A   Appendix A: Additional tables

Table A1: Comparison of key variables with ISTAT surveys

Variables	Our sample	ISTAT
Family type[1]		
Couples with 1 child	44.0%	47.9%
Couples with 2 children	46.8%	41.7%
Couples with 3 or more children	9.1%	10.4%
Geographical distribution[2]		
North	53.6%	46.0%
Center	26.7%	19.9%
South	19.7%	34.1%
University degree[3]		
Females	59.9%	29.2%
Males	38.8%	19.5%
Working[3]		
Females	78.6%	62.8%
Males	96.0%	84.9%
Foreign born[4]		
Females	4.7%	8.9%
Males	4.5%	8.7%
Parents[5]		
Mother' share of housework	73.0%	73.3%
Mother' share of childcare	66.8%	62.7%
Children 3-5[5]		
Hours of TV	1.37	1.25
Hours of reading	1.02	0.42
Children 6-10[5]		
Hours of TV	1.45	1.57
Hours of reading	0.94	0.46
Children 11-14[5]		
Hours of TV	1.96	1.72
Hours of reading	0.90	0.55

Notes: 1. Reference population shares are drawn from the Multipurpose Survey on Households: Aspects of Daily Life 2019. 2. Reference values are drawn from Resident Municipal Population on January 1 2019. 3. Reference values are the share of males and females aged 30-49 with a university degree, drawn from the 2019 Labour Force Survey. 4. Source Resident Population at January 1st 2020. 5. Reference values are drawn to the 2013 Italian Time Use Survey, for a sample of bi-active couples with children, with the woman in the age range 25-64. For comparative purposes, the same conditions have been applied to our samples, whose reference values reflect what was stated as the pre-lockdown situation.

Table A2: Descriptive statistics for the sample of couples with children

Variable	Before Lockdown		During lockdown	
	Mean	S.d.	Mean	S.d.
Mother's share of housework	0.754	0.188	0.710	0.195
Mother's share of childcare	0.689	0.183	0.667	0.199
Father main caregiver	0.281	0.450	0.348	0.476
Total parental homework hours	3.108	2.745	6.453	4.458
Mother's work status (1 = working, 0=other)	0.786	0.410	0.507	0.500
Father's work status (1 = working, 0=other)	0.960	0.197	0.704	0.457
Mother's daily hours of work (inc. smart working)	4.181	2.662	2.810	2.942
Father's daily hours of work (inc. smart working)	6.163	2.514	4.561	3.322
Grandparents' hours of childcare	2.210	2.532	0.790	2.218
Babysitter's hours of childcare	0.343	1.126	0.109	0.750
Mother under strict lockdown	-	-	0.030	0.171
Father under strict lockdown	-	-	0.018	0.132
Mother switched to smart working during lockdown	-	-	0.140	0.347
Share of family income earned by the mother	0.341	0.236	-	-
Age of mother	41.234	5.736	-	-
Age of father	43.854	6.360	-	-
Age difference ratio	0.515	0.026	-	-
Respondent is male	0.069	0.253	-	-
2 or more children in the household	0.554	0.497	-	-
Presence of other adults in the household	0.118	0.322	-	-
Father has a university degree	0.587	0.493	-	-
Mother has a university degree	0.374	0.484	-	-
Both parents have non-Italian nationality	0.015	0.121	-	-
Observations	2,101			

Table A3: Descriptive statistics for the sample of children

Variable	Before Lockdown Mean	S.d.	During lockdown Mean	S.d.	Variation Mean	S.d.
Emotional status1	-	-	-	-	-0.585	0.957
Personal relationship1	-	-	-	-	0.193	1.019
Evaluation of educational progress2	-	-	-	-	4.778	2.861
TV hours per day	1.444	0.961	2.913	1.615	1.510	1.468
Reading hours per day	0.971	0.733	1.206	0.964	0.239	0.880
Extracurricular activities hours per week	0.597	0.510	0.137	0.324	-0.461	0.518
Child is male	0.507	0.500	-	-	-	-
Age of child	7.082	4.121	-	-	-	-
Distance learning hours	1.199	1.418	-	-	-	-
School level						
Kindergarten	0.375	0.484	-	-	-	-
Primary	0.403	0.491	-	-	-	-
Secondary	0.222	0.415	-	-	-	-
Observations	3,619					

Notes: 1 In a -2 (seriously worsened) to 2 (notably improved) scale, 0 meaning no change was perceived. 2. In a 0 to 10 scale, with 0 meaning no progress at all is being made, 10 the child is progressing as if s/he was attending school.

