

Immune-related adverse events of checkpoint inhibitors

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Supplementary Information.

Rates of reactivation/flare of pre-existing autoimmune diseases after ICI therapy. Detailed rates in individual and grouped diseases.

Autoimmune diseases	Frequency of relapse (%)	Pre-existing cases (n)	Relapse after ICI therapy (n)	References
Polymyalgia rheumatica	76,47	17	13	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
Myasthenia/myositis	57,14	14	8	1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9
Rheumatoid arthritis	53,49	86	46	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
Psoriasis/Psoriatic arthritis	51,69	118	61	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
Other arthritis (1)	44,44	9	4	2, 4, 6
Inflammatory bowel disease	34,62	52	18	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
Sjögren syndrome	27,27	11	3	1, 2, 5, 6, 7
Autoimmune cytopenias (2)	27,27	11	3	1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9
Systemic sclerosis	25,00	8	2	2, 5, 7, 8
Sarcoidosis	25,00	20	5	1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Spondyloarthropathies	25,00	16	4	1, 3, 6, 7, 8
Other cutaneous (3)	22,22	9	2	1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9
Vitiligo	18,18	22	4	1, 6, 7
Demyelinating CNS (4)	16,67	18	3	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8
ANCA vasculitis	14,29	7	1	3, 6, 8, 7
Thyroiditis	12,09	91	11	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
Lupus	11,76	17	2	1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9
PRP/cranial palsies (7)	0,00	6	0	3, 5, 6
Large/medium vasculitis (6)	0,00	5	0	1, 2, 7
Other digestive (5)	0,00	9	0	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

(1) Non-specific arthritis, inflammatory arthritis, reactive arthritis/Reiter syndrome

(2) Immune thrombocytopenia, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, pernicious anemia

(3) Urticaria autoimmune, Alopecia areata, Cold agglutinin, Eczema, Erythema nodosum, Hidradenitis suppurativa, Lichen planus, Pemphigus

(4) Multiple sclerosis, myelitis, neuromyelitis

(5) Celiac disease, primary biliary colangitis, Autoimmune hepatitis, Pancreatitis

(6) Giant cell arteritis, polyarteritis nodosa

(7) Guillain-Barré syndrome, chronic polyradiculopathy, VII palsy

Identification

Flow diagram of search results

Screening

Eligibility

Inclusion

81 records identified through MEDLINE searching

76 records selected after reading abstract/summary

Full text not available (n=0)

76 full-text articles assessed for eligibility

Reviews (n=25)

Experimental (n=7)

Case reports (n=20)

24 full-text articles evaluated

Unclear population at risk (n=8)

Manual search (n=0)

Letter without clinical data (n=5)

EMBASE search (n=0)

Relapses not detailed (n=1)

Autoimmune diseases not individualized (n=1)

9 studies included in qualitative synthesis

References

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