Table S1: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Listeria monocytogenes* virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	Effect on	Reference
Lgb. salivarius	UCC118	Inflammation response	1
Lbc. acidophilus	NCDO 1205	Inflammation response	1
	ACCC11073	Cytokines level, translocation to organs, and LLO, InlA, InlB, Ami, and flagellin production	2
	LA 1	Adhesion and invasion	3
	LB		4
Lpb. plantarum	LB95	Invasiveness	5
	CICC 6257	*sigB, hly, inlA, inlB,* and *prfA* expression	6
	B-4496	Adhesion, invasion and virulence gene expression	7
	CICC21863	Cytokines level, translocation to organs, and LLO, InlA, InlB, Ami, and flagellin production	5
Lcb. paracasei	Recombinant LAP expressing	Adhesion and invasion	8
	CNCM I-3689	Infection	9
L casei	Recombinant InlA InlB expressing	Adhesion, invasion and citotoxicity	10
	BL23	Infection	9
	CFCS1	*fbp* and *iap* expression	11
	CFCS2		
Lcb. rhanosus	GG	Adhesion and invasion	12
Llb. sakei	2A	Citotoxicity	13
	1	Adhesion	14
			15
		Hemolytic activity	16
			17
Lmb. fermentum	B-1840	Adhesion, invasion and virulence gene expression	7
Lmb. reuteri	B-14172	Adhesion, invasion and virulence gene expression	7
Lvb. brevis	MF179529	Translocation to organs	18

Table S2: Lactobacilli inhibiting *Salmonella* spp. virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	*Salmonella* spp.	Effect on	Reference
Lbc. bulgaricus	NRRL B548	*S.* Enteritidis *S.* Heidelberg *S.* Typhimurium	*sipA, sipB, sopB, spvB, hilA, hilD*, and *invH* expression	19
		S. Typhimurium	*hilA, hilD*, *hilC,* and *sipC* expression	20
Lcb. casei	-	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilD*, *hilC,* and *sipC* expression	20
	Shirota		Adhesion and invasion	21
	Shirota YIT9029		Swimming motility	22
	Recombinant LC-CLA		Biofilm formation and interaction with the host	23
	Recombinant LC-CLA ATCC 334		Physicochemical properties, interaction with the host, *invG, invH, prgK, hilA, hilC, hilD*, and *invF* expression	24
	-		Invasion and translocation to organs	25
	CFCS1 CFCS2		*nmpC* expression	11
	-	*S.* Javiana	Citotoxicity and invasiveness	26
Lbc. amylovorus	CL12	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	27 28
	DCE 471			21
Lcb. rhanosus	-	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilD*, *hilC,* and *sipC* expression	20
	L2			29
	L3 LB2 LB4		*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	29 28
	GG		Invasiveness	30
			Adhesion and invasion	21
			Growth	31
	-	*S.* Javiana	Citotoxicity and invasiveness	26
	NRRLB442	*S.* Enteritidis *S.* Heidelberg	*sipA, sipB, sopB, spvB, hilA, hilD,* and *invH* expression	19
Lbc. acidophilus	-	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilD*, *hilC,* and *sipC* expression	20
	CL10 CL10		*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	29 28
	-		*invA, avrA, hilA, ssrB,* and *sopD* expression	32
	IBB 801		Adhesion and invasion	21
	LB		permeabilization of the membrane, sensitivity to sodium dodecyl sulfate and death	33
	LA 1		Adhesion and invasion	6 12
	-	*S.* Javiana	Citotoxicity and invasiveness	26

Lvb. brevis	CCMA 1284	*S. Enteritidis*		34
Unknown	-	*S.* Enteritidis	β-galactosidase activity and *hilA* expression	35
Lbc. crispatus	ALB11	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	29 28
Lbc. johnsonii	La1	*S.* Typhimurium	Adhesion and invasion	21
Lpb. plantarum	ZS2058	*S.* Typhimurium	*invA, avrA, hilA, ssrB,* and *sopD* expression	36
	S8 S66		*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	28
	C4 C7 C8 B2a B10 B11 L4 L36 L37 L38 L39		Resistance to antibiotics, adhesion and citotoxicity	37
	ACA-DC 287		Adhesion and invasion	21
	-		Adhesion	38
	S8		Pro-inflammatory cytokine response	39
	CCMA 0359 CCMA 0743	*S. Enteritidis*	Adhesion	34
Lgb. salivarius	ALB2 ALB6	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	28
	ALB2 ALB6 ALB7 ALB10 SG1			29
	-		Adhesion	38
Lmb. reuteri	CL9	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	29
	CL9 S64 K67			28
	S64		Pro-inflammatory cytokine response	39
Lbc. zeae	LB1	*S.* Typhimurium	*hilA, hilC, hilD, sopB, sopD, sopE2, sipA, avrA, sptP* expression	29 28
	LB2		Pro-inflammatory cytokine response	39
Lbc. delbrueckii var delbrueckii	-	*S.* Typhimurium	Adhesion	38

