Impact of Body Mass Index on In-hospital Mortality for Six Acute Cardiovascular Diseases in Japan

Running Title: Body mass index and cardiovascular diseases

Naofumi Yoshida, MD, PhD^{a†}; Masato Ogawa, PT, PhD^{b,c†}; Michikazu Nakai, PhD^d; Koshiro Kanaoka, MD, PhD^d; Yoko Sumita^d; Takuo Emoto, MD, PhD^a; Yoshihiro Saito, MD^a; Hiroyuki Yamamoto, MD, PhD^a; Kazuhiro P. Izawa, PT, PhD^c; Yoshitada Sakai, MD, PhD^b; Yushi Hirota, MD, PhD^e; Wataru Ogawa, MD, PhD^e; Yoshitaka Iwanaga, MD, PhD^d; Yoshihiro Miyamoto, MD, PhD^d; Tomoya Yamashita, MD, PhD^a; Ken-ichi Hirata, MD, PhD^a

Affiliation:

^aDivision of Cardiovascular Medicine, Department of Internal Medicine, Kobe University Graduate School of Medicine, Kobe 6500017, Japan

^bDivision of Rehabilitation Medicine, Kobe University Hospital, Kobe 6500017, Japan

^cDepartment of Public Health, Graduate School of Health Sciences, Kobe University, Kobe 6540142, Japan

^dDepartment of Medical and Health Information Management, National Cerebral and Cardiovascular Center, Osaka 5648565, Japan.

^eDivision of Diabetes and Endocrinology, Department of Internal Medicine, Kobe University Graduate School of Medicine, Kobe 6500017, Japan

Corresponding author:

Tomoya Yamashita, MD, PhD

Division of Cardiovascular Medicine, Department of Internal Medicine,

Kobe University Graduate School of Medicine

7-5-1 Kusunoki-cho, Chuo-ku, Kobe 6500017, Japan

Phone: +81-78-382-5846

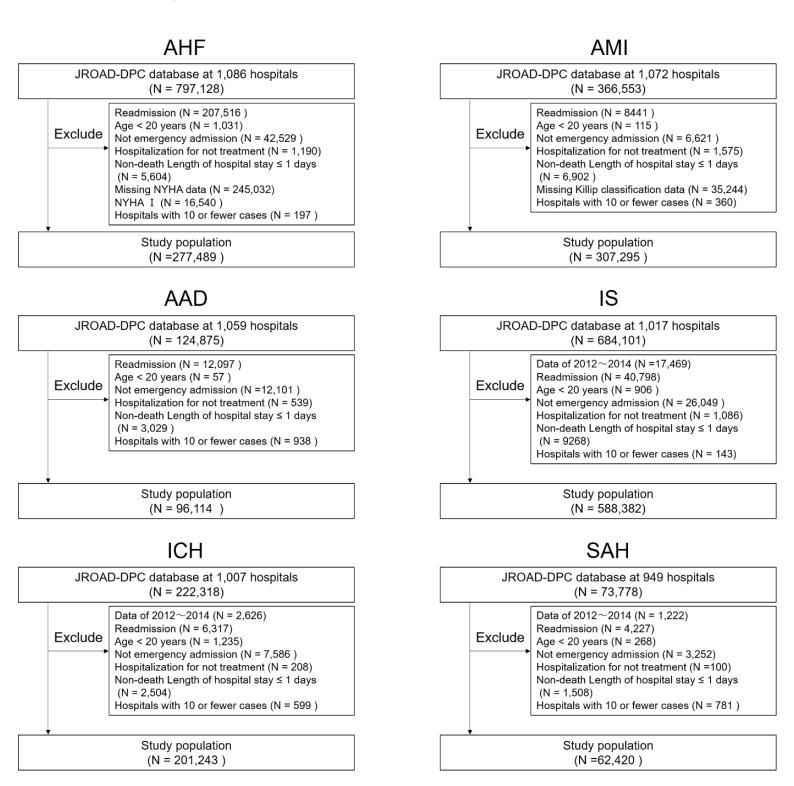
Fax: +81-78-382-5859

E-mail: tomoya@med.kobe-u.ac.jp

[†]These authors contributed equally

Supplementary Figure 1. Study population

Flowchart of the study for each cardiovascular disease.



AAD, acute aortic dissection; AHF, acute heart failure; AMI, acute myocardial infarction; BMI, body mass index;

ICH, intracerebral hemorrhage; IS, ischemic stroke; SAH, subarachnoid hemorrhage

Supplementary Figure 2. Interaction of P values for the indicated age subgroups

P value of interaction by subgroup analyses according to age in each BMI category.

	OR (95%CI)	P value
Underweight 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.91 (1.53-2.38) 2.83 (2.38-3.37) 5.20 (4.55-5.93)	<0.001 <0.001 <0.001
Normal 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1 (Ref) 1.65 (1.43,1.91) 3.66 (3.20,4.18)	- <0.001 <0.001
Overweight at risk 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	0.90 (0.71-1.13) 1.48 (1.23-1.78) 3.31 (2.89-3.79)	0.36 <0.001 <0.001
Obese I 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	0.87 (0.71-1.06) 1.53 (1.30-1.81) 3.11 (2.72-3.56)	0.16 <0.001 <0.001
Obese II 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	0.80 (0.63-1.01) 1.45 (1.13-1.86) 2.96 (2.51-3.50)	0.058 0.004 <0.001

