

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

**Prevalence, pathophysiology, prediction and health-related quality of life of long COVID: design of the longitudinal multiple cohort CORona Follow Up (CORFU) study****Table S1.** COVID-19 lockdown, testing policy and vaccination strategy timelines in the Netherlands from 2020 to 2022

National lockdown and reopening timeline	
<b>2020</b>	
February 28	First COVID-19 patient in the Netherlands.
March 1	Advise to stay at home when returning from a foreign high risk area and with mild COVID-19 symptoms.
March 12	Advise to work from home for all civil servants in non-critical functions.
March 13	Assembly ban for more than 100 people.
March 15	<b>Partial lockdown:</b> Advice to keep 1.5m distance; Closure of cafes, bars and restaurants, clubs, discotheques, cinemas, theaters, indoor and outdoor sport facilities, fitness centers and wellness centers.
March 16	Closure of “contact professions” (with the exception of (para)medical professions), primary and secondary schools and day care.
March 20	Visitors are no longer allowed in nursing homes.
May 11	Partial reopening of contact professions, primary schools and day care. It is allowed to sport outside with 1.5m distance.
June 1	Partial reopening of primary secondary schools; Reopening of cafes, bars and restaurants, cinemas and theaters with a maximum of 30 people.
June 1	It is mandatory to wear a mask in public transport.
June 8	100% reopening of primary schools and day care.
June 15	Nursing home residents are allowed to have 1 fixed visitor per day.
July 1	The assembly ban for larger assemblies is abolished.
August 18	Assembly ceiling is lowered to 6 visitors (>12 years) at home per day.
August 31	100% reopening of secondary schools.
September 29	Assembly ceiling is lowered to 3 visitors (>12 years) at home per day; Cafes, bars and restaurants must close at 22.00; Contact professions are obliged to register clients; Closure of sports cafeterias; Sports competitions are without any audience.
October 14	<b>Partial lockdown:</b> Advise to wear masks in publicly accessible locations inside; Assembly ceiling is lowered to 3 visitors (>12 years) at home per day; Assembly ban for more than 30 people inside; Closure of cafes, bars and restaurants; Event and sports competitions ban; Students in secondary schools, MBO, HBO and universities are obliged to wear mask outside of class; Assembly ban for sports with more than 4 people.
November 4	The advice is to stay at home; Assembly ceiling is lowered to 2 visitors or 1 household at home per day (both inside and outside); Closure of publicly accessible locations; Assembly ban for sports with more than 2 people.
December 1	It is mandatory to wear a mask (>12 years) in publicly accessible locations inside.
December 14	<b>Lockdown:</b> Closure of all non-essential shops, indoor and outdoor sports facilities, fitness centers, primary and secondary schools and day care.
<b>2021</b>	
January 20	Assembly ceiling is lowered to 1 visitor (>12 years) at home per day.

