

Supplemental figure legends

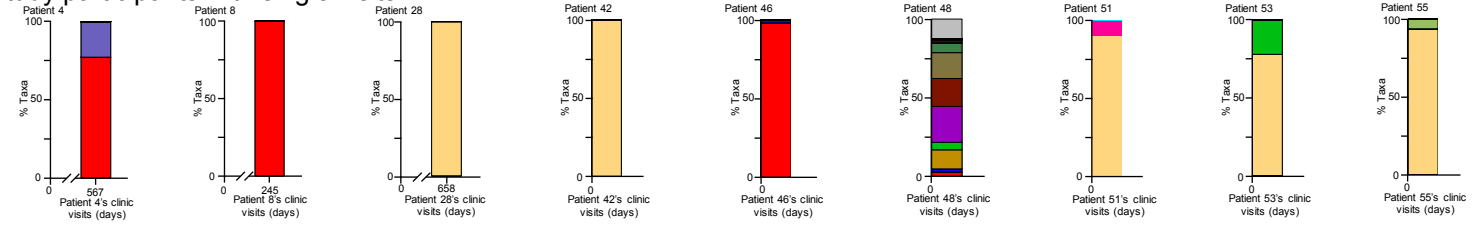
Figure S1. CF CRS microbial communities can be unstable, with many individuals switching between *Staphylococcus* spp. and *P. aeruginosa* at the greatest levels of relative abundance over time. Taxa bar plots depicting the percent of each taxon measured at clinic visit dates for each of the 27 study participants for whom we sequenced one microbiota sample (top) or longitudinal (bottom) samples. Colors representing each taxa can be matched by the legend on the right. *Staphylococcus* spp. is depicted in red, *P. aeruginosa* is represented by *Pseudomonadaceae* in peach and *Pseudomonas* spp. in dark teal. The X axis values (indicated beneath each stacked bar plot) depict the days since study enrollment. Black lines were drawn over the individual bar plots to indicate the degree of microbiota dissimilarity relative to the first time point. The units of dissimilarity were measured with the Manhattan distance and are annotated on the y-axis on the right. The taxa bar plot for Patient 9 was previously published in Armbruster et al., Cell Reports 2021 and is reproduced according to the CC BY-NC-ND 4.0 license.

Figure S2. Commensal taxa *Corynebacterium* spp. and *Dolosigranulum* spp. co-occur, whereas opportunistic pathogens *P. aeruginosa* and *Burkholderia* spp. are anticorrelated. Depicted in bold text and with a thick black box are the coefficients for relationships among the top 15 taxa that were statistically significant after controlling for multiple comparisons (Holm-Bonferroni adjusted p-value <0.05). In non-bold black text are individual associations that were statistically significant prior to correcting for multiple hypothesis testing ($p < 0.05$), but not after (Holm-Bonferroni adjusted p-value >0.05). Grey text indicates values that were not statistically significant.

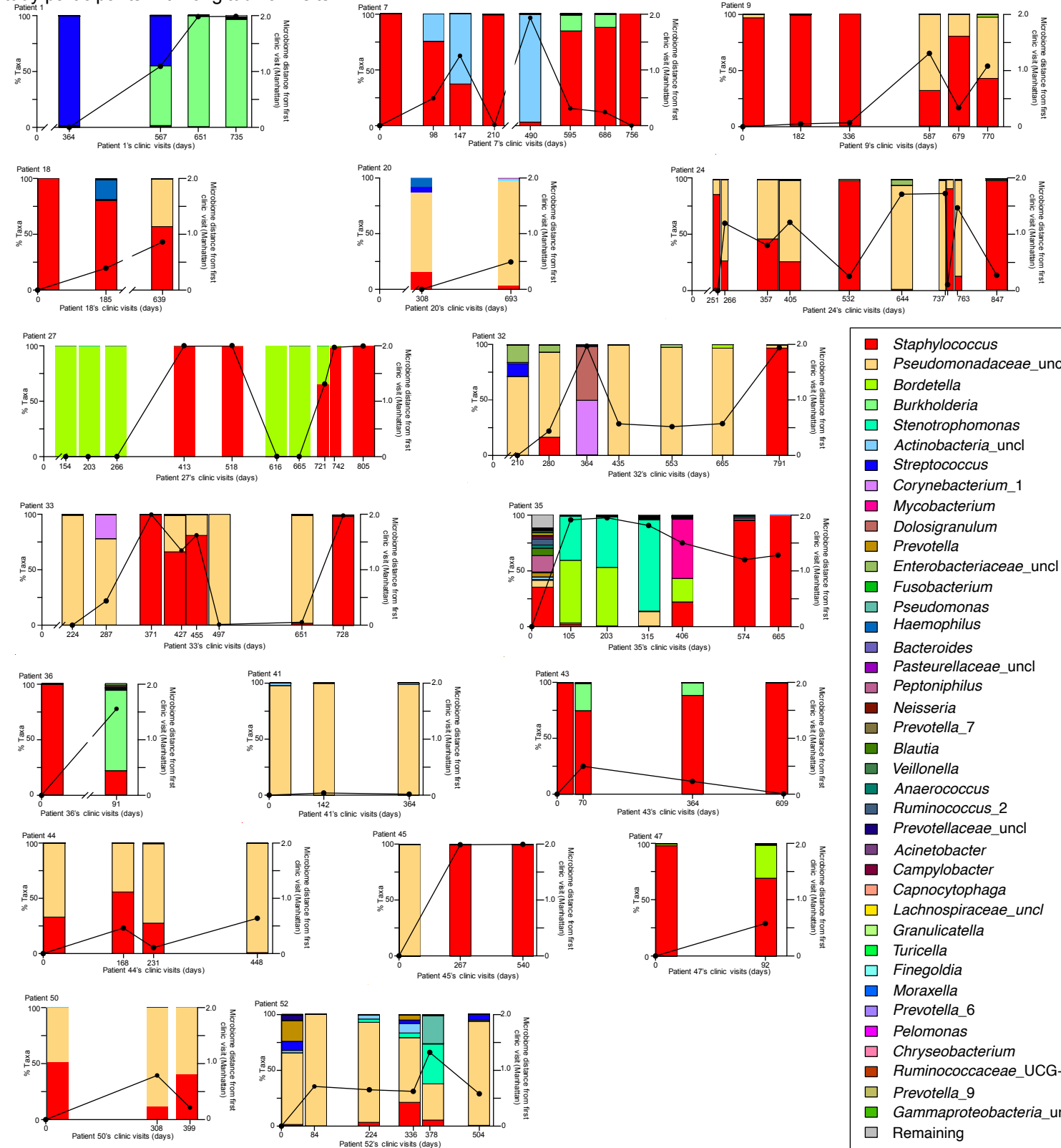
Figure S3. Characterization of cluster assignment in Figure 2. A) The Calinski-Harabasz Pseudo-F statistic was calculated across all cluster cuts (k) to determine the optimal numbers of cluster cuts to use in Figure 2AB. Although at $k = 5$ cluster cuts, the clusters had the greatest inter-cluster separation, the cuts from $k = 3$ to 7 were not statistically significantly different from each other. Ultimately, the cluster cut at $k = 3$ was chosen because deeper cuts at $k = 4$ or $k = 5$ would have yielded cluster sizes too small to find statistically significant associations with the clinical or cytokine data. **B)** To determine which taxa influence the differentiation of clusters from one another (in Figure 2AB), taxa were iteratively evaluated for their contribution to pair-wise cluster separation by comparing the coefficient of determination (R^2) with (full) and without (reduced) the taxon of interest. The x-axis annotates this calculated metric: $\log(R^2_{\text{reduced}} / R^2_{\text{full}})$. If excluding a taxon (reduced model) increases the separation between two clusters relative to its inclusion (full model), then it was an important clustering influencer, and the log ratio would

be <1 . Log ratios greater than 1 indicate that the taxon added more noise (within cluster variance), thus reducing between cluster separation.

