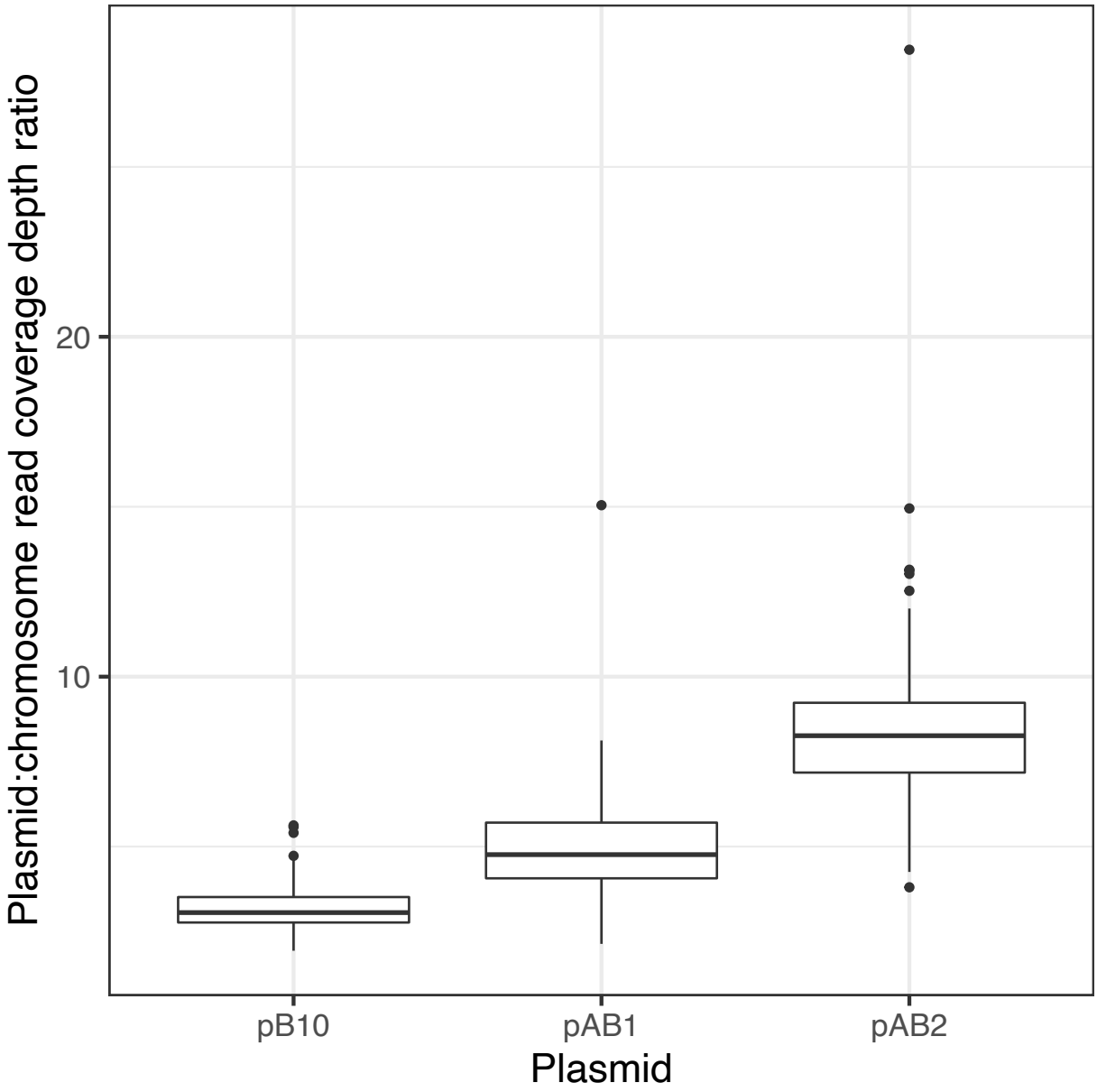

Supplementary Figure 1: Plasmid copy number of the ancestral and all evolved clones based on plasmid-chromosome read coverage for all whole genome sequences.