January 23	Curfew between 21:00-04.30.
February 8	Reopening of primary schools and day care; Non-essential shops are allowed to open for "click and collect".
March 1	Partial reopening of secondary schools and MBO.
March 3	Partial reopening of contact professions, non-essential shops (appointment-based); Assembly ban for outside sports is abolished for people $\leq 26$ years within their own sports club.
March 8	Vaccinated nursing home residents are allowed to have 2 visitors per day.
March 16	Assembly ceiling for outside sports is increased to 4 people.
March 31	Curfew between 22:00-4:30.
April 26	Partial reopening of HBO and universities.
April 28	Curfew is abolished; Assembly ceiling is increased to 2 visitor ( $>12$ years) at home per day; Reopening of terraces between 12:00-18:00 with a maximum of 2 persons or 1 household per table; Reopening of non-essential stores with a maximum of 1 customer per 25m <sup>2</sup> .
May 19	Assembly ceiling for outside sports is increased to 30 adults; Reopening of swimming pools, sports facilities and fitness centers with an assembly ban of more than 30 people; Reopening of outside publicly accessible locations (appointment-based) and libraries.
June 5	Assembly ceiling is increased to 4 visitors ( $>12$ years) at home per day; Assembly ban for outside groups of more than 4 people; Assembly ceiling for outside sports is increased to 50 adults; Reopening of dressing rooms and sports cafeterias; Reopening of cafes, bars and restaurants including terraces between 06:00-22:00, museums, cinemas and theatres,
June 26	Assembly ban for visitors at home is abolished; No more regulations for a maximum number of people outside in a group; It is mandatory to wear masks when there is no 1.5m distance; Prolonged opening hours for cafes, bars, restaurants, shops and theaters; Reopening of clubs and discotheques; Advise to work from home 50% of the time; Events are allowed with a covid certificate; Amateur sports competitions can be held with an audience.
July 10	Closure of clubs and discotheques; Events have a maximum duration of 24 hours and participants must be seated (67% capacity); Cafes, bars and restaurants must close at 00:00 and visitors must be seated.
July 19	Working from home unless this is not possible.
August 8	Returning from countries with a yellow travel advice is only possible with a covid certificate.
August 30	Partial reopening of MBO, HBO and universities without 1.5m distance.
September 25	Covid certificate is mandatory ( $> 12$ years) in cafes, bars and restaurants, at festivals and events, at sports competitions, cinemas and theaters.
September 25	It is no longer mandatory to keep 1.5m distance; Working from home if possible; Maximum number of visitors for inside festivals, shows, parties and sports competitions which must close at 00:00.
November 3	Work from home for at least 50% of the time.
November 6	Wear a mask in buildings without the need for a covid certificate; Use of the mandatory covid certificate is expended.
November 12	Keep 1.5m distance in places without mandatory covid certificate; Non-essential stores must close at 18:00h; Cafes, bars and restaurants must close at 20:00; Events must stop at 17:00h and visitors must have a fixed seat with a maximum of 1.250 visitors; No audience at sports competitions; Assembly ceiling lowered to 75 people per room in MBO, HBO and

	universities; Work from home; Assembly ceiling is lowered to 4 visitors (>12 years) at home per day.
November 26	Everything must close at 17:00h, except for essential stores which must close at 20:00h; Teachers and students at primary and secondary school must wear a mask and test regularly.
December 14	Primary schools and day care close a week before Christmas holidays.
December 19	<b>Lockdown:</b> Stay at home if possible; Assembly ceiling of 2 persons or 1 household outside; Assembly ceiling lowered to 2 visitors (>12 years) at home per day; Closure of publicly accessible locations and schools.
<b>2022</b>	
January 10	Reopening of primary and secondary schools and day care.
January 15	Reopening of MBO, HBO and universities, cultural lessons inside and outside (without audience), sporting facilities inside and outside; Non-essential shops must close at 17:00, Essential shops must close at 20:00, contact professions must close at 17:00; It is advised to wear a mask; Assembly ceiling increased to 4 visitors (>12 years) at home per day.
January 26	Cafes, bars, restaurants, theaters, cinemas, museums, concert halls, zoos and theme parks are open between 5:00-22:00 under the conditions of a covid certificate, wearing a mask, and fixed seats; Reopening of events inside and outside with fixed seats and an assembly ban of more than 1.250 visitors (festivals are not allowed); Audience is permitted at sports competitions.
February 15	No assembly ceiling for visitors at home; Working from home 50% of the time.
February 18	Everything is allowed to be open until 01:00; With a covid certificate it is no longer obligated to be seated during events and to wear masks.
February 25	Everything is allowed to have normal opening hours; End of the 1.5m distance regulation; End of the obligatory seated events; It is only obligated to wear a mask at public transport and the Dutch airports; It is no longer obligated to make use of the covid certificate.
March 15	All regulations are converted into advices.
March 23	It is no longer obligated to wear a mask in public transport.
May 20	It is no longer obligated to wear a mask at the Dutch airports.
<b>Testing policy timeline</b>	
<b>2020</b>	
April 6	Testing only for citizens who experience COVID-19 symptoms for at least 24 hours AND accommodate specific criteria (e.g. key workers in healthcare and other key professions such as law enforcement, and people with a high risk of severe COVID-19 disease) at the Municipal Health Service.
May 6	Testing also for teachers and day care personnel who experience COVID-19 symptoms for at least 24 hours at the Municipal Health Service.
May 11	Testing also for the majority of the contact professions who experience COVID-19 symptoms for at least 24 hours at the Municipal Health Service.
May 18	Testing also for informal care givers who experience COVID-19 symptoms for at least 24 hours at the Municipal Health Service.
June 1	Testing of any citizen experiencing COVID-19 symptoms at the Municipal Health Service.
December 1	Testing of citizens without COVID-19 symptoms when they have been in contact with a SarS-CoV-2 positive person at the Municipal Health Service.