Table A4: Full regression estimates for parents' outcomes

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Mother's share of housework		Mother's share of childcare		Father main caregiver	
Constant	-0.0418***	0.230	-0.0213***	-0.0888	0.0661***	0.725
	(0.00525)	(0.270)	(0.00558)	(0.440)	(0.0172)	(1.093)
Father stopped working during the lockdown	-0.0496***	-0.0523***	-0.0309**	-0.0408***	0.140***	0.169***
	(0.0119)	(0.0125)	(0.0139)	(0.0142)	(0.0339)	(0.0369)
Mother stopped working during the lockdown	0.0221**	0.0237**	0.0362***	0.0312**	-0.104***	-0.108***
	(0.00943)	(0.0103)	(0.0105)	(0.0120)	(0.0349)	(0.0355)
Both parents stopped working during the lockdown	-0.0153	-0.0207	-0.0523**	-0.0597**	0.0147	0.0228
	(0.0159)	(0.0170)	(0.0202)	(0.0228)	(0.0526)	(0.0580)
Mother switched to smart working during the lockdown	0.0169*	0.00782	0.0142	0.0179*	-0.0595*	-0.0566*
	(0.00935)	(0.00981)	(0.0104)	(0.0106)	(0.0318)	(0.0324)
Mother's hours of work (inc. Smart working)	-0.00391**	-0.00328	-0.00880***	-0.00937***	0.00803	0.00745
	(0.00184)	(0.00198)	(0.00258)	(0.00275)	(0.00560)	(0.00597)
Father's hours of work (inc. Smart working)	0.00403***	0.00391***	0.00772***	0.00737***	-0.0125**	-0.0112**
	(0.00141)	(0.00128)	(0.00209)	(0.00194)	(0.00536)	(0.00555)
Variation in grandparents' hours of childcare		0.00164		0.000955		-0.00311
		(0.00110)		(0.00124)		(0.00330)
Variation in babysitter's hours of childcare		0.000402		-0.00485		0.00971
		(0.00336)		(0.00358)		(0.00903)
Share of family income earned by the mother		0.0605***		0.0433**		-0.121**
		(0.0120)		(0.0209)		(0.0474)
Age of mother		-0.00345		-0.000383		-0.00653
		(0.00310)		(0.00459)		(0.0120)
Age of father		0.00362		0.000857		0.00275
		(0.00290)		(0.00458)		(0.0117)
Age difference ratio		-0.531		0.0522		-1.103
		(0.508)		(0.881)		(2.169)
Respondent is male		-0.0240*		0.00531		-0.0175
		(0.0135)		(0.0236)		(0.0484)
2 or more children in the household		-0.0185**		0.00426		0.0131
		(0.00878)		(0.00898)		(0.0267)
Presence of other adults in the household		-0.0138		-0.0180		0.0825**
		(0.00854)		(0.0144)		(0.0380)
Only father has a university degree		-0.00917		-0.0229		0.0438
		(0.0173)		(0.0150)		(0.0469)
Only mother has a university degree		0.00297		-0.0218**		0.0375
		(0.00799)		(0.0108)		(0.0257)
Both parents have a university degree		-0.00514		-0.0375***		0.0815***
		(0.00948)		(0.0107)		(0.0283)
Both parents have non-Italian nationality		-0.0219		0.0652***		-0.156**
		(0.0202)		(0.0247)		(0.0764)
Province FE	-	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes
Day of week FE	-	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes
Observations	2,098	1,930	2,067	1,910	2,067	1,910
R-squared	0.059	0.139	0.084	0.155	0.047	0.111

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$; Robust standard errors in brackets (clustered at province level)

