

1 **Table S1: Subtype of *C. meleagridis*.**

Family	Gene bank	Subtype	Host	Country	References	
IIIa	MH062746	IIIaA22G3R1	Chicken	Brazil	da Cunha et al., 2018	
	AF401499	IIIaA24G3R1a	Turkey	USA	Glaberman et al., 2001	
	AF401500	IIIaA24G3R1b	Humans	Kenya	Glaberman et al.,2001	
IIIb	KF733821	IIIbA13G1	Humans	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	AF401501	IIIbA13G1R1	Humans	Peru	Glaberman et al.,2001	
	KF733822	IIIbA15G1	Bird	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	KJ210613	IIIbA19G1R1	Humans	Thailand	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	AB539720	IIIbA20G1R1	Humans	Japan	Abe et al., 2010	
	KJ210610	IIIbA21G1R1a	Humans	Sweden	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	KJ210618	IIIbA21G1R1b	Humans	Thailand	7-Stensvold et al., 2014	
	MT569393	IIIbA21G1R1d	Water	China	Jiang et al., 2020	
	MG969391	IIIbA22G1R1	Chicken	China	Liao et al., 2018	
	AF401502	IIIbA22G1R1a	Turkey	USA	Glaberman et al.,2001	
	AB539719	IIIbA22G1R1b	Humans	Japan	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	KJ210617	IIIbA22G1R1c	Humans	Thailand	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	KJ210606	IIIbA23G1R1a	Humans	Indonesia	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	KJ210609	IIIbA23G1R1b	Humans	Thailand	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	KU852727	IIIbA23G1R1c	Humans	Malaysia	Unpublished	
	KJ210612	IIIbA23G2R1	Humans	Indonesia	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	MT952948	IIIbA23G4R1	Humans	Australia	Unpublished	
	KF733818	IIIbA24G1	Humans	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	KU852729	IIIbA24G1R1	Humans	China	Unpublished	
	KF733816	IIIbA26G1	Humans	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	MN746323	IIIbA26G1R1	Humans	Colombia	Galvan-Diaz et al., 2020	
	AF401498	IIIbA26G1R1a	Human(HIV)	Kenya	Glaberman et al.,2001	
	JQ029726	IIIbA26G1R1b	Human(HIV)	China	Wang et al., 2013	
	KF733817	IIIbA27G1	Bird	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	JF691562	IIIbA27G1R1	Humans	China	Wang et al., 2013	
	JQ029725	IIIbA29G1R1	Humans	China	Wang et al., 2013	
	KF733819	IIIbA30G1	Humans	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	KF733820	IIIbA34G1	Humans	Peru	Wang et al., 2014	
	IIIc	KF733815	IIIcA6	Humans	Peru	Wang et al., 2014
		JF495149	IIIcA6R1	Humans	India	Stensvold et al., 2014
IIId	MW159785	IIIdA6	Humans	Malawi	Huston et al., 2021	
	JF495148	IIIdA6R1	Humans	India	Stensvold et al., 2014	
IIIe	AB539718	IIIeA16G2R1	Humans	Japan	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	KP703169	IIIeA16G2R1b	Alectoris rufa	Czech Republic	Máca et al., 2015	
	KU221105	IIIeA16G2R1c	Phasianus colchicus	Czech Republic	Máca et al., 2016	
	KJ210608	IIIeA17G2R1	humans	Sweden	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	MG516778	IIIeA18G2R1	Bird	Australia	Zahedi et al., 2018	
	KJ210620	IIIeA19G2R1	humans	Uzbekistan	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	AB539721	IIIeA20G1R1	cockatiel	Japan	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	AB539717	IIIeA20G2R1	cockatiel	Japan	Stensvold et al., 2014	
	<u>KJ672091</u>	IIIeA21G2R1	chicken	China	Unpublished	

	JX416370	IIIeA22G2R1	dairy cattle	China	Zhang et al., 2013
	KJ210605	IIIeA25G2R1	Humans	India	Stensvold et al., 2014
	JF691563	IIIeA26G2R1	humans	China	Wang et al., 2013
III f	EU164813	III f A16G2R2	humans	Australia	Stensvold et al., 2014
III g	JX878613	III g A18G4R1	bird	Algeria	Baroudi et al., 2013
	JX878614	III g A19G5R1	bird	Algeria	Baroudi et al., 2013
	MH062749	III g A21G3R1a	Chicken	Brazil	da Cunha et al., 2018
	MH062750	III g A21G3R1b	Chicken	Brazil	da Cunha et al., 2018
	KU852730	III g A22G3R1	Humans	Nepal	Unpublished
	KY352483	III g A22G3R1	Gallus gallus	Algeria	Elkarim et al., 2017
	JQ349257	III g A23G3R1	humans	Spain	Stensvold et al., 2014
	JX878610	III g A24G2R1	bird	Algeria	Baroudi et al., 2013
	MH062752	III g A25G3R1	Chicken	Brazil	da Cunha et al., 2018
	OK562699	III g A25G3R1a	chicken	China	Unpublished
	JX878611	III g A26G3R1a	bird	Algeria	Baroudi et al., 2013
	JQ349258	III g A26G3R1b	Humans	UK	Stensvold et al., 2014
	KJ210619	III g A31G3R1	Humans	Sweden	Stensvold et al., 2014
III h	KU831548	III h A7	Humans	UK	Unpublished
	JQ349259	III h A24G3R1	Humans	UK	Abal-Fabeiro et al., 2013
III i	JQ349260	III i A23G3R1	Humans	UK	Abal-Fabeiro et al., 2013

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