc-(1->4)]-b-D-M
anp-(1->4)-b-D-GlcpNAc-(1->4)-[a-L-Fucp-(1->6)]-b-D-GlcpNAc-" strip_existing="1" />
  <SymMinMover name="bb_min" scorefxn="sfx_clean" bb="1" chi="1" jump="0"
type="lbfgs_armijo_nonmonotone" tolerance="0.005" max_iter="100" />
  <GlycanTreeModeler name="tree_modeler" quench_mode="false" rounds="1" layer_size="1" window_size="0"
hybrid_protocol="1" shear="1" use_gaussian_sampling="1" glycan_sampler_rounds="150" />
  GlycanSampler name="tree_sampler" kt="0" rounds="1" pack_distance="5.0" scorefxn="sfx_clean" />
  GlycanRelaxMover name="basic_relax" />
  GlycanTreeRelax name="tree_relax" quench_mode="false" rounds="1" layer_size="2" window_size="1"/>
</MOVERS>

<PROTOCOLS>
  // wiggle backbone to loosen up a bit
  <Add mover_name="bb_min" />

  // generate sequon (enhanced or not) and add glycan
  <Add mover_name="create_motif_enh0" />
  <Add mover_name="create_motif_enh1" />

  // wiggle backbone to loosen up a bit
  <Add mover_name="bb_min" />

  // filter to extract energy of residues
  Add filter_name="total_energy_per_res_filter_i" />
  Add filter_name="total_energy_per_res_filter_i-2" />
  Add filter_name="fa_atr_per_res_filter" />

```

```
Add filter_name="fa_rep_per_res_filter" />
Add filter_name="fa_dun_per_res_filter" />
Add filter_name="fa_elec_per_res_filter" />

// add glycan and model glycan
<Add mover_name="glycosylate_enh0" />
<Add mover_name="glycosylate_enh1" />
<Add mover_name="tree_modeler" />
Add mover_name="tree_sampler" />
Add mover_name="basic_relax" />
Add mover_name="tree_relax" />
</PROTOCOLS>
</ROSETTASCRIPTS>
```