

1 Time by Group Analytic Models

Table 1: Time x Group, KR ddf

| M | Analytic Model | RM-ANOVA | | | | | | RC | | | | | |
|----|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | |
| | | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 |
| 10 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.040 | 0.057 | 0.047 | 0.055 | 0.058 | 0.050 | 0.067 | 0.102 | 0.133 | 0.049 | 0.064 | 0.127 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.039 | 0.057 | 0.046 | 0.061 | 0.058 | 0.050 | 0.052 | 0.154 | 0.157 | 0.054 | 0.051 | 0.054 |
| | RC | 0.051 | 0.051 | 0.050 | 0.040 | 0.046 | 0.043 | 0.037 | 0.048 | 0.050 | 0.049 | 0.049 | 0.056 |
| | Saturated | 0.045 | 0.047 | 0.048 | 0.061 | 0.058 | 0.043 | 0.045 | 0.047 | 0.036 | 0.054 | 0.051 | 0.054 |
| 20 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.052 | 0.048 | 0.058 | 0.035 | 0.048 | 0.047 | 0.087 | 0.109 | 0.135 | 0.052 | 0.059 | 0.101 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.055 | 0.049 | 0.058 | 0.044 | 0.048 | 0.046 | 0.064 | 0.151 | 0.159 | 0.050 | 0.038 | 0.047 |
| | RC | 0.052 | 0.048 | 0.052 | 0.042 | 0.052 | 0.045 | 0.060 | 0.050 | 0.051 | 0.061 | 0.050 | 0.039 |
| | Saturated | 0.058 | 0.052 | 0.055 | 0.044 | 0.048 | 0.046 | 0.053 | 0.041 | 0.050 | 0.050 | 0.038 | 0.047 |
| 40 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.064 | 0.042 | 0.057 | 0.052 | 0.058 | 0.047 | 0.069 | 0.094 | 0.124 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.115 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.065 | 0.043 | 0.057 | 0.064 | 0.059 | 0.049 | 0.057 | 0.140 | 0.149 | 0.041 | 0.042 | 0.047 |
| | RC | 0.043 | 0.057 | 0.066 | 0.043 | 0.054 | 0.052 | 0.047 | 0.043 | 0.047 | 0.035 | 0.038 | 0.050 |
| | Saturated | 0.070 | 0.043 | 0.060 | 0.064 | 0.059 | 0.049 | 0.043 | 0.057 | 0.059 | 0.041 | 0.042 | 0.047 |

Table 2: Time x Group, BW ddf

| M | Analytic Model | RM-ANOVA | | | | | | RC | | | | | |
|----|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | |
| | | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 |
| 10 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.042 | 0.043 | 0.056 | 0.055 | 0.058 | 0.050 | 0.067 | 0.102 | 0.134 | 0.049 | 0.065 | 0.127 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.048 | 0.046 | 0.056 | 0.141 | 0.131 | 0.134 | 0.054 | 0.162 | 0.160 | 0.133 | 0.141 | 0.142 |
| | RC | 0.055 | 0.042 | 0.045 | 0.040 | 0.046 | 0.043 | 0.037 | 0.048 | 0.050 | 0.049 | 0.049 | 0.056 |
| | Saturated | 0.138 | 0.144 | 0.140 | 0.141 | 0.131 | 0.134 | 0.126 | 0.127 | 0.113 | 0.133 | 0.141 | 0.142 |
| 20 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.053 | 0.050 | 0.049 | 0.035 | 0.047 | 0.046 | 0.086 | 0.109 | 0.134 | 0.052 | 0.059 | 0.100 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.054 | 0.048 | 0.049 | 0.069 | 0.082 | 0.087 | 0.064 | 0.152 | 0.159 | 0.080 | 0.062 | 0.078 |
| | RC | 0.047 | 0.048 | 0.052 | 0.042 | 0.052 | 0.045 | 0.060 | 0.050 | 0.051 | 0.061 | 0.050 | 0.039 |
| | Saturated | 0.088 | 0.084 | 0.094 | 0.069 | 0.082 | 0.087 | 0.086 | 0.085 | 0.077 | 0.080 | 0.062 | 0.078 |
| 40 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.044 | 0.042 | 0.041 | 0.052 | 0.056 | 0.047 | 0.068 | 0.094 | 0.124 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.115 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.044 | 0.041 | 0.042 | 0.081 | 0.074 | 0.064 | 0.057 | 0.141 | 0.149 | 0.056 | 0.056 | 0.062 |
| | RC | 0.054 | 0.047 | 0.049 | 0.043 | 0.054 | 0.052 | 0.047 | 0.043 | 0.047 | 0.035 | 0.038 | 0.050 |
| | Saturated | 0.061 | 0.060 | 0.062 | 0.081 | 0.074 | 0.064 | 0.054 | 0.063 | 0.075 | 0.056 | 0.056 | 0.062 |

