## **Biological Moderators of Ayahuasca's Antidepressant Action**

**Table S4**. Statistical values of interaction ( $\beta$ ) and R<sup>2</sup> of moderation analyses of acute physiological, (AUC= Area Under the Curve of salivary cortisol), cognitive (HRS= Hallucinogenic Rating Scale) and emotional outcomes ( $\Delta$ MADRS<sub>D0-2h40</sub> = changes in MADRS from D0 to 2h40 of the dosing session) during ayahuasca experimental session on serum Brain-derived Neurotrophic Factor (BDNF), serum cortisol (SC), salivary cortisol awakening response (CAR), plasma C-Reactive protein (CRP) and serum interleukin 6 (IL-6), two days after treatment (D2) on clinical response (MADRS<sub>D0</sub> – MADRS<sub>D2</sub>) of patients with treatment-resistant depression.

	BDNF		SC		CAR		CRP		IL-6	
	β	$\mathbb{R}^2$	β	$\mathbb{R}^2$	β	$\mathbb{R}^2$	β	$\mathbb{R}^2$	β	$\mathbb{R}^2$
Response*AUC	060	.511	022	.272	.082	.333	429	.201	153	.032
	(116,004)		(105, .061)		(096, .259)		(-1.398, .539)		(854, .547)	
Response* $\Delta$ MADRS <sub>D0-2h40</sub>	.000	.341	.000	.272	.001	.105	005	.174	002	.215
	(001, .000)		(001, .001)		(001, .004)		(018, .009)		(010, .007)	
Response*HRS	.007	.38	.005	.163	.018	.139	048	.164	.027	.102
	(004, .018)		(009, .020)		(017, .054)		(222, .126)		(091, .146)	