

**Fig. S4.** Preliminary flow cytometry analysis of Sloan Kettering Institute (SKI)-overexpressing human cholangiocarcinoma cells indicates a decrease in fluorescence intensity during the S/G2/M phases. Flow cytometric analysis (upper) and quantitation (lower) of APC fluorescence intensity in the SKI-overexpressing (500 ng/ml plasmid) KKU100 cells (**A**, 1.27-fold decrease in distribution rates during S/G2/M phases) or SKI-knockdown (10 nM siRNA) OZ cells (**B**, 1.41-fold increase in distribution rates during S/G2/M phases) and control cells. Quantitation by cell cycle DNA distribution: P5 for G0/G1; P6 plus P7 for S/G2/M (n=4). All cells were transfected with equal amounts of total plasmid or RNA through the addition of empty plasmid or siCNT, respectively. Symbols and bars represent the mean  $\pm$  SD. \*p <0.05, \*\*p <0.01; unpaired t-test. Abbreviation: APC-Cy7 A, allophycocyanin and a cyanine dye Cy7 A.