Table A5: Full regression estimates for children's emotional status

Emotional status	(1) OLS	(2) OLS	(3) Female resp.	(4) Weight	(5) Cont. Var.	(6) Ologit[1]
Constant	-0.553***	-0.850***	-0.879***	-0.849***	-0.826***	
	(0.0325)	(0.157)	(0.170)	(0.237)	(0.159)	
Father main caregiver	0.158***	0.154***	0.160***	0.124**		0.345***
	(0.0415)	(0.0469)	(0.0492)	(0.0557)		(0.0966)
Variation in father's share of childcare					0.321**	
					(0.146)	
Total parental homework hours	-0.0241***	-0.0177**	-0.0168**	-0.0266***	-0.0163**	-0.0425***
	(0.00659)	(0.00780)	(0.00814)	(0.00925)	(0.00775)	(0.0163)
Mother's share of housework	-0.00848	-0.00898	-0.0186	-0.0116	0.0561	-0.0537
	(0.149)	(0.161)	(0.173)	(0.211)	(0.170)	(0.335)
Child is male		-0.0483	-0.0493	0.0190	-0.0470	-0.116
		(0.0356)	(0.0374)	(0.0520)	(0.0357)	(0.0744)
Age of child		-0.0130	-0.0121	-0.00546	-0.0123	-0.0356
		(0.0109)	(0.0117)	(0.0144)	(0.0109)	(0.0230)
Distance learning hours # kindergarten		0.0718	0.0630	0.101	0.0746	0.125
		(0.0640)	(0.0667)	(0.0822)	(0.0640)	(0.132)
Distance learning hours # Primary school		0.176***	0.167***	0.136**	0.166***	0.375***
		(0.0517)	(0.0541)	(0.0683)	(0.0519)	(0.112)
Distance learning hours # Secondary school		0.365***	0.378***	0.269**	0.355***	0.813***
		(0.0886)	(0.0950)	(0.122)	(0.0885)	(0.191)
Hours of extra curricular activities		0.304***	0.317***	0.269***	0.303***	0.584***
		(0.0463)	(0.0495)	(0.0655)	(0.0466)	(0.0914)
2 children in the household		0.0837*	0.101**	0.0545	0.0823*	0.216**
		(0.0476)	(0.0501)	(0.0596)	(0.0477)	(0.0990)
3 children in the household		0.217***	0.236***	0.165*	0.200***	0.582***
		(0.0707)	(0.0741)	(0.0930)	(0.0704)	(0.151)
4 children in the household		0.555**	0.574**	0.723***	0.572**	1.354***
		(0.227)	(0.233)	(0.188)	(0.238)	(0.491)
More than 4 children in the household		1.022***	1.012**	0.963***	0.957**	2.184***
		(0.393)	(0.394)	(0.293)	(0.397)	(0.548)
At least one parent is not Italian		0.174***	0.175***	0.230***	0.175***	0.411***
		(0.0643)	(0.0678)	(0.0752)	(0.0644)	(0.120)
Mother university x Father university						
No, Yes		0.107	0.0557	0.149	0.101	0.254
		(0.0899)	(0.0945)	(0.126)	(0.0899)	(0.192)
Yes, No		0.171***	0.153***	0.118**	0.176***	0.402***
		(0.0529)	(0.0548)	(0.0589)	(0.0533)	(0.113)
Yes, Yes		0.195***	0.190***	0.222***	0.202***	0.410***
		(0.0557)	(0.0589)	(0.0645)	(0.0558)	(0.118)
Mother stop working x Father stop working						
No, Yes		-0.0642	-0.0865	-0.129*	-0.0632	-0.207
		(0.0658)	(0.0664)	(0.0708)	(0.0667)	(0.144)
Yes, No		0.000288	0.00219	-0.0466	-0.00360	-0.0114
		(0.0608)	(0.0644)	(0.0731)	(0.0602)	(0.131)
Yes, Yes		-0.0785	-0.0798	-0.0882	-0.0851	-0.135
		(0.0723)	(0.0780)	(0.0954)	(0.0736)	(0.146)
Mother switched to smart working		-0.135**	-0.122**	-0.207***	-0.136**	-0.332***
		(0.0587)	(0.0620)	(0.0775)	(0.0589)	(0.128)
Both parents under strict lockdown		0.594***	0.656***	0.795**	0.631***	1.097**
		(0.216)	(0.222)	(0.384)	(0.219)	(0.460)
Survey respondent is male		-0.0166		0.00831	0.0245	0.0937
		(0.0749)		(0.106)	(0.0735)	(0.151)
Date of interview		-0.102***	-0.0931***	-0.0855**	-0.109***	-0.210***
		(0.0320)	(0.0354)	(0.0399)	(0.0319)	(0.0651)
Province FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	3,359	2,640	2,465	2,625	2,638	2,688
R-squared[2]	0.011	0.134	0.134	0.179	0.132	0.0583