2 Group Intercept Analytic Models

Table 3: Group Intercept, KR ddf

| M | Analytic Model | RM-ANOVA | | | | | | RC | | | | | |
|----|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | |
| | | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 |
| 10 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.061 | 0.225 | 0.845 | 0.047 | 0.103 | 0.536 | 0.101 | 0.307 | 0.676 | 0.054 | 0.179 | 0.601 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.061 | 0.218 | 0.849 | 0.047 | 0.103 | 0.536 | 0.059 | 0.209 | 0.556 | 0.054 | 0.179 | 0.601 |
| | RC | 0.059 | 0.129 | 0.444 | 0.047 | 0.064 | 0.266 | 0.087 | 0.282 | 0.648 | 0.073 | 0.260 | 0.683 |
| 20 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.064 | 0.217 | 0.834 | 0.033 | 0.093 | 0.551 | 0.105 | 0.309 | 0.696 | 0.063 | 0.162 | 0.556 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.064 | 0.218 | 0.832 | 0.033 | 0.093 | 0.551 | 0.069 | 0.198 | 0.567 | 0.063 | 0.162 | 0.556 |
| | RC | 0.050 | 0.125 | 0.446 | 0.045 | 0.073 | 0.247 | 0.092 | 0.282 | 0.674 | 0.078 | 0.254 | 0.643 |
| 40 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.080 | 0.228 | 0.856 | 0.061 | 0.105 | 0.531 | 0.092 | 0.309 | 0.681 | 0.056 | 0.164 | 0.577 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.079 | 0.227 | 0.857 | 0.061 | 0.105 | 0.531 | 0.061 | 0.184 | 0.576 | 0.056 | 0.164 | 0.577 |
| | RC | 0.044 | 0.142 | 0.459 | 0.040 | 0.075 | 0.270 | 0.076 | 0.275 | 0.642 | 0.056 | 0.241 | 0.672 |

Table 4: Group Intercept, BW ddf

| M | Analytic Model | RM-ANOVA | | | | | | RC | | | | | |
|----|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | | Cohort | | | Cross-Sectional | | |
| | | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 |
| 10 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.033 | 0.075 | 0.514 | 0.040 | 0.093 | 0.503 | 0.088 | 0.298 | 0.670 | 0.046 | 0.167 | 0.582 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.036 | 0.073 | 0.516 | 0.040 | 0.093 | 0.503 | 0.051 | 0.194 | 0.548 | 0.046 | 0.167 | 0.582 |
| | RC | 0.042 | 0.053 | 0.230 | 0.031 | 0.047 | 0.231 | 0.061 | 0.261 | 0.630 | 0.050 | 0.233 | 0.666 |
| 20 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.048 | 0.077 | 0.545 | 0.031 | 0.089 | 0.538 | 0.103 | 0.302 | 0.694 | 0.057 | 0.152 | 0.553 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.048 | 0.074 | 0.547 | 0.031 | 0.089 | 0.538 | 0.068 | 0.188 | 0.558 | 0.057 | 0.152 | 0.553 |
| | RC | 0.042 | 0.066 | 0.252 | 0.035 | 0.064 | 0.235 | 0.082 | 0.268 | 0.661 | 0.070 | 0.239 | 0.633 |
| 40 | RM-ANOVA, VC | 0.044 | 0.087 | 0.511 | 0.059 | 0.101 | 0.525 | 0.087 | 0.301 | 0.680 | 0.054 | 0.158 | 0.575 |
| | RM-ANOVA, UN | 0.045 | 0.090 | 0.512 | 0.059 | 0.101 | 0.525 | 0.055 | 0.179 | 0.571 | 0.054 | 0.158 | 0.575 |
| | RC | 0.055 | 0.062 | 0.242 | 0.038 | 0.070 | 0.264 | 0.073 | 0.270 | 0.637 | 0.050 | 0.233 | 0.664 |

3 Data Generation Mechanism with no Time x Group Random Effect

Table 5: Cross-Sectional DGM with only Group Intercept variation and no Time x Group variation

| Analytic Model | M | Group-Intercept | | | Time x Group | | |
|------------------|----|-----------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 | 0.001 | 0.010 | 0.100 |
| RC | 10 | 0.066 | 0.041 | 0.049 | 0.060 | 0.034 | 0.043 |
| | 20 | 0.047 | 0.040 | 0.051 | 0.038 | 0.036 | 0.047 |
| | 40 | 0.045 | 0.050 | 0.059 | 0.046 | 0.050 | 0.058 |
| RM-ANOVA with UN | 10 | 0.058 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.054 | 0.040 | 0.049 |
| | 20 | 0.051 | 0.045 | 0.056 | 0.056 | 0.044 | 0.055 |
| | 40 | 0.053 | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.049 | 0.062 | 0.054 |
| RM-ANOVA with VC | 10 | 0.058 | 0.047 | 0.057 | 0.060 | 0.037 | 0.049 |
| | 20 | 0.051 | 0.045 | 0.056 | 0.052 | 0.045 | 0.053 |
| | 40 | 0.053 | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.049 | 0.062 | 0.061 |
| Saturated | 10 | - | - | - | 0.054 | 0.040 | 0.049 |
| | 20 | - | - | - | 0.056 | 0.044 | 0.055 |
| | 40 | - | - | - | 0.049 | 0.062 | 0.054 |

Table 6: Cohort

| Analytic Model | M | RM-ANOVA | | | | RC | | | |
|----------------|----|-----------------|-------|---------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| | | Group Intercept | | Time by Group | | Group Intercept | | Time by Group | |
| RM-ANOVA, VC | 10 | 0.059 | 0.048 | 0.064 | 0.051 | 0.059 | 0.058 | 0.062 | 0.069 |
| | 20 | 0.053 | 0.056 | 0.055 | 0.06 | 0.068 | 0.072 | 0.069 | 0.074 |
| RM-ANOVA, UN | 10 | 0.058 | 0.045 | 0.065 | 0.05 | 0.036 | 0.049 | 0.033 | 0.046 |
| | 20 | 0.054 | 0.058 | 0.056 | 0.058 | 0.058 | 0.047 | 0.05 | 0.047 |
| RC | 10 | 0.063 | 0.046 | 0.067 | 0.05 | 0.038 | 0.056 | 0.043 | 0.053 |
| | 20 | 0.053 | 0.052 | 0.052 | 0.052 | 0.052 | 0.047 | 0.051 | 0.045 |
| Saturated | 10 | - | - | 0.053 | 0.049 | - | - | 0.042 | 0.048 |
| | 20 | - | - | 0.062 | 0.061 | - | - | 0.051 | 0.045 |