Supplementary Table 1: Summary of evolved plasmid genotypes with their affected genes and functions, found in all 144 sequenced clones

Antibiotics	Environment	Time Point	Gene(s)	Mutations	Gene Function	Population Replicate	Direct Repeats that Flank Deletions (5'-3'), if present
Tet+	Starting Point	t_0	*kfrA*	Δ17 bp	KfrA protein in maintenance/control region	C	
			" "	Δ141 bp	" "	C	
			" "	2 SNPs	" "	C	
			trbL	Δ405 bp	putative DNA topoisomerase in transfer region	C	
	Biofilm	t_{14}	No plasmid mutations at all				
		t_{28}	*trbD–kfrA*	Δ33,164 bp	34 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	A	GGCCTG
			trbB–traL	Δ31,764 bp	32 genes in transfer region	A	
			trbE–kfrC	Δ30,220 bp (x2)	31 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	C	GGCGGCCTCC
			trbB–kfrC	Δ32,730 bp	34 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	C	CGCGGACGGC
			trbJ	Δ9 bp	conjugal transfer protein TrbJ	C	
	Planktonic	t_{14}	*trbF–kfrA*	Δ29,446 bp (x7)	32 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	A, B	GCGCGCGC
			xf2080 / tetR [2]	SNP	hypothetical protein / tetracycline resistance repressor	A	
			trbE–traM	Δ28,988 bp (x5)	30 genes in transfer region	B	GTGGCCGCCG
			trbE–kfrA	Δ30,679 bp (x6)	33 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	C	
		t_{28}	*trbE–traM* [3]	Δ28,549 bp (x6)	30 genes in transfer region	A	GGCCAaCTC*
			kfrA [2]	Δ84 bp	KfrA protein in maintenance/control region	A	
			trbE–traM	Δ28,988 bp (x6)	30 genes in transfer region	B	GTGGCCGCCG
			trbE–kfrA	Δ30,679 bp (x6)	33 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	C	
Tet-	Starting point	t_0	*klcB*	Δ144 bp	KlcB protein in maintenance/control region	A	
	Biofilm	t_{14}	*trbL*	Δ219 bp	putative DNA topoisomerase in transfer region	A	
			trbL	Δ306 bp	putative DNA topoisomerase	B	
			trbB	SNP	conjugal transfer protein TrbB in transfer region	B	
			trbI	Δ648 bp	conjugal transfer protein TrbI in transfer region	B	
			trbL–trbN	Δ1,881 bp (x2)	3 genes in transfer region	A	
			trbB–traM	Δ31,451 bp	33 genes in transfer region	C	CGCGGCGC
			trbB–traC	Δ21,755 bp	23 genes in transfer region	C	CCTGGTCGGCGA
	Planktonic	t_6 [4]	*trbE–incC2*	Δ34,594 bp (x4)	36 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	B	GGCCGCCTGG
		t_{10} [4]	*trbA–traD*	Δ23,369 bp (x4)	25 genes in transfer region	C	
			trbE–kfrA	Δ31,221 bp (x2)	33 genes in in transfer and maintenance/control regions	C	
		t_{14}	*trbC–kfrA*	Δ32,964 bp(x6)	35 genes in transfer and maintenance/control regions	A	CGGTGGCCTTC

[1] The numbers in parentheses (x2, x4, x5, x6, x7) refer to the number of clones that showed that exact genetic change. When two genetic changes are shown for the same plasmid gene or region at a particular time point, these were observed in separate clones.

[2] These mutations were found in one clone that also has the mutation listed right above

[3] A plasmid with this genotype was tested in other bacterial species (Fig. 5).

[4] Plasmid-containing clones were no longer detected after Day 6 (or 10), explaining why clones were sequenced at these time points in planktonic populations without tetracycline

* Direct repeat right had a 'G' instead of an 'A'

Supplementary Table 2: Matings with various *A. baumanni* clones as donor and *E. coli* as recipient show that loss of transfer genes disabled conjugative plasmid transfer

Donor	Recipient	D (cfu/ml) [a]	R (cfu/ml) [a]	T (cfu/ml) [a]	T/R	Standard deviation	95% CI	T/D	Standard deviation	95% CI
Ancestor	*E. coli* K12Nal[b]	2.7E+09	6.8E+07	3.4E+03	5.3E-05	2.9E-05	7.3E-05	1.3E-06	6.3E-07	1.6E-06
Evolved clone with intact plasmid	'' ''	9.7E+08	6.5E+07	3.4E+02	5.4E-06	1.7E-06	4.2E-06	3.6E-07	1.2E-07	2.9E-07
Evolved clone with truncated plasmid	'' ''	2.0E+09	6.4E+07	<10	<1.6E-07	-	-	-	-	-

[a] Values are averages from three replicate mating assays

[b] E. coli K12 Nal is a nalidixic acid resitant mutant of MG1655

Supplementary Table 3: List of all sequenced strains with their predicted mutations generated by Breseq using the 'gdtools COMPARE' subcommand.