Study participants with single visits



Study participants with longitudinal visits



- *Staphylococcus*
- *Pseudomonadaceae_uncl*
- *Bordetella*
- *Burkholderia*
- *Stenotrophomonas*
- *Actinobacteria_uncl*
- *Streptococcus*
- *Corynebacterium_1*
- *Mycobacterium*
- *Dolosigranulum*
- *Prevotella*
- *Enterobacteriaceae_uncl*
- *Fusobacterium*
- *Pseudomonas*
- *Haemophilus*
- *Bacteroides*
- *Pasteurellaceae_uncl*
- *Peptoniphilus*
- *Neisseria*
- *Prevotella_7*
- *Blautia*
- *Veillonella*
- *Anaerococcus*
- *Ruminococcus_2*
- *Prevotellaceae_uncl*
- *Acinetobacter*
- *Campylobacter*
- *Capnocytophaga*
- *Lachnospiraceae_uncl*
- *Granulicatella*
- *Turicella*
- *Finexgoldia*
- *Moraxella*
- *Prevotella_6*
- *Pelomonas*
- *Chryseobacterium*
- *Ruminococcaceae_UCG-002*
- *Prevotella_9*
- *Gammaproteobacteria_uncl*
- Remaining

Figure S1

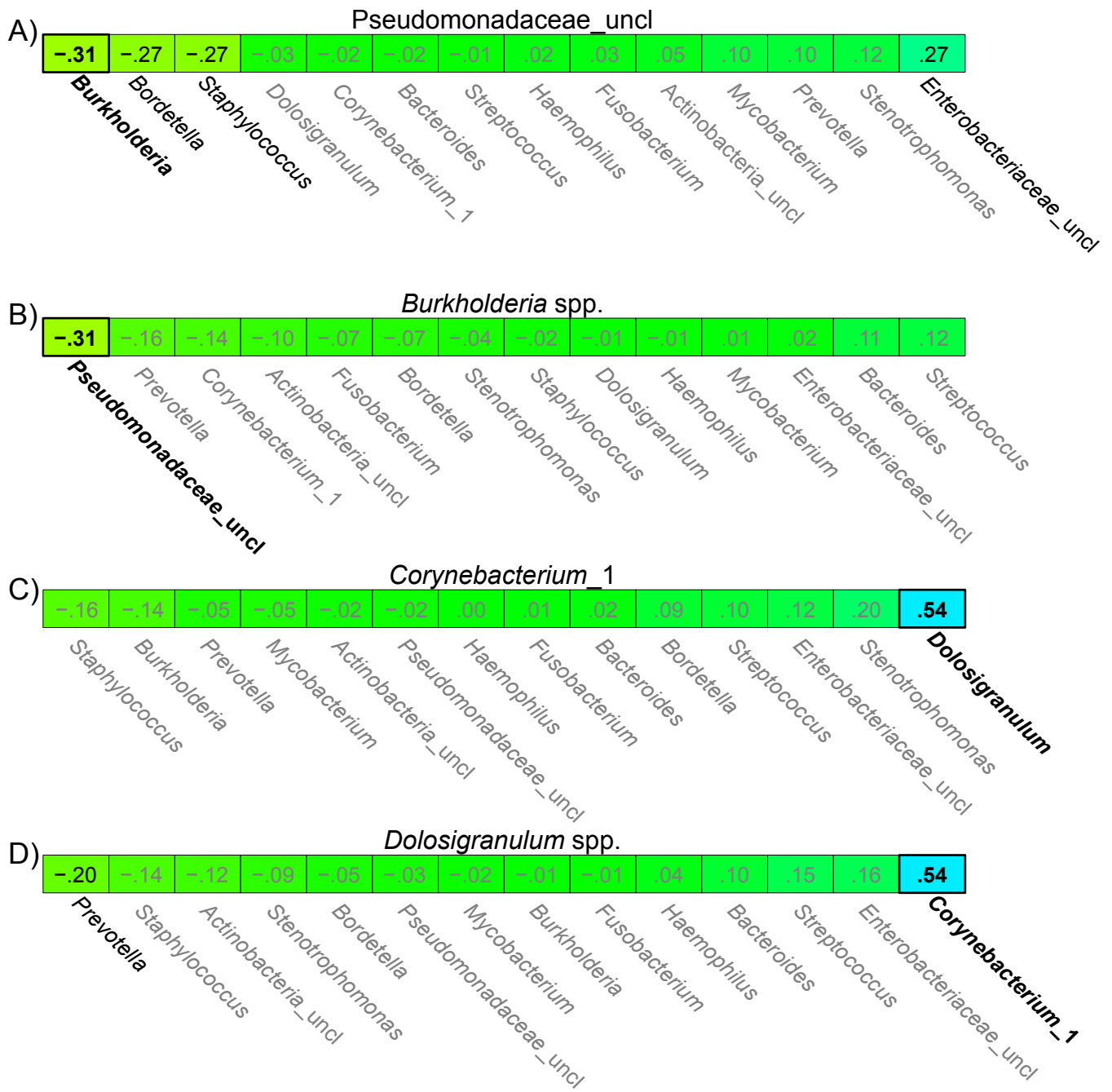


Figure S2

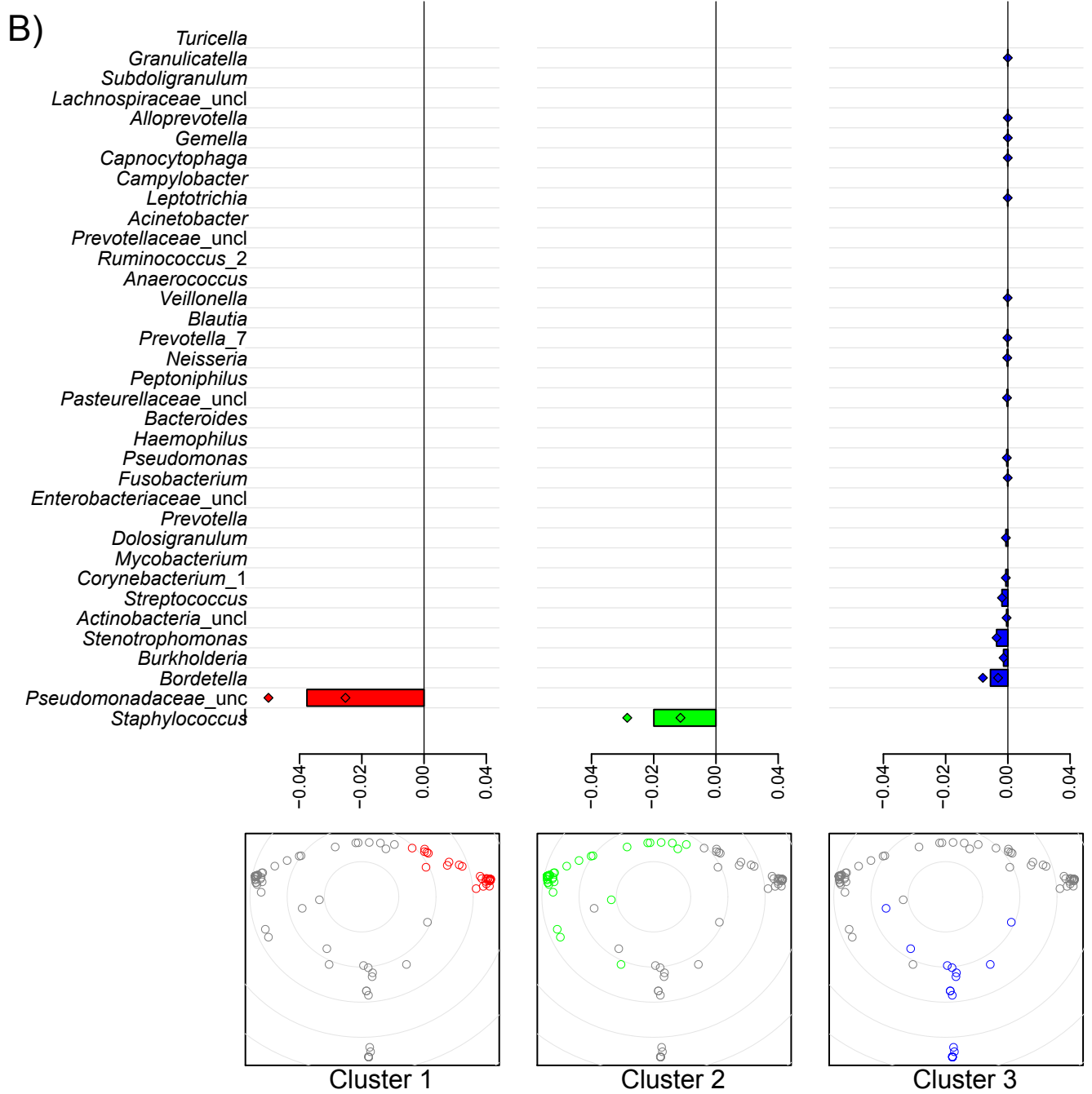
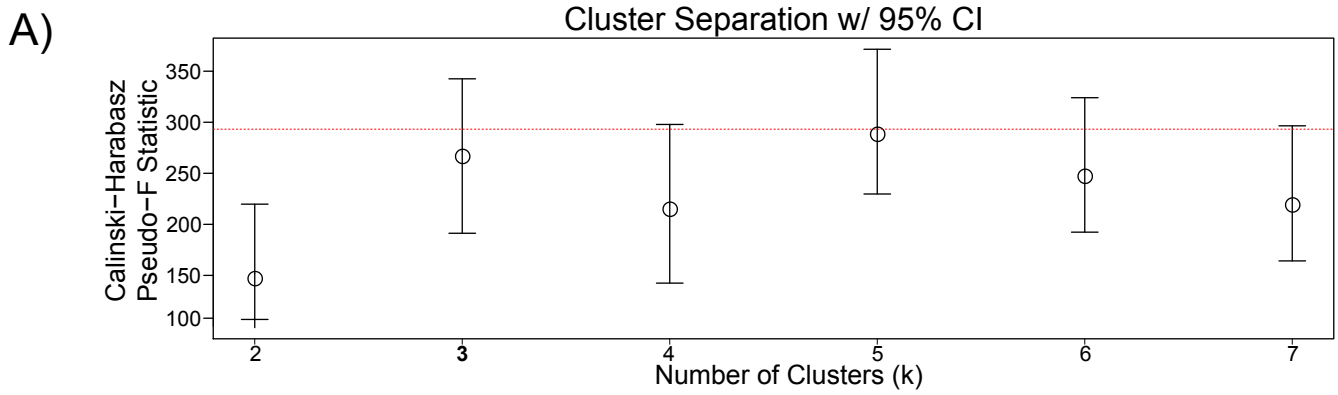


