



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Egger's funnel plot (A), and Begg's funnel plot (B) to assess publication bias in studies evaluating *Spirometra* in cat (1), dogs (2), frogs (3), and snakes (4) (Colored circles represent each study. The middle line is the effect size and the other two lines are the corresponding confidence ranges). Doi plot (C) for the global *Spirometra* in cats, dogs, frogs, and snakes.