

Supplementary Table SII Evolution of birthrates during the pre-pandemic period (2015–2019).

| Year | Austria | Belgium | Croatia | Czechia | Denmark | Estonia | Finland | France | Germany | Hungary | Italy | Latvia | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 2015 | 84 381 | 121 713 | 37 503 | 110 764 | 58 205 | 13 907 | 55 472 | 760 421 | 737 575 | 91 690 | 473 461 | 21 979 | |
| 2016 | 87 675 | 121 161 | 37 537 | 112 663 | 61 614 | 14 053 | 52 814 | 744 697 | 792 131 | 93 063 | 465 596 | 21 968 | |
| 2017 | 87 633 | 119 102 | 36 556 | 114 405 | 61 397 | 13 784 | 50 321 | 730 242 | 784 884 | 91 577 | 457 283 | 20 828 | |
| 2018 | 85 535 | 117 800 | 36 945 | 114 036 | 61 476 | 14 367 | 47 577 | 719 737 | 787 523 | 89 807 | 439 375 | 19 314 | |
| 2019 | 84 952 | 117 103 | 36 135 | 112 231 | 61 167 | 14 099 | 45 613 | 714 029 | 778 090 | 89 193 | 420 084 | 18 786 | |
| Average annual rate of change | 0.20% | −0.96% | −0.91% | 0.34% | 1.28% | 0.37% | −4.77% | −1.56% | 1.41% | −0.68% | −2.94% | −3.81% | |
| Year | Lithuania | Netherlands | Portugal | Romania | Russia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | Switzerland | UK: England & Wales | UK: Scotland | Ukraine | Total |
| 2015 | 31 475 | 170 510 | 85 500 | 203 055 | 1 911 042 | 20 641 | 418 432 | 114 870 | 86 559 | 697 852 | 55 105 | 411 783 | 6 773 895 |
| 2016 | 30 623 | 172 520 | 87 126 | 203 231 | 1 860 434 | 20 345 | 408 734 | 117 425 | 87 883 | 696 271 | 54 580 | 397 039 | 6 741 183 |
| 2017 | 28 696 | 169 836 | 86 154 | 191 694 | 1 664 615 | 20 241 | 391 265 | 115 416 | 87 381 | 679 106 | 52 942 | 363 987 | 6 419 345 |
| 2018 | 28 149 | 168 525 | 87 020 | 190 170 | 1 579 559 | 19 585 | 370 827 | 115 832 | 87 851 | 657 076 | 51 307 | 335 874 | 6 225 267 |
| 2019 | 27 393 | 169 680 | 86 579 | 203 109 | 1 461 036 | 19 328 | 358 747 | 114 523 | 86 172 | 640 635 | 49 469 | 308 817 | 6 016 970 |
| Average annual rate of change | −3.40% | −0.12% | 0.32% | 0.10% | −6.45% | −1.62% | −3.77% | −0.06% | −0.10% | −2.11% | −2.66% | −6.92% | −2.91% |