Figure S3

Supplemental table 1. Diversity indices for each sequenced microbiota sample. The sample ID numbers listed correspond to the sample ID numbers in the metadata file (Supplemental table 4).

Sample ID	Shannon	Simpson	Evenness	Tail	Richness
0104.01.01.SINUS	0.10589483	0.03397046	0.05092465	0.287282	8
0104.01.02.SINUS	0.8179829	0.51611268	0.27780603	1.23346473	19
0104.01.03.SINUS	0.05154394	0.01166583	0.01750552	0.62712527	19
0104.01.04.SINUS	0.23749582	0.06885968	0.08769993	1.23729498	15
0104.04.01.SINUS	0.55157206	0.35447306	0.34271099	0.48696288	5
0104.07.01.SINUS	0.5631518	0.37064178	0.16249126	0.57228765	32
0104.07.02.SINUS	0.66782445	0.46875164	0.34319388	0.61981386	7
0104.07.03.SINUS	0.07910591	0.01762764	0.0211645	1.57350577	42
0104.07.04.SINUS	0.15674374	0.06603898	0.1426743	0.20127525	3
0104.07.05.SINUS	0.50714676	0.26517697	0.15957777	0.98347694	24
0104.07.06.SINUS	0.40024958	0.21522894	0.14779991	0.59603557	15
0104.07.07.SINUS	0.0121703	0.00264745	0.00679237	0.11119694	6
0104.07.08.SINUS	0.00778681	0.00148121	0.00324735	0.16889304	11
0104.08.01.SINUS	0.00432632	0.00088028	0.00312078	0.04532762	4
0104.09.01.SINUS	0.08402852	0.02486021	0.02470557	0.57216535	30
0104.09.02.SINUS	0.00142403	0.00028937	0.00205443	0.01202944	2
0104.09.03.SINUS	0.65588247	0.43865674	0.36605497	0.61119325	6
0104.09.04.SINUS	0.51529151	0.31923503	0.23451927	0.47379282	9
0104.09.05.SINUS	0.78229205	0.5148748	0.4366055	0.72857792	6
0104.09.06.SINUS	0.19234726	0.06978859	0.0605236	0.93817563	24
0104.18.01.SINUS	0.62057285	0.32374802	0.16939058	1.92072164	39
0104.18.02.SINUS	0.68887458	0.49111112	0.49691797	0.65939088	4
0104.18.03.SINUS	0.00836935	0.00174383	0.00467103	0.08647293	6
0104.20.01.SINUS	0.89683958	0.46001571	0.40816928	0.98816278	9
0104.20.04.SINUS	0.3885309	0.13060842	0.09652098	2.68572267	56
0104.24.01.SINUS	0.4094465	0.23690178	0.17782036	0.41456201	10
0104.24.02.SINUS	0.58119984	0.39109617	0.5290309	0.5167745	3
0104.24.03.SINUS	0.7110311	0.50035517	0.44178846	0.69425102	5
0104.24.04.SINUS	0.63897899	0.39483391	0.19850998	1.16587182	25
0104.24.05.SINUS	0.05833955	0.02057431	0.05310295	0.10332065	3
0104.24.07.SINUS	0.30522775	0.12649838	0.12283268	0.5061858	12
0104.24.08.SINUS	0.29419649	0.15405914	0.21221791	0.29673778	4
0104.24.09.SINUS	0.42659598	0.23561198	0.26505899	0.41326579	5
0104.24.10.SINUS	0.05857163	0.01761035	0.0363926	0.1517269	5
0104.24.12.SINUS	0.10335155	0.03279684	0.04703732	0.28326927	9
0104.27.01.SINUS	0.01002628	0.00181389	0.00289297	0.40264721	32
0104.27.02.SINUS	0.0079806	0.00161679	0.00410122	0.10310041	7
0104.27.03.SINUS	0.02148301	0.00472933	0.00932995	0.21063452	10
0104.27.04.SINUS	0.03243851	0.00824179	0.01305422	0.23774389	12
0104.27.05.SINUS	0.0210052	0.00565583	0.01515205	0.06893748	4
0104.27.06.SINUS	0.01964533	0.00571675	0.02834221	0.05354057	2
0104.27.07.SINUS	0.01097545	0.00263642	0.00791711	0.05137333	4
0104.27.08.SINUS	0.65581038	0.45334025	0.4074779	0.59864025	5
0104.27.09.SINUS	0.07297444	0.02729362	0.10527986	0.11763635	2
0104.27.10.SINUS	0.0177899	0.00440411	0.0128327	0.08401063	4
0104.28.01.SINUS	0.02275625	0.00551117	0.0116944	0.14182516	7
0104.32.01.SINUS	0.86733327	0.45454917	0.36170607	0.95381009	11
0104.32.02.SINUS	0.69004526	0.37816213	0.35461312	0.67418798	7

