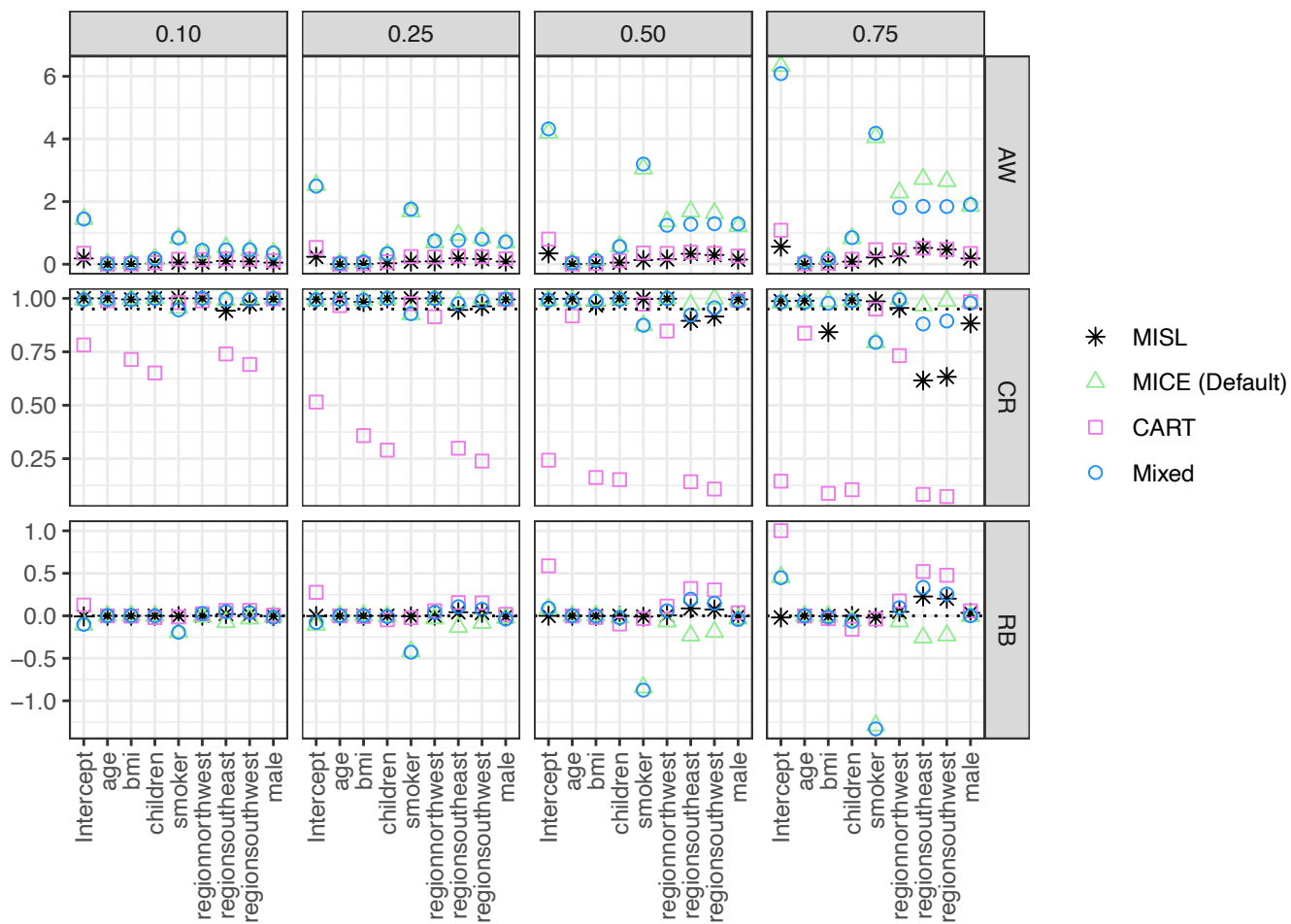


### Missing Covariates MAR Data





### Missing Mixed MCAR Data