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$; Robust standard errors in brackets (clustered at household level)
Notes: 1. The constant is not reported for ordered logit estimation as it is separate for each level of the dependent variable. For the same reason, for each explanatory variable the table reports the coefficient, not the marginal effects.
2. For ordered logit estimation, the pseudo R-squared is reported.

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Table A6: Full regression estimates for parent-child relationship

Personal relationship	(1) OLS	(2) OLS	(3) Female resp.	(4) Weight	(5) Cont. Var.	(6) Ologit[1]
Constant	0.130***	0.149	0.166	0.178	0.176	
	(0.0334)	(0.182)	(0.195)	(0.247)	(0.182)	
Father main caregiver	0.178***	0.124**	0.114**	0.175***		0.260***
	(0.0452)	(0.0534)	(0.0561)	(0.0634)		(0.101)
Variation in father's share of childcare					-0.0727	
					(0.166)	
Total parental homework hours	0.00179	0.00950	0.00762	-0.000420	0.0118	0.0165
	(0.00687)	(0.00809)	(0.00847)	(0.0103)	(0.00806)	(0.0151)
Mother's share of housework	0.0544	-0.141	-0.0230	0.0550	-0.174	-0.340
	(0.162)	(0.183)	(0.190)	(0.229)	(0.192)	(0.357)
Child is male		-0.131***	-0.137***	-0.0993*	-0.131***	-0.253***
		(0.0390)	(0.0409)	(0.0566)	(0.0391)	(0.0739)
Age of child		-0.0181	-0.0183	-0.0306*	-0.0177	-0.0386*
		(0.0122)	(0.0132)	(0.0165)	(0.0122)	(0.0227)
Distance learning hours # kindergarden		0.0339	0.0229	-0.00886	0.0304	0.116
		(0.0680)	(0.0705)	(0.0898)	(0.0681)	(0.130)
Distance learning hours # Primary school		0.106*	0.0998	0.112	0.103*	0.239**
		(0.0596)	(0.0630)	(0.0753)	(0.0595)	(0.114)
Distance learning hours # Secondary school		0.323***	0.329***	0.311**	0.321***	0.675***
		(0.104)	(0.112)	(0.138)	(0.104)	(0.196)
Hours of extra curricular activities		0.151***	0.142**	0.103	0.158***	0.218***
		(0.0528)	(0.0558)	(0.0712)	(0.0527)	(0.0842)
2 children in the household		-0.0978*	-0.107*	-0.135**	-0.104*	-0.149
		(0.0547)	(0.0569)	(0.0682)	(0.0548)	(0.103)
3 children in the household		-0.0610	-0.0599	-0.132	-0.0843	-0.0595
		(0.0777)	(0.0818)	(0.0920)	(0.0769)	(0.144)
4 children in the household		0.198	0.173	0.361	0.196	0.336
		(0.214)	(0.214)	(0.309)	(0.213)	(0.421)
More than 4 children in the household		0.346	0.331	0.366	0.318	0.732
		(0.406)	(0.408)	(0.298)	(0.404)	(0.617)
At least one parent is not Italian		0.147**	0.149**	0.150*	0.139**	0.258*
		(0.0703)	(0.0739)	(0.0769)	(0.0706)	(0.135)
Mother university x Father university						
No, Yes		0.0811	0.107	0.103	0.0789	0.143
		(0.105)	(0.112)	(0.129)	(0.105)	(0.201)
Yes, No		0.0896	0.104	0.0615	0.0986	0.174
		(0.0635)	(0.0656)	(0.0660)	(0.0639)	(0.119)
Yes, Yes		0.128**	0.148**	0.133*	0.146**	0.253**
		(0.0615)	(0.0642)	(0.0748)	(0.0614)	(0.115)
Mother stop working x Father stop working						
No, Yes		-0.118*	-0.130*	-0.0250	-0.0983	-0.248*
		(0.0709)	(0.0725)	(0.0855)	(0.0711)	(0.135)
Yes, No		0.0776	0.0869	0.195**	0.0560	0.122
		(0.0692)	(0.0725)	(0.0853)	(0.0702)	(0.129)
Yes, Yes		-0.0108	-0.00458	0.0841	-0.00568	-0.103
		(0.0931)	(0.100)	(0.115)	(0.0935)	(0.173)
Mother switched to smart working		-0.0627	-0.0735	-0.0777	-0.0609	-0.121
		(0.0693)	(0.0732)	(0.0839)	(0.0692)	(0.134)
Both parents under strict lockdown		1.031***	1.127***	1.071***	1.043***	2.052***
		(0.186)	(0.165)	(0.356)	(0.184)	(0.401)
Survey respondent is male		-0.0172		0.135	0.0145	-0.00603
		(0.0862)		(0.138)	(0.0865)	(0.160)
Date of interview		-0.110***	-0.115***	-0.102**	-0.114***	-0.222***
		(0.0334)	(0.0362)	(0.0464)	(0.0334)	(0.0618)
Province FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	3,375	2,648	2,473	2,633	2,646	2,696
R-squared[2]	0.007	0.089	0.092	0.129	0.086	0.0339

