

Appendix

Appendix A: Search strategy

Database	CENTRAL
Results	339
Date	21 January 2022

#1	Cash near/2 transfer*	380	
#2	Cash near/2 payment*	60	
#3	Voucher*	853	
#4	Cash near/2 assistance	19	
#5	Financ* NEXT incentiv*	1276	
#6	Mone* NEXT incentiv*	510	
#7	Cash NEXT incentiv*	134	
#8	Mone* NEXT transfer*	17	
#9	Cash NEXT based NEXT intervention*	4	
#10	"Social insurance"	289	
#11	"Community-based insurance"	5	
#12	MeSH descriptor: [Social Security] explode all trees	46	
#13	MeSH descriptor: [Community-Based Health Insurance] this term only	2	
#14	Antenat*	5571	
#15	Ante NEXT nat*	94	
#16	ANC	2376	
#17	Perinat*	10524	
#18	Peri NEXT nat*	33	
#19	Prenat*	7888	
#20	Pre NEXT nat*	130	
#21	Matern*	29044	
#22	"Primary care"	23761	
#23	Primary NEXT health*	8949	
#24	Pregna*	74636	
#25	Antepartum	771	
#26	"Ante partum"	39	
#27	MeSH descriptor: [Perinatal Care] this term only	181	
#28	MeSH descriptor: [Prenatal Care] this term only	1620	
#29	MeSH descriptor: [Maternal-Child Health Services] this term only	47	
#30	MeSH descriptor: [Pregnancy] this term only	23343	
#31	Developing NEXT countr*	4925	
#32	Low NEXT income NEXT countr*	1396	
#33	Middle NEXT income NEXT countr*	2995	
#34	LMIC	327	
#35	MeSH descriptor: [Developing Countries] this term only	907	
#36	"Eastern Europe" or "Pacific Islands" or "Indian Ocean Islands" or "West Indies" or Caribbean or "Atlantic Islands" or Africa or "South America" or "Latin America" or "Central America" or Asia	21994	

#37 Afghanistan or Albania or Algeria or "American Samoa" or Angola or Argentina or "Argentine Republic" or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Bangladesh or Belarus or Byelorussia or Belorussia or Belize or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Hercegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or Burkina Faso or Burundi or "Cabo Verde" or "Cape Verde" or Cambodia or Cameroon or "Central African Republic" or Chad or China or Colombia or Comoro* or Comores or Congo or "Costa Rica" or "Ivory Coast" or "Cote d'Ivoire" or Cuba or Djibouti or Dominica or "Dominican Republic" or Ecuador or Egypt or "El Salvador" or "Equatorial Guinea" or Eritrea or Eswatini or Swaziland or Ethiopia or Fiji or Gabon or Gambia or Georgia or Ghana or Grenada or Guatemala or Guinea or "Guinea-Bissau" or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Indonesia or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Kenya or Kiribati or Korea or Kosovo or Kirghiz* or Kyrgyz* or Laos or "Lao PDR" or Lebanon or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Malay* or Maldives or Mali or "Marshall Islands" or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mexico or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Montenegro or Morocco or Mozambique or Myanmar or Burma or Namibia or Nepal or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Macedonia or Pakistan or Panama or "Papua New Guinea" or Paraguay or Peru or Philippines or Philippines or Romania or Russia or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or "Sao Tome" or Principe or Senegal or Serbia or "Sierra Leone" or "Solomon Islands" or Somalia or "South Africa" or "South Sudan" or "Sri Lanka" or Lucia or Vincent or Grenadines or Sudan or Surinam* or Syria or Tajik* or Tadjik* or Tadhik* or Tanzania or Thailand or Timor* or Togo or Tonga or Tunisia or Turkey or Turkmen* or Tuvalu or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbek* or Vanuatu or Vietnam or Palestine or "West Bank" or Gaza or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe 240376

#38	MeSH descriptor: [Afghanistan] this term only	51
#39	MeSH descriptor: [Albania] this term only	5
#40	MeSH descriptor: [Algeria] this term only	13
#41	MeSH descriptor: [American Samoa] this term only	6
#42	MeSH descriptor: [Angola] this term only	12
#43	MeSH descriptor: [Argentina] this term only	201
#44	MeSH descriptor: [Armenia] this term only	8
#45	MeSH descriptor: [Azerbaijan] this term only	7
#46	MeSH descriptor: [Bangladesh] this term only	704
#47	MeSH descriptor: [Republic of Belarus] this term only	29
#48	MeSH descriptor: [Belize] this term only	10
#49	MeSH descriptor: [Benin] this term only	51
#50	MeSH descriptor: [Bhutan] this term only	2
#51	MeSH descriptor: [Bolivia] this term only	37
#52	MeSH descriptor: [Bosnia and Herzegovina] this term only	15
#53	MeSH descriptor: [Botswana] this term only	66
#54	MeSH descriptor: [Brazil] this term only	1671
#55	MeSH descriptor: [Bulgaria] this term only	37
#56	MeSH descriptor: [Burkina Faso] this term only	194
#57	MeSH descriptor: [Burundi] this term only	18
#58	MeSH descriptor: [Cabo Verde] this term only	0
#59	MeSH descriptor: [Cambodia] this term only	123
#60	MeSH descriptor: [Cameroon] this term only	106
#61	MeSH descriptor: [Central African Republic] this term only	12
#62	MeSH descriptor: [Chad] this term only	5
#63	MeSH descriptor: [China] this term only	4671
#64	MeSH descriptor: [Colombia] this term only	174
#65	MeSH descriptor: [Comoros] this term only	1
#66	MeSH descriptor: [Congo] this term only	15
#67	MeSH descriptor: [Democratic Republic of the Congo] this term only	107
#68	MeSH descriptor: [Costa Rica] this term only	42
#69	MeSH descriptor: [Cote d'Ivoire] this term only	102
#70	MeSH descriptor: [Cuba] this term only	60
#71	MeSH descriptor: [Djibouti] this term only	2
#72	MeSH descriptor: [Dominica] this term only	0
#73	MeSH descriptor: [Dominican Republic] this term only	38
#74	MeSH descriptor: [Ecuador] this term only	77
#75	MeSH descriptor: [Egypt] this term only	453

