



**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Kaplan-Meier curves for gastrointestinal bleeding risk in non-vitamin K antagonist oral anticoagulants (NOACs) subtypes versus warfarin. (A) Overall cohort (log-rank  $P < 0.001$ ). (B) Post-polypectomy cohort (log-rank  $P = 0.008$ ). The inside graph is an enlarged version of the original one.