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$; Robust standard errors in brackets (clustered at household level)

Notes: 1. The constant is not reported for ordered logit estimation as it is separate for each level of the dependent variable. For the same reason, for each explanatory variable the table reports the coefficient, not the marginal effects.

2. For ordered logit estimation, the pseudo R-squared is reported.

Table A7: Full regression estimates for children's hours of TV

Hours of TV	(1) OLS	(2) OLS	(3) Female resp.	(4) Weight	(5) Cont. Var.	(6) Ologit[1]
Constant	1.492***	1.907***	1.931***	2.256***	1.887***	
	(0.0518)	(0.258)	(0.269)	(0.464)	(0.258)	
Father main caregiver	-0.156**	-0.147*	-0.132*	0.00156		-0.220**
	(0.0652)	(0.0753)	(0.0782)	(0.105)		(0.0968)
Variation in father's share of childcare					-0.428*	
					(0.220)	
Total parental homework hours	0.0256**	0.0216*	0.0182	0.00379	0.0209*	0.0388**
	(0.0101)	(0.0126)	(0.0131)	(0.0195)	(0.0125)	(0.0161)
Mother's share of housework	0.455*	0.633**	0.636**	0.784	0.533*	0.764**
	(0.252)	(0.297)	(0.311)	(0.502)	(0.306)	(0.359)
Child is male		0.0242	0.0274	-0.0302	0.0223	0.140*
		(0.0611)	(0.0633)	(0.0916)	(0.0611)	(0.0783)
Age of child		-0.0134	-0.0181	-0.0654**	-0.0137	0.0112
		(0.0186)	(0.0195)	(0.0305)	(0.0186)	(0.0225)
Distance learning hours # kindergarden		-0.128	-0.142	-0.365**	-0.133	-0.173
		(0.101)	(0.104)	(0.144)	(0.100)	(0.128)
Distance learning hours # Primary school		0.146*	0.152*	0.181	0.155*	0.163
		(0.0883)	(0.0907)	(0.136)	(0.0883)	(0.110)
Distance learning hours # Secondary school		0.0621	0.0398	0.225	0.0726	0.0262
		(0.160)	(0.167)	(0.275)	(0.160)	(0.200)
Hours of extra curricular activities		-0.400***	-0.432***	-0.434***	-0.395***	-0.518***
		(0.0830)	(0.0867)	(0.129)	(0.0832)	(0.0968)
2 children in the household		-0.0477	-0.0547	0.00963	-0.0480	-0.111
		(0.0847)	(0.0875)	(0.125)	(0.0848)	(0.104)
3 children in the household		-0.124	-0.117	-0.0645	-0.115	-0.256*
		(0.118)	(0.124)	(0.162)	(0.118)	(0.149)
4 children in the household		0.249	0.242	0.370	0.241	0.320
		(0.277)	(0.276)	(0.338)	(0.274)	(0.425)
More than 4 children in the household		0.520	0.608	0.536	0.590	0.912
		(0.671)	(0.642)	(0.760)	(0.682)	(0.770)
At least one parent is not Italian		0.0370	0.0327	0.148	0.0337	0.0803
		(0.121)	(0.127)	(0.134)	(0.121)	(0.158)
Mother university x Father university						
No, Yes		-0.0358	0.0350	0.153	-0.0352	-0.0487
		(0.168)	(0.170)	(0.157)	(0.167)	(0.208)
Yes, No		-0.0323	-0.0274	0.0159	-0.0398	-0.0930
		(0.0949)	(0.0973)	(0.114)	(0.0954)	(0.125)
Yes, Yes		-0.208**	-0.198**	-0.228**	-0.213**	-0.337***
		(0.0909)	(0.0938)	(0.112)	(0.0921)	(0.117)
Mother stop working x Father stop working						
No, Yes		0.102	0.117	0.152	0.108	0.220
		(0.117)	(0.119)	(0.153)	(0.119)	(0.149)
Yes, No		-0.107	-0.0882	0.119	-0.111	-0.0976
		(0.0979)	(0.102)	(0.162)	(0.0981)	(0.121)
Yes, Yes		0.206	0.247*	0.296*	0.216*	0.249
		(0.127)	(0.131)	(0.163)	(0.127)	(0.164)
Mother switched to smart working		-0.0556	-0.0852	0.194	-0.0532	-0.0619
		(0.111)	(0.115)	(0.174)	(0.111)	(0.144)
Both parents under strict lockdown		-0.0461	0.0164	0.688	-0.0870	-0.396
		(0.296)	(0.310)	(0.536)	(0.298)	(0.349)
Survey respondent is male		-0.171		-0.280	-0.212	-0.211
		(0.162)		(0.221)	(0.164)	(0.177)
Date of interview		0.121**	0.0953	0.126	0.128**	0.129*
		(0.0610)	(0.0641)	(0.0981)	(0.0599)	(0.0734)
Province FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	3,140	2,470	2,333	2,455	2,468	2,511
R-squared[2]	0.007	0.094	0.096	0.127	0.094	0.0326