#76	MeSH descriptor: [El Salvador] this term only	8
#77	MeSH descriptor: [Equatorial Guinea] this term only	5
#78	MeSH descriptor: [Eritrea] this term only	1
#79	MeSH descriptor: [Eswatini] this term only	22
#80	MeSH descriptor: [Ethiopia] this term only	261
#81	MeSH descriptor: [Fiji] this term only	14
#82	MeSH descriptor: [Gabon] this term only	49
#83	MeSH descriptor: [Gambia] this term only	243
#84	MeSH descriptor: [Georgia (Republic)] this term only	18
#85	MeSH descriptor: [Ghana] this term only	334
#86	MeSH descriptor: [Grenada] this term only	1
#87	MeSH descriptor: [Guatemala] this term only	135
#88	MeSH descriptor: [Guinea] this term only	8
#89	MeSH descriptor: [Guinea-Bissau] this term only	101
#90	MeSH descriptor: [Guyana] this term only	3
#91	MeSH descriptor: [Haiti] this term only	65
#92	MeSH descriptor: [Honduras] this term only	40
#93	MeSH descriptor: [India] this term only	2343
#94	MeSH descriptor: [Indonesia] this term only	371
#95	MeSH descriptor: [Iran] this term only	1632
#96	MeSH descriptor: [Iraq] this term only	54
#97	MeSH descriptor: [Jamaica] this term only	67
#98	MeSH descriptor: [Jordan] this term only	93
#99	MeSH descriptor: [Kazakhstan] this term only	16
#100	MeSH descriptor: [Kenya] this term only	825
#101	MeSH descriptor: [Micronesia] this term only	10
#102	MeSH descriptor: [Democratic People's Republic of Korea] this term only	4
#103	MeSH descriptor: [Kosovo] this term only	3
#104	MeSH descriptor: [Kyrgyzstan] this term only	6
#105	MeSH descriptor: [Laos] this term only	39
#106	MeSH descriptor: [Lebanon] this term only	74
#107	MeSH descriptor: [Lesotho] this term only	14
#108	MeSH descriptor: [Liberia] this term only	24
#109	MeSH descriptor: [Libya] this term only	6
#110	MeSH descriptor: [Madagascar] this term only	39
#111	MeSH descriptor: [Malawi] this term only	424
#112	MeSH descriptor: [Malaysia] this term only	316
#113	MeSH descriptor: [Mali] this term only	113
#114	MeSH descriptor: [Mauritania] this term only	4
#115	MeSH descriptor: [Mauritius] this term only	3
#116	MeSH descriptor: [Mexico] this term only	669
#117	MeSH descriptor: [Moldova] this term only	6
#118	MeSH descriptor: [Mongolia] this term only	22
#119	MeSH descriptor: [Montenegro] this term only	2

#120	MeSH descriptor: [Morocco] this term only	37	
#121	MeSH descriptor: [Mozambique] this term only		94
#122	MeSH descriptor: [Myanmar] this term only	78	
#123	MeSH descriptor: [Namibia] this term only	13	
#124	MeSH descriptor: [Nepal] this term only	327	
#125	MeSH descriptor: [Nicaragua] this term only	31	
#126	MeSH descriptor: [Niger] this term only	61	
#127	MeSH descriptor: [Nigeria] this term only	665	
#128	MeSH descriptor: [Republic of North Macedonia] this term only		11
#129	MeSH descriptor: [Pakistan] this term only	517	
#130	MeSH descriptor: [Panama] this term only	22	
#131	MeSH descriptor: [Papua New Guinea] this term only		66
#132	MeSH descriptor: [Paraguay] this term only	5	
#133	MeSH descriptor: [Peru] this term only	215	
#134	MeSH descriptor: [Philippines] this term only		186
#135	MeSH descriptor: [Romania] this term only	111	
#136	MeSH descriptor: [Russia] this term only	325	
#137	MeSH descriptor: [Rwanda] this term only	85	
#138	MeSH descriptor: [Samoa] this term only	2	
#139	MeSH descriptor: [Sao Tome and Principe] this term only	0	
#140	MeSH descriptor: [Senegal] this term only	101	
#141	MeSH descriptor: [Serbia] this term only	51	
#142	MeSH descriptor: [Sierra Leone] this term only		41
#143	MeSH descriptor: [Melanesia] this term only	5	
#144	MeSH descriptor: [Somalia] this term only	22	
#145	MeSH descriptor: [South Africa] this term only		1216
#146	MeSH descriptor: [South Sudan] this term only		1
#147	MeSH descriptor: [Sri Lanka] this term only	123	
#148	MeSH descriptor: [Saint Lucia] this term only		0
#149	MeSH descriptor: [Saint Vincent and the Grenadines] this term only		0
#150	MeSH descriptor: [Sudan] this term only	85	
#151	MeSH descriptor: [Suriname] this term only	17	
#152	MeSH descriptor: [Syria] this term only	40	
#153	MeSH descriptor: [Tajikistan] this term only	3	
#154	MeSH descriptor: [Tanzania] this term only	632	
#155	MeSH descriptor: [Thailand] this term only	1133	
#156	MeSH descriptor: [Timor-Leste] this term only		4
#157	MeSH descriptor: [Togo] this term only	15	
#158	MeSH descriptor: [Tonga] this term only	1	
#159	MeSH descriptor: [Tunisia] this term only	63	
#160	MeSH descriptor: [Turkey] this term only	914	
#161	MeSH descriptor: [Turkmenistan] this term only		1
#162	MeSH descriptor: [Uganda] this term only	789	
#163	MeSH descriptor: [Ukraine] this term only	51	

#164	MeSH descriptor: [Uzbekistan] this term only	11
#165	MeSH descriptor: [Vanuatu] this term only	3
#166	MeSH descriptor: [Vietnam] this term only	364
#167	MeSH descriptor: [Yemen] this term only	6
#168	MeSH descriptor: [Zambia] this term only	311
#169	MeSH descriptor: [Zimbabwe] this term only	231
#170	MeSH descriptor: [Europe, Eastern] this term only	17
#171	MeSH descriptor: [Pacific Islands] this term only	17
#172	MeSH descriptor: [Indian Ocean Islands] this term only	6
#173	MeSH descriptor: [Caribbean Region] this term only	19
#174	MeSH descriptor: [Atlantic Islands] this term only	2
#175	MeSH descriptor: [Africa] this term only	203
#176	MeSH descriptor: [South America] this term only	89
#177	MeSH descriptor: [Central America] this term only	9
#178	MeSH descriptor: [Latin America] this term only	128
#179	MeSH descriptor: [Asia] this term only	308
#180	#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12 OR #13	3214
#181	#14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 OR #18 OR #19 OR #20 OR #21 OR #22 OR #23 OR #24 OR #25 OR #26 OR #27 OR #28 OR #29 OR #30	116971
#182	#31 #32 OR #33 OR #34 OR #35 OR #36 OR #37 OR #38 OR #39 OR #40 OR #41 OR #42 OR #43 OR #44 OR #45 OR #46 OR #47 OR #48 OR #49 OR #50 OR #51 OR #52 OR #53 OR #54 OR #55 OR #56 OR #57 OR #58 OR #59 OR #60 OR #61 OR #62 OR #63 OR #64 OR #65 OR #66 OR #67 OR #68 OR #69 OR #70 OR #71 OR #72 OR #73 OR #74 OR #75 OR #76 OR #77 OR #78 OR #79 OR #80 OR #81 OR #82 OR #83 OR #84 OR #85 OR #86 OR #87 OR #88 OR #89 OR #90 OR #91 OR #92 OR #93 OR #94 OR #95 OR #96 OR #97 OR #98 OR #99 OR #100 OR #101 OR #102 OR #103 OR #104 OR #105 OR #106 OR #107 OR #108 OR #109 OR #110 OR #111 OR #112 OR #113 OR #114 OR #115 OR #116 OR #117 OR #118 OR #119 OR #120 OR #121 OR #122 OR #123 OR #124 OR #125 OR #126 OR #127 OR #128 OR #129 OR #130 OR #131 OR #132 OR #133 OR #134 OR #135 OR #136 OR #137 OR #138 OR #139 OR #140 OR #141 OR #142 OR #143 OR #144 OR #145 OR #146 OR #147 OR #148 OR #149 OR #150 OR #151 OR #152 OR #153 OR #154 OR #155 OR #156 OR #157 OR #158 OR #159 OR #160 OR #161 OR #162 OR #163 OR #164 OR #165 OR #166 OR #167 OR #168 OR #169 OR #170 OR #171 OR #172 OR #173 OR #174 OR #175 OR #176 OR #177 OR #178 OR #179	247425
#183	#180 AND #181 AND #182 in Cochrane Reviews, Trials, Clinical Answers, Editorials, Special Collections	353

Note: removed 14 clinical answers, editorials and special collections before screening, so the total became 339.