0104.32.03.SINUS	0.82344377	0.52160291	0.28489199	0.99783591	18
0104.32.04.SINUS	0.02379887	0.00605704	0.0122302	0.1255229	7
0104.32.05.SINUS	0.14457184	0.05562015	0.06278675	0.25443824	10
0104.32.06.SINUS	0.15334763	0.06380262	0.07880509	0.21475188	7
0104.32.07.SINUS	0.15684413	0.0605612	0.06811654	0.34175494	10
0104.33.01.SINUS	0.04310884	0.01254171	0.01491464	0.27159448	18
0104.33.02.SINUS	0.53595587	0.34303814	0.27542683	0.48392336	7
0104.33.03.SINUS	0.03000626	0.00746224	0.01365644	0.18039856	9
0104.33.04.SINUS	0.69416067	0.45336895	0.24500826	0.73161372	17
0104.33.05.SINUS	0.49254924	0.30718119	0.21391142	0.46863302	10
0104.33.06.SINUS	0.00719502	0.00139141	0.00280513	0.1381955	13
0104.33.07.SINUS	0.1788408	0.05278516	0.045953	1.98165623	49
0104.33.08.SINUS	0.08335648	0.02719195	0.03620126	0.25233094	10
0104.35.01.SINUS	0.89561934	0.52979487	0.32302639	1.00465728	16
0104.35.02.SINUS	0.85395521	0.52355481	0.26870382	1.25972202	24
0104.35.03.SINUS	0.75738899	0.31301841	0.19782187	3.56206679	46
0104.35.04.SINUS	1.24399943	0.62473957	0.31799389	3.13508178	50
0104.35.05.SINUS	0.3378025	0.10282788	0.08468384	2.96338754	54
0104.35.06.SINUS	2.63562916	0.83780344	0.62247588	13.0473956	69
0104.35.07.SINUS	0.06032969	0.01531783	0.02427845	0.38003598	12
0104.36.01.SINUS	0.03495463	0.0098714	0.01457721	0.17654247	11
0104.36.02.SINUS	0.83224584	0.42967049	0.42768976	1.14070365	7
0104.41.01.SINUS	0.10540975	0.04214031	0.07603706	0.15114284	4
0104.41.02.SINUS	0.01533826	0.0039999	0.01106422	0.05744511	4
0104.41.03.SINUS	0.06672001	0.02447487	0.09625663	0.11131475	2
0104.42.01.SINUS	0.01807113	0.00442783	0.01303556	0.09118583	4
0104.43.01.SINUS	0.02637757	0.00614694	0.00866394	0.3089862	21
0104.43.02.SINUS	0.59837818	0.37762027	0.21581931	0.67459121	16
0104.43.03.SINUS	0.36706226	0.20307205	0.14771672	0.42625751	12
0104.43.04.SINUS	0.03255379	0.0070786	0.01233538	0.45574127	14
0104.44.01.SINUS	0.64386079	0.44264048	0.21492601	0.659217	20
0104.44.02.SINUS	0.69408029	0.49392019	0.31588955	0.67550772	9
0104.44.03.SINUS	0.61347552	0.40354821	0.21224796	0.68952096	18
0104.44.05.SINUS	0.06140531	0.02132493	0.04429457	0.11321719	4
0104.45.01.SINUS	0.0081712	0.00171266	0.00456044	0.08352691	6
0104.45.02.SINUS	0.03262632	0.01001701	0.02027187	0.08118358	5
0104.45.05.SINUS	0.01537737	0.00400778	0.01399708	0.05487295	3
0104.46.01.SINUS	0.10567839	0.03882913	0.03902379	0.34435305	15
0104.47.01.SINUS	0.09856943	0.03622011	0.04280816	0.2160261	10
0104.47.02.SINUS	0.66867394	0.43215508	0.37319403	0.58890149	6
0104.48.01.SINUS	2.35363069	0.86435954	0.63379157	5.61677333	41
0104.50.01.SINUS	0.69408007	0.49985878	0.6317789	0.69914799	3
0104.50.02.SINUS	0.37886231	0.21033836	0.19469672	0.37760126	7
0104.50.03.SINUS	0.68887166	0.48359093	0.38446659	0.64854983	6
0104.51.01.SINUS	0.34527223	0.18211599	0.13461171	0.46116123	13
0104.52.01.SINUS	1.12138729	0.54057118	0.40445497	1.41079921	16
0104.52.02.SINUS	0.00520951	0.00105428	0.00290748	0.05420299	6
0104.52.03.SINUS	0.44870722	0.19058439	0.19487107	0.69406454	10
0104.52.05.SINUS	1.2623419	0.60501169	0.39720595	1.70145422	24
0104.52.06.SINUS	1.29989416	0.70018226	0.66801345	1.43817256	7
0104.52.07.SINUS	0.27742563	0.12400344	0.20012029	0.33000668	4
0104.53.01.SINUS	0.5450781	0.34868089	0.28011473	0.49035187	7
0104.55.01.SINUS	0.24599724	0.11865297	0.1774495	0.26771423	4

Supplemental table 2. Top 100 taxa identified in this study. The mean abundance per participant is averaged across all study participants, regardless of whether the taxon was detected. For participants with multiple study visits, the relative abundance of each taxon was first averaged across their visits. Number of participants is a count of the number of study participants with at least one study visit in which that taxon was identified. The prevalence is the percentage of patients with at least one study visit in which that taxon was identified. The Rs95 value is an estimate of mean abundance that takes into account the uneven sequencing depth of samples and is presented as a count of participants and prevalence based on this adjustment. All statistics for taxonomic abundances are performed on additive log-transformed abundances.

Rank	Taxa	Mean abundance per participant	Number of participants	Prevalence (%)	Number of participants (Rs95)	Prevalence (Rs95;%)	Mean abundance across all samples	Standard Deviation	Standard Error
1	Staphylococcus	0.4118	25	92.6	23	85.2	0.43002067	0.424574076	0.0422467
2	Pseudomonadaceae_uncl	0.4077	25	92.6	21	77.8	0.348833988	0.41211472	0.041006947
3	Bordetella	0.043	15	55.6	10	37	0.069704213	0.230869672	0.022972391
4	Burkholderia	0.0275	8	29.6	4	14.8	0.038078581	0.163958354	0.016314466
5	Streptococcus	0.0146	19	70.4	13	48.1	0.01817556	0.107603503	0.010706949
6	Fusobacterium	0.01	6	22.2	2	7.4	0.002678309	0.022560873	0.002244891
7	Stenotrophomonas	0.0098	12	44.4	6	22.2	0.020840547	0.10566466	0.010514027
8	Actinobacteria_uncl	0.0093	13	48.1	8	29.6	0.020388974	0.116331921	0.011575459
9	Pasteurellaceae_uncl	0.0085	10	37	6	22.2	0.0023738915	0.022733269	0.002262045
10	Bacteroides	0.0084	11	40.7	7	25.9	0.002373978	0.022598338	0.002248619
11	Mycobacterium	0.0069	3	11.1	2	7.4	0.006255698	0.053828728	0.005356159
12	Neisseria	0.0066	10	37	6	22.2	0.001873116	0.017635309	0.001754779
13	Prevotella_7	0.0062	6	22.2	4	14.8	0.00180565	0.016410278	0.001632884
14	Prevotella	0.0055	9	33.3	6	22.2	0.003978868	0.022749065	0.002263617
15	Haemophilus	0.0035	6	22.2	4	14.8	0.002634651	0.019099189	0.00190044
16	Enterobacteriaceae_uncl	0.0035	11	40.7	4	14.8	0.003576617	0.018490395	0.001839863
17	Corynebacterium_1	0.0033	15	55.6	9	33.3	0.007405359	0.053400466	0.005313545
18	Dolosigranulum	0.0024	4	14.8	2	7.4	0.004828915	0.048269142	0.004802959
19	Veillonella	0.0022	9	33.3	4	14.8	0.000647501	0.005971301	0.000594167
20	Leptotrichia	0.0017	5	18.5	2	7.4	0.000453501	0.00464456	0.00044423
21	Alloprevotella	0.0008	2	7.4	1	3.7	0.000202502	0.002025486	0.000201543
22	Gemella	0.0007	4	14.8	3	11.1	0.000202893	0.001922157	0.000191262
23	Lachnoanaerobaculum	0.0005	3	11.1	1	3.7	0.000147851	0.001463586	0.000145632
24	Peptoniphilus	0.0005	3	11.1	2	7.4	0.001928542	0.014726115	0.001465303
25	Selenomonas_3	0.0003	2	7.4	1	3.7	8.75489E-05	0.000857603	8.53347E-05
26	Capnocytophaga	0.0003	7	25.9	1	3.7	0.000212675	0.001449359	0.000144217
27	Prevotella_6	0.0003	4	14.8	2	7.4	0.00010341	0.000813092	8.09056E-05
28	Campylobacter	0.0003	4	14.8	3	11.1	0.000331682	0.001969071	0.00019593
29	Stomatobaculum	0.0003	3	11.1	1	3.7	7.58472E-05	0.000724581	7.20985E-05
30	Anaerococcus	0.0003	7	25.9	3	11.1	0.000557374	0.003150702	0.000313507
31	Prevotellaceae_uncl	0.0002	8	29.6	2	7.4	0.000517544	0.004888722	0.000486446
32	Pseudomonas	0.0002	12	44.4	5	18.5	0.002669558	0.02513086	0.002500614
33	Acinetobacter	0.0002	15	55.6	7	25.9	0.0004655	0.002066011	0.000205576
34	Moraxella	0.0002	10	37	6	22.2	0.000133847	0.000572013	5.69174E-05
35	Megasphaera	0.0002	4	14.8	1	3.7	4.51189E-05	0.000428852	4.26723E-05
36	Granulicatella	0.0001	6	22.2	1	3.7	0.000164862	0.001226152	0.000122007
37	Gammaproteobacteria_uncl	0.0001	8	29.6	4	14.8	7.13E-05	0.000275222	2.74E-05
38	Bergeyella	0.0001	3	11.1	1	3.7	2.43348E-05	0.000208357	2.07323E-05
39	Blautia	0.0001	8	29.6	3	11.1	0.000678114	0.00655322	0.00065207
40	Chryseobacterium	0.0001	6	22.2	4	14.8	8.801E-05	0.000541202	5.38517E-05
41	Sphingomonas	0.0001	11	40.7	7	25.9	5.25892E-05	0.00019488	1.93912E-05
42	Pelomonas	0.0001	10	37	5	18.5	0.000100349	0.000468823	4.66497E-05
43	Turicella	0.0001	6	22.2	2	7.4	0.000159799	0.001021605	0.000101654
44	Oribacterium	0.0001	2	7.4	2	7.4	1.91712E-05	0.000151526	1.50774E-05
45	Neisseriaceae_uncl	0.0001	5	18.5	2	7.4	4.27E-05	0.000268764	2.67E-05
46	Ruminococcus_2	0.0001	4	14.8	2	7.4	0.000556224	0.00546117	0.000543407
47	Lactobacillus	0.0001	7	25.9	4	14.8	5.14529E-05	0.000259294	2.58007E-05
48	Finegoldia	0.0001	5	18.5	2	7.4	0.000151581	0.000924509	9.19921E-05
49	Rothia	0	9	33.3	5	18.5	4.07843E-05	0.000131184	1.30533E-05
50	Aquabacterium	0	4	14.8	3	11.1	2.00704E-05	0.000150486	1.49739E-05
51	Bradyrhizobium	0	10	37	6	22.2	6.77824E-05	0.000255806	2.54537E-05
52	Micrococcus	0	8	29.6	2	7.4	5.24264E-05	0.000239931	2.3874E-05
53	[Eubacterium]_nodatum_grp	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	1.03E-05	0.000103496	1.03E-05
54	Bacilli_uncl	0	9	33.3	5	18.5	4.71E-05	0.000145319	1.45E-05
55	Comamonadaceae_uncl	0	5	18.5	4	14.8	7.56E-05	0.000504326	5.02E-05
56	Bacteria_uncl	0	8	29.6	4	14.8	4.18E-05	0.000146741	1.46E-05
57	Methylobacterium	0	9	33.3	6	22.2	4.05889E-05	0.000168225	1.6739E-05
58	Lachnospiraceae_uncl	0	7	25.9	2	7.4	0.000196502	0.00188629	0.000187693
59	Dialister	0	2	7.4	2	7.4	8.78323E-05	0.000525151	5.22544E-05
60	Alishewanella	0	4	14.8	1	3.7	1.1186E-05	8.23999E-05	8.1991E-06
61	Actinomyces	0	3	11.1	1	3.7	1.017E-05	6.53118E-05	6.49877E-06
62	unknown_uncl	0	3	11.1	1	3.7	3.06E-05	0.000176293	1.75E-05
63	Subdoligranulum	0	5	18.5	1	3.7	0.000167339	0.001415227	0.00014082
64	Porphyromonas	0	5	18.5	2	7.4	2.41443E-05	0.000159913	1.5912E-05
65	Hymenobacter	0	5	18.5	3	11.1	2.10241E-05	0.000105945	1.05419E-05