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$; Robust standard errors in brackets (clustered at household level)

Notes: 1. The constant is not reported for ordered logit estimation as it is separate for each level of the dependent variable. For the same reason, for each explanatory variable the table reports the coefficient, not the marginal effects.

2. For ordered logit estimation, the pseudo R-squared is reported.

Table A8: Full regression estimates for children's reading hours

Reading hours	(1) OLS	(2) OLS	(3) Female resp.	(4) Weight	(5) Cont. Var.	(6) Ologit[1]
Constant	0.152***	0.244	0.258	0.317	0.242	
	(0.0311)	(0.152)	(0.160)	(0.215)	(0.152)	
Father main caregiver	0.0273	-0.0166	-0.0350	0.0239		-0.0910
	(0.0373)	(0.0464)	(0.0474)	(0.0549)		(0.112)
Variation in father's share of childcare					-0.0538	
					(0.140)	
Total parental homework hours	0.0240***	0.00970	0.0108	0.0173	0.00964	0.0257
	(0.00649)	(0.00795)	(0.00838)	(0.0107)	(0.00790)	(0.0189)
Mother's share of housework	0.119	-0.00953	-0.0169	0.122	-0.0201	0.103
	(0.171)	(0.203)	(0.210)	(0.218)	(0.204)	(0.381)
Child is male		-0.0423	-0.0402	-0.0699	-0.0425	-0.174**
		(0.0367)	(0.0383)	(0.0487)	(0.0368)	(0.0853)
Age of child		-0.00978	-0.0129	-0.0203	-0.00985	-0.0491*
		(0.0111)	(0.0117)	(0.0147)	(0.0112)	(0.0271)
Distance learning hours # kindergarden		0.00286	-0.0229	0.136	0.00208	-0.0705
		(0.0633)	(0.0651)	(0.0968)	(0.0634)	(0.153)
Distance learning hours # Primary school		-0.0286	-0.0265	0.0656	-0.0273	-0.00522
		(0.0505)	(0.0528)	(0.0770)	(0.0505)	(0.128)
Distance learning hours # Secondary school		-0.0798	-0.0569	0.00707	-0.0782	-0.0360
		(0.0987)	(0.106)	(0.147)	(0.0992)	(0.233)
Hours of extra curricular activities		0.0649	0.101**	0.0765	0.0657	0.0715
		(0.0443)	(0.0468)	(0.0684)	(0.0444)	(0.0986)
2 children in the household		-0.0467	-0.0540	-0.0677	-0.0471	-0.165
		(0.0471)	(0.0482)	(0.0598)	(0.0471)	(0.112)
3 children in the household		-0.0697	-0.0881	-0.00170	-0.0690	-0.244
		(0.0625)	(0.0649)	(0.0797)	(0.0620)	(0.162)