Database	Embase (Ovid)
Results	877
Date	21 January 2022

- 1 (Cash adj3 transfer*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (950)
- 2 (Cash adj3 payment*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (247)
- 3 Voucher*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (2737)
- 4 (Cash adj3 assistance).mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (157)
- 5 cash incentiv*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (253)
- 6 Financ* incentiv*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (6406)
- 7 Mone* incentiv*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (1939)
- 8 Mone* transfer*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (74)
- 9 Cash based intervention*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (9)
- 10 exp social insurance/ (3663)
- 11 social insurance.mp. (5288)
- 12 Community-based insurance.mp. (30)

- 13 antenat*.mp. (61671)
- 14 ante nat*.mp. (1122)
- 15 ANC.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (11049)
- 16 perinat*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (163446)
- 17 peri nat*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (452)
- 18 exp prenatal care/ (168798)
- 19 perinatal period/ (38633)
- 20 perinatal care/ (15070)
- 21 maternal care/ (19994)
- 22 prenatal*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (281205)
- 23 pre nat*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (2425)
- 24 matern*.mp. (484686)
- 25 pregna*.mp. (1170254)
- 26 exp pregnancy/ (849842)
- 27 exp primary health care/ (187395)
- 28 primary health*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (93820)
- 29 primary care.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (178603)
- 30 antepartum.mp. (10163)
- 31 ante partum.mp. (746)
- 32 developing country/ (99758)
- 33 developing countr*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (148948)
- 34 low income countr*.mp. (17463)
- 35 low income country/ (9603)
- 36 middle income countr*.mp. (34073)
- 37 middle income country/ (13913)
- 38 LMIC.mp. (4053)
- 39 Eastern Europe.mp. or Eastern Europe/ or Pacific Islands.mp. or Pacific Islands/ or Indian Ocean Islands.mp. or Indian Ocean Islands/ or West Indies.mp. or West Indies/ or Atlantic Islands.mp. or Atlantic Islands/ or Africa.mp. or Africa/ or South America.mp. or South America/ or Latin America.mp. or Latin America/ or Central America.mp. or Central America/ or Asia.mp. or Asia/ (413531)
- 40 Afghanistan.mp. or Afghanistan/ or Albania.mp. or Albania/ or Algeria.mp. or Algeria/ or American Samoa.mp. or American Samoa/ or Angola.mp. or Angola/ or Argentina.mp. or Argentine Republic.mp. or Argentina/ or Armenia.mp. or Armenia/ or Azerbaijan.mp. or Azerbaijan/ or Bangladesh.mp. or Bangladesh/ or Belarus.mp. or Belarus/ or Belorussia.mp. or Belarus/ or Belize.mp. or Belize/ or Benin.mp. or Benin/ or Bhutan.mp. or Bhutan/ or Bolivia.mp. or Bolivia/ or Bosnia.mp. or Herzegovina.mp. or Hercegovina.mp. or (Bosnia.mp. and Herzegovina/) or Botswana.mp. or Botswana/ or Brazil.mp. or Brazil/ or Bulgaria.mp. or Bulgaria/ or Burkina Faso.mp. or Burkina Faso/ or Burundi.mp. or Burundi/ or Cabo Verde.mp. or Cape Verde/ or Cape Verde.mp. or Cambodia.mp. or Cambodia/ or Cameroon.mp. or Cameroon/ or Central African Republic.mp. or Central African Republic/ or Chad.mp. or Chad/ or China.mp. or China/ or Colombia.mp. or Colombia/ or Comoro*.mp. or Comores.mp. or Comoros/ or Congo.mp. or Democratic Republic of the Congo/ or Congo/ or Costa Rica.mp. or Costa Rica/ or Ivory Coast.mp. or Cote d'Ivoire.mp. or Cote d'Ivoire/ or Cuba.mp. or Cuba/ or Djibouti.mp. or Djibouti/ or Dominica.mp. or Dominica/ or Dominican Republic.mp. or Dominican Republic/ or Ecuador.mp. or Ecuador/ or Egypt.mp. or Egypt/ or El Salvador.mp. or El Salvador/ or Equatorial Guinea.mp. or Equatorial Guinea/ or Eritrea.mp. or Eritrea/ or Eswatini.mp. or Swaziland.mp. or Eswatini/ or Ethiopia.mp. or Ethiopia/ or Fiji.mp. or Fiji/ or Gabon.mp. or Gabon/ or Gambia.mp. or Gambia/ or Georgia.mp. or Georgia/ or Ghana.mp. or Ghana/ or Grenada.mp. or Grenada/ or Guatemala.mp. or Guatemala/ or Guinea.mp. or Guinea/ or Guinea-Bissau.mp. or Guinea-Bissau/ or Guyana.mp. or Guyana/ or Haiti.mp. or Haiti/ or Honduras.mp. or Honduras/ or India.mp. or India/ or Indonesia.mp. or Indonesia/ or Iran.mp. or Iran/ or Iraq.mp. or Iraq/ or Jamaica.mp. or Jamaica/ or Jordan.mp. or Jordan/ or Kazakhstan.mp. or Kazakhstan/ or Kenya.mp. or Kenya/ or Kiribati.mp. or Kiribati/ or Korea.mp. or "Democratic People's Republic of Korea"/ or Kosovo.mp. or Kosovo/ or Kyrgyzstan.mp. or Kirghiz*.mp. or Kyrgyz*.mp. or Kyrgyzstan/ or Laos.mp. or Laos/ or Lao PDR.mp. or Laos/ or Lebanon.mp. or Lebanon/ or Lesotho.mp. or Lesotho/ or Liberia.mp. or Liberia/ or Libya.mp. or Libya/ or Madagascar.mp. or Madagascar/ or Malawi.mp. or Malawi/ or Malay*.mp. or Malaysia/ or Maldives.mp. or Maldives/ or Mali.mp. or Mali/ or Marshall Islands.mp. or Marshall Islands/ or Mauritania.mp. or Mauritania/ or Mauritius.mp. or Mauritius/ or Mexico.mp. or Mexico/ or Micronesia.mp. or Micronesia/ or Moldova.mp. or Moldova/ or Mongolia.mp. or Mongolia/ or Montenegro.mp. or Montenegro/ or Morocco.mp. or Morocco/ or Mozambique.mp. or Mozambique/ or Myanmar.mp. or Myanmar/ or Burma.mp. or Namibia.mp. or Namibia/ or Nepal.mp. or Nepal/ or Nicaragua.mp. or Nicaragua/ or Niger.mp. or Niger/ or Nigeria.mp. or Nigeria/ or Macedonia.mp. or Republic of North Macedonia/ or Pakistan.mp. or Pakistan/ or Panama.mp. or Panama/ or Papua New Guinea.mp. or Papua New Guinea/ or Paraguay.mp. or Paraguay/ or Peru.mp. or Peru/ or Philippines.mp. or Philippines/ or Romania.mp. or Romania/ or Russia.mp. or Russia/ or Rwanda.mp. or Rwanda/ or Samoa.mp. or Samoa/ or Independent State of Samoa/ or Sao Tome.mp. or Principe.mp. or (Sao Tome.mp. and Principe/) or Senegal.mp. or Senegal/ or Serbia.mp. or Serbia/ or Sierra Leone.mp. or Sierra Leone/ or Solomon Islands.mp. or Solomon Islands/ or Somalia.mp. or Somalia/ or South Africa.mp. or South Africa/ or South Sudan.mp. or South Sudan/ or Sri Lanka.mp. or Sri Lanka/ or Lucia.mp. or Saint Lucia/ or Vincent.mp. or Grenadines.mp. or (Saint Vincent.mp. and the Grenadines/) or Sudan.mp. or Sudan/ or Surinam*.mp. or Suriname/ or Syria.mp. or Syria/ or Tajik*.mp. or Tadjik*.mp. or Tadjik*.mp. or Tajikistan/ or Tanzania.mp. or Tanzania/ or Thailand.mp. or Thailand/ or Timor*.mp. or Timor-Leste/ or Togo.mp. or Togo/ or Tonga.mp. or Tonga/ or Tunisia.mp. or Tunisia/ or Turkey.mp. or Turkey/ or Turkmen*.mp. or Turkmenistan/ or Tuvalu.mp. or Tuvalu/ or Uganda.mp. or Uganda/ or Ukraine.mp. or Ukraine/ or Uzbek*.mp. or Uzbekistan/ or