<b>2021</b>	
March 31	Everyone can buy COVID-19 self-tests in the Dutch pharmacies, but testing at the Municipal Health Service is still required.
December 2	Citizens with COVID-19 symptoms can perform self-test or go to the Municipal Health Service for a test. A positive self-test should be confirmed at the Municipal Health Service.
<b>2022</b>	
March 15	No more need to test without experiencing of COVID-19 symptoms.
April 11	Everyone can use a self-test when experiencing COVID-19 symptoms, it is no longer mandatory to confirm this at the Municipal Health Service.
<b>Vaccination strategy timeline</b>	
<b>2021</b>	
January 6	Start of first vaccination round for key healthcare workers.
January 18	Start of first vaccination round for nursing home residents.
January 29	Start of first vaccination round for every citizen $\geq 18$ years (start with the eldest age groups).
July 2	Start of first vaccination round for teenagers (12-17 years).
November 18-23	Start of first booster round for citizens 60-80+, nursing home residents and healthcare workers with patient contact.
December 20	Start of first vaccination round for children (5-11 years) with a high-risk medical indication.
<b>2022</b>	
January 18	Start of first vaccination round for children (5-11 years) without a medical indication.
January 6	Start of first booster round for every citizen $\geq 18$ years.
February 24	Start of second booster round for 70+ citizens, nursing home residents and citizens with severely compromised resistance.
March 7	Start of first booster round for teenagers (12-17 years).
September 19	Start of second booster vaccination round for every citizen $\geq 12$ years (start with key healthcare workers and people with a high risk of severe COVID-19 disease).

The information depicted by this table is available from:

1. The National Institute for Public Health and the Environment (In Dutch: Rijksinstituut voor Volksgezondheid en Milieu (RIVM)) from <https://www.rivm.nl/gedragsonderzoek/tijddlijn-maatregelen-covid>
2. The Dutch Government (In Dutch: Rijksoverheid) from
  - a. <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/onderwerpen/coronavirus-tijddlijn>
  - b. <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/onderwerpen/coronavirus-vaccinatie/nieuws>

**Table S2.** Overview of ethics approval information per cohort

Cohort acronym	Corresponding MREC	MREC Registration ID	Additional cohort registration
Adelante	MREC Zuyderland	METCZ20200086	n.a.
CAPACITY-COVID	MREC Utrecht	CAPACITY 1: 20-161/C CAPACITY 2: 21-097/M DEFENCE: 21-532/C	ClinicalTrials.gov: NCT04325412
COVAS	MREC Oost Nederland	NL74101.091.20	n.a.
DC&TC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
ELVIS	MREC Z - Zuyderland	METCZ20200121	n.a.
MaastrICht	MREC Maastricht University Medical Center+ / Maastricht University	Follow Up cohort: 2020-2368-A-2; 2020-2368-A-1; 2020-2368 Initial cohort: 2020-1565/300523	The Netherlands Trial Register: NL8613
POPCorn	MREC Erasmus Medical Center, Rotterdam	MEC-2020-0266	n.a.

**Abbreviations:** CAPACITY-COVID: Cardiac complications in patients with COVID-19 cohorts; COVAS: Bernhoven Early detection of Vascular damage after COVID-19 cohort; DC&TC cohort: Dutch COVID & Thrombosis Consortium cohort; ELVIS: ZuydErLand COVID-19 regiStry; MaastrICht: Maastricht Intensive Care COVID cohort; MREC: Medical Research Ethics Committee; n.a.: not applicable; POPCorn: POPulation health impact of the COVID-19 pandemic