

## APPENDIX

## List of complete search terms:

Base term	Search Term	Comment
Sport	sport	leading space required to exclude "transport"
Game	game	
Match	match	
Ball	ball[ ./>()"]	trailing punctuation added to exclude "Ballarat", "globally", "verbally", "balloon"
Ball	baller[ ./>()"]	e.g. "netballer", trailing punctuation added to exclude misspellings of "Ballarat"
Ball	balling	e.g. paintballing
Squash	squash[^ed]	exclude "squashed"
Squash	sqash[^ed]	Misspelling of squash
Tennis	tennis	
Tennis	tenis[ ]	Misspelling of tennis, trailing space added to exclude misspelling of "extensive"
Cricket	cricket	
Cricket	criket	Misspelling of cricket
Shuttle	shuttle	
Shuttle	shuttel	Misspelling of shuttle
Badminton	b__mint__	To include misspelling of badminton, e.g. "badminten", "batminton"
Football	football	
Football	footy	
Rugby	rugby	
Rugby	rubgy	Misspelling of rugby
Soccer	soccer	
Soccer	socket	Misspelling of soccer
Hockey	hockey	
Hockey	hocky	Misspelling of hockey
Wrestling	wrestling	
Golf	Golf	
Cycling	cycling	
Boxing	boxing	
Boxing	boxer	
Water polo	water%polo	Wildcard to cover "waterpolo" and "water polo"
Fencing	fencing%sword	sword to exclude fence building activities
Puck	puck[ ./>()"]	Trailing punctuation added to exclude "pucker" and "Puckapunyal"
Racquet	racquet	
Racquet	racket	Alternative spelling of racquet
Stick	stick[ ./>()"]	Trailing punctuation added to exclude "sticky", most results not sports related

Bat	bat[ ./>()"]	Trailing punctuation added to exclude "bath", "battery", "exacerbated"
Nerf	nerf	

### Detailed explanation of sports included in each group in Figure 2

*Sports with less than 5 cases including archery, bubble soccer, cheerleading, climbing, dancing, dirt bike riding, fencing, fishing, frisbee, futsal, handball, horse riding, indoor football, juggling, kiteboarding, lacrosse, pilates, ping-pong, pool, rock climbing, skateboarding, skiing, skipping, snowboarding, softball, T-ball, table tennis, trampoline and weightlifting, were grouped together under the term 'other'.*

*'Water sports' include swimming, surfing, water skiing, diving and water polo.*

*'Martial arts' include aikido, boxing, jiu jitsu, judo, karate, kickboxing, martial arts, sparring, taekwondo and wrestling.*

*'Trail sports' include bush walking, running and hiking.*