Vanuatu.mp. or Vanuatu/ or Vietnam.mp. or Vietnam/ or Palestine.mp. or West Bank.mp. or Gaza.mp. or Yemen.mp. or Yemen/ or Zambia.mp. or Zambia/ or Zimbabwe.mp. or Zimbabwe/ [mp=title, abstract, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer, device trade name, keyword heading word, floating subheading word, candidate term word] (2279243)

41 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 (17516)

42 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 (1819447)

43 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 (2551327)

44 41 and 42 and 43 (877)

Database	Global Health (Ovid)
Results	577
Date	21 January 2022

- 1 (Cash adj3 transfer*).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (785)
- 2 (Cash adj3 payment*).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (75)
- 3 Cash incentiv*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (113)
- 4 Voucher*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (1080)
- 5 (Cash adj3 assistance).mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (59)
- 6 Financ* incentiv*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (1252)
- 7 Mone* incentiv*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (242)
- 8 Mone* transfer*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (20)
- 9 Cash based intervention*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (12)
- 10 Social insurance.mp. (521)
- 11 social insurance/ (120)
- 12 community-based insurance.mp. (13)
- 13 antenat*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (18571)
- 14 ante nat*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (342)
- 15 ANC.mp. (2742)
- 16 Perinat*.mp. (16727)
- 17 peri nat*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (63)
- 18 prenatal*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (26852)
- 19 pre nat*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (484)
- 20 prenatal care/ (3765)
- 21 matern*.mp. (89713)
- 22 maternity services/ (4857)
- 23 primary care.mp. (21106)
- 24 primary health*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (26124)
- 25 primary health care/ (18029)
- 26 pregna*.mp. (131634)
- 27 pregnancy/ (102766)
- 28 antepartum.mp. (1020)
- 29 ante partum.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (79)
- 30 prenatal screening/ (2123)
- 31 developing countr*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (987316)
- 32 developing countries/ (978914)
- 33 low income countr*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (5257)
- 34 middle income countr*.mp. [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] (20934)
- 35 LMIC.mp. (1225)

36 Eastern Europe.mp. or Eastern Europe/ or Pacific Islands.mp. or Pacific Islands/ or Indian Ocean Islands.mp. or Indian Ocean Islands/ or West Indies.mp. or West Indies/ or Caribbean.mp. or Caribbean/ or Atlantic Islands.mp. or Atlantic Islands/ or Africa.mp. or Africa/ or South America.mp. or South America/ or Latin America.mp. or Latin America/ or Central America.mp. or Central America/ or Asia.mp. or Asia/ (1164860)

37 Afghanistan.mp. or Afghanistan/ or Albania.mp. or Albania/ or Algeria.mp. or Algeria/ or American Samoa.mp. or American Samoa/ or Angola.mp. or Angola/ or Argentina.mp. or Argentina Republic.mp. or Argentina/ or Armenia.mp. or Armenia/ or Azerbaijan.mp. or Azerbaijan/ or Bangladesh.mp. or Bangladesh/ or Belarus.mp. or Byelarus.mp. or Belorussia.mp. or Belarus/ or Belize.mp. or Belize/ or Benin.mp. or Benin/ or Bhutan.mp. or Bhutan/ or Bolivia.mp. or Bolivia/ or Bosnia.mp. or Herzegovina.mp. or Hercegovina.mp. or (Bosnia.mp. and Herzegovina/) or Botswana.mp. or Botswana/ or Brazil.mp. or Brazil/ or Bulgaria.mp. or Bulgaria/ or Burkina Faso.mp. or Burkina Faso/ or Burundi.mp. or Burundi/ or Cabo Verde.mp. or Cape Verde/ or Cape Verde.mp. or Cambodia.mp. or Cambodia/ or Cameroon.mp. or Cameroon/ or Central African Republic.mp. or Central African Republic/ or Chad.mp. or Chad/ or China.mp. or China/ or Colombia.mp. or Colombia/ or Comoro*.mp. or Comores.mp. or Comoros/ or Congo.mp. or Democratic Republic of the Congo/ or Congo/ or Costa Rica.mp. or Costa Rica/ or Ivory Coast.mp. or Cote d'Ivoire.mp. or Cote d'Ivoire/ or Cuba.mp. or Cuba/ or Djibouti.mp. or Djibouti/ or Dominica.mp. or Dominica/ or Dominican Republic.mp. or Dominican Republic/ or Ecuador.mp. or Ecuador/ or Egypt.mp. or Egypt/ or El Salvador.mp. or El Salvador/ or Equatorial Guinea.mp. or Equatorial Guinea/ or Eritrea.mp. or Eritrea/ or Eswatini.mp. or Swaziland.mp. or Eswatini/ or Ethiopia.mp. or Ethiopia/ or Fiji.mp. or Fiji/ or Gabon.mp. or Gabon/ or Gambia.mp. or Gambia/ or Georgia.mp. or Georgia/ or Ghana.mp. or Ghana/ or Grenada.mp. or Grenada/ or Guatemala.mp. or Guatemala/ or Guinea.mp. or Guinea/ or Guinea-Bissau.mp. or Guinea-Bissau/ or Guyana.mp. or Guyana/ or Haiti.mp. or Haiti/ or Honduras.mp. or Honduras/ or India.mp. or India/ or Indonesia.mp. or Indonesia/ or Iran.mp. or Iran/ or Iraq.mp. or Iraq/ or Jamaica.mp. or Jamaica/ or Jordan.mp. or Jordan/ or Kazakhstan.mp. or Kazakhstan/ or Kenya.mp. or Kenya/ or Kiribati.mp. or Kiribati/ or Korea.mp. or "Democratic People's Republic of Korea"/ or Kosovo.mp. or Kosovo/ or Kyrgyzstan.mp. or Kirghiz*.mp. or Kyrgyz*.mp. or Kyrgyzstan/ or Laos.mp. or Lao PDR.mp. or Laos/ or Lebanon.mp. or Lebanon/ or Lesotho.mp. or Lesotho/ or Liberia.mp. or Liberia/ or Libya.mp. or Libya/ or Madagascar.mp. or Madagascar/ or Malawi.mp. or Malawi/ or Malay*.mp. or Malaysia/ or Maldives.mp. or Maldives/ or Mali.mp. or Mali/ or Marshall Islands.mp. or Marshall Islands/ or Mauritania.mp. or Mauritania/ or Mauritius.mp. or Mauritius/ or Mexico.mp. or Mexico/ or Micronesia.mp. or Micronesia/ or Moldova.mp. or Moldova/ or Mongolia.mp. or Mongolia/ or Montenegro/ or Morocco.mp. or Morocco/ or Mozambique.mp. or Mozambique/ or Myanmar.mp. or Myanmar/ or Burma.mp. or Namibia.mp. or Namibia/ or Nepal.mp. or Nepal/ or Nicaragua.mp. or Nicaragua/ or Niger.mp. or Niger/ or Nigeria.mp. or Nigeria/ or Macedonia.mp. or Republic of North Macedonia/ or Pakistan.mp. or Pakistan/ or Panama.mp. or Panama/ or Papua New Guinea.mp. or Papua New Guinea/ or Paraguay.mp. or Paraguay/ or Peru.mp. or Peru/ or Philippines.mp. or Philippines/ or Romania.mp. or Romania/ or Russia.mp. or Russia/ or Rwanda.mp. or Ruanda.mp. or Rwanda/ or Samoa.mp. or Independent State of Samoa/ or Sao Tome.mp. or Principe.mp. or (Sao Tome.mp. and Principe/) or Senegal.mp. or Senegal/ or Serbia.mp. or Serbia/ or Sierra Leone.mp. or Sierra Leone/ or Solomon Islands.mp. or Solomon Islands/ or Somalia.mp. or Somalia/ or South Africa.mp. or South Africa/ or South Sudan.mp. or South Sudan/ or Sri Lanka.mp. or Sri Lanka/ or Lucia.mp. or Saint Lucia/ or Vincent.mp. or Grenadines.mp. or (Saint Vincent.mp. and the Grenadines/) or Sudan.mp. or Sudan/ or Surinam*.mp. or Suriname/ or Syria.mp. or Syria/ or Tajik*.mp. or Tadjik*.mp. or Tadjik*.mp. or Tajikistan/ or Tanzania.mp. or Tanzania/ or Thailand.mp. or Thailand/ or Timor*.mp. or Timor-Leste/ or Togo.mp. or Togo/ or Tonga.mp. or Tonga/ or Tunisia.mp. or Tunisia/ or Turkey.mp. or Turkey/ or Turkmen*.mp. or Turkmenistan/ or Tuvalu.mp. or Tuvalu/ or Uganda.mp. or Uganda/ or Ukraine.mp. or Ukraine/ or Uzbek*.mp. or Uzbekistan/ or Vanuatu.mp. or Vanuatu/ or Vietnam.mp. or Vietnam/ or Palestine.mp. or West Bank.mp. or Gaza.mp. or Gaza/ or Yemen.mp. or Yemen/ or Zambia.mp. or Zambia/ or Zimbabwe.mp. or Zimbabwe/ [mp=abstract, title, original title, broad terms, heading words, identifiers, cabicodes] [1047629]