Predicted mutations

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
AJ564605	340	ΔG,989 bp		[fdtD]-[AJ4]	23 genes, this
AJ564605	880	ΔG,753 bp		[AJ4]-[AJ5]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	771	G→A	M1M (ATG→ATC) 3	putative rRNase, endoribonuclease	
AJ564605	804	ΔG,730 bp		[AJ5]-[AJ6]	24 genes, this
AJ564605	1,402	ΔT,753 bp		[AJ6]-[AJ7]	23 genes, this
AJ564605	1,899	ΔT,451 bp		[AJ6]-[AJ8]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	1,931	ΔG,989 bp		[AJ7]-[AJ8]	21 genes, this
AJ564605	2,308	ΔG,164 bp		[AJ8]-[AJ9]	24 genes, this
AJ564605	2,701	ΔT,753 bp		[AJ8]-[AJ9]	23 genes, this
AJ564605	2,750	ΔG,220 bp		[AJ9]-[fdtA]	21 genes, this

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
AJ564605	2,704	ΔT,201 bp		[fdtD]-[AJ4]	23 genes, this
AJ564605	4,181	ΔA,989 bp		[fdtD]-[fdtB]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	4,301	ΔG,678 bp		[fdtD]-[AJ4]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	4,731	ΔA,549 bp		[fdtD]-[AJ4]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	5,481	ΔA,448 bp		[fdtD]-[AJ4]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	6,049	100%	G→T	Tnp protein	
AJ564605	6,266	(GCGCA)3→(GCGCA)2	coding (553-581/765) nt	tnp-1	TNJ protein
AJ564605	6,660	ΔT,518 bp		[AJ4]-[AJ5]	22 genes, this
AJ564605	10,897	ΔT,989 bp		[AJ5]-[AJ6]	24 genes, this
AJ564605	11,437	ΔT,753 bp		[AJ6]-[AJ7]	23 genes, this

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
AJ564605	30,210	ΔA,989 bp	coding (558-4197/558 nt)	kfrA	KfrA protein
AJ564605	30,210	ΔA,989 bp	coding (558-4197/558 nt)	kfrA	KfrA protein
AJ564605	30,283	A→T	coding (564-4267/558 nt)	kfrA	KfrA protein
AJ564605	30,241	G→A	L13S (CTG→TTG)	kfrA	KfrA protein
AJ564605	30,356	G→C	A51G (GCC→GGC)	kfrA	KfrA protein
AJ564605	40,050	Δ144 bp	coding (579-7331/726 nt)	repB*	RepB protein
AJ564605	48,936	A→G	intergenic (+2/+1)	fdtA* – fdtB	hypothetical protein
CP003523	17,656	(TTCTTTGGA)$_{3\rightarrow2}$	intergenic (+247/+1487)	A10_0014 > <> A10_0477	tyrosyl tRNA synthetase/hypothetical protein
CP003523	17,648	(TTCTTTGGA)$_{3\rightarrow2}$	intergenic (+239/+1487)	A10_0014 > <> A10_0477	tyrosyl tRNA synthetase/hypothetical protein
CP003523	17,656	(TTCTTTGGA)$_{3\rightarrow4}$	intergenic (+247/+1487)	A10_0014 > <> A10_0477	tyrosyl tRNA synthetase/hypothetical protein
CP003523	17,648	(TTCTTTGGA)$_{3\rightarrow4}$	intergenic (+239/+1487)	A10_0014 > <> A10_0477	tyrosyl tRNA synthetase/hypothetical protein
CP003523	17,656	(TTCTTTGGA)$_{3\rightarrow5}$	intergenic (+247/+1487)	A10_0014 > <> A10_0477	tyrosyl tRNA synthetase/hypothetical protein
CP003523	101,403	A→G	intergenic (-1614/-2418)	A10_0081 > <> A10_0088	putative signal peptide/hypothetical protein
CP003523	101,415	T→C	intergenic (-1626/-2406)	A10_0081 > <> A10_0088	putative signal peptide/hypothetical protein
CP003523	148,238	A10T bp	[fruA]		putative transport protein
CP003523	466,616	C→T	A97T (GCA→ACA)	A10_0446	putative transport protein
CP003523	496,134	G→T	M60I (ATG→ATC)	A10_0444	putative DNA-binding protein (CPA2 family)

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
CP003523	511,970	(ATTTTGAAC)$_{3\rightarrow2}$	coding (1788/1998 nt)	A10_0470 >	5-oxoprolinase (ATP-hydrolysing)
CP003523	516,966	Δ4 bp	coding (252-255/606 nt)	A10_0476 >	ATP-dependent Clp protease proteolytic subunit
CP003523	517,165	Δ1 bp	coding (291/606 nt)	A10_0476 >	ATP-dependent Clp protease proteolytic subunit
CP003523	529,432	A10 bp	coding (313-324/1227 nt)	A10_0484 >	FdE
CP003523	529,432	A10 bp	coding (313-324/1227 nt)	A10_0484 >	FdE
CP003523	529,445	Δ5 bp	coding (325-329/1227 nt)	A10_0484 >	FdE
CP003523	529,445	Δ5 bp	coding (325-329/1227 nt)	A10_0484 >	FdE
CP003523	529,444	Δ5 bp	coding (324-328/1227 nt)	A10_0484 >	FdE
CP003523	529,444	Δ5 bp	coding (324-328/1227 nt)	A10_0484 >	FdE