Lcb. paracasei	DUP-13076	*S.* Enteritidis *S.* Heidelberg	*sipA, sipB, sopB, spvB, hilA, hilD,* and *invH* expression	19
	IBB2588	*S.* Enteritidis	Adhesion	40
	CCMA 0504 CCMA 0505			34

Table S3: Lactobacilli inhibiting *Campylobacter jejuni* virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	Effect on	Reference
Lgb. salivarius	AH102	Internalization	41
	-	Growth, *flaA, flaB, flhA, ciaB, luxS* expression, phagocytosis	42
Lbc. johnsonii	-	Growth, *flaA, flaB, flhA, ciaB, luxS* expression, phagocytosis	42
Lmb. reuteri	-	Growth, phagocytosis	42
Lbc. crispatus	-	Growth, *flaA, flaB, flhA, ciaB, luxS* expression, phagocytosis	42
Lbc. gasseri	-	Growth, *flaA, flaB, flhA, ciaB, luxS* expression, phagocytosis	42
Lbc. helveticus	R0052	Internalization	41
Lcb. casei	*recombinant mcra* expressing	Adhesion and *cadF, cdtB, ciaB,* and *flaB* expression	43
Lbc. acidophilus	La-5	*luxS* expression	44
Lcb. rhanosus	R0011	Internalization	41

Table S4: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Escherichia coli* virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	*Escherichia* spp.	Effect on	Reference
Lmb. reuteri	ATCC 55730	EHEC	*ler* expression	45
	RC-14	UPEC	Adhesion and virulence gene expression	46
	CRL 1324	UPEC	Adhesion and internalization	47
	TMW1.656	ETEC	Toxins production	48
	LTH5794		Toxins production	
Lpb. plantarum	299v	-	Internalization	49
		EPEC E2348/69	Adhesion	50
		EHEC CL8	Adhesion	
	CCMA 0359	EPEC CDC 055	Adhesion	34
	CCMA 0743		Adhesion	
Lbc. acidophilus	La-5	EHEC	Colonization and TNF-α production	51
		EHEC O157	*tir*, *espA*, *fliC*, *espD*, *luxS*, *eaeA*, *ler, hylB,* and *qseA* expression	52
	R0052	EHEC O157	Adhesion	53
		EPEC E2348/69	Adhesion	
	A4	EHEC	Shiga-like Toxin 2 activity	54
	K99	ETEC	Adhesion	55
	LA 1	EPEC	Adhesion and invasion	12
	LB	EPEC	Adhesion and invasion	6
		DAEC	Expression of virulence genes	56
Llb. sakei	NR28	EHEC	Biofilm formation, AI-2 expression and adhesion	54
	NR28		AI-2 production	57
Lcb. casei	Recombinant LC-CLA	EHEC	Adhesion and invasion	23
	CFCS1		*eaeA* expression	11
	CFCS2		*eaeA* expression	
	Shirota	-	Growth rate and inflammatory response	58
Lcb. rhanosus	R0011	EHEC O157	Adhesion	53
		EPEC E2348/69		
	GG	EPEC E2348/69		50
		EHEC CL8		
	NCDC 298	ETEC		59
	-		Internalization	60
Lbc. kefiranofaciens	M1	EHEC	Immune response	61
Lcb. paracasei	CCMA 0504	EPEC	Adhesion	34
	CCMA 0505			
Lbc. gasseri	KS120.1	DAEC	Adhesion and internalization	62
	KS124.3			
Lbc. jensenii	KS119.1			
	KS121.1			

Table S5: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Clostridium* spp. virulence factors

***Clostridium* spp.**	**Lactobacilli**	**Strain**	**Effect on**	**Reference**
C. difficile	*Lbc. acidophilus*	ATCC 314	TcdA and TcdB production	63
	Lvb. brevis	ATCC 8287	TcdA and TcdB production	63
	Lpb. plantarum	CIDCA 83114	TcdA and TcdB production	63
	Lbc. acidophilus	La-5	Adhesion	64
		GP1B	*luxS, tcdA, tcdB,* and *txeR* expression	65
	Lbc. kefiri	CIDCA 8348	TcdA and TcdB production	63
		CIDCA 8344	Citotoxicity	66
		CIDCA 83111		
		CIDCA 83113		
		CIDCA 83115		
		CIDCA 8321		
		CIDCA 8345		
		CIDCA 8348		
		JCM 5818		
		ATCC 8007		
	Lmb. reuteri	LMG P-27481	Colonization and toxins production	67
	Lcb. paracasei	Recombinant anti-TcdBVHH fragment-expressing	Citotoxicity	68
	Lcb. casei	DSMZ 20011	TcdA and TcdB production	63
C. perfrigens		Recombinant pPG-α 393	Citokines and interferon γ production	69