38 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 (3924)

39 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 (212249)

40 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 (1275836)

41 38 and 39 and 40 (577)

Database	Medline (Ovid)
Results	848
Date	21 January 2022

1 (cash adj3 transfer*).mp. (924)

2 (cash adj3 payment*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (198)

3 cash incentiv*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (235)

4 voucher*.mp. (2543)

5 (cash adj3 assistance).mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (151)

6 financ* incentiv*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (5230)

7 mone* incentiv*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (1394)

8 mone* transfer*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (67)

9 cash based intervention*.mp. (9)

10 Social insurance.mp. (2123)

11 exp Social security/ (8397)

12 Community-based insurance.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (25)

13 community-based health insurance/ (43)

14 antenat*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (42675)

15 ante nat*.mp. (647)

16 ANC.mp. (5759)

17 perinat*.mp. (87644)

18 Perinatal Care/ (5133)

19 peri nat*.mp. (238)

20 prenat*.mp. (191959)

21 Prenatal Care/ (30659)

22 matern*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (369304)

23 primary care.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (131882)

24 primary health*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (109340)

25 maternal-child health services/ (937)

26 pre nat*.mp. (1644)

27 Pregnancy/ (933890)

28 pregna*.mp. (1073445)

29 antepartum.mp. (6290)

30 ante partum.mp. (479)

31 Developing Countries/ (78551)

32 developing countr*.mp. (135974)

33 low income countr*.mp. (8349)

34 middle income countr*.mp. (26526)

35 LMIC.mp. (3103)

36 Eastern Europe.mp. or Eastern Europe/ or Pacific Islands.mp. or Pacific Islands/ or Indian Ocean Islands.mp. or Indian Ocean Islands/ or West Indies.mp. or West Indies/ or Caribbean.mp. or Caribbean/ or Atlantic Islands.mp. or Atlantic Islands/ or Africa.mp. or Africa/ or South America.mp. or South America/ or Latin America.mp. or Latin America/ or Central America.mp. or Central America/ or Asia.mp. or Asia/ (325525)