4 children in the household		-0.176	-0.195	-0.189	-0.178	-0.716**
		(0.144)	(0.141)	(0.164)	(0.143)	(0.297)
More than 4 children in the household		0.273	0.264	0.450**	0.281	0.478
		(0.249)	(0.252)	(0.224)	(0.250)	(0.551)
At least one parent is not Italian		0.118	0.121	0.0169	0.117	0.151
		(0.0724)	(0.0746)	(0.0686)	(0.0729)	(0.154)
Mother university x Father university						
No, Yes		-0.118	-0.114	-0.200*	-0.118	-0.0348
		(0.147)	(0.158)	(0.119)	(0.147)	(0.270)
Yes, No		0.0840	0.0878	0.111*	0.0833	0.190
		(0.0525)	(0.0538)	(0.0566)	(0.0526)	(0.130)
Yes, Yes		0.186***	0.189***	0.200***	0.186***	0.470***
		(0.0540)	(0.0556)	(0.0699)	(0.0543)	(0.130)
Mother stop working x Father stop working						
No, Yes		-0.0188	-0.0150	0.0328	-0.0176	-0.0557
		(0.0582)	(0.0592)	(0.0750)	(0.0589)	(0.146)
Yes, No		-0.0399	-0.0478	0.0867	-0.0405	-0.108
		(0.0586)	(0.0628)	(0.0757)	(0.0585)	(0.134)
Yes, Yes		-0.0544	-0.0428	-0.00524	-0.0531	-0.241
		(0.0744)	(0.0783)	(0.0859)	(0.0747)	(0.177)
Mother switched to smart working		-0.0182	-0.0415	-0.0597	-0.0178	0.00436
		(0.0627)	(0.0650)	(0.0928)	(0.0630)	(0.156)
Both parents under strict lockdown		0.646**	0.691**	0.116	0.641**	1.149**
		(0.275)	(0.287)	(0.366)	(0.275)	(0.510)
Survey respondent is male		0.0467		0.0700	0.0427	0.0856
		(0.0811)		(0.0828)	(0.0795)	(0.181)
Date of interview		-0.0629*	-0.0889**	-0.0166	-0.0620*	-0.144*
		(0.0342)	(0.0369)	(0.0459)	(0.0342)	(0.0798)
Province FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	3,107	2,441	2,306	2,426	2,439	2,482
R-squared[2]	0.008	0.083	0.088	0.124	0.083	0.0388

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$; Robust standard errors in brackets (clustered at household level)
Notes: 1. The constant is not reported for ordered logit estimation as it is separate for each level of the dependent variable. For the same reason, for each explanatory variable the table reports the coefficient, not the marginal effects.
2. For ordered logit estimation, the pseudo R-squared is reported.