66	Alloiococcus	0	6	22.2	3	11.1	2.14639E-05	0.00012783	1.27196E-05
67	Domibacillus	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	3.03339E-05	0.000304852	3.03339E-05
68	Delftia	0	6	22.2	1	3.7	1.54631E-05	7.56312E-05	7.52559E-06
69	Ruminococcaceae_UCG_002	0	5	18.5	2	7.4	8.17E-05	0.000513844	5.11E-05
70	Prevotella_9	0	7	25.9	2	7.4	7.46306E-05	0.000568666	5.65844E-05
71	Prevotella_2	0	4	14.8	0	0	9.40291E-06	6.42449E-05	6.3926E-06
72	Janibacter	0	2	7.4	2	7.4	9.20962E-06	5.64448E-05	5.61646E-06
73	Alcaligenaceae_uncl	0	3	11.1	3	11.1	2.89E-05	0.000109037	1.08E-05
74	Pseudobutyrvibrio	0	6	22.2	3	11.1	0.000103679	0.000894836	8.90395E-05
75	Faecalibacterium	0	6	22.2	2	7.4	5.55362E-05	0.000342782	3.41081E-05
76	Sporobacter	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	5.71651E-06	5.74502E-05	5.71651E-06
77	Azomonas	0	7	25.9	2	7.4	1.67769E-05	5.25508E-05	5.229E-06
78	Anaerostipes	0	3	11.1	2	7.4	0.000132057	0.000128451	0.000128451
79	Micrococcaceae_uncl	0	6	22.2	1	3.7	1.69E-05	8.91E-05	8.87E-06
80	Fusicatenibacter	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	0.000138337	0.001390272	0.000138337
81	Sorangium	0	4	14.8	1	3.7	2.22701E-05	0.000139415	1.38723E-05
82	Bacillales_uncl	0	9	33.3	1	3.7	1.78E-05	8.07E-05	8.03E-06
83	Xanthomonadaceae_uncl	0	4	14.8	1	3.7	7.95E-06	4.95E-05	4.93E-06
84	Staphylococcaceae_uncl	0	7	25.9	1	3.7	1.39E-05	5.18E-05	5.15E-06
85	Massilia	0	3	11.1	1	3.7	1.43407E-05	7.2316E-05	7.19571E-06
86	Abiotrophia	0	5	18.5	1	3.7	9.92484E-06	3.74956E-05	3.73095E-06
87	Cloacibacterium	0	4	14.8	3	11.1	1.59258E-05	9.49309E-05	9.44598E-06
88	Ruminococcus_1	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	9.22517E-05	0.000894035	8.89598E-05
89	Actinobacillus	0	1	3.7	0	0	2.94234E-06	2.95702E-05	2.94234E-06
90	Facklamia	0	2	7.4	1	3.7	5.64365E-06	4.08389E-05	4.06363E-06
91	Devosia	0	2	7.4	1	3.7	5.64365E-06	4.08389E-05	4.06363E-06
92	Brevundimonas	0	3	11.1	1	3.7	1.62809E-05	0.00011187	1.11315E-05
93	Ruminococcaceae_uncl	0	2	7.4	1	3.7	2.00E-05	0.000140293	1.40E-05
94	Alphaproteobacteria_uncl	0	6	22.2	2	7.4	1.72E-05	9.01E-05	8.97E-06
95	Tepidiphilus	0	2	7.4	1	3.7	1.95942E-05	0.000186642	1.85716E-05
96	Conchiformibius	0	1	3.7	1	3.7	4.57391E-06	4.59672E-05	4.57391E-06
97	Candidate_division_SR1_uncl	0	2	7.4	0	0	3.12E-06	2.21E-05	2.20E-06
98	Sphingomonadales_uncl	0	6	22.2	0	0	3.76E-05	0.000236781	2.36E-05
99	Lachnospirillum	0	8	29.6	3	11.1	3.29414E-05	0.00020429	2.03276E-05
100	Rheinheimera	0	3	11.1	0	0	7.04733E-06	4.60856E-05	4.58569E-06

Supplemental table 3. CF CRS microbial communities are highly individualized, but may share similarities during sinus exacerbation. PERMANOVA results describing the proportion of variance in sample composition attributable to variables tested ("source" of variation). One source contributed a significant amount of variance ($p < 0.05$; Patient ID). Whether or not a study participant was experiencing a sinus exacerbation had a non-statistically significant effect ($p < 0.1$). The remaining variables had non-significant effects ($p > 0.1$). The name of the variable as it appears in the metadata sheet is included in parentheses in the first column ("Source"). The model was run with 12000 permutations, using adonis2 with `by = "margin"`. Significance levels were determined by the $\text{Pr}(> F)$. ***: $p < 0.001$, **: $p < 0.01$, *: $p < 0.05$, °: $p < 0.1$, blank: $p > 0.1$.

Source	df	Sum of Squares (SS)	Mean Squares (MS)	F	R2	Pr(>F)	Significance
Patient ID (crs_ID)	26	54.159	2.08304	3.04244	0.51012	9.999e-05	***
Current topical antibiotic usage (current_topabx)	1	0.964	0.96358	1.40739	0.00908	0.22008	
Current sinus exacerbation (sinus_exacerbation)	1	1.724	1.72434	2.51854	0.01624	0.06599	°
Current pulmonary exacerbation (pulmonary_exacerbation)	1	0.163	0.16264	0.23754	0.00153	0.91471	
Residuals	67	45.872	0.68466		0.43207		
Total	96	106.169	1.10593		1		

Supplemental table 4. Metadata associated with each sequenced microbiota sample. See the codebook in Supplemental table 5 for a description of each variable.