37 Afghanistan.mp. or Afghanistan/ or Albania.mp. or Albania/ or Algeria.mp. or Algeria/ or American Samoa.mp. or American Samoa/ or Angola.mp. or Angola/ or Argentina.mp. or Argentine Republic.mp. or Argentina/ or Armenia.mp. or Armenia/ or Azerbaijan.mp. or Azerbaijan/ or Bangladesh.mp. or Bangladesh/ or Belarus.mp. or Byelarus.mp. or Belorussia.mp. or Belarus/ or Belize.mp. or Belize/ or Benin.mp. or Benin/ or Bhutan.mp. or Bhutan/ or Bolivia.mp. or Bolivia/ or Bosnia.mp. or Hercegovina.mp. or Hercegovina/ or (Bosnia.mp. and Hercegovina/) or Botswana.mp. or Botswana/ or Brazil.mp. or Brazil/ or Bulgaria.mp. or Bulgaria/ or Burkina Faso.mp. or Burkina Faso/ or Burundi.mp. or Burundi/ or Cabo Verde.mp. or Cabo Verde/ or Cape Verde.mp. or Cape Verde/ or Cambodia.mp. or Cambodia/ or Cameroon.mp. or Cameroon/ or Central African Republic.mp. or Central African Republic/ or Chad.mp. or Chad/ or China.mp. or China/ or Colombia.mp. or Colombia/ or Comoro*.mp. or Comores.mp. or Comoros/ or Congo.mp. or Democratic Republic of the Congo/ or Congo/ or Costa Rica.mp. or Costa Rica/ or Ivory Coast.mp. or Cote d'Ivoire.mp. or Cote d'Ivoire/ or Cuba.mp. or Cuba/ or Djibouti.mp. or Djibouti/ or Dominica.mp. or Dominica/ or Dominican Republic.mp. or Dominican Republic/ or Ecuador.mp. or Ecuador/ or Egypt.mp. or Egypt/ or El Salvador.mp. or El Salvador/ or Equatorial Guinea.mp. or Equatorial Guinea/ or Eritrea.mp. or Eritrea/ or Eswatini.mp. or Swaziland.mp. or Eswatini/ or Ethiopia.mp. or Ethiopia/ or Fiji.mp. or Fiji/ or Gabon.mp. or Gabon/ or Gambia.mp. or Gambia/ or Georgia.mp. or Georgia/ or Ghana.mp. or Ghana/ or Grenada.mp. or Grenada/ or Guatemala.mp. or Guatemala/ or Guinea.mp. or Guinea/ or Guinea-Bissau.mp. or Guinea-Bissau/ or Guyana.mp. or Guyana/ or Haiti.mp. or Haiti/ or Honduras.mp. or Honduras/ or India.mp. or India/ or Indonesia.mp. or Indonesia/ or Iran.mp. or Iran/ or Iraq.mp. or Iraq/ or Jamaica.mp. or Jamaica/ or Jordan.mp. or Jordan/ or Kazakhstan.mp. or Kazakhstan/ or Kenya.mp. or Kenya/ or Kiribati.mp. or Kiribati/ or Korea.mp. or "Democratic People's Republic of Korea"/ or Kosovo.mp. or Kosovo/ or Kirghiz*.mp. or Kyrgyz*.mp. or Kyrgyzstan/ or Laos.mp. or Lao PDR.mp. or Laos/ or Lebanon.mp. or Lebanon/ or Lesotho.mp. or Lesotho/ or Liberia.mp. or Liberia/ or Libya.mp. or Libya/ or Madagascar.mp. or Madagascar/ or Malawi.mp. or Malawi/ or Malay*.mp. or Malaysia/ or Maldives.mp. or Maldives/ or Mali.mp. or Mali/ or Marshall Islands.mp. or Marshall Islands/ or Mauritania.mp. or Mauritania/ or Mauritius.mp. or Mauritius/ or Mexico.mp. or Mexico/ or Micronesia.mp. or Micronesia/ or Moldova.mp. or Moldova/ or Mongolia.mp. or Mongolia/ or Montenegro.mp. or Montenegro/ or Morocco.mp. or Morocco/ or Mozambique.mp. or Mozambique/ or Myanmar.mp. or Myanmar/ or Burma.mp. or Namibia.mp. or Namibia/ or Nepal.mp. or Nepal/ or Nicaragua.mp. or Nicaragua/ or Niger.mp. or Niger/ or Nigeria.mp. or Nigeria/ or Macedonia.mp. or Republic of North Macedonia/ or Pakistan.mp. or Pakistan/ or Panama.mp. or Panama/ or Papua New Guinea.mp. or Papua New Guinea/ or Paraguay.mp. or Paraguay/ or Peru.mp. or Peru/ or Philippines.mp. or Philippines/ or Romania.mp. or Romania/ or Russia.mp. or Russia/ or Rwanda.mp. or Rwanda/ or Samoa.mp. or Independent State of Samoa/ or Sao Tome.mp. or Principe.mp. or (Sao Tome.mp. and Principe/) or Senegal.mp. or Senegal/ or Serbia.mp. or Serbia/ or Sierra Leone.mp. or Sierra Leone/ or Solomon Islands.mp. or Solomon Islands/ or Somalia.mp. or Somalia/ or South Africa.mp. or South Africa/ or South Sudan.mp. or South Sudan/ or Sri Lanka.mp. or Sri Lanka/ or Lucia.mp. or Saint Lucia/ or Vincent.mp. or Grenadines.mp. or (Saint Vincent.mp. and the Grenadines/) or Sudan.mp. or Sudan/ or Surinam*.mp. or Suriname/ or Syria.mp. or Syria/ or Tajik*.mp. or Tadjik*.mp. or Tadjik*.mp. or Tajikistan/ or Tanzania.mp. or Tanzania/ or Thailand.mp. or Thailand/ or Timor*.mp. or Timor-Leste/ or Togo.mp. or Togo/ or Tonga.mp. or Tonga/ or Tunisia.mp. or Tunisia/ or Turkey.mp. or Turkey/ or Turkmen*.mp. or Turkmenistan/ or Tuvalu.mp. or Tuvalu/ or Uganda.mp. or Uganda/ or Ukraine.mp. or Ukraine/ or Uzbek*.mp. or Uzbekistan/ or Vanuatu.mp. or Vanuatu/ or Vietnam.mp. or Vietnam/ or Palestine.mp. or West Bank.mp. or Gaza.mp. or Yemen.mp. or Yemen/ or Zambia.mp. or Zambia/ or Zimbabwe.mp. or Zimbabwe/ [mp=title, abstract, original title, name of substance word, subject heading word, floating sub-heading word, keyword heading word, organism supplementary concept word, protocol supplementary concept word, rare disease supplementary concept word, unique identifier, synonyms] (1794374)

38 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 (20308)

39 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 (1433855)

40 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 (1993866)

41 38 and 39 and 40 (848)

Database	Maternity & Infant Care Database (Ovid)
Results	162
Date	21 January 2022

1 (Cash adj3 transfer*).mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (88)

2 (cash adj3 payment*).mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (6)

3 cash incentiv*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (30)

4 voucher*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (143)

5 (cash adj3 assistance).mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (11)

6 financ* incentiv*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (144)

7 mone* incentiv*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (17)

8 mone* transfer*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (1)

9 cash based intervention*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (2)

10 Social insurance.mp. (20)

11 community-based insurance.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (0)

12 antenat*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (24559)

13 ante nat*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (181)

14 ANC.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (995)

15 Perinat*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (27487)

16 Peri nat*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (23)

17 Prenat*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (25290)

18 Pre nat*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (148)

19 Matern*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (88912)

20 Primary care.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (2502)

21 Primary health*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (1471)

22 pregna*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (127997)

23 antepartum.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (2784)

24 ante partum.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (69)

25 developing countr*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (13467)

26 low income countr*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (679)

27 middle income countr*.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (1438)

28 LMIC.mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (105)

29 (Eastern Europe or Pacific Islands or Indian Ocean Islands or West Indies or Caribbean or Atlantic Islands or Africa or South America or Latin America or Central America or Asia).mp. (13162)

30 (Afghanistan or Albania or Algeria or American Samoa or Angola or Argentina or Argentine Republic or Armenia or Azerbaijan or Bangladesh or Belarus or Byelarus or Belorussia or Belize or Benin or Bhutan or Bolivia or Bosnia or Herzegovina or Botswana or Brazil or Bulgaria or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cabo Verde or Cape Verde or Cambodia or Cameroon or Central African Republic or Chad or China or Colombia or Comoro* or Comores or Congo or Costa Rica or Ivory Coast or Cote d'Ivoire or Cuba or Djibouti or Dominica or Dominican Republic or Ecuador or Egypt or El Salvador or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Eswatini or Swaziland or Ethiopia or Fiji or Gabon or Gambia or Georgia or Ghana or Grenada or Guatemala or Guinea or Guinea-Bissau or Guyana or Haiti or Honduras or India or Indonesia or Iran or Iraq or Jamaica or Jordan or Kazakhstan or Kenya or Kiribati or Korea or Kosovo or Kirghiz* or Kyrgyz* or Laos or Lao PDR or Lebanon or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Malay* or Maldives or Mali or Marshall Islands or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mexico or Micronesia or Moldova or Mongolia or Montenegro or Morocco or Mozambique or Myanmar or Burma or Namibia or Nepal or Nicaragua or Niger or Nigeria or Macedonia or Pakistan or Panama or Papua New Guinea or Paraguay or Peru or Philippines or Philippines or Romania or Russia or Rwanda or Ruanda or Samoa or Sao Tome or Principe or Senegal or Serbia or Sierra Leone or Solomon Islands or Somalia or South Africa or South Sudan or Sri Lanka or Lucia or Vincent or Grenadines or Sudan or Surinam* or Syria or Tajik* or Tadjik* or Tadhik* or Tanzania or Thailand or Timor* or Togo or Tonga or Tunisia or Turkey or Turkmen* or Tuvalu or Uganda or Ukraine or Uzbek* or Vanuatu or Vietnam or Palestine or West Bank or Gaza or Yemen or Zambia or Zimbabwe).mp. [mp=abstract, heading word, title] (27340)

31 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 (420)

32 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 (181387)

33 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 (34577)

34 31 and 32 and 33 (162)

Appendix B: Grey literature

The websites of the following organisations were screened.

