

## Multimedia Appendix 2: Overview of criteria included in the definitions of health apps and medical apps

Table 1. Overview of criteria included in definitions for health apps

No.	Year	Author	Criteria included in the definition of health apps						
			User	Health aim	Definition of Health	Device	Regulation	Data	Technological functions
1	2011	Klasnja & Pratt (USA)				✓		✓	✓
2	2013	Scherenberg & Kramer (Germany)		✓	✓	✓			
3	2014	Albrecht et al. (Germany)	✓	✓	✓			✓	
4	2014	Aungst et al. (USA)	✓	✓				✓	✓
5	2014	Boudreaux et al. (USA)		✓		✓		✓	
6	2014	European Commission (Belgium)	✓	✓					
7	2014	Gehring et al. (Germany)		✓		✓		✓	✓
8	2014	Powell et al. (USA)		✓		✓			
9	2015	Aitken & Lyle (USA)	✓	✓					
10	2015	Lucht et al. (Germany)		✓				✓	
11	2016	Albrecht & von Jan (Germany)	✓	✓	✓				
12	2017	Kramer (Germany)	✓	✓				✓	
13	2018	Morse et al. (Malaysia)		✓		✓		✓	
14	2018	Evers-Wölk et al. (Germany)	✓	✓		✓			
15	2018	Gregor-Haack (Germany)	✓	✓	✓	✓			

No.	Year	Author	Criteria included in the definition of health apps						
			User	Health aim	Definition of Health	Device	Regulation	Data	Technological functions
16	2018	Groß & Schmidt (Germany)	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
17	2021	Hetereif et al. (Germany)	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
18	2021	Wang & Qi (China)	✓	✓		✓			
19	2021	Volpi et al. (Brazil)	✓	✓				✓	✓
20	2021	Golden et al. (USA)	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓
21	2021	Racioppi et al. (USA)		✓		✓		✓	✓
22	2021	Tobias & Spanier (Israel)	✓					✓	✓
<b>Total count</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>

Table 2. Overview of criteria included in definitions for medical apps

No.	Year	Author	Criteria included in the definition of medical apps					
			User	Health aim	Device	Regulation	Data	Technological functions
1	2012	Klasnja & Pratt (USA)		✓			✓	✓
2	2014	Albrecht et. al. (Germany)	✓	✓				
3	2014	Aungst et al. (USA)	✓	✓				
4	2014	Seabrook et al. (Canada)	✓		✓			
5	2014	Gehring et al. (Germany)		✓				
6	2015	Lucht et al. (Germany)	✓	✓				
7	2017	Kramer (Germany)	✓	✓				
8	2018	Evers-Wölk et al. (Germany)	✓	✓		✓		
9	2018	Gregor-Haack (Germany)	✓	✓				
10	2018	Groß & Schmidt (Germany)	✓	✓	✓	✓		
11	2021	Moshi et al. (Australia)	✓	✓	✓			✓
<b>Total count</b>			<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>

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