Table A9: Full regression estimates for children's educational progress

Educational progress	(1) OLS	(2) OLS	(3) Female resp.	(4) Weight	(5) Cont. Var.	(6) Ologit[1]
Constant	-4.787***	-8.786***	-8.919***	-8.416***	-8.774***	
	(0.0952)	(0.453)	(0.464)	(0.698)	(0.454)	
Father main caregiver	0.000515	0.195	0.203	0.360**		0.137
	(0.134)	(0.127)	(0.132)	(0.180)		(0.0976)
Variation in father's share of childcare					0.251	
					(0.378)	
Total parental homework hours	-0.126***	-0.0566***	-0.0629***	-0.0709**	-0.0542***	-0.0412***
	(0.0198)	(0.0186)	(0.0191)	(0.0295)	(0.0185)	(0.0142)
Mother's share of housework	0.176	0.301	0.206	0.0923	0.256	0.197
	(0.472)	(0.440)	(0.460)	(0.656)	(0.452)	(0.344)
Child is male		-0.248***	-0.243**	-0.338**	-0.244**	-0.204***
		(0.0963)	(0.0997)	(0.144)	(0.0965)	(0.0724)
Age of child		0.230***	0.232***	0.213***	0.234***	0.173***
		(0.0295)	(0.0318)	(0.0469)	(0.0294)	(0.0221)
Distance learning hours # kindergarden		1.735***	1.669***	1.672***	1.741***	1.348***
		(0.190)	(0.195)	(0.260)	(0.190)	(0.142)
Distance learning hours # Primary school		2.465***	2.452***	2.195***	2.440***	1.842***
		(0.160)	(0.169)	(0.249)	(0.160)	(0.126)
Distance learning hours # Secondary school		1.806***	1.817***	1.721***	1.771***	1.309***
		(0.259)	(0.281)	(0.441)	(0.259)	(0.190)
Hours of extra curricular activities		0.258**	0.330***	0.0945	0.256**	0.0901
		(0.118)	(0.123)	(0.188)	(0.119)	(0.0790)
2 children in the household		0.113	0.114	0.227	0.118	0.0801
		(0.132)	(0.137)	(0.179)	(0.132)	(0.0991)
3 children in the household		0.529***	0.522***	0.492*	0.512***	0.362***
		(0.187)	(0.193)	(0.252)	(0.186)	(0.137)
4 children in the household		-0.419	-0.407	-0.479	-0.393	-0.324
		(0.400)	(0.393)	(0.403)	(0.417)	(0.334)
More than 4 children in the household		-0.236	-0.172	0.475	-0.300	-0.213
		(0.712)	(0.701)	(0.959)	(0.723)	(0.636)
At least one parent is not Italian		0.243	0.288	0.0959	0.243	0.169
		(0.191)	(0.197)	(0.197)	(0.191)	(0.145)
Mother university x Father university						
No, Yes		0.582**	0.613**	0.622**	0.574**	0.380*
		(0.253)	(0.266)	(0.292)	(0.251)	(0.199)
Yes, No		0.166	0.171	0.0512	0.174	0.0551
		(0.152)	(0.156)	(0.171)	(0.153)	(0.115)
Yes, Yes		0.130	0.160	0.0546	0.133	0.0771
		(0.151)	(0.158)	(0.185)	(0.151)	(0.113)
Mother stop working x Father stop working						
No, Yes		0.0475	-0.0168	-0.0327	0.0516	0.0607
		(0.178)	(0.182)	(0.246)	(0.179)	(0.137)
Yes, No		0.0423	0.00801	0.191	0.0308	-0.0190
		(0.163)	(0.171)	(0.201)	(0.164)	(0.121)
Yes, Yes		-0.0243	0.0170	0.102	-0.0257	-0.0500
		(0.223)	(0.232)	(0.268)	(0.225)	(0.171)
Mother switched to smart working		-0.0857	0.0184	0.146	-0.0987	-0.0228
		(0.171)	(0.178)	(0.294)	(0.171)	(0.127)
Both parents under strict lockdown		1.274**	1.241**	1.427**	1.316**	1.239**
		(0.577)	(0.615)	(0.669)	(0.572)	(0.486)
Survey respondent is male		-0.408*		-0.140	-0.359	-0.351**
		(0.230)		(0.342)	(0.230)	(0.171)
Date of interview		0.0163	0.0543	0.0141	0.00521	0.0158
		(0.0793)	(0.0870)	(0.123)	(0.0794)	(0.0589)
Province FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Day of week FE	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	2,796	2,578	2,407	2,563	2,576	2,626
R-squared[2]	0.019	0.316	0.317	0.299	0.315	0.0810

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$; Robust standard errors in brackets (clustered at household level)

Notes: 1. The constant is not reported for ordered logit estimation as it is separate for each level of the dependent variable. For the same reason, for each explanatory variable the table reports the coefficient, not the marginal effects.
2. For ordered logit estimation, the pseudo R-squared is reported.