

**Supplementary Table S1** European countries included, availability and source of data.

Country	Data on monthly births	Data up to 2021	Data available	National statistics office
Albania	NA	A	NA	Instat
Austria	A	A	A	Statistics Austria
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus
Belgium	A	A	A	StatBel
Bosnia Bulgaria	NA A	NA NA	NA A	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina National Statistical Institute of Bulgaria
Cyprus	NA	NA	NA	Statistical service of Cyprus
Croatia	A	A	A	Croatian Bureau of Statistics
Czech Republic	A	A	A	Czech statistical office
Denmark	A	A	A	Statistics Denmark
Estonia	A	A	A	Statistics Estonia
Finland	A	A	A	Statistics Finland
France	A	A	A	National Institute of Statistics and Economics
Germany	A	A	A	Federal Statistical Office of Germany
Greece	NA	NA	NA	Hellenic Statistical Authority
Hungary	A	A	A	Hungarian Central Statistical Office
Ireland	NA	NA	NA	Central statistics office
Iceland	A	NA	A	Statistics Iceland
Italy	A	A	A	Istituto Nazionale di Statistica
Kosovo	A	NA	NA	Kosovo Agency of Statistics
Latvia	A	A	A	Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	NA	Office of Statistics
Lithuania	A	A	A	Official Statistics Portal
Luxembourg	A	NA	NA	Statistics portal of Luxembourg
Macedonia	NA	NA	NA	State Statistical Office of Macedonia
Malta	NA	NA	NA	National statistics office of Malta
Moldavia	NA	NA	NA	National Bureau of Statistics of Moldova
Monaco	NA	NA	NA	IMSEE Monaco Statistics
Montenegro	NA	NA	NA	Statistical Office of Montenegro
Netherlands	A	A	A	CBS National statistics
Norway	A	NA	A	Statistics Norway
Poland	NA	NA	NA	Statistics Poland
Portugal Romania	A A	A A	A A	Instituto Nacional de Estadística National Institute of Statistics Romania
Russia	A	A	A	Federal State Statistics Service of Russia, Rosstat
Serbia	A	NA	NA	Statistical office of the Republic of Serbia
Slovakia	NA	NA	NA	Statistical Office of the Slovak republic
Slovenia	A	A	A	Republic of Slovenia Statistical office
Spain	A	A	A	Instituto Nacional de Estadística
Sweden	A	A	A	Statistics sweden
Switzerland	A	A	A	Office Fédéral de la Santé Publique
Ukraine	A	A	A	State Statistics Service of Ukraine
UK:				
England and Wales	A	A	A	Office for National Statistics
UK:				
Scotland	A	A	A	Office for National Statistics

A, available; NA, non-available.

Countries included.