- Online sources from expert organizations including:
 - WHO
 - <https://www.who.int/publications>

- <https://apps.who.int/iris>
- <https://kohahq.searo.who.int>
- <https://www.globalindexmedicus.net>
- UNICEF
 - <https://www.unicef-irc.org>
 - <https://www.unicef.org/research-and-reports>
- UNFPA
 - <https://www.unfpa.org/publications>
- World Bank
 - <https://www.worldbank.org/en/research>
- USAID
 - <https://www.usaid.gov/site-search>
- Management Sciences for Health
 - <https://www.msh.org/resources>
- Oxford Policy Management
 - <https://www.opml.co.uk/publications>
- Save the Children
 - <https://www.savethechildren.net/research-reports>
 - <https://www.savethechildren.org/us/about-us/resource-library>
- Oxfam
 - <https://www.oxfam.org/en/research>
- EQUINET
 - <https://www.equinetafrica.org/par/sections/participatory-action-research-publications-journal-papers-and-reports>
- IntraHealth
 - <https://www.intrahealth.org/resources>
- ICRIER
 - <https://icrier.org/publications>
- Inter-American Development Bank
 - <https://publications.iadb.org/en>
- Asian Development Bank
 - <https://www.adb.org/search>
- University sources including:
 - Erasmus University International Institute of Social Studies
 - <https://repub.eur.nl/org/9739>
 - University of Southampton
 - <https://www.southampton.ac.uk/research.page>
 - International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research and the Centre for Health and Population Research
 - <http://lis.icddrb.org:8380/liberty/libraryHome.do>
 - Boston University Institute for Economic Development
 - <https://www.bu.edu/econ/research/>
 - University of Sussex Institute of Development Studies
 - <https://www.sussex.ac.uk/research/explore-our-research>
 - London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine
 - <https://researchonline.lshtm.ac.uk>
 - Institute of Policy Analysis and Research

- <https://www.ippr.org/research>
- <http://www.ipar-rwanda.org/what-we-do/research-policy-analysis/publications/>
- University of Cape Town Development Policy Research Unit
 - <http://www.dpru.uct.ac.za/>
- The Transfer Project
 - <https://transfer.cpc.unc.edu/publications>

Appendix C: Cash transfers by programme

No	Programme and location	Monetary benefits as reported in studies		2022 Adjusted monetary benefits per pregnancy
		Description	Per pregnancy	
A	Program Keluarga Harapan ^{26 37} Indonesia (6 provinces)	Between US\$60 and US\$220 per year depending on household characteristics.	US\$45 to US\$165	US\$52.5 to US\$191.5
B	M-Kadi ³¹ Kenya (Vihiga county)	US\$3 per ANC or PNC visit (maximum 4 ANC and 3 PNC visits) and US\$6 per delivery. Maximum total per pregnancy: US\$27.	US\$27	US\$29.5
C	Oportunidades ²⁷ (previously called PROGRESA) Mexico	US\$15 per household per month (health transfer).	US\$135	US\$172.5
D	Comunidades Solidarias Rurales ³⁵ El Salvador	US\$15 per month for households eligible for the health or education benefit. US\$20 per month for households eligible for health and education benefits.	US\$135 to US\$180	US\$145.5 to US\$194
E	JUNTOS ⁴¹ Peru	US\$70 each 2 months, transferred to the female head of household.	US\$315	US\$343.5
F	Safe Motherhood Programme (Janani Suraksha Yojana) ^{32 38 40 42 44} India	Low performing states: ▪ US\$19 rural beneficiaries. ▪ US\$13.5 urban beneficiaries. High performing states: ▪ US\$9.5 rural beneficiaries. ▪ US\$8 urban beneficiaries.	US\$8 to US\$19	US\$8.5 to US\$20.5
G	SURE-P/MCH ³³ Nigeria (9 states)	US\$6 for the first ANC visit, US\$2 per additional ANC visit (up to 4), US\$12 per delivery and US\$6 for PNC visit.	US\$30	US\$35.5
H	Safe Delivery Incentive Programme ⁴³ Nepal (Makwanpur district)	US\$16 per facility-based delivery if no more than two children or an obstetric complication.	US\$16	US\$21

I	Mamata Scheme ³⁹ India (Odisha state)	US\$70 per pregnancy.	US\$70	US\$70
J	Conditional cash transfer programme ³⁴ (no specific name) Afghanistan (3 provinces)	US\$15 for each facility-based delivery.	US\$15	US\$16.5
K	Pantawid Pamilya ³⁶ Philippines (4 provinces)	US\$11 to US\$32 every 2 months. (mix of health and education grants which depend on household characteristics)	US\$49.5 to US\$144	US\$57.5 to US\$167.5
L	Conditional cash transfer programme ²⁹ (no specific name) Nigeria (5 states)	US\$14 per pregnancy.	US\$14	US\$15
M	Afya Credits Incentive ³⁰ Kenya (Siaya county)	US\$4.5 per scheduled health visit, 7 visits per pregnancy.	US\$31.5	US\$31.5