Table S6: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Staphylococcus aureus* virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	Effect on	Reference
Lbc. acidophilus	-	Biofilm formation and antibiotic resistance	70
	76 T-13	Adhesion	71
	ATCC 4356	Adhesion	72
Lmb. fermentum	TCUESC01	*icaA* and *icaR* expression	73
	ATCC 9338 B-54	*sea, sae, agrA, tst, spa,* and *spi* expression	74
	RC-14	Adhesion	75
Lpb. plantarum	TCUESC02	Growth	73
	CGMCC 1.557	Adhesion	72
Lmb. reuteri	ATCC 23272	*sea, sae, agrA, tst, spa,* and *spi* expression	74
	RC-14	SSL 1 production	76
Lcb. casei	36	Adhesion	71
	ATCC 393 BL23 CIRM-BIA 1542	Internalization	77
Lbc. crispatus	33820	Coaggregation	78
Lpb. plantarum	ATCC 8014	*sea, sae, agrA, tst, spa,* and *spi* expression	74
Lbc. jensenii	RC-28	Coaggregation	78
Lcb. rhanosus	GR-1	Adhesion	71
	ATCC 1465	Biofilm formation	79

Table S7: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Helicobacter* spp. virulence factors

***Helicobacter* spp.**	**Lactobacilli**	**Strain**	**Effect on**	**Reference**
H. pylori	*Lgb. salivarius*	UCC118 UCC119	*Cag* expression and interleukin immune response	80
	Lbc. acidophilus	LB	Viability	81
	Lpb. paraplantarum	KNUC25	Adhesion	80
	Lcb. casei Shirota	YIT9029	Swimming motility	22
	Lmb. reuteri	ATCC 55730	*flaA* and *vacA* expression	82
H. hepaticus		6798	Interleukin and chemokin response	83
	Lcb. paracasei	1602	Interleukin and chemokin response	83

Table S8: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, *Klebsiella pneumoniae*, *Streptococcus mutans*, and *Streptococcus pyogenes* virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	Pathogen	Effect on	Reference
Lmb. fermentum	-	*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*	Biofilm and elastase production	84
	CRL 1058	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Adhesion	85
	-		Replication inside biofilm	86
	ATCC 9338	*Streptococcus mutans*	*gtfB* and *gtfC* expression	87
Lbc. zeae	-	*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*	Biofilm and elastase production	84
Lcb. paracasei	-	*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*	Biofilm and elastase production	84
Clb. crustorum	ZHG 2-1	*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*	*lasI/R* and *rhlI/R* expression	88
Lgb. salivarius	ATCC 11741	*Streptococcus mutans*	Biofilm formation	89
	K35 K43		*gtfB, gtfC, gtfD* expression	90
	LMG9477	*Streptococcus pyogenes*	Adhesion, hemolytic activity and *sag* expression	91
Lcb. rhanosus	GG ATCC 53103	*Streptococcus mutans*	Biofilm formation	92
	GG		*gtfB*, *gtfC*, *gtfD* expression	90
Lbc. acidophilus	-	*Klebsiella pneumoniae*	Replication inside biofilm	86
	DSM 20079	*Streptococcus mutans*	*gtfB* and *gtfC* expression	93
	-		*Gtf* and *LuxS* expression	94
Alb. kunkeei	-	*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*	Biofilm formation	95
Lpb. plantarum	ATCC 10241	*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*	Biofilm formation and phagocytosis	96
	ATCC 14197	*Streptococcus mutans*	Biofilm formation	89
	299v DSM 9843		Biofilm formation	92
	-	*Streptococcus pyogenes*	Interleukin immune response	97
Lmb. reuteri	DSM 20016	*Streptococcus mutans*	*gftB, gtfC* and *fft* expression	98
	ATCC 23272		Biofilm formation	89
	ATCC PTA 5289 ATCC 55730			92
	ATCC PTA-5289	*Streptococcus pyogenes*	Adhesion, hemolytic activity and *sag* expression	91
Lcb. casei	4646	*Streptococcus mutans*	*luxS,* and *gftB, spaP, gbpB* expression	99
	ATCC 393		Biofilm formation	89

