A Probabilistic minimum imputation

R = 0.011, *p* = 0.64
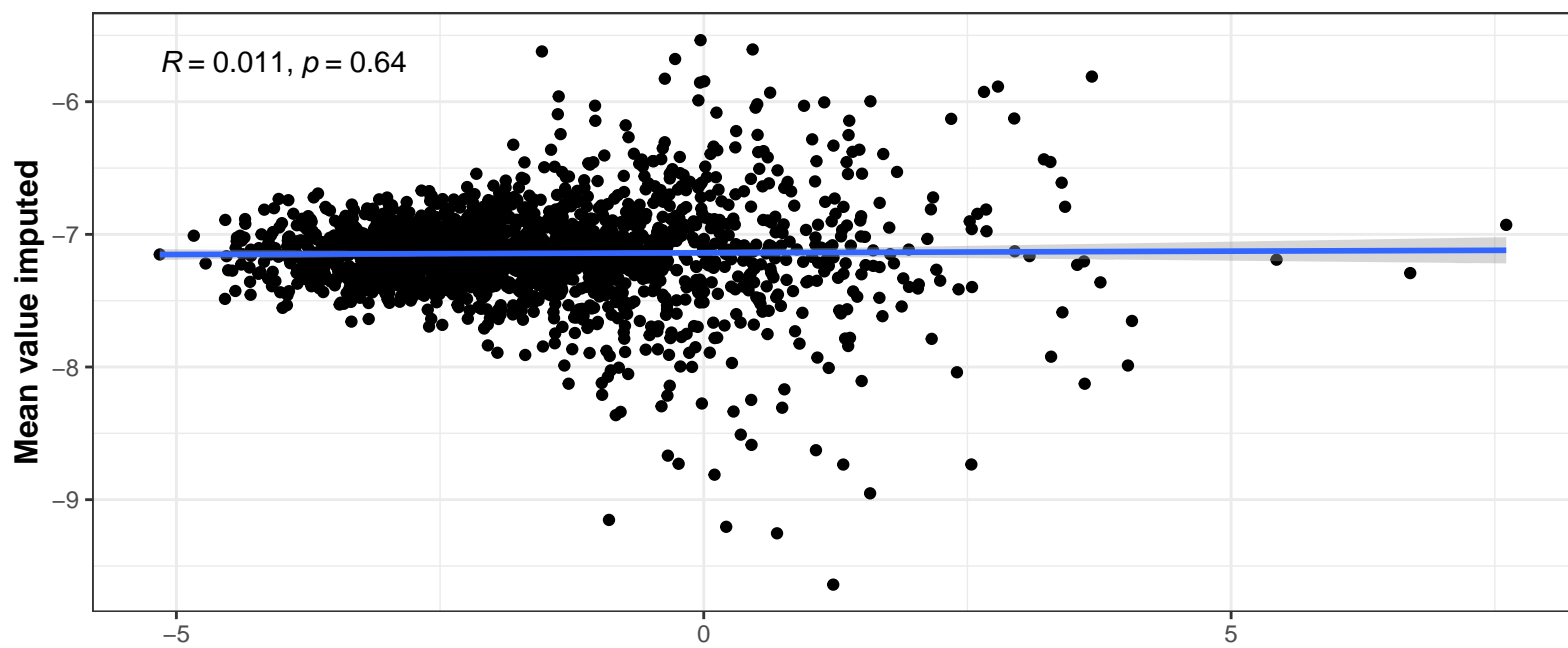
B Maximum likelihood estimation algorithm

R = 0.78, *p* < 2.2e−16
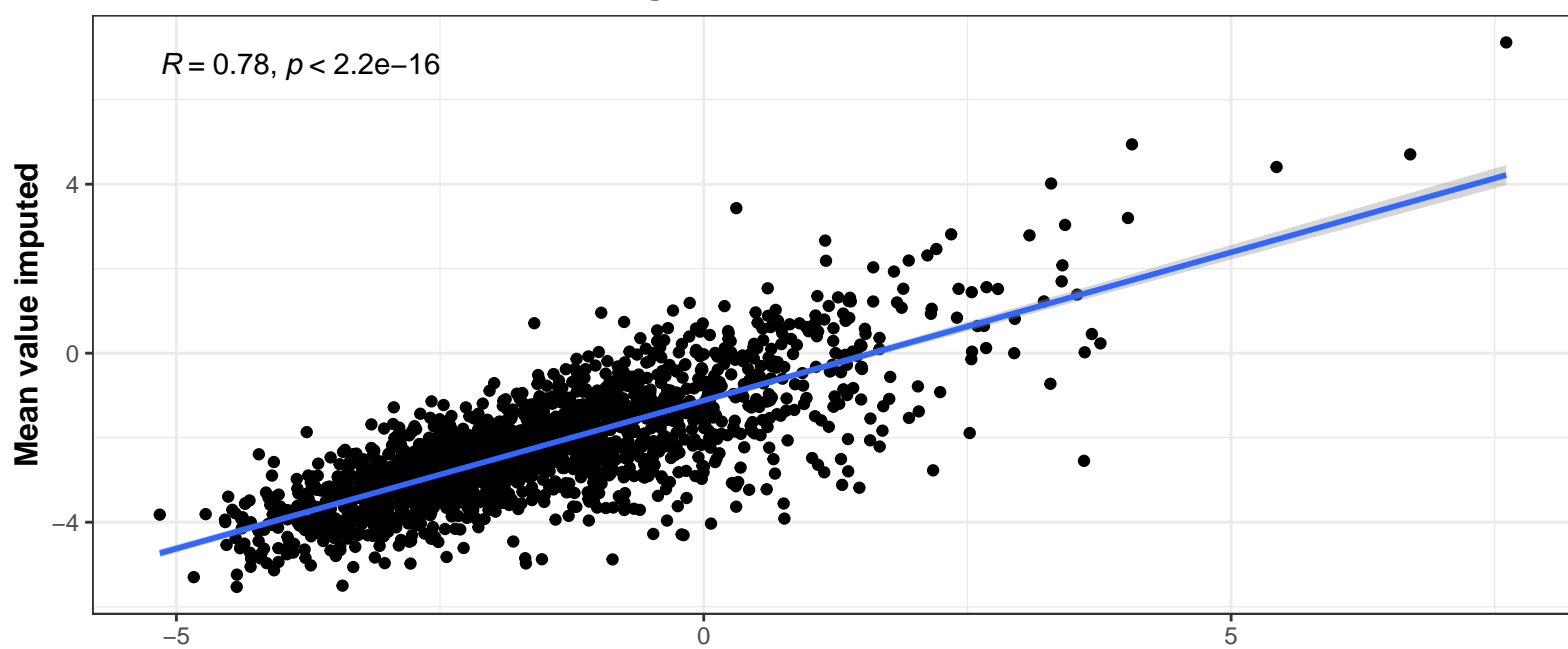
C Structured least squares algorithm

R = 0.96, *p* < 2.2e−16

Mean value measured

Mean value imputed