	OR (95%CI)	P value
Underweight 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.14 (0.92-1.41) 2.24 (1.93-2.59) 4.80 (4.35-5.29)	0.22 <0.001 <0.001
Normal 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1 (Ref) 1.59 (1.45-1.74) 3.63 (3.34-3.94)	- <0.001 <0.001
Overweight at risk 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.04 (0.93-1.17) 1.69 (1.52-1.87) 3.43 (3.14-3.75)	0.49 <0.001 <0.001
Obese I 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.27 (1.15-1.40) 1.84 (1.66-2.04) 3.65 (3.33-4.01)	<0.001 <0.001 <0.001
Obese II 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.59 (1.39-1.82) 2.63 (2.20-3.14) 3.66 (3.08-4.35)	<0.001 <0.001 <0.001

OR (95%CI)	P value
0.99 (0.80-1.23)	0.92
, ,	< 0.001
3.62 (3.27-4.02)	<0.001
' '	-
	<0.001
2.82 (2.57-3.11)	<0.001
1.27 (1.09-1.47)	0.002
1.57 (1.39-1.78)	< 0.001
2.93 (2.63-3.26)	<0.001
1.53 (1.37-1.70)	< 0.001
1.98 (1.76-2.23)	< 0.001
3.11 (2.76-3.50)	<0.001
1.86 (1.61-2.15)	< 0.001
2.04 (1.59-2.62)	< 0.001
3.83 (3.07-4.78)	< 0.001
	0.99 (0.80-1.23) 1.89 (1.62-2.21) 3.62 (3.27-4.02) 1 (Ref) 1.47 (1.32-1.63) 2.82 (2.57-3.11) 1.27 (1.09-1.47) 1.57 (1.39-1.78) 2.93 (2.63-3.26) 1.53 (1.37-1.70) 1.98 (1.76-2.23) 3.11 (2.76-3.50) 1.86 (1.61-2.15) 2.04 (1.59-2.62)

IS ICH

10		
OR (95%CI)	P value	
1.83 (1.56-2.16)	<0.001	
3.20 (2.87-3.56)	<0.001	
4.95 (4.55-5.38)	<0.001	
1 (Ref)	-	
1.72 (1.57-1.88)	<0.001	
3.38 (3.11-3.67)	<0.001	
0.89 (0.77-1.02)	0.09	
1.43 (1.28-1.59)	<0.001	
2.80 (2.57-3.05)	<0.001	
1.01 (0.90-1.14)	<0.001	
1.51 (1.36-1.68)	<0.001	
2.67 (2.45-2.92)	<0.001	
1.09 (0.91-1.31)	0.35	
1.69 (1.42-2.02)	<0.001	
2.82 (2.47-3.22)	<0.001	
	0R (95%CI) 1.83 (1.56-2.16) 3.20 (2.87-3.56) 4.95 (4.55-5.38) 1 (Ref) 1.72 (1.57-1.88) 3.38 (3.11-3.67) 0.89 (0.77-1.02) 1.43 (1.28-1.59) 2.80 (2.57-3.05) 1.01 (0.90-1.14) 1.51 (1.36-1.68) 2.67 (2.45-2.92) 1.09 (0.91-1.31) 1.69 (1.42-2.02)	

	OR (95%CI)	P value
Underweight 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.16 (1.06-1.28) 1.54 (1.40-1.68) 2.67 (2.51-2.85)	0.002 <0.001 <0.001
Normal 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1 (Ref) 1.22 (1.15-1.30) 2.28 (2.16-2.41)	- <0.001 <0.001
Overweight at risk 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.03 (0.94-1.12) 1.16 (1.08-1.26) 1.99 (1.86-2.13)	0.53 <0.001 <0.001
Obese I 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.15 (1.06-1.24) 1.22 (1.12-1.32) 2.21 (2.06-2.38)	0.001 <0.001 <0.001
Obese II 20 – 65 y.o. 65 – 75 y.o. 75 – y.o.	1.23 (1.12-1.36) 1.27 (1.06-1.51) 2.28 (1.96-2.66)	<0.001 0.008 <0.001

	OR (95%CI)	P value
Underweight		
20 – 65 y.o.	1.10 (0.97-1.25)	0.14
65 – 75 y.o.	2.05 (1.81-2.32)	<0.001
75 – y.o.	4.96 (4.52-5.45)	<0.001
Normal		
20 - 65 y.o.	1 (Ref)	<0.001
65 – 75 y.o.	1.63 (1.50-1.77)	<0.001
75 – y.o.	4.15 (3.87-4.45)	<0.001
Overweight at risk		
20 – 65 y.o.	1.14 (1.04-1.25)	<0.001
65 – 75 y.o.	1.80 (1.61-2.01)	<0.001
75 – y.o.	3.79 (3.45-4.17)	<0.001
Obese I		
20 – 65 y.o.	1.37 (1.26-1.49)	<0.001
65 – 75 y.o.	2.03 (1.82-2.27)	<0.001
75 – y.o.	4.44 (4.02-4.91)	<0.001
Obese II		
20 - 65 y.o.	1.34 (1.17-1.53)	<0.001
65 – 75 y.o.	2.26 (1.77-2.90)	<0.001
75 – y.o.	4.92 (3.76-6.43)	<0.001

SAH

AAD, acute aortic dissection; AHF, acute heart failure; AMI, acute myocardial infarction; BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval; ICH, intracerebral hemorrhage; IS, ischemic stroke; OR, odds ratio; SAH, subarachnoid hemorrhage