SampleID	BarcodeSequence	LinkerPrimerSequence	participant_id	visit_number	days_since_first_visit	sex	is_female	age_onenrollment	BMI_on_enrollment	cfu	transplant_prior_to_enrollment	hmzg_mut508	allergic_rhinitis	ever_on_topabx	ever_on_topvanco	ever_on_topgent
0104.01.01.SINUS	CGTTTGGAAATGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_01	1	0		0	23.94000053	24.90999985	0	0	0.5	0	1	1	1
0104.01.02.SINUS	AAGAACCTCATGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_01	2	77		0	23.94000053	24.90999985	0	0	0.5	0	1	1	1
0104.01.03.SINUS	TGATATCGTCTT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_01	3	161		0	23.94000053	24.90999985	0	0	0.5	0	1	1	1
0104.01.04.SINUS	CGGTAGCCTACT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_01	4	245		0	23.94000053	24.90999985	0	0	0.5	0	1	1	1
0104.04.01.SINUS	AATTTAGGTAGG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_04	1	0		0	27.02000046	20.89999962	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
0104.07.08.SINUS	TTGATGGCCGCA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	1	0		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.01.SINUS	AGAGGGGTGATG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	2	98		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.02.SINUS	AGCTCTAGAAAC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	3	147		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.03.SINUS	CTGACACGAATA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	4	210		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.04.SINUS	GCTGCCACCTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	5	490		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.05.SINUS	GCGTTTGTAGC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	6	595		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.06.SINUS	AGATCGTGCCCTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	7	686		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.07.07.SINUS	AGATCGTGCCCTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_07	8	756		1	43.56999969	24.84000015	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.08.01.SINUS	AATGGTTCAGCA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_08	1	0		0	24.20999908	19.52000046	0	0	0.5	0	1	1	1
0104.09.08.SINUS	GAACAGTACTC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_09	1	0		1	25.79000092	28.76000023	1	NA	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.09.01.SINUS	CGCACCCATACA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_09	2	182		1	25.79000092	28.76000023	1	NA	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.09.02.SINUS	GTGCCATAATCG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_09	3	336		1	25.79000092	28.76000023	1	NA	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.09.03.SINUS	CTACAGGGTCTC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_09	4	587		1	25.79000092	28.76000023	1	NA	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.09.04.SINUS	CTACAGGGTCTC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_09	5	679		1	25.79000092	28.76000023	1	NA	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.09.05.SINUS	CTTGGAGGCTTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_09	6	770		1	25.79000092	28.76000023	1	NA	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.18.03.SINUS	CACGTTTATTC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_18	1	0		1	27.68000031	19.87999916	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.18.01.SINUS	TAATCGGTGCA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_18	2	185		1	27.68000031	19.87999916	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.18.02.SINUS	CGGACACCCGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_18	3	639		1	27.68000031	19.87999916	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.20.01.SINUS	GAAGAGGGTGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_20	1	0		0	23.06999969	19.54000092	0	0	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.20.04.SINUS	TTACACAAAGGC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_20	2	385		1	23.06999969	19.54000092	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.24.01.SINUS	GTTAACTTACTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	1	0		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.02.SINUS	GTTAACTTACTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	2	15		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.03.SINUS	CGTATAAATGCG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	3	106		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.04.SINUS	ATGCTGCAACAC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	4	154		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.05.SINUS	ACTCGCTCGCTG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	5	281		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.07.SINUS	CGTCCGTATGAA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	6	393		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.10.SINUS	ACGTGAGGAAGC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	7	486		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.08.SINUS	GTTTGTCTGGGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	8	491		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.09.SINUS	GTTTGTCTGGGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	9	512		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.24.12.SINUS	CATATAGCCGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_24	10	596		1	27.62000084	24.13999939	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0104.27.01.SINUS	ACGCTTAAACGAC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	1	0		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.02.SINUS	TACGGATTATGG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	2	49		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.03.SINUS	ATACATGCAAGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	3	112		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.04.SINUS	CTTAGTGCAAG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	4	259		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.05.SINUS	AATCTTGCGCCG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	5	364		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.06.SINUS	AGGATCAGGGAA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	6	462		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.07.SINUS	AATAACTAGSGT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	7	511		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.08.SINUS	AATAACTAGSGT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	8	567		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.09.SINUS	TATTGCGACAG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	9	588		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.27.10.SINUS	TGATGTGCTAAG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_27	10	651		1	23.45000076	19.15999985	1	0	0.5	0	1	0	1
0104.28.01.SINUS	CTTATTAACGCT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_28	1	0		0	28.36000061	20.34000015	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
0104.32.01.SINUS	TATTTGATTGGT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	1	0		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.32.02.SINUS	TGCAAAAGTAC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	2	70		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.32.03.SINUS	CTATGTATTAGT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	3	154		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.32.04.SINUS	CTATGTATTAGT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	4	225		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.32.05.SINUS	ACTCCCGTGTGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	5	343		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.32.06.SINUS	CGGTATAGCAAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	6	455		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.32.07.SINUS	CGGTATAGCAAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_32	7	581		0	26.54000092	18.45000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	0
0104.33.01.SINUS	ACTTGTGCTAAG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	1	0		0	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.02.SINUS	ACTTGTGCTAAG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	2	63		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.03.SINUS	ATTACGTATCAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	3	147		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.04.SINUS	ATAGGAATAACC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	4	203		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.05.SINUS	ATAGGAATAACC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	5	231		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.06.SINUS	ATAGGAATAACC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	6	273		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.07.SINUS	TGTGCACGCCAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	7	427		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.33.08.SINUS	TGTGCACGCCAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_33	8	504		1	27.03000069	21.56999969	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.35.06.SINUS	TATCCAAAGCGA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	1	0		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.35.01.SINUS	AGAGCCCAAGAGC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	2	105		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.35.02.SINUS	GTTGACCAAGCA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	3	203		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.35.03.SINUS	TTGGCGACCCTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	5	315		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.35.04.SINUS	TTGGCGACCCTA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	6	406		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.35.05.SINUS	GTCTGCCAAATG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	7	574		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.35.07.SINUS	TGCAACAGTCTG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_35	8	665		1	35.02999878	25.04999924	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0104.36.01.SINUS	GCTCGGTATACC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_36	1	0		0	23.30999947	26.72999954	0	0	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.36.02.SINUS	GCTCGGTATACC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_36	2	91		0	23.30999947	26.72999954	0	0	0.5	0	1	0	0
0104.41.01.SINUS	TACTAACGCGGT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_41	1	0		1	27.56999969	18.35000038	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.41.02.SINUS	GCGATCACACCT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_41	2	142		1	27.56999969	18.35000038	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.41.03.SINUS	CAAACTGACTAA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_41	3	364		1	27.56999969	18.35000038	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0104.42.01.SINUS	GTCATGCTCCAA	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_42	1	0		0	38.58000183	30.06999969	1	NA	0	1	0	0	0
0104.43.01.SINUS	GAGATACAGTTC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_43	1	0		0	33.22999954	22.01000023	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0104.43.02.SINUS	GTGGAGTCTCAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_43	2	70		0	33.22999954	22.01000023	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0104.43.03.SINUS	ACCTTACACCTT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCCGCGGTAA	crs_43	3	3											

0104.50.02.SINUS	CCTTGACCGATG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_50	2	308	1	30.71999931	22.11000061	0	0	0.5	1	0	0	0
0104.50.03.SINUS	CAAACGCGTTG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_50	3	399	1	30.71999931	22.11000061	0	0	0.5	1	0	0	0
0104.51.01.SINUS	GTTGATACGATG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_51	1	0	1	36.16999817	18.60000038	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0104.52.01.SINUS	CTATATATCCG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_52	1	0	1	35.83000183	23.03000069	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0104.52.02.SINUS	ACCGACAATCC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_52	2	84	1	35.83000183	23.03000069	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0104.52.03.SINUS	ACGSTACCTAC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_52	3	224	1	35.83000183	23.03000069	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0104.52.05.SINUS	ACCTACTGTCT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_52	4	336	1	35.83000183	23.03000069	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0104.52.06.SINUS	ACTGTGACGTCC	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_52	5	378	1	35.83000183	23.03000069	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0104.52.07.SINUS	CATGCTTCCAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_52	6	504	1	35.83000183	23.03000069	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
0104.53.01.SINUS	GTAGTAGACCAT	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_53	1	0	1	19.67000008	20.77000046	0	0	0.5	1	0	0	0
0104.55.01.SINUS	CCTCCGCATGG	GTGTGYCAGCMGCCGCGGTAA	crs_55	1	0	0	40	22.20000076	1	0	0.5	1	1	0	1

