^{1}H-NMR metabolomic profile of healthy and osteoarthritic canine synovial fluid before and after UC-II supplementation

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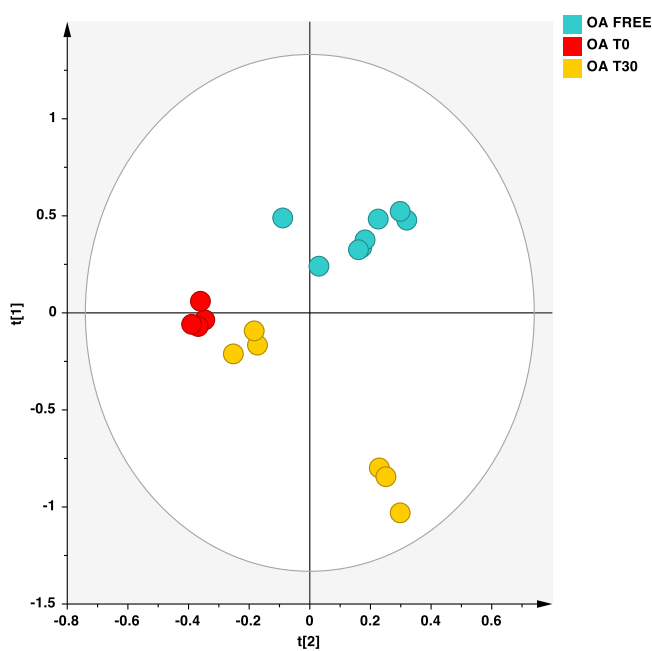[2]Department of Biological and Environmental Sciences and Technologies, University of Salento, 73100 Lecce, Italy
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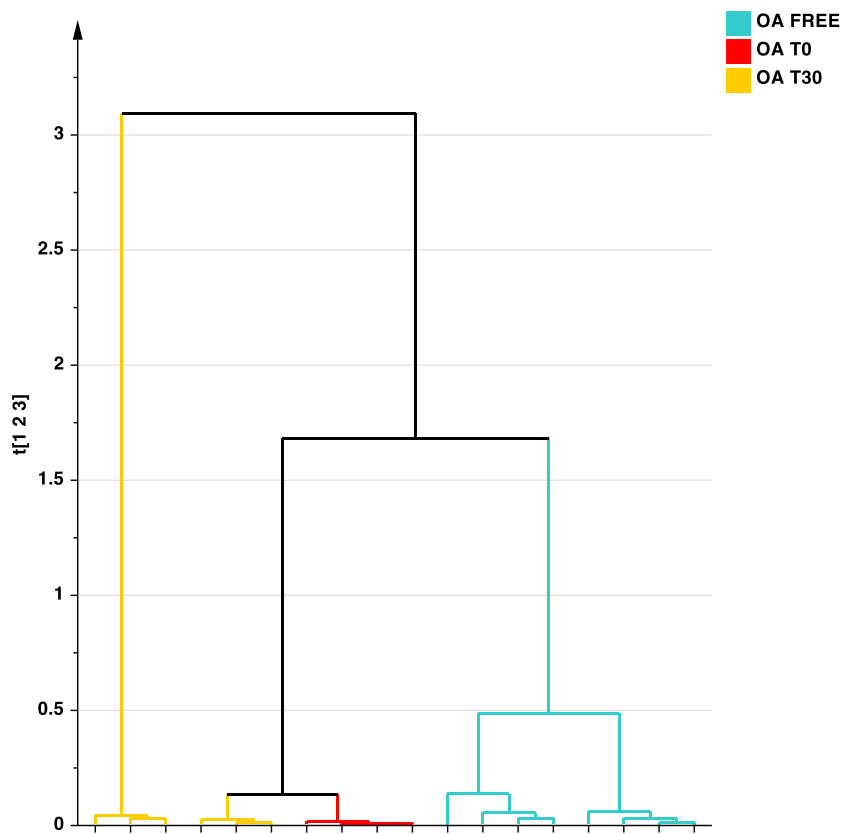
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Supplementary information

Figure S1. PCA t[1]/t[2] scores plot of the whole SF samples data set. Three components give R2X=0.731; Q2= 0.453

Figure S2. HCA dendrogram showing the clusters generated by hierarchical cluster analysis of the whole data set using Ward linkage criterion. Dendrograms are sorted by size.

Var ID (Primary)	M17.p(corr)[1]	M17.VIP[1+1+0]
creatine/creatinine (3.9 ppm)	-0.598987	2.55625
TMAO (3.26 ppm)	-0.634953	5.13238
citrate (2.7ppm)	0.961914	1.83663
citrate (2.54 ppm)	0.961048	1.82662
glutamine (2.1 ppm)	-0.920607	2.73875
β-OH-butyrate (1.18 ppm)	-0.795191	3.02273

Table S1 List of discriminating chemical descriptors (variables) with corresponding correlation coefficient (pcorr), and variable importance on the projection (VIP) for OA-T0 and OA-T30 SF samples OPLS-DA model

Var ID (Primary)	M22.p(corr)[1]	M22.VIP[1+1+0]
histidine (7.74 ppm)	-0.870006	0.816922
TMAO (3.26 ppm)	-0.63912	4.43003
glutamine (2.1 ppm)	-0.835927	2.67689
alanine (1.5 ppm)	-0.985323	2.41377
β-OH-butyrate (1.18 ppm)	-0.721501	2.15177
lactate (1.34 ppm)	0.616009	5.44766
lipids (0.86 ppm)	-0.95764	2.76259

Table S2 List of discriminating chemical descriptors (variables) with corresponding correlation coefficient (pcorr), and variable importance on the projection (VIP) for OA-FREE and OA- T0 SF samples OPLS-DA model

Var ID (Primary)	M37.p(corr)[1]	M37.VIP[1+1+0]
α-glucose (5.26 ppm)	-0.923619	2.29777
β-glucose (4.66 ppm)	-0.925983	2.10316
glutamine (2.1 ppm)	-0.94806	2.33689
alanine (1.5 ppm)	-0.917508	2.24029
lactate (1.34 ppm)	0.548916	2.96059
lipids (0.86 ppm)	-0.931488	2.26821

Table S3 List of discriminating chemical descriptors (variables) with corresponding correlation coefficient (pcorr), and variable importance on the projection (VIP) for OA-FREE and OA- T30 SF samples OPLS-DA model