Supplementary Fig. S4. Relationships between pretreatment plasma cytokine levels and pathological responses associated with neoadjuvant chemoimmunotherapy. Plasma levels of cytokines before treatment were plotted for patients with pathological complete response (pCR) (n=9), major pathological response (MPR) (n=9), and incomplete pathological response (IPR) (n=5). A, IL-2. B, IL-4. C, IL-6. D, IL-10. E, TNF- $\alpha$ . F, IFN- $\gamma$ . *P*-values were determined using Mann–Whitney test.