ever_on_top_mupirocin	ever_on_top_cipro	ever_on_nasal_steroid	ever_on_chronic_oral_steroid	sinus_exacerbation	pulmonary_exacerbation	on_nasal_cannula_oxygen	interim_hos	hospital_days	transplant_at_visit	visit_bmi	samp_loc	ppFEV1	ppFEF25-75	snot22	mik	sputum_pa
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	NA	0	25.4099985	Maxillary	94	NA	20	6	NA
0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	NA	Maxillary	94	74	5	4	0
0	0	1	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	NA	Ethmoid	101	81	18	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Ethmoid	109	91	9	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	1	20.0499924	Maxillary	77	90	61	12	NA
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	NA	NA	0	25.0499924	Ethmoid	66	27	62	10	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	9	0	23.4300031	Ethmoid	70	31	48	12	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	0	22.8099947	Ethmoid	65	34	34	8	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	0	22.7900092	Ethmoid	63	26	59	8	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	0	24.7099908	Ethmoid	63	29	54	6	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	NA	0	25.9500076	Ethmoid	63	24	54	10	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	25.3700084	Ethmoid	66	28	58	10	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	26.4099985	Ethmoid	56	21	55	10	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	18.1000038	Maxillary	76	62	47	12	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	28.7600023	Ethmoid	100	79	67	16	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	29.7000076	Ethmoid	92	63	83	16	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	0	30.8600061	Ethmoid	104	70	85	16	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	NA	0	33.0900015	Ethmoid	83	46	83	8	NA
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	33.5499924	Ethmoid	101	72	81	8	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	NA	0	33.91999817	Ethmoid	98	79	96	NA	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	19.8799916	Ethmoid	54	19	30	14	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	13	0	22.0699969	Maxillary	51	18	18	6	NA
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	23	0	19.8799916	Ethmoid	47	15	63	8	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	NA	0	19.3600061	Maxillary	71	64	48	8	1
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	NA	0	19.0300069	Maxillary	66	85	51	4	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	NA	0	NA	Ethmoid	27	8	43	12	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	NA	0	22.5200046	Ethmoid	27	8	39	8	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	NA	0	23.1000038	Ethmoid	34	10	50	10	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	4	0	21.9400053	Ethmoid	31	11	49	12	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3	0	21.5799992	Maxillary	25	8	40	12	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	NA	24.3400015	Ethmoid	30	11	43	10	1
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	NA	23.0400092	Ethmoid	27	10	33	10	1
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	NA	23.0400092	Ethmoid	25	8	45	10	1
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	NA	24.3400015	Maxillary	28	10	26	10	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	NA	23.9799954	Ethmoid	21	7	45	12	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	NA	0	18.4799954	Ethmoid	38	42	12	8	NA
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	NA	0	17.8500038	Ethmoid	26	25	30	12	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	NA	18.8199969	Ethmoid	27	16	14	8	0
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	NA	0	17.8500038	Ethmoid	28	18	29	12	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	6	0	19.6900053	Maxillary	37	35	21	10	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	4	0	18.8199969	Ethmoid	27	24	26	6	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	NA	NA	Ethmoid	32	28	15	6	0
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	NA	18.8199969	Ethmoid	25	40	18	6	0
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	19.8400015	Ethmoid	22	19	16	8	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	NA	0	19.6900053	Ethmoid	33	10	8	6	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	0	22.9500076	Maxillary	42	14	21	6	NA
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	NA	0	19.6800031	Maxillary	60	32	60	8	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	20.5599947	Maxillary	67	34	36	8	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	19.9599908	Maxillary	61	30	59	4	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	NA	0	19.1900053	Maxillary	77	18	52	NA	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	19.4400053	Maxillary	NA	NA	62	8	NA
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	10	0	17.3199969	Maxillary	58	25	52	10	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	NA	17.9500076	Ethmoid	57	20	74	8	1
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	NA	0	22.0599947	Maxillary	59	59	0	10	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	NA	0	21.7199931	Maxillary	91	71	0	6	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	21.9400053	Maxillary	92	66	0	10	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	NA	0	22.5900015	Maxillary	83	59	0	4	NA
1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	NA	0	22.6499962	Ethmoid	81	54	3	4	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	NA	0	22.25	Ethmoid	83	55	0	3	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	Ethmoid	82	52	1	2	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.1100061	Ethmoid	94	58	1	4	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	25.0499924	Maxillary	94	55	29	6	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.8799916	Maxillary	92	55	16	6	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	24.2099908	Maxillary	91	58	25	6	NA
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	NA	0	24.6599985	Ethmoid	86	49	48	8	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	NA	0	24.8099947	Ethmoid	94	59	37	4	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	NA	0	26.6900053	Maxillary	88	43	47	5	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	27.5499924	Maxillary	99	61	40	2	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	27.5	Maxillary	81	59	0	6	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	28.4799954	Ethmoid	81	59	1	2	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	7	0	17.5400092	Ethmoid	30	8	31	7	1
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	6	0	16.5799992	Maxillary	27	6	34	8	1
0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	23	1	16.5799992	Maxillary	59	64	NA	8	1
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	NA	1	30.0699969	Ethmoid	NA	7	NA	NA	NA
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	22.0100023	Maxillary	71	19	50	10	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	NA	0	22.6599985	Ethmoid	74	23	38	8	1
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	NA	0	24.2199931	Maxillary	68	16	25	6	1
0	0	1	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	0	24.7099908	Ethmoid	84	32	28	9	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	NA	0	19.9799954	Maxillary	76	45	47	8	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	NA	0	20.0200046	Ethmoid	78	43	47	8	0
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	NA	0	19.3099947	Maxillary	73	45	71	9	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	NA	0	20.1200084	Ethmoid	74	39	53	6	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	NA	1	19.5900015	Frontal	62	25	13	8	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	18.9799954	Maxillary	59	20	6	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	20.0499924	Maxillary	54	17	13	9	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	NA	0	34	Ethmoid	65	40	67	10	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	NA	0	17.8899939	Ethmoid	51	16	50	12	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	8	0	17.5300069	Maxillary	54	18	29	8	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	26.25	Maxillary	NA	NA	17	NA	NA
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	NA	0	22.1100061	Frontal	34	12	22	9	1

0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	NA	0	23.0400092	Maxillary	34	8	22	10	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	NA	0	22.1100061	Ethmoid	32	10	24	10	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	Maxillary	64	36	30	8	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.0300069	Maxillary	56	30	58	8	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	24.0599947	Ethmoid	62	31	41	4	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.7999924	Ethmoid	56	27	47	4	NA
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.7999924	Maxillary	NA	NA	36	6	NA
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.7999924	Ethmoid	NA	NA	34	6	NA
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	23.7999924	Ethmoid	NA	NA	34	6	NA
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	30.4799954	Maxillary	81	63	8	8	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	22.2000076	Ethmoid	76	11	60	10	1

