Supporting Information

Radiochemical Synthesis and Evaluation of 3-[¹¹C]Methyl-4-aminopyridine in Rodents and Nonhuman Primates for Imaging Potassium Channels in the CNS

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{¹H NMR} (up) and {¹³C NMR} (bottom) spectra of 3-(tributylstannyl)pyridin-4-amine:

<u>The molar activity calculation curve</u> was determined by injecting serial concentrations of 3Me4AP solution in the same volume into HPLC to get the corresponding area under the curve at 254 nm.



<u>NMP residue determination in the [11C]3Me4AP dose solution</u>: NMP calculation curve was determined by injecting serial amounts of NMP into HPLC to get the corresponding area under the curve at 210 nm with waters XBridge C18 column (3.55 μ m, 4.6 × 150 mm) and gradient 3 to 30% acetonitrile in 10mM NH₄HCO₃ aqueous solution as mobile phase.



Then the final [11C]3Me4AP solution in the semiprep HPLC mobile phase was injected into the HPLC and calculated finding that the concentration of NMP is 43±8 ppm, which means the absolute NMP amount in 10 mL solution is 0.43±0.08 mg.



Figure S1. [¹¹C]3Me4AP concentration in plasma of monkey 1 and monkey 2: time–activity curves from 5 min to 150 min.



Figure S2. NHP time—activity curves of selected brain regions in monkey 1 and monkey 2 with two replicated baseline scans.



Figure S3. NHP time–activity curves including the lesion in light blue of monkey 2 with two replicated baseline scans.