Appendix D: Risk of bias by study

Randomized controlled trials

Domain	Signalling Question	Grépin <i>et al</i> ³¹	Barber and Gertler ²⁷	Kandpal <i>et al</i> ³⁶	Okeke and Abubakar ²⁹	Triyana ²⁶	Vanhuyse <i>et al</i> ³⁰
		2019	2010	2016	2020	2016	2022
Randomization Process	1.1 Was the allocation sequence random?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	1.2 Was the allocation sequence concealed until participants were enrolled and assigned to interventions?	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
	1.3 Did baseline differences between intervention groups suggest a problem with the randomization process?	No	No	No	No	No	No
	Risk of bias judgement	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk
	2.1 Were participants aware of their assigned intervention during the trial?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Deviations from intended interventions	2.2 Were carers and people delivering the interventions aware of participants' assigned intervention during the trial?	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	Yes
	2.3. If Y/PY/NI to 2.1 or 2.2: Were there deviations from the intended intervention that arose because of the trial context?	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
	2.4 If Y/PY to 2.3: Were these deviations likely to have affected the outcome?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Possibly No
	2.5. If Y/PY/NI to 2.4: Were these deviations from intended intervention balanced between groups?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	2.6 Was an appropriate analysis used to estimate the effect of assignment to intervention?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	2.7 If N/PN/NI to 2.6: Was there potential for a substantial impact (on the result) of the failure to analyse participants in the group to which they were randomized?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Risk of bias judgement	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Moderate risk
Missing outcome data	3.1 Were data for this outcome available for all, or nearly all, participants randomized?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	3.2 If N/PN/NI to 3.1: Is there evidence that the result was not biased by missing outcome data?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	3.3 If N/PN to 3.2: Could missingness in the outcome depend on its true value?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	3.4 If Y/PY/NI to 3.3: Is it likely that missingness in the outcome depended on its true value?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Risk of bias judgement	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Measurement of the outcome	4.1 Was the method of measuring the outcome inappropriate?	No	No	No	No	No	No
	4.2 Could measurement or ascertainment of the outcome have differed between intervention groups?	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No
	4.3 If N/PN/NI to 4.1 and 4.2: Were outcome assessors aware of the intervention received by study participants?	No	No	No	No	No	No
	4.4 If Y/PY/NI to 4.3: Could assessment of the outcome have been influenced by knowledge of intervention received?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	4.5 If Y/PY/NI to 4.4: Is it likely that assessment of the outcome was influenced by knowledge of intervention received?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Risk of bias judgement	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Selection of the reported result	5.1 Were the data that produced this result analysed in accordance with a pre-specified analysis plan that was finalized before unblinded outcome data were available for analysis?	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	Yes
	Is the numerical result being assessed likely to have been selected, on the basis of the results, from... 5.2 ... multiple eligible outcome measurements (e.g. scales, definitions, time points) within the outcome domain?	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	No
	Is the numerical result being assessed likely to have been selected, on the basis of the results, from... 5.3 ... multiple eligible analyses of the data?	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	No

	Risk of bias judgement	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	Low risk
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Controlled before-after studies and interrupted time series analysis

Domain	Signalling Question	Kusuma <i>et al</i> ³⁷	de Brauw and Peterman ³⁵	Diaz and Saldarriaga ⁴¹	Edmond <i>et al</i> ³⁴	Chakrabarti <i>et al</i> ³⁹	Powell-Jackson <i>et al</i> ³⁸	Aizawa ⁴⁰	Joshi and Sivaram ³²	Lim <i>et al</i> ⁴²	Debnath ⁴⁴	Powell-Jackson <i>et al</i> ⁴³	Okoli <i>et al</i> ³³
		2016	2020	2019	2019	2021	2015	2020	2014	2010	2021	2009	2014
Bias due to Confounding	1.1 Is there potential for confounding of the effect of intervention in this study?	No	Possibly Yes	Possibly No	Yes	Possibly Yes	Yes	Possibly No	Possibly No	Yes	Possibly No	Possibly Yes	Yes
	If Y/PY to 1.1: determine whether there is a need to assess time-varying confounding: 1.2. Was the analysis based on splitting participants' follow up time according to intervention received?	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	No	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	No	Not applicable	No info	Possibly No
	If Y/PY to 1.1: determine whether there is a need to assess time-varying confounding: 1.3. Were intervention discontinuations or switches likely to be related to factors that are prognostic for the outcome?	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	No	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	No	Not applicable	No info	Possibly No
	Questions relating to baseline confounding only: 1.4. Did the authors use an appropriate analysis method that controlled for all the important confounding domains?	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	No	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Yes	Not applicable	No info	Possibly No
	Questions relating to baseline confounding only: 1.5. If Y/PY to 1.4: Were confounding domains that were controlled for measured validly and reliably by the variables available in this study?	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Yes	Not applicable	No info	Possibly No
	Questions relating to baseline confounding only: 1.6. Did the authors control for any post-intervention variables that could	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	No	Not applicable	No info	Possibly No

	have been affected by the intervention?													
	Questions relating to baseline and time-varying confounding 1.7. Did the authors use an appropriate analysis method that adjusted for all the important confounding domains and for time varying confounding?	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	Not applicable	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	
	Questions relating to baseline and time-varying confounding: 1.8. If Y/PY to 1.7: Were confounding domains that were adjusted for measured validly and reliably by the variables available in this study?	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	Not applicable	Possibly No	Possibly Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	No info	Not applicable	
	Risk of Bias	Low risk	No info	Low risk	Serious risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Low risk	Low risk	Moderate risk	Low risk	No info	Serious risk	
Bias in selection of participants into the study	2.1. Was selection of participants into the study (or into the analysis) based on participant characteristics observed after the start of intervention? If N/PN to 2.1: go to 2.4	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	
	2.2. If Y/PY to 2.1: Were the postintervention variables that influenced selection likely to be associated with intervention?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
	2.3. If Y/PY to 2.2: Were the postintervention variables that influenced selection likely to be influenced by the outcome or a cause of the outcome?.	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
	2.4. Do start of follow-up and start of intervention coincide for most participants?	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	
	2.5. If Y/PY to 2.2 and 2.3, or N/PN to 2.4: Were adjustment techniques used that are likely to correct for the presence of selection biases?	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Risk of Bias	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk

Bias in classification of interventions	3.1 Were intervention groups clearly defined?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
	3.2 Was the information used to define intervention groups recorded at the start of the intervention?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
	3.3 Could classification of intervention status have been affected by knowledge of the outcome or risk of the outcome?	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	
	Risk of Bias	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	
Deviations from intended interventions	4.1. Were there deviations from the intended intervention beyond what would be expected in usual practice?	Yes	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	No	No	No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	
	4.2. If Y/PY to 4.1: Were these deviations from intended intervention unbalanced between groups and likely to have affected the outcome?	No	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	
	Risk of Bias	Moderate risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	
Bias due to missing data	5.1 Were outcome data available for all, or nearly all, participants?	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Possibly Yes	
	5.2 Were participants excluded due to missing data on intervention status?	No info	No	Yes	No	No info	Yes	No info	Yes	No info	No info	No info	No info	
	5.3 Were participants excluded due to missing data on other variables needed for the analysis?	No info	Yes	Yes	Yes	No info	No	No info	Yes	No info	No info	No info	No info	
	5.4 If PN/N to 5.1, or Y/PY to 5.2 or 5.3: Are the proportion of participants and reasons for missing data similar across interventions?	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	5.5 If PN/N to 5.1, or Y/PY to 5.2 or 5.3: Is there evidence that results were robust to the presence of missing data?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
	Risk of Bias	Low risk	Moderate risk	Low risk	Moderate risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk

Bias in Measurement of Outcomes	6.1 Could the outcome measure have been influenced by knowledge of the intervention received?	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes
	6.2 Were outcome assessors aware of the intervention received by study participants?	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	Possibly No	No	No
	6.3 Were the methods of outcome assessment comparable across intervention groups?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Possibly Yes	Possibly Yes
	6.4 Were any systematic errors in measurement of the outcome related to intervention received?	No info	No info	No	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info
	Risk of Bias	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Low risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk	Moderate risk
Bias in selection of the reported result	Is the reported effect estimate likely to be selected, on the basis of the results, from... 7.1. ... multiple outcome measurements within the outcome domain?	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No	No info	No info	No info	Possibly No
	7.2 ... multiple analyses of the intervention outcome relationship	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No	No info	No info	No info	Possibly No
	7.3 ... different subgroups?	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No	No info	No info	No info	Possibly No
	Risk of Bias	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	No info	Low risk	No info	No info	No info