oral_sulfa	oral_doxy	oral_other	oral_blactam	days_IVs	current_course	days_oral_abx_currentcourse	is_patient_currently_on_abx	days_on_current_abx	days_iv_abx_since_last_visit	days_of_oral_since_last_visit	il_1b	il_6	infbeta	il_19	ifn_lambda2	il_29	pentraxin_3
1	1	0	0	NA	112	1	1	112	0	112	1060.17	6.9	15.24	7.85	4.93	12.74	1192.07
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	1	0	1	NA	0	0	0	28	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	17	NA	1	17	49	0	1069.06	6.9	14.95	11.24	7.24	18.37	960.69
0	0	0	0	NA	23	NA	1	23	35	0	49.38	2.14	14.37	14.24	2.6	12.74	637.03
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	7	0	111.5	15.4	6.18	282.31	8.01	1.17	2351.7
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	30	28	3164.37	9.31	16.69	9.36	6.47	15.56	1742.14
0	0	0	0	NA	0	0	0	NA	25	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	14	NA	1	14	32	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	7	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	42	NA	114.62	40.62	10.87	213.93	4.54	14.16	2526.53
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	615.05	80.24	14.95	16.61	5.7	21.17	1821.09
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	1862.1	47.75	11.46	452.13	6.47	19.77	2009.02
0	0	0	0	NA	8	NA	1	8	0	8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	1	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	14	14	2128.04	9.31	16.98	15.05	7.24	21.17	1358.57
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	24	94	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	1	0	0	NA	0	0	0	NA	35	35	7.38	9.72	14.95	8.87	4.15	9.9	95.39
1	1	0	0	NA	56	1	1	56	0	56	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	21	0	6137.29	33.94	17.84	23.69	8.01	12.74	1695.74
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	48	7.7	12.04	10.78	3.38	9.9	699.34
0	1	1	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	14	14	963.52	8.91	17.27	27.22	6.86	15.56	1400.09
0	0	0	0	NA	12	NA	1	12	20	0	106.38	26.48	6.77	1569.81	4.15	4.14	2165.42
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	44	6	2813.23	17.23	9.71	18.85	4.93	4.14	1567.41
0	0	0	0	NA	22	NA	1	22	14	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	44	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	20	NA	1	20	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	35	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	16	NA	1	16	65	0	278.7	14.99	19.58	14.24	6.47	18.37	945.22
0	1	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	28	801.7	59.57	19	27.53	7.63	21.17	1726.63
0	1	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	18	18	154.64	12.55	23.33	20.98	8.78	23.95	1558.75
0	0	0	0	NA	16	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	910.53	21.12	19	75.4	7.24	23.95	2269.72
0	1	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	48	48	839.66	9.52	17.27	9.85	5.7	18.37	1046.28
0	0	0	0	NA	9	NA	1	9	9	41	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	10	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	1	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	10	NA	1	10	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	15	15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	35	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	4089.93	751.02	62.92	2981.32	554.38	33.63	4170.55
1	0	0	0	NA	6	NA	1	6	0	0	797.35	12.55	3.22	1212.73	3.38	12.74	1548.23
1	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	10	143.77	11.13	4.7	180.71	4.15	9.9	991.1
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	14	110.02	11.74	5	69.47	4.15	11.32	456.37
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	8	14	1341.94	6.1	7.36	11.24	5.7	12.74	1357.12
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	10	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	6.66	1.36	11.46	39.05	1.91	7.04	158.85
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	486.93	23.59	2.62	3321.42	4.15	4.14	771.85
0	1	0	0	NA	0	NA	1	0	0	NA	1310.68	451.58	11.75	20802.16	13.37	32.26	1897.94
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	14	NA	3.34	2.93	12.04	187.18	2.6	7.04	119.27
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	1	0	21	21	NA	19.27	14.99	18.42	12.56	5.7	15.56	430.91
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	28	NA	84.66	20.3	5.59	1718.51	3.38	7.04	741.11
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	823.65	8.51	14.37	8.87	6.09	15.56	953.96
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	0	46.34	5.9	17.27	9.85	4.93	15.56	506.79
1	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	14	34.98	19.48	12.04	733.37	5.7	21.17	2173.76
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	28	97.56	25.65	6.18	203.53	3.38	9.9	1107.58
1	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	1	0	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	42	42	757.86	9.11	14.08	7.85	4.15	11.32	1349.87
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	0	NA	219.42	12.95	5.59	177.6	4.15	1.17	1213.23
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	50	NA	70.63	13.16	3.22	578.83	3.38	980.28	1140.24
0	0	0	0	NA	6	NA	1	6	6	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	54	NA	0	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	1	NA	0	NA	0	NA	NA	NA	12024.87	8.91	13.2	10.78	6.47	18.37	1360.02
0	0	0	1	NA	19	NA	1	19	40	40	1413.6	8.91	12.62	18.85	7.24	15.56	1891.56
0	0	0	1	NA	NA	0	0	NA	26	14	7076.08	21.33	10.29	15.84	8.01	15.56	1930.72
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	42	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	40	NA	0	NA	NA	NA	24.99	4.51	7.36	346.04	3.38	9.9	543.2
0	0	0	0	NA	40	NA	1	40	28	28	6.35	8.11	0.19	1681.65	4.15	9.9	292.89
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	7	0	0.06	1.36	12.04	7.85	1.02	7.04	53.7
0	1	1	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	28	28	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	20	NA	1	20	NA	NA	32.95	15.8	24.76	20.28	14.13	43.23	861.27
0	1	0	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	45	45	366.58	8.71	14.37	7.85	4.93	12.74	1267.9
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	1	0	6	NA	NA	1006.48	20.3	13.2	18.85	7.24	9.9	1438.6
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	16	14	334.56	8.11	21.02	275.13	5.7	12.74	1051.07
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	16	14	66.85	36.44	12.62	10.78	4.93	9.9	1272.19
0	0	0	0	NA	NA	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0	1	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	94.12	12.14	9.12	13.41	5.7	15.56	751.44

Supplemental table 5. Codebook describing each variable in the metadata. See Supplemental table 4 for the metadata.

Variable	Description
SampleID	Unique name for the 16S amplicon sequencing sample
BarcodeSequence	Sequence of the barcode
LinkerPrimerSequence	Sequence of the linker primer
participant_id	The study participant's unique ID number
visit_number	Numerical order of visits for each participant (ascending)
days_since_first_visit	Count of the number of visits since enrollment (Day 0)
sex_is_female	male = 0, female = 1
age_onenrollment	in years
BMI_on_enrollment	mg/kg ²
cfd	prior diagnosis of CF-related diabetes; 0 = no, 1 = yes
transplant_prior_to_enrollment	prior LUNG transplant at day of enrollment, no = 0, yes = 1. Note that one subject gets a transplant during the study
hmzg_mut508	homozygous = 0, heterozygous = 1, other mutations = 2, missing = NA
allergic_rhinitis	no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_topabx	Is the subject on topical antibiotics at ANY TIME during the study, no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_topvanco	If the subject on specific topical antibiotics at ANY TIME during the study, no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_topgent	If the subject on specific topical antibiotics at ANY TIME during the study, no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_top_mupirocin	If the subject on specific topical antibiotics at ANY TIME during the study, no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_top_cipro	If the subject on specific topical antibiotics at ANY TIME during the study, no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_nasal_steroid	Is the subject on a nasal steroid at ANY TIME during the study? no = 0, yes = 1
ever_on_chronic_oral_steroid	Is the subject on chronic oral prednisone during the study? no = 0, yes = 1
sinus_exacerbation	Is this an unscheduled visit because of worse sinus disease? no = 0, yes = 1
pulmonary_exacerbation	Have they been treated for a CF pulmonary exacerbation in the month surrounding the study visit (+/- 4 weeks on each side)? no = 0, yes = 1
on_nasal_cannula_oxygen	no = 0, yes = 1
interim_hos	no = 0, yes = 1
hospital_days	if yes to interim_hospitalization, then this is the number of days in the hospital since the last visit
transplant_at_visit	transplant status on DAY OF VISIT no = 0, yes = 1
visit_bmi	mg/kg ²
samp_loc	the site in the sinus cavity where the sample taken from
ppFEV1	% predicted FEV1 (theoretical max is about 110%, min around 25%)
ppFEF25-75	% predicted FEF25-75
snot22	sinus symptom scale 0-100. people without sinus disease score 0-7 points
mik	endoscopy visual severity score, modified lund kennedy scale, normal = 0, maximally severe disease = 16
sputum_pa	Was Pseudomonas aeruginosa grown from the sputum at this visit (or within 1 month, from the medical records); n = 0, yes = 1.
sputum_staph	Was Staphylococcus aureus grown from the sputum at this visit (or within 1 month, from the medical records); n = 0, yes = 1.
sinus_staph	Was Pseudomonas aeruginosa grown from the sinuses at this visit (or within 1 month, from the medical records); n = 0, yes = 1.
sinus_pa	Was Staphylococcus aureus grown from the sinuses at this visit (or within 1 month, from the medical records); n = 0, yes = 1.
current_topabx	is the subject currently on topical sinus rinses, no = 0, yes = 1
current_top_vanco	if the subject is on rinses, which drug, no = 0, yes = 1
current_top_gent	if the subject is on rinses, which drug, no = 0, yes = 1
current_top_mupirocin	if the subject is on rinses, which drug, no = 0, yes = 1
current_top_ciprodex	if the subject is on rinses, which drug, no = 0, yes = 1
is_subject_on_systemic_abx	is the subject currently on systemic antibiotics (oral or IV). From retrospective chart review.
IV_vanco	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_gent	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_pip-lazo	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_cephalosporin	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_carbepenem	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_colistin	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_cipro	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
IV_aztreonam	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_linezolid	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_cipro	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_clinda	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_sulfa	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_doxy	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_other	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
oral_blactam	if the subject is on systemic antibiotics, which one, no=0, yes=1, these are by drug class. From retrospective chart review.
days_IVs_current_course	days of IV therapy as of visit in current course. From retrospective chart review.
days_oral_abx_currentcourse	days of oral therapy as of visit in current course. From retrospective chart review.
is_patient_currently_on_abx	is the subject on IV abx AT THE DAY OF VISIT
days_on_current_abx	days on antibiotics as of the visit
days_iv_abx_since_last_visit	total number of days on IV abx since last visit
days_of_oral_since_last_visit	total number of days on oral abx since last visit.
il_1b	continuous variable (pg/mL)
il_6	continuous variable (pg/mL)
infbeta	continuous variable (pg/mL)
il_19	continuous variable (pg/mL)
ifn_lambda2	continuous variable (pg/mL)
il_29	continuous variable (pg/mL)
pentraxin_3	continuous variable (pg/mL)