Table S9: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting HIV, *Neisseria gonorrhoeae, Candida albicans, Gardnerella veginalis, Trichomonas vaginalis, Prevotella bivia* and *Staphylococcus epidermidis* virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	Pathogen	Effect	Reference
Lbc. jensenii	-	HIV virus	Adhesion	100
		Neisseria gonorrhoeae	Adhesion	101
		Candida albicans	*ALS3, HWP1, ECE1* and *NRG1* expression	102
Lbc. crispatus	CVT-05	UPEC *Gardnerella vaginalis*	Adhesion	103
	-	*Candida albicans*	*vly* and *sld* expression	104
			HWP1, ECE1, *ALS3*, *BCR1*, *EFG1*, *TEC1* and *CPH1* expression	105
	ATCC 33820		Adhesion and interleukine immune response	106
	ATCC 33820		Adhesion and interleukine immune response	107
	B1-BC8		Adhesion	108
	-		*ALS3, HWP1, ECE1* and *NRG1* expression	102
Lbc. acidophilus	T-13	*Staphylococcus epidermidis*	Adhesion	109
	ATCC 4356	*Candida albicans*	Adhesion and biofilm formation	110
	ATCC 4356		*ALS3, HWP1, ECE1* and *NRG1* expression	111
	ATCC 4356		Hyphal morphogenesis and biofilm	112
	T-13	UPEC	Adhesion	109
Lcb. casei	ATCC 393 AMBR2	*Candida albicans*	Citotoxicity	113
			Hyphal morphogenesis	114
Lbc. gasseri	ATCC 9857	*Trichomonas vaginalis*	Adhesion	115
	1	*Candida albicans*	Adhesion and biofilm formation	110
	-		Coaggregation	111
			HWP1, ECE1, *ALS3*, *BCR1*, *EFG1*, *TEC1* and *CPH1* expression	105
	BC9-BC14		Adhesion	108
	-		*ALS3, HWP1, ECE1* and *NRG1* expression	102
	KS120.1 ATCC 9857	*Prevotella bivia* UPEC *Gardnerella vaginalis*	Adhesion	116 103
Lmb. vaginalis	BC15-BC17	*Candida albicans*	Adhesion	108
Lmb. fermentum	-	*Candida albicans*	Coaggregation	111
	-		*ALS3*, *HWP1*, *EFG1*, and *CPH1* expression	117

Lgb. salivarius	ATCC 11741	*Candida albicans*	Citotoxicity	113
Lcb. rhanosus	ATCC 7469	*Candida albicans*	Hypae elongation	113
	CMP5351			
	GG ATCC 53103			
	GG ATCC 53103		Hyphal morphogenesis	114
	CMPG5351			
	CMPG5540			
	CMPG5357			
	CMPG10701			
	CMPG10706			
	GR-1 ATCC 5582			
	ATCC7469		Enzymatic activity and susceptibility to antifungals	118
	GG		Hyphal extention and adhesion	119
	GR-1		Interleukin immune response	120
	ATCC 9595		*BCR1, HWP1*, *ALS3* and *CPH1* expression	121
	-		*ALS3*, *HWP1*, *EFG1*, and *CPH1* expression	117
Lmb. reuteri	ATCC 9595	*Candida albicans*	Adhesion and biofilm formation	110
	-		Coaggregation	111
	RC-14		Interleukin immune response	120
Lpb. plantarum	-	*Candida albicans*	Coaggregation	111
	4B2	UPEC *Streptococcus agalactiae* *Gardnerella vaginalis*		122
Lcb. paracasei	11	*Candida albicans*	Adhesion and biofilm formation	113
	ATCC 11578		Citotoxicity	
	ATCC 334		Hyphal morphogenesis	114
	-		*ALS3*, *HWP1*, *EFG1*, and *CPH1* expression	117
Unknown	-	*Candida albicans*	*HWp1*, *PLB2,* and *SAP1* expression	123
Lbc. helveticus	KS300	*Garnerella vaginalis*	Adhesion	124
		UPEC	Adhesion, Invasion	
		Salmonella enterica serovar Typhimurium	Invasion	

Table S10: Lactobacilli strains inhibiting *Yersinia pseudotubercolosis, Yersinia enterocolitica, Serratia marcescens, Bacillus cereus, Enterococcus fecalis, Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans,* and Rotavirus virulence factors

Lactobacilli	Strain	Pathogen	Effect on	Reference
Lbc. acidophilus	LA 1	*Yersinia pseudotuberculosis*	Adhesion and invasion	112
	LB			67
	ATCC 4356	*Serratia marcescens*	Hemolytic activity and enzymatic expression	125
Lpb. plantarum	C4	*Yersinia enterocolitica*	Immune system	126
	ATCC 8014	*Serratia marcescens*	Resistance to antibiotics and swarming mobility	125
	F14 JX282192	*Bacillus cereus*	Hemolytic activity and enzymatic expression	127
Lcb. rhanosus	-	*Enterococcus fecalis*	Immune system	128
Lmb. reuteri	LMG P-27481	Rotavirus	Number of the copies	67
Lbc. gasseri	OMZ525	*Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*	*LtxA* and *CdtB* expression	129
Lgb. salivarius	OMZ520			

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