

FIGURE E1. Flow cytometric gating strategy. Successive gating strategy used to identify cell types from sized, viable leukocytes, lymphocyte, T-cell subtypes, and programmed cell death protein 1 positivity on $CD8^+$ T cells.



🗖 αPD-1 📕 (L) VV-IL-2 🔲 Combo

FIGURE E2. Nonsignificant change in intratumoral and splenic CDR3s with VV-IL-2 and combination treatment. Unique CDR3 mRNA expression for V α (A), V β (B), V γ (C), and V δ (D) chains in tumor and spleen from MPD mice treated with systemic anti–PD-1 alone (n = 7), intrapleural VV-IL-2 alone (n = 9), or combination anti–PD-1 and VV-IL-2 (n = 8).



FIGURE E3. VV-IL-2 and combination treatment increase TIL Shannon diversity index. V α (A) and V β (B) Shannon diversity index were assessed in tumor and spleen from MPD mice treated with systemic anti–PD-1 alone (n = 7), intrapleural VV-IL-2 alone (n = 9), or combination anti–PD-1 and VV-IL-2 (n = 8). *P* values are reported (**P* < .05, ***P* < .01, ****P* < .001).