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
CP003523	677,041	2 bp→GA	coding (3189-3194/3426 nt)	A10_0740 >	iron-regulated protein
CP003523	677,041	2 bp→GA	fruQ (677-678/1242)	A10_0740 >	iron-regulated protein
CP003523	677,895	G→A	L42S (TTG→TCG)	A10_0742 >	iron-regulated protein
CP003523	677,896	A→T	D41V (GAC→GTC)	A10_0742 >	iron-regulated protein
CP003523	680,449	C→T	S575D (TCC→GCC)	A10_0745 >	hypothetical protein
CP003523	1,029,824	(TGACG)$_{3\rightarrow2}$	coding (1521-1818 nt)	A10_0987 >	phosphoenolpyruvate synthase
CP003523	1,030,421	T→C	Y437H (TAC→CAC)	A10_0987 >	phosphoenolpyruvate synthase
CP003523	1,070,007	2 bp→GT	intergenic (-1150/+4)	A10_0994 > <> A10_0995	dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase
CP003523	1,070,007	2 bp→GT	intergenic (-1150/+4)	A10_0994 > <> A10_0995	dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase
CP003523	1,070,008	G→T	intergenic (-1150/+4)	A10_0994 > <> A10_0995	dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
CP003523	1,070,010	C→G	intergenic (-1152/+4)	A10_0994 > <> A10_0995	choline dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase
CP003523	1,070,010	2 bp→GC	intergenic (-1152/+3)	A10_0994 > <> A10_0995	choline dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase
CP003523	1,070,011	G→C	intergenic (-1156/+3)	A10_0994 > <> A10_0995	choline dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase
CP003523	1,217,891	C→T	S295F (CAA→TAA)	A10_1050 >	hypothetical protein
CP003523	1,310,577	G→T	V431 (GTC→TTC)	A10_1127 >	choline dehydrogenase/choline dehydrogenase
CP003523	1,352,601	G→A	S843 (GTT→ATT)	A10_1158 >	putative signal peptide
CP003523	1,396,210	IS$_{1}$$_{\rightarrow9}$	coding (-4689/-12)	A10_1192 > < A10_1193	cyclic AMP receptor protein/hypothetical protein
CP003523	1,630,443	C→T	pseudogene (219/708 nt)	A10_0992 >	hypothetical protein
CP003523	1,782,083	C→T	S114D (AGC→GAC)	A10_1313 >	hypothetical protein
CP003523	1,782,761	C→T	T338I (ACT→ATT)	A10_1313 >	hypothetical protein

seq_id	position	mutation	annotation	gene	description
CP003523	2,103,897	G→A	S1L (TCG→TTG)	A10_1660 >	5-oxoprolinase (ATP-hydrolysing) subunit
CP003523	2,212,578	C→T	G4350 (GGT→GGA)	A10_1910 >	ATP-binding protease component
CP003523	2,213,907	G→T	S1421 (TCA→TTA)	A10_1910 >	ATP-binding protease component
CP003523	2,292,757	+123 bp	intergenic (+2/50-111)	A10_1978 > < A10_1979	response regulator/ proteinsulphine oxidoreductase/hypothetical protein
CP003523	2,374,303	A→G	pseudogene (1494/1938 nt)	A10_2015 > < A10_2038	hypothetical protein/hypothetical protein
CP003523	2,398,955	GGCTTCA$_{3\rightarrow2}$	coding (1250/2139 nt)	A10_2056 >	DNA polymerase III beta and gamma subunits (DNA sliding clamp)
CP003523	2,422,982	C→T	intergenic (-344/-280)	A10_2076 > < A10_2077	putative outer membrane protein/putative outer membrane porin receptor for FeoA and FeoB/putative Fe(2+) transport system G and FeoB/putative Fe(2+) transport system G and FeoB (fragment)
CP003523	2,469,356	G→T	S41R (AGA→AAA)	A10_2100 >	hypothetical protein
CP003523	2,574,303	A→G	pseudogene (1494/1938 nt)	A10_2175 > < A10_2038	hypothetical protein/hypothetical protein
CP003523	2,586,955	GGCTTCA$_{3\rightarrow2}$	coding (1250/2139 nt)	A10_2056 >	DNA polymerase III beta and gamma subunits (DNA sliding clamp)
CP003523	2,622